Dewey Decimal Classification

Edition 20
Dewey Decimal Classification and Relative Index
Dewey Decimal Classification and Relative Index

Devised by Melvil Dewey

EDITION 20

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VOLUME 2
Schedules 000–599

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First Summary*
*The Ten Main Classes

000  Generalities
100  Philosophy & psychology
200  Religion
300  Social sciences
400  Language
500  Natural sciences & mathematics
600  Technology (Applied sciences)
700  The arts
800  Literature & rhetoric
900  Geography & history

*Consult schedules for complete and exact headings
**Second Summary**

*The Hundred Divisions*

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Schedules
Use of the Schedules

Full instructions on the use of the Schedules are found in the Introduction to the Dewey Decimal Classification in Volume 1.

The first three digits of a DDC number are normally found at the top of the page.

A number in square brackets [ ] is not currently in use.

A number in parentheses ( ) is an option to standard usage.
000 Generalities

See Manual at 000

SUMMARY

001 Knowledge
002 The book
003 Systems
004 Data processing Computer science
005 Computer programming, programs, data
006 Special computer methods

001 Knowledge

General aspects: history, description, critical appraisal of intellectual activity in general; increase, modification, dissemination of information and understanding

Class here discussion of ideas from many fields

Class epistemology in 121; a compilation of knowledge in a specific form with the form, e.g., encyclopedias 030

See Manual at 500 vs. 001

SUMMARY

001.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Intellectual life
   .2 Scholarship and learning
   .3 Humanities
   .4 Research
   .9 Controversial knowledge

   .01 Theory of knowledge
   
   Class philosophy of knowledge, philosophical works on the theory of knowledge in 121

   .1 Intellectual life
   
   Nature and value
   
   For scholarship and learning, see 001.2
   
   See also 900 for broad description of intellectual situation and condition

   [.14] Intellectual cooperation
   
   Number discontinued; class in 001.1
.2 Scholarship and learning

Intellectual activity directed toward increase of knowledge

Class methods of study and teaching in 371.3; scholarship and learning in a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, e.g., in the humanities 001.3, in history 900

For research, see 001.4

See Manual at 500 vs. 001

.3 Humanities

Including relative value of science versus the humanities

.4 Research

Class here evaluation research, works discussing what research is

Class research in a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 072 from Table 1, e.g., research in linguistics 410.72; works embodying the results of research with the subject of the research, but not using notation 072 from Table 1, e.g., results of research in linguistics 410 (not 410.72)

See Manual at 500 vs. 001

.42 Research methods

Class here research methods not otherwise provided for [formerly 001.43], scientific method

Class computer modeling and simulation in 003.3

For historical, descriptive, experimental methods, see 001.43

.422 Statistical methods

See also 310 for collections of general statistical data, notation 021 from Table 1 for statistics on a specific discipline or subject

See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072

.422 2 Collection of data

Including statistical aspects of field work and questionnaires

Class here sampling techniques

See also 001.433 for field work, questionnaires in descriptive research

.422 4 Tabulation of data

General aspects: arrangement, layout, construction of tables and series

Class tabulation of data for presentation in 001.4226

.422 5 Analysis of data

See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072
.422 6 Presentation of data
Examples: charts, graphs, nomograms
Class tabulation of data for analysis and comprehensive works on tabulation and presentation of data in 001.4224

[.424] Operations research
Relocated to 003

.43 Historical, descriptive, experimental methods
Research methods not otherwise provided for relocated to 001.42

.432 Historical method
Example: case studies

.433 Descriptive method
Including collecting, field work, questionnaires, surveys
See also 001.422 for statistical methods, 310.723 for methods of collecting general social statistical data

.434 Experimental method

.44 Support of and incentives for research
Examples: awards, certificates, honors, medals, prizes, endowments, fellowships, financial patronage, grants, scholarships
Class student finance in higher education in 378.3; awards granted in a specific discipline with the discipline, using notation 079 from Table 1, e.g., awards in fine and decorative arts 707.9
See also 929.81 for awards for general achievements

[.5] Communication
Relocated to 302.2

[.53] Cybernetics
Relocated to 003.5

[.533] Self-organizing systems
Relocated to 003.7

[.534] Perception theory
Perception theory relocated to 003.52, computer pattern recognition to 006.4

[.535] Artificial intelligence
Artificial intelligence relocated to 006.3, automata theory to 511.3

[.539] Information theory
Information theory relocated to 003.54; recall, precision, relevance, irrelevance to 025.04
[.543 6] Cryptography
Relocated to 652.8

[.6] Data processing Computer science
Relocated to 004

.9 Controversial knowledge

Example: well established phenomena for which explanations are controversial
Including the end of the world
Class here interdisciplinary works on controversial knowledge and paranormal phenomena
Class controversial knowledge concerning a specific discipline or subject with
the discipline or subject, e.g., the paranormal and legendary as subjects of
folklore 398.4, Piltdown man hoax 573.3, controversial medical remedies
615.856, an alleged conspiracy to assassinate John F. Kennedy 973.922

For paranormal phenomena, see 130
See Manual at 001.9 and 130

[.93] Curiosities
Relocated to 030

.94 Mysteries
Reported phenomena not explained, not fully verified
Examples: Atlantis, Bermuda Triangle, pyramid power
Class here nonastronomical extraterrestrial influences on earth

See also 900 for Atlantis as a subject of archaeology

.942 Unidentified flying objects (UFOs, Flying saucers)

.944 Monsters and related phenomena
Examples: abominable snowman, Loch Ness monster

See also 590 for animals whose reality is not controversial

.95 Deceptions and hoaxes
Piltdown man hoax relocated to 573.3
Class hoaxes that influenced history in 900, e.g., Pseudo-Demetrius 947.045

.96 Errors, delusions, superstitions
The book

General aspects: history, description, critical appraisal
Class here historical bibliography, interdisciplinary works on the book
Class comprehensive works on historical and analytical bibliography in 010.42, book publishing in 070.5, social aspects of the book in 302.232, book arts in 686

For rare books, see 090

[.021 6] Lists, inventories, catalogs
Do not use; class in 010

[.029 4] Trade catalogs and directories
Do not use; class in 010

.074 Museums, collections, exhibits
Class catalogs and lists in 010

Systems

Class here operations research [formerly 001.424]; systems theory, analysis, design, optimization; models (simulation) applied to real-world systems

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 003 in the one coming last, e.g., control of discrete-time linear systems 003.83 (not 003.5 or 003.74)

Class simulation in education in 371.397; systems in a specific subject or discipline with the subject or discipline, using notation 011 from Table 1, e.g., systems theory in the social sciences 300.11

See also 511.8 for mathematical models not applied to real-world systems, 519.7 for mathematical programming not applied to real-world systems

See Manual at 003; 003, T1—011 vs. 510, T1—0151; 004.21 vs. 003

[.028 5] Data processing Computer applications
Do not use; class in 003.3

.1 System identification

Determining a mathematical model for a system by observing its input-output relationships

.2 Forecasting and forecasts

Class here interdisciplinary works on forecasting
Class forecasting by parapsychological and occult means in 133.3

See Manual at 003.2

.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of forecasting as a discipline
Class forecasting and forecasts for specific areas in 303.491–303.499
003

Dewey Decimal Classification

.3 Computer modeling and simulation

Class here interdisciplinary works on computer modeling and simulation, data processing and computer science applied to systems, computer implementation of mathematical models of systems

Add to base number 003.3 the numbers following 00 in 004-006, e.g., computer simulation languages 003.3513

.5 Theory of communication and control

In living and nonliving systems

Including bionics

Class here cybernetics [formerly 001.53], interdisciplinary works on the control and stability of systems

Class social aspects of and interdisciplinary works on communication in systems in 302.2

For artificial intelligence, see 006.3

See Manual at 003.5 vs. 629.8

.52 Perception theory [formerly 001.534]

Class computer vision in 006.37, psychology of human perception in 153.7, perception in animals in 591.182

See also 006.4 for computer pattern recognition

.54 Information theory [formerly 001.539]

Theory concerning measurement of quantities of information; accuracy in transmission of messages subject to noise (unwanted, usually random, signals), distortion, and transmission failure; and methods of coding for efficient, accurate transmission

Class here coding theory [formerly 519.4]

Class coding for the purpose of limiting access to information in 652.8

See Manual at 621.3822 vs. 003.54

.56 Decision theory

See also 153.83 for decision theory in psychology, 511.65 for decision theory in combinatorial analysis, 658.40301 for decision theory in management

.7 Kinds of systems

Examples: self-organizing systems [formerly 001.533], deterministic systems, hierarchical systems, lumped-parameter systems, small-scale systems

For systems distinguished in relation to time, see 003.8

See Manual at 003.7

.71 Large-scale systems

Many general works on systems treat predominately large-scale systems. Class here only works emphasizing that the systems are large
.74 Linear systems
.75 Nonlinear systems
.76 Stochastic systems
.78 Distributed-parameter systems
.8 Systems distinguished in relation to time
Examples: continuous-time systems, instantaneous (zero-memory) systems, time-invariant systems, time-varying systems
.83 Discrete-time systems
.85 Dynamic systems
Systems in which response depends upon past values of excitation as well as current excitation

004 Data processing  Computer science [formerly 001.6]

This schedule (004–006) was separately published in 1985

Class here selection and use of computer hardware; comprehensive works on hardware and programs in electronic data processing; electronic computers; electronic digital computers; computer systems (computers, their peripheral devices, their operating systems); central processing units; computer reliability; general computer performance evaluation

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 004 in the one coming last, e.g., external storage for microcomputers 004.56 (not 004.16)

Class computer modeling and simulation in 003.3; engineering of computers in 621.39; data processing and computer science applied to a specific subject or discipline with the subject or discipline, using notation 0285 from Table 1, e.g., data processing in banking 332.10285

For computer programming, programs, data, see 005; special computer methods, 006
See also 025.04 for automated information storage and retrieval; 343.0999 for computer law; 364.168 for financial and business computer crimes; 371.334 for computer-assisted instruction (CAI); 652.5 for word processing; 658.05 for data processing in management; 794.8 for computer games
See Manual at 004–006 vs. 621.39; 004 vs. 005; 510, T1—0151 vs. 004–006, T1—0285

SUMMARY

004.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
.1 General works on specific types of computers
.2 Systems analysis and design, computer architecture, performance evaluation
.3 Processing modes
.5 Storage
.6 Interfacing and communications
.7 Peripherals
.9 Nonelectronic data processing
.015 1 Mathematical principles
Class here computer mathematics [formerly 519.4]

.019 Human-computer interaction
Class here psychological principles and human factors in data processing and computer science
Apply notation 019 from Table 1 as modified here throughout 004–006, e.g., human factors in interactive systems 004.33019
Class ergonomic engineering of computer peripherals in 621.3984

.028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

[.028 7] Testing and measurement
Do not use; class in 004.24

.1 General works on specific types of computers
Class here specific types of processors, computer systems based on specific types of computers
Class programmable calculators in 510.28541; specific types of computers, processors, computer systems distinguished by their processing modes in 004.3

See Manual at 004.1

> 004.11–004.16 Digital computers
Class comprehensive works in 004
See Manual at 004.11–004.16

.11 Digital supercomputers
See Manual at 004.11–004.16

.12 Digital mainframe computers
Class here large-scale digital computers
For supercomputers, see 004.11
See Manual at 004.11–004.16

.125 Specific digital mainframe computers
Arrange alphabetically by name of computer or processor, e.g., IBM 360®

.14 Digital minicomputers
Class comprehensive works on digital minicomputers and microcomputers in 004.16
See Manual at 004.11–004.16

.145 Specific digital minicomputers
Arrange alphabetically by name of minicomputer or processor, e.g., HP/1000®
.16 Digital microcomputers

Including pocket computers capable of manipulating alphabetic as well as numeric data

Class here personal computers, comprehensive works on minicomputers and microcomputers

See Manual at 004.11–004.16

.165 Specific digital microcomputers

Arrange alphabetically by name of microcomputer or microprocessor, e.g., Apple II®

.19 Hybrid and analog computers

For nonelectronic analog computers, see 004.9

.2 Systems analysis and design, computer architecture, performance evaluation

.21 Systems analysis and design

Class here analysis of a user’s problem preparatory to developing a computer system to solve it

Class communications network design and architecture in 004.65

For database design and architecture, see 005.74

See also 003 for interdisciplinary works on systems analysis and design, 658.4032 for management use of systems analysis

See Manual at 004.21 vs. 003; 004.21 vs. 004.22, 621.392

.22 Computer architecture

See Manual at 004.21 vs. 004.22, 621.392

.24 Performance evaluation

Class here performance measurement and evaluation to aid in designing or improving the performance of a computer system

Class performance evaluation as a consideration in purchasing in 004, using notation 0297 from Table 1, e.g., evaluating microcomputers for purchase 004.160297

See also 004.0685 for management techniques to ensure quality control in data processing

See Manual at 004.24

.25 Systems analysis and design, computer architecture, performance evaluation of specific types of electronic computers

Add to base number 004.25 the numbers following 004.1 in 004.11–004.19, e.g., architecture of digital microcomputers 004.256
.3 Processing modes
Examples: batch, offline, pipeline processing
Class here computers, processors, computer systems distinguished by their processing modes; centralized processing

.32 Multiprogramming
Class here time-sharing

.33 Real-time processing
Class here online and interactive processing
Class interactive processing in databases in 005.74, in special computer methods in 006

.35 Multiprocessing
Examples: array processing, associative processing, dataflow computation
Class here parallel processing
Class comprehensive works on associative processing and memory in 004.5

.36 Distributed processing
See also 004.6 for computer communications networks, 005.758 for distributed databases

.5 Storage
Including comprehensive works on associative (content-addressable) memory and associative processing
Class associative processing in 004.35

.53 Internal storage (Main memory)
Examples: magnetic-core, metal-oxide-semiconductor (MOS), semiconductor bipolar, thin-film memory; random-access memory (RAM); read-only memory (ROM)
Class CD-ROM (compact disk read-only memory) in 004.56
See also 005.6 for microprogramming and microprograms

.54 Virtual memory

.56 External (Auxiliary) storage
Examples: hard and floppy disks; CD-ROM (compact disk read-only memory); magnetic tapes, e.g., cartridges, cassettes, reel-to-reel tapes; tape and disk drives; magnetic bubble memory; optical storage devices; punch cards
.6 **Interfacing and communications**

Equipment and techniques linking computers to peripheral devices or to other computers

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

Class here interdisciplinary works on computer communications, on telecommunications

Class data, programs, programming in interfacing and communications in 005.7; social aspects of computer communications in 302.23; economic and related aspects of providing computer communications to the public in 384.3

*See also 004.36 for distributed processing*

*See Manual at 004.6; 004.6 vs. 005.71; 384.3 vs. 004.6; 621.382 vs. 621.3981.004.6*

[.602 18] Standards

Do not use; class in 004.62

.61 For specific types of electronic computers

Add to base number 004.61 the numbers following 004.1 in 004.11–004.19, e.g., interfacing and communications for microcomputers 004.616

.62 Interfacing and communications protocols (standards)

Class protocols for specific aspects of interfacing and communications with the aspect, e.g., protocols for error-correcting codes 005.72

[.620 218] Standards

Do not use; class in 004.62

.64 Kinds of hardware

Examples: baseband and broadband equipment, modems, optical-fiber cable, peripheral control units

Class peripheral control units controlling a specific kind of peripheral with the peripheral, e.g., printer controllers 004.77

> 004.65–004.68 Computer communications networks

Class comprehensive works in 004.6

.65 Communications network architecture

Class here systems analysis, design, topology (configuration) of computer communications networks

.66 Data transmission modes and data switching methods

Examples: circuit and packet switching, multiplexing

.67 Wide-area networks
.68 Local-area networks
Examples: baseband and broadband local-area networks, high-speed local networks

.69 Specific kinds of computer communications

.692 Electronic mail

.693 Electronic bulletin boards

.7 **Peripherals**
Input, output, storage devices that work with a computer but are not part of its central processing unit or internal storage

Class peripheral storage in 004.56

*See also 004.64 for communications devices*

.71 For specific types of electronic computers
Add to base number 004.71 the numbers following 004.1 in 004.11–004.19, e.g., peripherals for microcomputers 004.716

.75 Peripherals combining input and output functions
Class here computer terminals
Class tape and disk devices in 004.56

.76 Input peripherals
Examples: card readers, keyboards
Class input devices that utilize pattern recognition methods in 006.4; special-purpose input devices with the purpose, e.g., graphics input devices 006.62, game paddles 688.748

*See also 005.72 for data entry*

.77 Output peripherals
Examples: computer output microform (COM) devices, monitors (video display screens), printers
Class output peripherals that utilize computer sound synthesis in 006.5, computer graphics output devices in 006.62

*See also 005.43 for monitors in the sense of software control programs, 005.6 for monitors in the sense of firmware control programs*

.9 **Nonelectronic data processing**
General aspects: automatic and nonautomatic
Example: nonelectronic punch-card data processing, e.g., pre-computer use of Hollerith cards
Including nonelectronic analog computers
Class comprehensive works on analog computers in 004.19
005 Computer programming, programs, data

Class here text processing; software reliability, compatibility, portability

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 005 in the one coming last, e.g., designing structured FORTRAN programs 005.133 (not 005.113 or 005.12)

Class computer programming, programs, data for special computer methods in 006

See also 652.5 for word processing

See Manual at 004 vs. 005; 005

SUMMARY

005.1 Programming
.2 Programming for specific types of computers
.3 Programs
.4 Systems programming and programs
.6 Microprogramming and microprograms
.7 Data in computer systems
.8 Data security

> 005.1–005.6 Computer programming and programs

Class comprehensive works in 005

.1 Programming

Class here application programming, software engineering

Class a specific application of programming within computer science with the application in 005.4–006.6

For programming for specific types of computers, see 005.2

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3; 005.1 vs. 510

.101 Philosophy and theory

Do not use notation 01 from Table 1 here or with subdivisions of 005.1 for general discussions of logic in programming

See also 005.131 for the symbolic (mathematical) logic of programming languages

See Manual at 005.101

.102 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Class special techniques in 005.11

[.102 87] Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 005.14

[.102 88] Maintenance and repair

Do not use; class in 005.16
.11 Special programming techniques

See Manual at 005.11

.112 Modular programming

.113 Structured programming

.12 Program design

.120 28 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Example: use of flow-charting and flow charts as aids in program design

See also 005.15028 for preparation of flow charts as program documentation

.13 Programming languages

Example: nonprocedural languages

Including application generators

Class here coding of programs

See also 005.43 for job-control languages

[.130 151] Mathematical principles

Do not use; class in 005.131

.131 Symbolic (Mathematical) logic

Class here mathematical principles of programming languages, e.g., automata, formal languages, grammars, recursive functions applied to programming languages

Class the mathematical principles of programming languages applied to the development of programming-language translators in 005.45, e.g., formal-language theory applied to development of compilers 005.453015113

See also 005.1 for general works about logic in programming

.133 Specific programming languages

Class here comprehensive works on programming with specific programming languages

Arrange alphabetically by name of programming language, e.g., COBOL

Class specific machine and assembly languages in 005.136, specific microprogramming languages in 005.6

See also 005.45 for programming-language translators for specific programming languages

.136 Machine and assembly languages

See Manual at 005.136

.14 Verification, testing, measurement, debugging
.15 Preparation of program documentation

Class here preparation of software documentation

See also 005.12 for preparation of program design specifications and other technical documentation as an aid in program design, 005.3 for program documentation itself, 808.066005 for technical writing in preparation of program documentation.

See Manual at 005.15 vs. 808.066005

.16 Program maintenance

Class here software maintenance

.2 Programming for specific types of computers

See Manual at 005.136

.21 For digital supercomputers

.22 For digital mainframe computers

Add to base number 005.22 the numbers following 005.26 in 005.262–005.265, e.g., programming for the DECsystem-10® 005.225

.24 For digital minicomputers

Add to base number 005.24 the numbers following 005.26 in 005.262–005.265, e.g., programming for the IBM System 38® 005.245

.26 For digital microcomputers

Including programming for pocket computers capable of manipulating alphabetic as well as numeric data

Class here programming for personal computers, comprehensive works on programming for minicomputers and microcomputers

.262 In specific programming languages

Arrange alphabetically by name of programming language, e.g., FORTRAN

.265 For specific computers

Class here programming for specific processors, for computer systems based on specific computers

Arrange alphabetically by name of computer, e.g., Kaypro II®

.29 For hybrid computers
Programs

Software and firmware

Collections of programs, systems of interrelated programs, individual programs having interdisciplinary applications

General aspects: history, description, critical appraisal, selection, use

Class here application programs, electronic spreadsheets, integrated programs, software documentation, comprehensive works on software and firmware

Class programs for a specific application in computer science with the application in 005–006

For firmware, see 005.6

See also 005.15 for preparation of program documentation

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3; 005.3

Standards

See also 005.10218 for standards for programming, 005.150218 for standards for preparation of software documentation

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3

Testing and measurement

See also 005.14 for testing and measurement in programming

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3

Maintenance and repair

Do not use; class in 005.16

Buyers' guides and consumer reports

See Manual at 011.3 vs. 011.77, 005.30296

> 005.31–005.36 For digital computers

Class comprehensive works in 005.3

.31 For digital supercomputers

.32 For digital mainframe computers

Add to base number 005.32 the numbers following 005.36 in 005.362–005.369, e.g., programs for the Burroughs B6700® 005.325

.34 For digital minicomputers

Add to base number 005.34 the numbers following 005.36 in 005.362–005.369, e.g., programs for the PDP-11® 005.345
.36 For digital microcomputers

.362 In specific programming languages

Arrange alphabetically by name of programming language, e.g., BASIC

See Manual at 005.362

.365 For specific computers

Class here programs for specific processors, programs for computer systems based on specific computers

Arrange alphabetically by name of computer or processor, e.g., AT&T PC 6300®

.369 Specific programs

Class here specific computer software systems (organized sets of programs that work together)

Arrange alphabetically by name of program or software system, e.g., Symphony®

See Manual at 005.369

.39 For hybrid and analog computers

.4 Systems programming and programs

Class programming and programs for interfacing and data communications in 005.71, for management of files and databases in 005.74

.42 Systems programming

Class here programming for operating systems

Class programming for specific aspects of operating systems with the aspect, e.g., programming for communications 005.711; programming for other specific kinds of systems programs with the kind, e.g., programming for compilers 005.453

.43 Systems programs Operating systems

Examples: programs for multiprogramming and virtual memory, utility programs

Including job-control languages

Class programming for operating systems in 005.42; a specific application of systems programs with the application, e.g., programs that aid in debugging other programs 005.14, programming-language translators 005.45

For operating systems for specific types of computers, see 005.44

See Manual at 005.43

.44 Operating systems for specific types of computers

Add to base number 005.44 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31–005.39, e.g., operating systems for digital microcomputers 005.446
.45 Programming-language translators

Class here code generators, macro processors, parsers, translators for specific programming languages

Class translators for microprogramming languages in 005.6

See also 418.02 for programs to translate natural languages into other natural languages

.452 Interpreters

.453 Compilers

.456 Assemblers

.6 Microprogramming and microprograms

Including firmware viewed as microprograms, firmware development, microassembly languages, microcode

Class firmware viewed as hardware in 004

See Manual at 005.6

.7 Data in computer systems

For data security, see 005.8

SUMMARY

005.71 Data communications

.72 Data preparation and representation, record formats

.73 Data structures

.74 Data files and databases

.75 Specific types of data files and databases

.71 Data communications

Class here interfacing

See also 004.6 for hardware for interfacing and data communications

See Manual at 004 vs. 005; 004.6; 004.6 vs. 005.71

.711 Programming

For programming for specific types of computers, see 005.712

.712 Programming for specific types of computers

Add to base number 005.712 the numbers following 005.2 in 005.21–005.29, e.g., programming digital microcomputers for data communications 005.7126

.713 Programs

Add to base number 005.713 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31–005.39, e.g., communications programs for digital microcomputers 005.7136

See Manual at 005.713
.72 Data preparation and representation, record formats
   Examples: conversion to machine-readable form, data entry and validation
   Including digital codes, e.g., ASCII; error-correcting codes
   Class data validation in file processing in 005.74, computer input devices in 004.76
   *For data encryption and ciphers, see 005.82*

.73 Data structures

.74 Data files and databases
   Including data validation in file processing
   Class here file structures (file organizations), file processing, file and database management systems, database design and architecture
   Class interdisciplinary works on computer science and information science aspects of databases in 025.04; comprehensive works on data validation in 005.72; data files and databases with regard to their subject content with the subject, e.g., encyclopedic databases 030, nonbibliographic medical databases 610
   *For specific types of data files and databases, see 005.75*
   See Manual at 005.74

.740 1-.740 5 Standard subdivisions of data files, of databases

.740 6 Organizations and management of data files, of databases

.740 68 Management of data files, of databases
   Class here management of organizations concerned with databases, e.g., firms that create them
   Do not use notation 068 from Table 1 for file management or database management in the sense of computer programs that enable operation of files or databases; class these programs in 005.74

.740 7-.740 9 Standard subdivisions of data files, of databases

.742 Data dictionaries/directories

.746 Data compression (File compression, Data compaction)

.748 Sorting
   Class here merging

.75 Specific types of data files and databases
   Example: centralized files and databases

.754 Network databases
   Including database management systems that conform to the standards developed by CODASYL (Conference on Data Systems Languages)

.755 Hierarchical databases
Relational databases

Specific relational database management systems

Arrange alphabetically by name of database management system, e.g., dBASE III®

Distributed data files and databases

See also 004.36 for distributed processing

Data security

Class here access control

See also 658.478 for data security in management

Data encryption

Class here ciphers

Class in 652.8 comprehensive works on cryptographic techniques used to limit access to information both in and out of computer systems

Special computer methods

Not otherwise provided for

Example: automatic data collection

Class here programs, programming, selection and use of hardware in relation to special computer methods

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 006 in the one coming last, e.g., natural language processing in expert systems 006.35 (not 006.33)

See also 004.6 for computer communications; 005.74 for file and database management; 005.8 for data security; 629.89 for special methods in automatic control engineering; 003.3 for computer modeling and simulation; notation 0113 from Table 1 for computer modeling and simulation in a specific discipline or subject

Artificial intelligence [formerly 001.535]

Class here question-answering systems

See also 006.4 for pattern recognition not used as a tool of artificial intelligence

Machine learning

Knowledge-based systems

Class here expert systems

Natural language processing

Computer processing of natural language used to allow people to communicate with computers in natural language instead of through formalized commands

See also 402.85 for computer processing of natural language as a tool in linguistics
Computer vision

See also 006.42 for optical pattern recognition

See Manual at 006.37 vs. 006.42, 621.367, 621.391, 621.399

Computer pattern recognition [formerly also 001.534]

Class pattern recognition as a tool of artificial intelligence in 006.3

Optical pattern recognition

Example: bar-code scanning

Including perceptrons

Class here comprehensive works on optical pattern recognition and computer graphics

Class optical engineering aspects of optical pattern recognition in 621.367

For computer graphics, see 006.6

See also 006.37 for computer vision

See Manual at 006.37 vs. 006.42, 621.367, 621.391, 621.399

Optical character recognition (OCR)

Acoustical pattern recognition

Speech recognition

Including speaker recognition

Class here comprehensive works on speech recognition and speech synthesis

For speech synthesis, see 006.54

Computer sound synthesis

See also 786.76 for computer music

Speech synthesis

Computer graphics

Class here comprehensive works on computer graphics and computer sound synthesis

For computer sound synthesis, see 006.5

See also 760 for computer graphic art

Hardware

Examples: digitizer tablets, graphics terminals, plotters

Class here equipment specifically designed for computer graphics and works treating use of equipment for computer graphics even if the equipment was not specifically designed for that purpose

Class works that treat equally the use of equipment for graphics and nongraphics tasks in 004
006 Dewey Decimal Classification

.66 Programming

Including graphics programming languages

For programming for specific types of computers, see 006.67

.67 Programming for specific types of computers

Add to base number 006.67 the numbers following 005.2 in 005.21-005.29, e.g., graphics programming for digital microcomputers 006.676

.68 Programs

Add to base number 006.68 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31-005.39, e.g., graphics programs for digital microcomputers 006.686

[007] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[008] [Never assigned]

[009] [Never assigned]

010 Bibliography

History, identification, description of printed, written, audiovisual, machine-readable records

Class catalogs and lists of art works with the subject, using notation 074 from Table 1, e.g., a catalog of the prints in the Library of Congress 769.074753

See also 028.1 for reviews

SUMMARY

010.4 Special topics
011 Bibliographies
012 Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals
013 Bibliographies and catalogs of works by specific classes of authors
014 Bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works
015 Bibliographies and catalogs of works from specific places
016 Bibliographies and catalogs of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines
017 General subject catalogs
018 Catalogs arranged by author, main entry, date, or register number
019 Dictionary catalogs

[.28] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Do not use; class in 010.44
Special topics

.42 Analytical (Descriptive) bibliography
Analysis of the structure of books and their bibliographic description
Class here comprehensive works on historical and analytical bibliography
Class descriptive cataloging in 025.32
For historical bibliography, see 002
See also 070.5 for book publishing

.44 Systematic bibliography
Preparation and compilation of bibliographies
Systematic bibliography applied to a specific kind of bibliography is classed with the kind, using notation 028 from Table 1 for basic as well as auxiliary techniques, e.g., preparation and compilation of biobibliographies 012.028

[.74] Collections, guidebooks, catalogs of exhibits
Do not use; class in 011–019

011 *Bibliographies
Class here general bibliographies (in any form) in which the items are books or other written or printed works
Bibliographies of visual and audiovisual media are classed in 011.37
Catalogs are classed in 012–019 (except for catalogs of works published in specific historical periods, which are classed in 011.09)
For bibliographies of individuals, of works by specific classes of authors, of anonymous and pseudonymous works, of works from specific places, of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines, see 012–016

SUMMARY

011.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
.02–.09 [Reference works, free materials, works published in specific historical periods]
.1 Universal bibliographies
.2 General bibliographies of works published in specific languages
.3 General bibliographies of works published in specific forms
.4 General bibliographies of works exhibiting specific bibliographic characteristics other than form
.5 General bibliographies of works issued by specific kinds of publishers
.6 General bibliographies of works for specific kinds of users and libraries
.7 General bibliographies of works having specific kinds of content

.001–.007 Standard subdivisions
.008 Bibliographies with respect to groups of persons
Class bibliographies of works for specific kinds of users in 011.6

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015
.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of bibliographies

Class bibliographies of works published in specific historical periods in 011.09, bibliographies of works from specific places in 015

.02 *Of reference works

Class bibliographies of general encyclopedic works in 016.03, of general collected biographies in 016.92

.03 *Of free materials

.09 General bibliographies and catalogs of works published in specific historical periods

Add to base number 011.09 the numbers following —090 in notation 0903–0905 from Table 1, e.g., 16th century publications 011.0931

Class bibliographies of incunabula in 011.42, bibliographies of works from specific places in 015

011.1–011.7 General bibliographies

Lists of works not held in a specific collection or group of collections; not offered for sale by specific organizations or at auction; not restricted to specific subjects, to individuals or specific types of authorship, or to specific places of publication

No matter how arranged

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., Russian-language newspapers on microfilm 011.36 (not 011.29171 or 011.35)

Class comprehensive works in 011; general bibliographies and catalogs of works published in specific historical periods, but without other specific restriction, in 011.09

See also 011.02 for bibliographies of reference works, 011.03 for bibliographies of free materials, 017–019 for general catalogs

.1 *Universal bibliographies

.2 *General bibliographies of works published in specific languages

Add to base number 011.2 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., general bibliographies of Russian-language works 011.29171

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015
*General bibliographies of works published in specific forms*

Examples: bibliographies of optical digital disks, of products of electronic publishing, of other works in machine-readable form

Use of this number for general bibliographies of books, of works in written or printed form discontinued; class in 011

Bibliographies of music scores are classed in 016.78026, of cartographic materials in 016.912

*See also 011.4 for general bibliographies of works exhibiting specific bibliographic characteristics other than form, e.g., rare books 011.44; 011.7 for bibliographies of works having specific kinds of content, e.g., directories, textbooks, theses, dissertations, computer programs.*

*See Manual at 011.3 vs. 011.77, 005.30296*

> 011.31–011.35 In written or printed form

Class comprehensive works, general bibliographies of books in 011; microform versions of written or printed works in 011.36

.31 *Manuscripts*

Bibliographies of works about manuscripts relocated to 016.091

.32 *Paperbound books*

.33 *Pamphlets*

.34 *Serial publications*

Class here general indexes to serial publications

General bibliographies of works about serial publications relocated to 016.05

*For newspapers, see 011.35*

*See also 011.48 for works in series*

.35 *Newspapers*

.36 *Microforms*

Microreproductions of written and printed media

.37 *Visual and audiovisual media*

Examples: filmslides, filmstrips, motion pictures, pictures, video disks, videotapes

Bibliographies of dramatic and entertainment motion pictures and videotapes are classed in 016.79143

Class microforms in 011.36

*For sound recordings, see 011.38*

*See also 011.3 for bibliographies of optical digital disks*

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015*
.38 *Sound recordings
Examples: cassettes, cylinders, disks, tapes, wires; talking books for blind users; recorded radio programs
Class sound films in 011.37, sound recordings of music in 016.780266

.4 *General bibliographies of works exhibiting specific bibliographic characteristics other than form
See also 011.3 for works published in specific forms

.42 *Incunabula
Bibliographies of works about incunabula relocated to 016.093

.44 *Rare books
Bibliographies of works about rare books relocated to 016.094
For incunabula, see 011.42

.47 *Reprints

.48 *Works in series
See also 011.34 for serial publications

.5 *General bibliographies of works issued by specific kinds of publishers

.52 *Publications of international organizations
Example: publications of UNESCO

.53 *Government publications

.532 *Issued by legislative bodies and their committees

.534 *Issued by executive agencies

.54 *Publications of university and college presses

.55 *Publications of private presses
Presses printing in limited quantities or for limited distribution

.56 *Publications of underground presses
Class here clandestinely published works

.6 *General bibliographies of works for specific kinds of users and libraries

.62 *For children and young adults
Class here bibliographies of works for children

.624 *For specific sexes

.624 1 *Boys and young men

.624 2 *Girls and young women

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015
*For young adults

Class works for young men in 011.6241, for young women in 011.6242

[.625 054] For children
Use of this number discontinued; class in 011.62

[.625 055] For young adults
Use of this number discontinued; class in 011.625

*For handicapped users

Examples: braille, large-type publications
Class talking and cassette books for blind users in 011.38

*For specific types of libraries

Example: bibliographies of books for public libraries

*General bibliographies of works having specific kinds of content

Examples: directories, textbooks, translations
Class reference works in 011.02, general encyclopedic works in 016.03

*Best books

Class best books for specific kinds of users and libraries in 011.6

*Theses and dissertations

General collections of abstracts of theses and dissertations are usually classed here (or in 015), but those giving substantive information are classed in 080

*Computer programs

Add to base number 011.77 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31–005.39, e.g., bibliographies of programs for digital microcomputers 011.776

See Manual at 011.3 vs. 011.7, 005.30296

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015
012–016 Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals, of works by specific classes of authors, of anonymous and pseudonymous works, of works from specific places, of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., scientific works published in France by Roman Catholic authors 016.5 (not 013.22 or 015.44)

- Bibliographies and catalogs of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines 016
- Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals 012
- Bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works 014
- Bibliographies and catalogs of works by specific classes of authors 013
- Bibliographies and catalogs of works from specific places 015

Class comprehensive works in 011

012 Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals

Works by or about persons not clearly associated with a specific subject

Class here biobibliographies

Biobibliographies of persons associated with a specific subject are classed with biographies of the subject, e.g., biobibliographies of psychologists 150.92

013 Bibliographies and catalogs of works by specific classes of authors

Works not dealing with a specific subject

For bibliographies and catalogs of individuals, see 012

.03–.87 Authors with common characteristics other than residence

Add to base number 013 notation 03–87 from Table 7, e.g., women authors 013.042

For authors occupied with geography, history, related disciplines, see 013.89

See also 011.75 for dissertations and theses

.89 Authors occupied with geography, history, related disciplines

Add to base number 013.89 the numbers following —9 in —91–99 from Table 7, e.g., archaeologists 013.893

.9 Authors resident in specific regions, continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 013.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., authors resident in Ireland 013.9415

Class authors resident in specific regions, continents, countries, localities, but having other characteristics in common in 013.03–013.89
014 Bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works

Add to base number 014 the numbers following 03 in 031–039 (but not the 02 for books of miscellaneous facts), e.g., bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works in French 014.41

015 Bibliographies and catalogs of works from specific places

Works issued in specific regions, continents, countries, localities, or by specific publishers

Class here sales catalogs of specific college and university presses [formerly also 017–019], publishers’ catalogs [formerly also 070.50294], bibliographies and catalogs of theses and dissertations for degrees awarded at specific institutions and at institutions in specific places

Add to base number 015 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., works issued in Hong Kong 015.5125; then add 0* and to the result add the numbers following 011 in 011.1–011.7 e.g., bibliographies of theses for higher degrees at the university of Hong Kong 015.5125075

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
016 Bibliographies and catalogs of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines

In list or essay form

Including indexes [formerly also with the subject with use of notation 016 from Table 1]

Class here annotated subject bibliographies with descriptive annotations that do not give substantive information about the subject

(Optional: Class with the specific discipline or subject, using notation 016 from Table 1, e.g., bibliographies of medicine 610.16)

Add to base number 016 notation 001–999, e.g., bibliographies of works about serial publications 016.05 [formerly 011.34], catalogs of works about serial publications 016.05 [formerly 017–019], bibliographies of works about manuscripts 016.091 [formerly 011.31], bibliographies of works about incunabula 016.093 [formerly 011.42], bibliographies of works about rare books 016.094 [formerly 011.44], bibliographies of philosophy 016.1

Bibliographies and catalogs of belles-lettres in more than one language are classed in 016.8088, e.g., novels 016.80883

Add to the various subdivisions of 016 notation 01–09 from Table 1 as required for works listed in the bibliographies and catalogs, but not for the bibliographies and catalogs being classed, e.g., bibliographies of serial publications on philosophy 016.105, but serially published bibliographies on philosophy that include monographs 016.1 (not 016.105)

Class biobibliographies of persons associated with a specific subject with biographies of the subject, e.g., biobibliographies of psychologists 150.92; bibliographies with abstracts giving substantive information about the subject with the subject, e.g., bibliographies with substantive abstracts about chemistry 540

See also 011 for general bibliographies arranged by subject, 011.31 for bibliographies of manuscripts, 011.34 for general bibliographies of serial publications, 011.35 for bibliographies of newspapers, 011.37 for bibliographies of visual and audiovisual media, 011.38 for bibliographies of recorded radio programs, 011.42 for bibliographies of incunabula, 011.44 for bibliographies of rare books, 017–019 for general subject catalogs and general catalogs of serial publications, 050 for general indexes of specific serial publications not limited by subject

See Manual at T1—07 vs. 016, 026
017–019 General catalogs

Lists of works held in a specific collection or group of collections, or offered for sale by specific organizations other than publishers or at auction, and not restricted to specific subjects, to individuals or specific types of authorship, or to specific places of publication

Class here general catalogs of serial publications and their indexes, union catalogs

Add to the notation for each term identified by * the numbers following 011 in 011.1–011.7 e.g., classified sales catalogs of periodicals 017.434

Sales catalogs of specific college and university presses relocated to 015, catalogs of works about serial publications relocated to 016.05

Class comprehensive works in 017, general catalogs of works published in specific historical periods in 011.09, catalogs of individuals, of works by specific classes of authors, of anonymous and pseudonymous works, of works from specific places, of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines in 012–016

See also 011.1–011.7 for general bibliographies

017 †General subject catalogs

Class here comprehensive works on catalogs

Class catalogs on specific subjects in 016; a specific kind of nonsubject catalog with the kind of catalog, e.g., catalogs of works by specific classes of authors 013

017.1–017.4 Classified catalogs

Class comprehensive works in 017

.1 *†Classified catalogs of nonprivate libraries

.2 *†Classified catalogs of private and family libraries

.3 *†Classified auction catalogs

.4 *†Classified sales catalogs

For classified auction catalogs, see 017.3

017.5–017.8 Alphabetic catalogs

Class comprehensive works in 017

.5 *†Alphabetic subject catalogs of nonprivate libraries

.6 *†Alphabetic subject catalogs of private and family libraries

.7 *†Alphabetic subject auction catalogs

*Add as instructed under 017–019
†Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for catalogs of works from specific places; class in 015
.8  *†Alphabetic subject sales catalogs

   For alphabetic subject auction catalogs, see 017.7

018  †Catalogs arranged by author, main entry, date, or register number

   Add to base number 018 the numbers following 017 in 017.1–017.4, e.g., author catalogs of private and family libraries 018.2

   See also 012 for catalogs of individuals

019  †Dictionary catalogs

   Add to base number 019 the numbers following 017 in 017.1–017.4, e.g., dictionary auction catalogs 019.3

020  Library and information sciences

   The science and art utilized in the identification, collection, organization, dissemination, and use of books, other printed and written records, audiovisual and machine-readable materials, information

   Class here archives and archival techniques

   For bibliography, see 010

   See also 003.54 for information theory, 651.5 for records management as a managerial service

   See Manual at 020

   SUMMARY

   020.1–.9  Standard subdivisions
   021  Relationships of libraries, archives, information centers
   022  Administration of the physical plant
   023  Personnel administration
   025  Operations of libraries, archives, information centers
   026  Libraries, archives, information centers devoted to specific disciplines and subjects
   027  General libraries, archives, information centers
   028  Reading and use of other information media

   .6  Organizations and management

   [.601]  International organizations

   Do not use; class in 020.621

   [.603–.609]  National, state, provincial, local organizations

   Do not use; class in 020.622–020.624

   .62  Permanent nongovernment organizations

   .621  International nongovernment organizations

   Example: International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions

*Add as instructed under 017–019
†Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for catalogs of works from specific places; class in 015
National nongovernment organizations

Add to base number 020.622 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., Indian Library Association 020.62254, American Society for Information Science 020.62273

Regional, state, provincial nongovernment organizations

Add to base number 020.6232 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., Southeastern Library Association 020.623275

State and provincial nongovernment organizations

Add to base number 020.6234 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., Ontario Library Association 020.6234713

Local nongovernment organizations

Add to base number 020.624 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., New York Library Club 020.6247471

Management

Do not use; class in 025.1

Book collecting

Do not use; class in 002.075

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here comparative librarianship, historical, geographical, persons treatment of librarianship (what librarians do, as distinct from the buildings and institutions within which they do it)

Class historical and persons treatment of libraries in 027.009, geographical treatment of libraries in 027.01–027.09

Relationships of libraries, archives, information centers

Including role as storage centers

Class here libraries, archives, information centers as social forces

See also 025.56 for orientation and instructional manuals for users; 027 for comprehensive works on libraries, archives, information centers

Standard subdivisions

Relocated to 021.01–021.09

Standard subdivisions [formerly 021.001–021.009]

Relationships with the community

Educational role

For relationships with other educational institutions, see 021.3

Cultural role

Example: sponsorship of community cultural programs
.28 Informational role
   Example: clearinghouse for information on community action programs

.3 Relationships with other educational institutions
   Example: relationships with museums

.6 Cooperation and networks
   Example: centralization of systems

[.62] Branches
   Number discontinued; class in 021.6

.64 Cooperation
   Including bibliographical centers
   Class cooperation in a specific activity with the activity, e.g., cooperative cataloging 025.35
   For networks, see 021.65

.642 Cooperation through union catalogs
   See also 017–019 for specific union catalogs

.65 Networks, systems, consortia
   Class networks, systems, consortia for specific kinds of institutions in 026–027; networks, systems, consortia for specific functions with the function, e.g., interlibrary loan networks 025.62

.7 Promotion of libraries, archives, information centers
   Example: friends-of-the-library organizations
   Class here public relations
   Class advertising in 659.1902

.8 Relationships with government
   Regardless of governmental level
   Examples: library-government aspects of exchanges, gifts, deposits; political pressures
   See also 025.26 for acquisition through exchange, gift, deposit

.82 Commissions and governing boards

.83 Financial support
   See also 025.11 for financial administration
022 Administration of the physical plant

Including reading rooms and other special rooms, bookmobiles

Class here library quarters in buildings devoted primarily to other activities, e.g., physical plant of school libraries; maintenance of physical plant

See also 025.82 for physical security of collections

.1 Location and site

.3 Buildings

Class here planning for buildings

See also 727.8 for library architecture

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment [formerly 022.33]

.31 For specific kinds of institutions

Add to base number 022.31 the numbers following 027 in 027.1–027.8, e.g., college library buildings 022.317

[.33] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Relocated to 022.309

.4 Stacks and shelving

See also 025.81 for closed versus open stacks

.7 Lighting

.8 Heating, ventilation, air conditioning

.9 Equipment, furniture, furnishings

For stacks and shelving, see 022.4

Class comprehensive works on computers in libraries, archives, information centers in 025.00285

See also 025.56 for signs

023 Personnel administration

> 023.2–023.4 Types of positions

Class here titles and job descriptions for specific types of positions

Class comprehensive works in 023

.2 Professional positions

Examples: librarians, consultants, systems analysts

Class administrative positions in 023.4
.3 Technician positions
Examples: library technicians and assistants, paraprofessionals, nonprofessionals, clerks, aides
Class administrative positions in 023.4

.4 Administrative positions

.7 Titles and job descriptions
Class titles and job descriptions for specific types of positions in 023.2–023.4

[.700 1–.700 9] Standard subdivisions
Relocated to 023.701–023.709

.701–.709 Standard subdivisions [formerly 023.7001–023.7009]

.8 In-service training
Class here in-house courses and programs
Class comprehensive works on courses and programs for practicing library personnel in 020.715, using notation 0715 from Table 1; in-service training for specific types of positions in 023.2–023.4

.9 Elements of personnel administration
Examples: recruitment, selection, supervision, employer-employee relations, performance evaluation, wage and salary administration
Including staff manuals, rules, codes
Class elements of personnel administration applied to specific types of positions in 023.2–023.4

For in-service training, see 023.8

[024] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

025 Operations of libraries, archives, information centers
Class here documentation (the systematic collection, organization, storage, retrieval, and dissemination of recorded information)
Use 025.001–025.009 for standard subdivisions
Class comprehensive works on operations in specific kinds of institutions in 026–027

SUMMARY

025.02–.06 [Technical processes, information storage and retrieval systems]
.1 Administration
.2 Collection development and acquisitions
.3 Bibliographic analysis and control
.4 Subject analysis and control
.5 Services to users
.6 Circulation services
.7 Physical preparation for storage and use
.8 Maintenance and preservation of collections
.02 Technical processes
Class here commercial and noncommercial processing centers
Class a specific technical process with the process, e.g., acquisitions 025.2

.04 Automated information storage and retrieval systems
Including recall, precision, relevance, irrelevance [all formerly 001.539]
Class here search and retrieval in automated information storage and retrieval systems; comprehensive works on automated storage, search, retrieval of information; interdisciplinary works on databases
Class computer science aspects of automated information storage and retrieval systems, of databases in 005.74; information storage in 025.3; a specific kind of information storage and retrieval system with the kind, e.g., online catalogs 025.3132

For information storage and retrieval systems devoted to specific disciplines and subjects, see 025.06

See also 658.4038011 for management use of automated information storage and retrieval systems

See Manual at 005.74

.06 Automated information storage and retrieval systems devoted to specific disciplines and subjects
Class here documentation of specific disciplines and subjects
Add to base number 025.06 notation 001-999, e.g., MEDLARS (Medical Literature Analysis and Retrieval System) 025.0661

.1 Administration
Class administration of a specific function with the function, using notation 068 from Table 1, e.g., administration of cataloging 025.3068

For administration of the physical plant, see 022; personnel administration, 023

.11 Finance
Including comprehensive works on user fees
Class government financial support in 021.83; user fees for a specific service with the service, using notation 0681 from Table 1, e.g., fees for automated information search and retrieval 025.040681
.12 Duplication services (Reprography)

Including administrative problems arising from copyright legislation
Class here photoduplication (photocopying) services, printing services
Publishing by libraries, archives, information centers relocated to 070.594
Class interdisciplinary works on photoduplication in 686.4

See also 346.0482 for copyright law, 686.2 for technology of printing

.129] Duplication services (Reprography)

Number discontinued; class in 025.12

.17 Administration of collections of special materials

Class here nonbook materials, comprehensive works on treatment of special materials
Add to base number 025.17 the numbers following 025.34 in 025.341–025.349, e.g., administration of a map collection 025.176, comprehensive treatment of serials 025.1732
Class a specific kind of treatment of special materials with the kind, e.g., collection development for and acquisition of materials in special forms 025.28

.19 Administration of specific types of institutions

Add to base number 025.19 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., administration of secondary school libraries 025.1978223
Class administration of a specific function in a specific type of institution with the function, e.g., administration of a map collection in a map library 025.176

.2 Collection development and acquisitions

.21 Collection development

Class here collection analysis, evaluation, management; cooperative collection development; selection policy and procedures
Class collection development for specific types of material in 025.27–025.29

For approval plans, see 025.233

.213 Censorship

Class here comprehensive works on library policies and practices relating to intellectual freedom
Class policies and practices relating to intellectual freedom in library operations other than collection development with the operation, e.g., circulation services 025.6

See also 098.1 for prohibited works, 306.376 for sociological studies of censorship, 323.44 for intellectual freedom as a civil right, 344.0531 for laws of censorship, 342.0853 for laws on intellectual freedom, 363.31 for interdisciplinary works on censorship
.216 Weeding
   Including selection for transfer to storage

.218 Collection development in specific types of institutions
   Add to base number 025.218 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g.,
   collection development in academic libraries 025.21877
   Class censorship in a specific type of institution in 025.213, weeding in a
   specific type of institution in 025.216

.23 Acquisition through purchase
   Class acquisition of specific types of material through purchase in
   025.27–025.29

.233 Relations with vendors
   Example: vendor selection
   Including approval plans, blanket orders

.236 Clerical operations
   Examples: order preparation, claiming, invoice processing, record
   keeping
   Including forms used in clerical operations for acquisition through
   purchase

.26 Acquisition through exchange, gift, deposit
   Example: copyright deposits
   Including exchange centers and organizations, e.g., Universal Serials and
   Book Exchange; forms used for processing exchanges, gifts, deposits
   Class acquisition of specific types of material through exchange, gift,
   deposit in 025.27–025.29

> 025.27–025.29 Collection development for and acquisition of specific
types of materials

Class comprehensive works in 025.2

.27 Collection development for and acquisition of materials on specific
disciplines and subjects
   Add to base number 025.27 notation 001–999, e.g., acquisition of materials
   in the social sciences 025.273
   Class collection development for and acquisition of materials for area
   studies in 025.29

.28 Collection development for and acquisition of materials in special forms
   Add to base number 025.28 the numbers following 025.34 in
   025.341–025.349, e.g., acquisition of maps 025.286
   Class collection development for and acquisition of materials in special
   forms on specific disciplines and subjects in 025.27
.29 Collection development for and acquisition of materials from geographic areas
   Class here collection development for and acquisition of foreign publications, materials for area studies
   Add to base number 025.29 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., acquisition of materials from Latin America 025.298
   Class collection development for and acquisition of materials on specific disciplines and subjects from geographic areas in 025.27, of materials in special forms from geographic areas in 025.28

.3 Bibliographic analysis and control
Example: cataloging in publication
Including International Standard Book Numbers (ISBNS)
Class here comprehensive works on cataloging and classification, on indexing, on information storage
Class information storage using a specific system with the system, e.g., information storage through coordinate indexing 025.484
Information search and retrieval using multiple kinds of information sources is classed in 025.524, but information search and retrieval using a specific system [formerly 025.524] is classed with the system, e.g., searching an online catalog 025.3132

For subject analysis and control, see 025.4
See also 025.04 for comprehensive works on information storage and retrieval systems
See Manual at 025.3

SUMMARY

025.301–.309 Standard subdivisions
   .31 The catalog
   .32 Descriptive cataloging
   .34 Cataloging, classification, indexing of special materials
   .35 Cooperative cataloging, classification, indexing
   .39 Recataloging, reclassification, re-indexing

[.302 18] Standards
   Do not use; class in 025.3
   Do not add notation 0218 from Table 1 to any subdivision of 025.3

See Manual at 025.3

.302 855 72 Applications of computer data representation, record formats, preparation
   Class machine-readable catalog record formats in 025.316, data entry, conversion to machine-readable form in 025.317
Applications of computer data files and databases

Class here comprehensive works on computer data files and databases used for cataloging and indexing

Class computer data files and databases used for specific purposes with the purpose, e.g., online catalogs 025.3132

Applications of computer sorting

Class computer sorting of catalog records in 025.3177

The catalog

Form

Examples: book, card, microform catalogs

Online catalogs

Structure

Examples: classified, divided, unified catalogs

Machine-readable catalog record formats

Example: the Common Communication Format (CCF)

Class here communication and internal formats for machine-readable cataloging records; Machine-Readable Cataloging (MARC); comprehensive works on machine-readable formats for catalog records, on machine-readable formats for catalog and index records

Class display formats for catalog records in 025.313; input formats for catalog records in 025.317; formats for specific kinds of catalog records with the kind in 025.32–025.49, using notation 0285572 from Table 1, e.g., name authority formats 025.32220285572, serials formats 025.34320285572, subject authority formats 025.49000285572

Conversion and maintenance

Examples: preparing, correcting, updating manual and machine-readable catalog records

Class retrospective conversion combined with recataloging and reclassification in 025.39

Retrospective conversion

Filing

Including computer sorting of cataloging records

Class here filing rules

Descriptive cataloging

Class here descriptive-cataloging codes, e.g., Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules

Class descriptive cataloging of special materials in 025.34, cooperative descriptive cataloging in 025.35, recataloging in 025.393
.322 Choice of entry and form of heading
   Examples: corporate headings, personal-name headings, uniform titles
   Class here author-title indexing

.322 2 Name and title authority files
   Including reference structure

.324 Bibliographic description
   Class here codes for bibliographic description, e.g., International
   Standard Bibliographic Description (ISBD)

.34 Cataloging, classification, indexing of special materials
   Class here nonbook materials
   See also 025.17 for comprehensive works on treatment of special
   materials

SUMMARY

025.341 Manuscripts, archival materials, rarities
   .342 Clippings, broadsides, pamphlets
   .343 Serials, government publications, report literature
   .344 Machine-readable materials
   .346 Maps, atlases, globes
   .347 Pictures and materials for projection
   .348 Sound recordings and music scores
   .349 Other special materials

.341 Manuscripts, archival materials, rarities
   .341 2 Manuscripts
   .341 4 Archival materials
      Class manuscripts in 025.3412
   .341 6 Rarities
      Class rare manuscripts in 025.3412, archival materials in 025.3414

.342 Clippings, broadsides, pamphlets
   Class here contents of vertical files, printed ephemera

.343 Serials, government publications, report literature

   .343 2 Serials
      Examples: CONSER (Cooperative Conversion of Serials) Project,
      International Serials Data Program (ISDP)
      Including International Standard Serial Numbers (ISSNs)

   .343 4 Government publications
      Class government serials in 025.3432
.343 6  Report literature
   Class serial report literature in 025.3432, government reports 025.3434

.344  Machine-readable materials [formerly 025.349]
   Class here computer software

.346  Maps, atlases, globes

.347  Pictures and materials for projection
   Class here comprehensive works on audiovisual materials
      For sound recordings and music scores, see 025.348; maps, atlases, globes, 025.346; other special materials, 025.349

.347 1  Pictures and prints

.347 3  Motion pictures, filmstrips, slides, videotapes

.348  Sound recordings and music scores
       Sound recordings
       Examples: cassettes, cylinders, disks, tapes, wires
       Class sound films and videotapes in 025.3473

.348 8  Music scores

.349  Other special materials
       Examples: large-type publications, realia
       Machine-readable materials relocated to 025.344

.349 2  Publications in raised characters
       Example: braille

.349 4  Microforms

.349 6  Games, models, miniatures, media kits
       Including dioramas, flashcards

.35   Cooperative cataloging, classification, indexing
       Example: cooperative development of name authority files
       Class cooperative cataloging, classification, indexing of special materials in 025.34

.39   Recataloging, reclassification, re-indexing
       Class recataloging, reclassification, re-indexing of special materials in 025.34

.393  Recataloging
       General aspects: descriptive and subject
       See also 025.396 for reclassification
.396 Reclassification

.4 Subject analysis and control

[.402 18] Standards

Do not use; class in 025.4

Do not add notation 0218 from Table 1 to any subdivision of 025.4

See Manual at 025.3

.402 8 Abstracting techniques; auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Class composition of abstracts in 808.062

.42 Classification and shelflisting

Class classification of special materials in 025.34, cooperative classification in 025.35, reclassification in 025.396

For general classification systems, see 025.43; classification of specific disciplines and subjects, 025.46

.428 Shelflisting

Assigning book numbers (the symbols in a call number that distinguish an item in a collection from all other items in the same class number)

See also 025.3 for International Standard Book Numbers (ISBNs)

.43 General classification systems

Class parts of general classification systems applied to specific subjects and disciplines in 025.46, e.g., Library of Congress Classification Class L Education 025.4637

.431 Dewey Decimal Classification

.432 Universal Decimal Classification

.433 Library of Congress Classification

.434 Bliss’s Bibliographic Classification

.435 Ranganathan’s Colon Classification

.46 Classification of specific disciplines and subjects

Class here thesaurofacets

Add to base number 025.46 notation 001–999, e.g., classification of education 025.4637

.47 Subject cataloging

Subject authority files, reference structure relocated to 025.49

Class subject cataloging of special materials in 025.34, cooperative subject cataloging in 025.35, recataloging in 025.393

For controlled subject vocabularies, see 025.49
Subject indexing

Manual and mechanized indexing of individual, serial, collected records
Including citation indexing
Class indexing of special materials in 025.34, cooperative indexing in 025.35, re-indexing in 025.39

For controlled subject vocabularies, see 025.49

Precoordinate indexing

Examples: chain indexing, PRECIS, relative indexing

See also 025.42 for precoordinate classification, 025.47 for precoordinate subject cataloging

Coordinate and postcoordinate indexing

Examples: Uniterm indexing, optical coincidence card systems

Title manipulation

Examples: catchword, KWIC (Key Word in Context), KWOC (Key Word Out of Context) indexing

Controlled subject vocabularies

Class here subject authority files, reference structure [both formerly also 025.47], descriptors, indexing terms, subject headings, thesauri

Use 025.490001–025.490009 for standard subdivisions
Class thesaurofacets in 025.46

Vocabularies of specific disciplines and subjects

Add to base number 025.49 notation 001–999, e.g., subject headings in science 025.495

Services to users

Class library services to special groups and organizations in 027.6, a specific service not provided for here with the subject, e.g., photocopying services 025.12, circulation services 025.6, storytelling for children 027.6251

Reference and information services

Class here information and referral services; services that involve the use or assistance in the use of information tools but not the creation of them

Class comprehensive works on the creation and use of information storage and retrieval systems in 025.04, of specific tools for bibliographic control in 025.3; the use of books and other media as sources of information in 028.7

Cooperative information services
.524 Information search and retrieval

Using multiple kinds of information sources, e.g., the library catalog, reference books, automated information storage and retrieval systems

Class here search strategy

Information search and retrieval using a specific system relocated to the system, e.g., searching an automated information storage and retrieval system devoted to medicine 025.0661, searching an online catalog 025.3132, retrieval through coordinate indexing 025.484

See also 025.04 for automated information storage and retrieval systems

.525 Selective dissemination of information (SDI)

Class here current awareness programs

.527 Reference and information services in specific types of institutions

Add to base number 025.527 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., reference and information services in college and university libraries 025.52777; however, class reference and information services to special groups and organizations in 027.6

Class specific aspects of reference and information service in specific types of institutions in 025.523–025.525

.54 Reader advisory services to individuals and groups

See also 028.8 for use of books and other media as sources of recreation and self-development

.56 Orientation and bibliographic instruction for users

Including signs, regulations for use, user manuals

Add to base number 025.56 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., orientation to public libraries 025.5674; however, class orientation and bibliographic instruction for special groups and organizations in 027.6

.58 Library use studies

Add to base number 025.58 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., use of government libraries 025.5875; however, class use studies of libraries for special groups and organizations in 027.6

Class studies of use of specific systems and services with the system or service, e.g., catalog use studies 025.313, studies of use of interlibrary loans 025.62

.6 Circulation services

Lending and renting materials, keeping records of loans and rentals

Class here document delivery

Class circulation services for special groups and organizations in 027.6

.62 Interlibrary loans

Including regulations
.7 Physical preparation for storage and use
Examples: binding, labeling, pocketing
Including repair and restoration
Class conservation and preservation in 025.84

.8 Maintenance and preservation of collections
Class repair and restoration in 025.7

.81 Physical arrangement and access to collections
Examples: closed and open stacks, integrated shelving of materials in different formats

.82 Security against theft and other hazards
Including taking of inventory

.84 Preservation
Class here conservation

For repair and restoration, see 025.7

> 026—027 Specific kinds of institutions
Class here specific libraries, archives, information centers, and their collections; systems and networks for specific kinds of institutions; comprehensive works on operations in specific kinds of institutions
Class comprehensive works in 027
See Manual at 026—027

026 Libraries, archives, information centers devoted to specific subjects and disciplines
Class here information organizations and library departments and collections in specific disciplines and subjects; comprehensive works on archives, on special libraries
Class special libraries not devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 027.6, e.g., general museum libraries 027.68, general libraries in newspaper offices 027.69
See Manual at T1—07 vs. 016, 026

.000 1-.000 5 Standard subdivisions
.000 6 Organizations and management
[.000 68] Management
Do not use; class in 025.19
.000 7-.000 9 Standard subdivisions
.001-.999 Specific subjects and disciplines
Add to base number 026 notation 001–999, e.g., medical libraries 026.61; however, do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19
027 General libraries, archives, information centers

In the subdivisions of this number, the term libraries is used as a short way of saying libraries, archives, information centers, media centers.

Class here comprehensive works on libraries, on information centers, on libraries and information centers devoted to special materials.

For libraries, archives, information centers devoted to specific disciplines and subjects, see 026.

See Manual at 027.

SUMMARY

027.001-.009 Standard subdivisions

.01-.09 Geographical treatment

.1 Private and family libraries

.2 Proprietary libraries

.3 Rental libraries

.4 Public libraries

.5 Government libraries

.6 Libraries for special groups and organizations

.7 College and university libraries

.8 School libraries

.001-.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations and management

[.006 8] Management

Do not use; class in 025.19

.007-.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 027.01–027.09

.01-.09 Geographical treatment

Add to base number 027.0 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., libraries in France 027.044

.1 Private and family libraries

Collections not open to general use

Add to base number 027.1 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., family libraries in the United Kingdom 027.141

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19
.2 *Proprietary libraries

Semiprivate libraries requiring subscription or membership fees for general use

Add to base number 027.2 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., proprietary libraries in Leeds 027.242819

.3 *Rental libraries

Libraries whose materials are available for use on a commercial basis

Add to base number 027.3 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., rental libraries in the United States 027.373

.4 *Public libraries

Institutions that provide free service to all residents of a community, district, region, usually supported in whole or in part from public funds

Class here public library branches, the use of bookmobiles (mobile libraries) in public librarianship

Class physical plant management of bookmobiles (mobile libraries) in 022, public library units devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026, public library units for special groups and organizations in 027.6

.409 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 027.43–027.49 (not 027.4093–027.4099)

.43–.49 *Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 027.4 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., public libraries in France 027.444

.5 *Government libraries

National, state, provincial, local

For government libraries for special groups, see 027.65

See Manual at 027.5

.509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific institutions in 027.53–027.59 (not 027.5093–027.5099)

.53–.59 *Specific institutions

Add to base number 027.5 notation 3–9 from Table 2 for area served, e.g., Library of Congress 027.573

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19
.6 Libraries for special groups and organizations

Class here library and information services to special groups and organizations, to the socially disadvantaged

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 027.6 in the one coming last, e.g., libraries for children with disabilities 027.663 (not 027.625)

Class libraries for special groups and organizations devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026

For libraries for educational institutions, see 027.7–027.8

.62 Libraries for specific age groups

.622 For persons in late adulthood

.625 For children

To age eleven

Including toy lending services in a library context

.625 1 Storytelling

.626 For young adults

Ages twelve to twenty

.63 For minority groups

.65 Government libraries for special groups

Examples: government information agencies for foreign populaces, legislative reference bureaus

.66 Welfare institution libraries

.662 Hospital libraries

Class here comprehensive works on patients’ and medical libraries

Class medical libraries in 026.61

.663 Libraries for persons with disabilities

Example: libraries for persons with visual impairment

Class here mainstreaming (the provision of library and information services through regular channels to individuals with special needs)

.665 Prison libraries

.67 Libraries for religious organizations

.68 Libraries for nonprofit organizations

Examples: libraries of learned societies, museum libraries, United Nations Library

For welfare institution libraries, see 027.66; libraries for religious organizations, 027.67

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19
027.7–027.8 Libraries for educational institutions

Class here instructional media centers

Class comprehensive works in 027.7; libraries for educational institutions but devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026, e.g., university law libraries 026.34

.7 *College and university libraries

Class here comprehensive works on libraries for educational institutions, college and university library branches

Class branches devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026, elementary and secondary school libraries in 027.8

.709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific institutions in 027.73–027.79 (not 027.7093–027.7099)

.73–.79 *Specific institutions

Add to base number 027.7 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Perkins Library of Duke University 027.7756563

.8 *School libraries

.809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific libraries in 027.823–027.829 (not 027.8093–027.8099)

.82 Specific levels and specific libraries

Class libraries in church-supported schools of specific levels, in specific church-supported schools in 027.83

.822 Specific levels

Class specific libraries of specific levels in 027.823–027.829

.822 2 *Elementary level

.822 3 *Secondary level

.823–.829 *Specific libraries

Add to base number 027.82 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Phillips Exeter Academy Library 027.827426

.83 *Libraries in church-supported schools

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19
028 Reading and use of other information media

.1 Reviews

Class here general collections of book reviews
Class reviews of computer programs in 005.30296; techniques of reviewing in 808.066028; reviews of works on a specific subject or in a specific discipline with the subject or discipline, e.g., reviews of works on chemistry 540, reviews of entertainment films 791.43, critical appraisal of literature 800

.12 Of reference works

Class reviews of reference works published in specific forms in 028.13; reviews of reference works for specific kinds of users in 028.16; reviews of specific kinds of reference works with the kind, e.g., reviews of encyclopedias 030

.13 Of works published in specific forms

Add to base number 028.13 the numbers following 011.3 in 011.31–011.38, e.g., reviews of documentary, educational, and entertainment films 028.137
Class reviews of works published in specific forms for specific kinds of users in 028.16

General collections of books reviews are classed in 028.1

.16 Of works for specific kinds of users

Add to base number 028.16 the numbers following 011.6 in 011.62–011.67, e.g., reviews of works for children and young adults 028.162

.5 Reading and use of other information media by children and young adults

See also 028.162 for reviews of materials for young children and adults

.53 By specific age groups

Add to base number 028.53 the numbers following —05 in notation 054–055 from Table 7, e.g., reading and use of other information media by young adults 028.535

.55 Reading interests and habits of children and young adults

Class reading interests and habits of children and young adults of specific age groups in 028.53

.7 Use of books and other media as sources of information

Class here use of reference works

For reading and use of other information media by children and young adults, see 028.5

.8 Use of books and other media as sources of recreation and self-development

For reading and use of other information media by children and young adults, see 028.5

.9 Reading interests and habits

For reading interests and habits of children and young adults, see 028.55
[029] [Unassigned]
    Most recently used in Edition 18

030 General encyclopedic works
    Class here general works about curiosities [formerly also 001.93], books of miscellaneous facts (e.g., almanacs), encyclopedia yearbooks

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
    Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of encyclopedic works in specific languages and language families in 031–039

> 031–039 In specific languages and language families
    By language in which originally written
    Class here specific encyclopedias and books of miscellaneous facts, works about them
    Books of unusual and curious facts are classed in the numbers for books of miscellaneous facts, e.g., American books of unusual and curious facts 031.02
    (Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to encyclopedias in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Arabic-language encyclopedias 03A [preceding 031]. Option B is described under 031)
    Class comprehensive works in 030; encyclopedic works originally written in two or more languages or language families with the preponderant language or language family; if none is preponderant, class in 030

031 American
    English-language encyclopedias and books of miscellaneous facts originating in Western Hemisphere and Hawaii
    (Option B: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to encyclopedias in a specific language other than English, class them in this number; in that case class American English-language encyclopedias in 032. Option A is described under 031–039)

.02 Books of miscellaneous facts
    Examples: almanacs with general information, believe-it-or-not books

032 In English
    For American English-language encyclopedias, see 031

.02 Books of miscellaneous facts
    Example: Whitaker’s Almanack
033  **In other Germanic languages**

Class here comprehensive works on Germanic-language encyclopedias

Add to base number 03 notation 31–394 from Table 6, e.g., Dutch-language encyclopedias 033.931; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Dutch-language books of miscellaneous facts 033.93102

Class English-language encyclopedias in 032, Scandinavian-language encyclopedias in 038

034  **In French, Provençal, Catalan**

Add to base number 03 notation 41–49 from Table 6, e.g., French-language encyclopedias 034.1; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., French-language almanacs 034.102

035  **In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic**

Add to base number 03 notation 51–59 from Table 6, e.g., Italian-language encyclopedias 035.1; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Italian-language books of miscellaneous facts 035.102

036  **In Spanish and Portuguese**

Add to base number 03 notation 61–69 from Table 6, e.g., Portuguese-language encyclopedias 036.9; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Portuguese-language books of miscellaneous facts 036.902

037  **In Slavic languages**

Add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

02 Books of miscellaneous facts

.1  *Russian

.8  **Other Slavic languages**

*Add as instructed under 037
.9 Ukrainian and Belorussian
.91 *Ukrainian
.99 *Belorussian

038 In Scandinavian languages
Add to base number 038 the numbers following —39 in notation 396–398 from Table 6, e.g., Swedish-language encyclopedias 038.7; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Swedish-language books of miscellaneous facts 038.702

039 In other languages
[.29] In Old English (Anglo-Saxon)
Number discontinued because without use in context

.7–.9 In Italic, Hellenic, other languages
Add to base number 039 notation 7–9 from Table 6, e.g., Latin-language encyclopedias 039.71; then, for miscellaneous books of facts, add 02, e.g., Latin-language books of miscellaneous facts 039.7102

[040] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[041] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[042] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[043] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[044] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[045] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[046] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[047] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[048] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

*Add as instructed under 037
[049] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

050 General serial publications and their indexes

Class here periodicals

Class indexes that focus on a specific subject or discipline in general serial publications in 016, e.g., an index to information on medicine in general serial publications 016.61; books of miscellaneous facts (even if published annually, e.g., almanacs), encyclopedia yearbooks, in 030; administrative reports and proceedings of general organizations in 060

For newspapers, see 070.

See also 011.34 for bibliographies of general serial publications, 011.7 for bibliographies of directories, 017–019 for catalogs of general serial publications

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of serial publications in specific languages and language families in 051–059

> 051–059 In specific languages and language families

By language in which originally written

Class here specific serial publications and works about them

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to serial publications in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Hindi-language serial publications 05H [preceding 051]. Option C is described under 051)

(Option B: Arrange serial publications alphabetically under 050)

Class comprehensive works in 050; serials originally written in two or more languages with the preponderant language or language family; if none is preponderant, class in 050

051 American

English-language serial publications of Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

(Option C: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to serial publications in a specific language other than English, class them in this number; in that case class American English-language serial publications in 052. Options A and B are described under 051–059)

052 In English

For American English-language serial publications, see 051
053 In other Germanic languages
   Class here comprehensive works on general serial publications in Germanic languages
   Add to base number 05 notation 31–394 from Table 6, e.g., Dutch-language serial publications 053.931
   Class English-language serial publications in 052, Scandinavian-language serial publications in 058

054 In French, Provençal, Catalan
   Add to base number 05 notation 41–49 from Table 6, e.g., French-language serial publications 054.1

055 In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic
   Add to base number 05 notation 51–59 from Table 6, e.g., Italian-language serial publications 055.1

056 In Spanish and Portuguese
   Add to base number 05 notation 61–69 from Table 6, e.g., Portuguese-language serial publications 056.9

057 In Slavic languages
   Add to base number 057 the numbers following 037 in 037.1–037.9 for language only, e.g., Polish-language serial publications 057.85

058 In Scandinavian languages
   Add to base number 058 the numbers following —39 in notation 396–398 from Table 6, e.g., Swedish-language serial publications 058.7

059 In other languages
   [.29] In Old English (Anglo-Saxon)
       Number discontinued because without use in context
   .7–.9 In Italic, Hellenic, other languages
       Add to base number 059 notation 7–9 from Table 6, e.g., Chinese-language serial publications 059.951
060  General organizations and museology

General organizations: academies, associations, conferences, congresses, foundations, societies whose activity is not limited to a specific field

General aspects: history, charters, regulations, membership lists, administrative reports and proceedings

Class here interdisciplinary works on organizations; interdisciplinary works on licensing, certification, accreditation by nongovernmental organizations

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to organizations in a specific country, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., organizations in Pakistan 06P [preceding 061]. Option B is described under 061)

Class general organizations whose members are political states in 341, e.g., Arab League 341.2477; comprehensive works on licensing, certification, accreditation by governmental and nongovernmental bodies in 351.8; organizations devoted to a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., organizations devoted to computer science 004.06

.4  Special topics

.42  General rules of order (Parliamentary procedure)

Example: Robert's Rules of Order

For rules and procedures of legislative bodies, see 328.1

See also 658.4563 for conduct of meetings of business organizations

.68  Management

Class here conduct of congresses and conferences [formerly also 658.4562]

.9  Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment of general organizations in 061–068

>  061–068 General organizations

Class comprehensive works in 060

061  General organizations in North America

(Option B: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to organizations in a specific country other than the United States and Canada, class them in this number; in that case class organizations in North America in 068.7. Option A is described under 060)

Class organizations in Middle America in 068.72

.1  In Canada

Add to base number 061.1 the numbers following —71 in notation 711–719 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in British Columbia 061.11
.3–.9  In the United States

Add to base number 061 the numbers following —7 in notation 73–79 from Table 2, e.g., general organizations in Ohio 061.71

Class organizations in Hawaii in 068.969

062  General organizations in British Isles  In England

.1–.8  In England

Add to base number 062 the numbers following —42 in notation 421–428 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in London 062.1

.9  In Scotland, Ireland, Wales

Add to base number 062.9 the numbers following —4 in notation 41–42 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Scotland and Ireland 062.91

063  General organizations in central Europe  In Germany

Add to base number 063 the numbers following —43 in notation 431–439 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Poland 063.8

064  General organizations in France and Monaco

Add to base number 064 the numbers following —44 in notation 441–449 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Paris 064.36

065  General organizations in Italy and adjacent territories

Add to base number 065 the numbers following —45 in notation 451–459 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Rome 065.632

066  General organizations in Iberian Peninsula and adjacent islands  In Spain

Add to base number 066 the numbers following —46 in notation 461–469 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Portugal 066.9

067  General organizations in eastern Europe  In Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)

Add to base number 067 the numbers following —47 in notation 472–479 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Ukraine 067.71

068  General organizations in other geographical areas

Add to base number 068 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., comprehensive works on general organizations in Europe 068.4, in Middle America 068.72
Museology (Museum science)

Museum activities and services limited to specific subjects or disciplines relocated to the subject or discipline with use of notation 075 from Table 1, e.g., activities and services of a clock museum 681.113075

SUMMARY

069.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Museum services to patrons
   .2 Management and use of physical plant
   .3 Equipment, furniture, furnishings
   .4 Collecting and preparing museum objects
   .5 Collections and exhibits of museum objects
   .6 Personnel management, regulations for patrons, relationships with other organizations

[.068 2] Plant management
         Do not use; class in 069.2

[.068 3] Personnel management
         Do not use; class in 069.63

[.068 5] Organization of production
         Do not use; class in 069.1

[.068 7] Management of materials
         Do not use; class in 069.5

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
    Class here specific museums not limited to a specific discipline or subject
    Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of museum buildings in 069.209; museums devoted to specific disciplines and subjects with the discipline or subject, using notation 074 from Table 1, e.g., natural history museums 508.074

.1 Museum services to patrons
    Class here organization of production

   .13 Circulation services
         Lending and renting materials
            See also 069.56 for lending and rental collections

   .132 Museum objects
   .134 Representations of museum objects and aids to their use
         Examples: pictures, slides, films, projectors

   .15 Instruction services
         Examples: lectures, classes, field trips

   .16 Recreational services
         Examples: musical programs, theatrical presentations
.17 Special services to handicapped patrons

.2 Management and use of physical plant

*For equipment, furniture, furnishings, see 069.3*

.21 Location and site

.22 Planning for buildings

*See also 727.6 for museum architecture*

.24 Special rooms

.29 Utilities and related facilities

Examples: communication systems, lighting, plumbing, heating, ventilating, air-conditioning

.3 Equipment, furniture, furnishings

.31 Exhibit cases, screens, pedestals

.32 Audiovisual apparatus

.33 Furniture

.4 Collecting and preparing museum objects

General aspects: equipment, materials, methods

Class here management of collecting and preparing museum objects

Class comprehensive works on management of museum materials, on collecting or preparing museum objects and collections of museum objects in 069.5; collecting a specific kind of object or objects that pertain to a specific subject or discipline with the subject or discipline, using notation 075 from Table 1, e.g., collecting fossils 560.75

.5 Collections and exhibits of museum objects

Class here comprehensive works on management of museum materials, on collecting or preparing museum objects and collections of museum objects

*For collecting and preparing museum objects, see 069.4*

[.502 88] Maintenance and repair

Do not use; class in 069.53

.502 89 Safety measures

*See also 069.54 for prevention of thefts and identification of forgeries*

> 069.51–069.54 General activities

Class comprehensive works in 069.5, general activities applied to special collections in 069.55–069.57

.51 Selection, acquisition, disposal
.52 Registration, recording, indexing
   Class here museum documentation

.53 Maintenance, conservation, preservation, restoration, display, arrangement, storage, transportation
   Including museum labels
   Class historic preservation in 363.69

.54 Prevention of thefts and identification of forgeries

069.55–069.57 Special collections
   General aspects: classification, arrangement, housing
   Class comprehensive works in 069.5

.55 Study collections

.56 Lending and rental collections
   See also 069.13 for circulation services

.57 Collections of secondary materials
   Examples: brochures, films, motion pictures, photographs, pictures, prints, slides representing museum objects

.6 Personnel management, regulations for patrons, relations with other organizations

.62 Regulations for patrons
   Examples: for members, for visitors

.63 Personnel management
   Including in-service training, staff manuals

.68 Relations with other organizations
   Class public relations for museums in 659.29069

[.7] Publishing and printing
   Publishing by museums relocated to 070.594, printing by museums to 686.2

[.9] Museums, collections, exhibits devoted to specific disciplines and subjects
   Relocated to the subject or discipline with use of notation 074 from Table 1, e.g., military museums 355.0074
Documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing

SUMMARY

070.01-.09 Standard subdivisions of documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing

.1-.9 Documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing

071 Journalism and newspapers in North America
072 Journalism and newspapers in British Isles In England
073 Journalism and newspapers in Central Europe In Germany
074 Journalism and newspapers in France and Monaco
075 Journalism and newspapers in Italy and adjacent territories
076 Journalism and newspapers in Iberian Peninsula and adjacent islands In Spain
077 Journalism and newspapers in eastern Europe In Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)
078 Journalism and newspapers in Scandinavia
079 Journalism and newspapers in other geographical areas

.01-.08 Standard subdivisions of documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing

Standard subdivisions are also added for newspapers and journalism alone

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing

Historical and persons treatment of journalism and newspapers

SUMMARY

070.1 Documentary media, educational media, news media

.4 Journalism

.5 Publishing

.9 Historical and persons treatment of journalism and newspapers

.1 Documentary media, educational media, news media

Class here comprehensive works on journalism and production of specific kinds of educational, expository, news media

Class interdisciplinary works on mass media in 302.23; specific journalistic activities and types of journalism in 070.4; expository writing and editorial techniques in 808.066; documentary, educational, news works themselves and discussion of them with the kind of general work or with the subject, e.g., general periodicals 050, recorded television programs on investing 332.6
.17  Print media
Class the book in 002

.172  Newspapers
Class newspaper publishing in 070.5722, specific general newspapers in 070–079

See also 011.35 for bibliographies of newspapers

[.172 09]  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Do not use; class historical and persons treatment in 070.9, geographical treatment in 071–079

.175  Periodicals
Example: newsletters
Class specific general periodicals in 050; periodicals on a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 05 from Table 1, e.g., science journals 505

.18  Motion pictures
Examples: educational films [formerly 791.4353]; documentary films, newsreels [both formerly also 791.4353]
Class interdisciplinary works on motion pictures in 302.2343; works about motion pictures that are interdisciplinary but lack treatment of sociological aspects in 384.8; photography aspects in 778.53; comprehensive works about documentary, educational, news and dramatic or entertainment films in 791.43

See also 371.33523 for use of motion pictures in teaching

.19  Broadcast media

.194  Radio
Examples: news [formerly also 791.445]; educational, expository programs [both formerly 791.445]
Class interdisciplinary works on radio in 302.2344; works on radio that are interdisciplinary but lack treatment of sociological aspects in 384.54; comprehensive works on documentary, educational, news and dramatic or entertainment radio programs in 791.44

See also 371.3331 for use of radio in teaching

.195  Television
Examples: news [formerly also 791.455]; educational, expository programs [both formerly 791.455]
Class interdisciplinary works about television in 302.2345; works that are interdisciplinary but lack treatment of sociological aspects in 384.55; comprehensive works on documentary, educational, news and dramatic or entertainment television programs in 791.45; photographic aspects in 778.59

See also 371.3358 for use of television in teaching
.4 Journalism

Collecting, writing, editing information and opinion of current interest for presentation in newspapers, periodicals, films, radio, television

Journalists whose careers span many activities are classed in 070.92. Persons in a specific type of journalism are classed with the type, e.g., editors 070.41092, foreign correspondents 070.4332092

Class comprehensive works on journalism and information media in 070, journalism of specific kinds of news media in 070.1, journalistic composition and editorial mechanics in 808.06607

See also 050 for general periodicals, 070.5722 for newspaper publishing, 071–079 for specific newspapers, 174.9097 for ethics of journalism, notation 05 from Table 1 for journals on a specific discipline or subject

SUMMARY

070.401–.409 Standard subdivisions
  .41 Editing
  .43 News gathering and reporting
  .44 Features and special topics
  .48 Journalism directed to special groups
  .49 Pictorial journalism

.401–.407 Standard subdivisions

.408 Journalism with respect to groups of persons

Class journalism directed to special groups in 070.48

.[.409] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class historical and persons treatment in 070.9, geographical treatment in 071–079

.41 Editing

Including editorial crusades, policy on editorial cartoons

Class here editorial policy (selection, presentation, display of news; advocacy of specific points of view)

Class comprehensive works on editing and news gathering or reporting in 070.4; editing with respect to features and special topics in 070.44; editorials in 070.442

See also 808.06607 for editorial mechanics, e.g., copy editing, the UPI (United Press International) stylebook

.[.412] Editorial policy

Number discontinued; class in 070.41

.[.415] Editorial mechanics in journalistic writing

Relocated to 808.06607
.43 News gathering and reporting
   Class comprehensive works on editorial policy and news gathering or
   reporting in 070.4; news gathering and reporting with respect to feature and
   special topics in 070.44

.431 News sources

.433 Reporting local, foreign, war news
   Broad descriptions of local, foreign, war reporting as types of reporting,
   not limited to a specific subject or geographical area; how to do the
   reporting
   Class reporting of specific subjects in 070.449, e.g., reporting on
   world-wide energy resources 070.44933379, reporting on the Vietnamese
   War 070.4499597043
   Use of this number for reporting other specific types of news
   discontinued; class in 070.43

   See Manual at 070.433

.433 2 Foreign news
   Class here international news
   Class foreign war news in 070.4333

.433 3 War news

.435 Wire services
   Examples: Associated Press, Reuters

> 070.44–070.49 Specific types of journalism
   Class comprehensive works in 070.4

.44 Features and special topics
   General aspects: techniques and procedures for information-gathering,
   writing, editing for reports, criticisms, opinions
   Class here newspaper columns
   Class reports, criticism, opinions on specific subjects with the subject, e.g.,
   criticisms of theatrical productions 792

.442 Interpretation and opinion
   Examples: newspaper editorials, radio comment
   Class editorial policy in 070.41
.444 Miscellaneous information, advice, amusement

Examples: humor, general personal advice columns

Here are classed biographies of journalists specializing in these types of features, e.g., general personal advice columnists 070.444092; however, biographies of cartoonists are classed in 741.5092, of humorous writers in 800, e.g., a contemporary British writer of humorous essays 824.914

Health columns relocated to 070.449613, recipes relocated to 070.4496415

Class journalistic handling of information, advice, humor on specific subjects in 070.449, e.g., advice on dating 070.44964677

See also 741.5 for artistic aspects of comics

.449 Specific subjects

Add to base number 070.449 notation 001–999, e.g., health columns 070.449613, recipes 070.4496415 [both formerly 070.444], radio sports programs 070.449796 [formerly also 791.445], television sports programs 070.449796 [formerly also 791.455], television news coverage of inflation 070.44933241

Here are classed journalists specializing in specific subjects, e.g., sports announcers 070.449796092

Class features and reports themselves with the subject, e.g., health columns 613

See also 070.433 for reporting of local, foreign, war news as general types of news; 070.444 for miscellaneous information, advice, amusements as types of journalism; 070.48 for general journalism directed to special groups

.48 Journalism directed to special groups

Class editing in journalism directed to specific groups in 070.41; news gathering and reporting in journalism directed to specific groups in 070.43; features and special topics directed to special groups in 070.44, e.g., news about religion 070.4492 (not 070.482); school journalism in 371.897

.482 Religious groups

.483 Groups by age and sex

.483 2 Children

.483 26 Boys

.483 27 Girls

.483 3 Young adults

.483 36 Young men

.483 37 Young women

.483 4 Adults

.483 46 Men

.483 47 Women
| .484     | Foreign-language and nondominant racial, ethnic, national groups |
| .486     | Occupational and employee groups                                  |
|          | General journalism for occupational and employee groups           |
|          | Example: house organs                                            |
|          | Class journalism on a specific subject directed to occupational and employee groups in 070.449 |
| .49      | Pictorial journalism                                             |
|          | Class here photojournalism                                       |
| .5       | Publishing                                                        |
|          | Class here book publishing; publishers regardless of their field of activity; book clubs, e.g., Book-of-the-Month Club®; comprehensive works on publishing and printing |
|          | Works on "desktop publishing" that emphasize typography are classed in 686.22, e.g., microcomputer software for typesetting 686.2254436 |
|          | *For printing, see 686.2*                                       |
| .50294   | Trade catalogs and directories                                   |
|          | Publishers' catalogs relocated to 015                            |
| .509     | Historical, geographical, persons treatment                     |
|          | Class here comprehensive works on specific publishers, using the area number for the publisher's main office, e.g., U.S. Government Printing Office 070.509753 [formerly also 070.595], University of California Press 070.50979467 |
|          | Class economic aspects of publishers as business organizations in 338.7610705 |
| .51      | Selection and editing of manuscripts                            |
|          | Class editorial techniques in 808.02                             |
| .52      | Relations with authors                                           |
|          | Including literary agents                                        |
|          | *See Manual at 808.001–808.7 vs. 070.52*                        |
| .57      | Kinds of publications                                            |
|          | Class specific publishers in 070.509, selection and editing of manuscripts for specific kinds of publications in 070.51, relations with authors of specific kinds of publications in 070.52 |
| .572     | Serials                                                           |
|          | Class comprehensive works on journalism and publishing of serials in 070.17 |
| .5722    | Newspapers                                                       |
Specific kinds of books

Examples: limited editions, paperbacks, subscription books
Class serials in book form in 070.572

Special kinds of publications

Examples: limited editions, paperbacks, subscription books
Class serials in book form in 070.572

Braille and other raised characters

Maps

Music

Microforms

Kinds of publishers

Class specific publishers in 070.509, selection and editing of manuscripts by specific kinds of publishers in 070.51, relations with authors of specific kinds of publishers in 070.52, specific kinds of publications of specific kinds of publishers in 070.57

Commercial publishers

Private publishers

Class here self-publishing

Works on "desktop publishing" that emphasize typography are classed in 686.22, e.g., microcomputer software for typesetting 686.2254436

Institutional publishers

Examples: church, society, university publishers
Including publishing by libraries, archives, information centers [formerly 025.12], by museums [formerly 069.7]

Governmental and intergovernmental publishers

U.S. Government Printing Office relocated to 070.509753

Historical and persons treatment of journalism and newspapers

Class geographical treatment in 071–079

Persons regardless of area, region, place
071–079 Geographical treatment of journalism and newspapers

Class here specific general newspapers, indexes to them, other works about them

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to newspapers and journalism in a specific country, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., newspapers and journalism in New Zealand 07N [preceding 071])

(Option B: Arrange newspapers alphabetically under 070)

(Option C is described under 071)

Class comprehensive works in 070

071 Journalism and newspapers in North America

(Option C: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to journalism and newspapers in a specific country other than the United States and Canada, class them in this number; in that case class journalism and newspapers in North America in 079.7. Options A and B are described under 071–079)

Class journalism and newspapers in Middle America in 079.72

.1 Journalism and newspapers in Canada

Add to base number 071.1 the numbers following —71 in notation 711–719 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in British Columbia 071.11

.3–.9 Journalism and newspapers in the United States

Add to base number 071 the numbers following —7 in notation 73–79 from Table 2, e.g., New York Times 071.471

Class journalism and newspapers in Hawaii in 079.969

072 Journalism and newspapers in British Isles In England

.1–.8 Journalism and newspapers in England

Add to base number 072 the numbers following —42 in notation 421–428 from Table 2, e.g., Times of London 072.1

.9 Journalism and newspapers in Scotland, Ireland, Wales

Add to base number 072.9 the numbers following —4 in notation 41–42 from Table 2, e.g., newspapers in Scotland and Ireland 072.91

073 Journalism and newspapers in central Europe In Germany

Add to base number 073 the numbers following —43 in notation 431–439 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Austria 073.6

074 Journalism and newspapers in France and Monaco

Add to base number 074 the numbers following —44 in notation 441–449 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Paris 074.36
075  **Journalism and newspapers in Italy and adjacent territories**  
Add to base number 075 the numbers following —45 in notation 451–459 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Rome 075.632

076  **Journalism and newspapers in Iberian Peninsula and adjacent islands**  
**In Spain**  
Add to base number 076 the numbers following —46 in notation 461–469 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Portugal 076.9

077  **Journalism and newspapers in eastern Europe**  
**In Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)**  
Add to base number 077 the numbers following —47 in notation 472–479 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Ukraine 077.71

078  **Journalism and newspapers in Scandinavia**  
Add to base number 078 the numbers following —48 in notation 481–489 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Sweden 078.5

079  **Journalism and newspapers in other geographical areas**  
Add to base number 079 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., comprehensive works on general newspapers in Europe 079.4, in Middle America 079.72

080  **General collections**  
Class here addresses, lectures, essays, interviews, graffiti, quotations

Class essays as literary form, collections gathered for their literary quality in 800

*See Manual at 080*

.9  **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**  
Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of collections in specific languages and language families in 081–089

>  **081–089 In specific languages and language families**

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to collections in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or symbol, e.g., collections in Urdu 08U [preceding 081])

(Option B: Arrange collections alphabetically under 080)

(Option C is described under 081)

Class comprehensive works in 080

*See Manual at 081–089*
081 American

English-language collections of Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

(Option C: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to collections in a specific language other than English, class them in this number; in that case class American English-language collections in 082. Options A and B are described under 081-089)

082 In English

*For American English-language collections, see 081*

083 In other Germanic languages

Class here comprehensive works on Germanic-language collections

Add to base number 08 notation 31–394 from Table 6, e.g., German-language collections 083.1

Class English-language collections in 082, Scandinavian-language collections in 088, Anglo-Saxon-language collections in 089

084 In French, Provençal, Catalan

Add to base number 08 notation 41–49 from Table 6, e.g., French-language collections 084.1

085 In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

Add to base number 08 notation 51–59 from Table 6, e.g., Italian-language collections 085.1

086 In Spanish and Portuguese

Add to base number 08 notation 61–69 from Table 6, e.g., Portuguese-language collections 086.9

087 In Slavic languages

Add to base number 087 the numbers following 037 in 037.1–037.9 for language only, e.g., Polish-language collections 087.85

088 In Scandinavian languages

Add to base number 088 the numbers following —39 in notation 396–398 from Table 6, e.g., Swedish-language collections 088.7

089 In other languages

Including Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

[.29] In Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

Number discontinued; class in 089

.7–.9 In Italic, Hellenic, other languages

Add to base number 089 notation 7–9 from Table 6, e.g., Chinese-language collections 089.951
090 Manuscripts, rare books, other rare printed materials

General aspects: critical appraisal, description, history

Example: rare broadsides

Class interdisciplinary works on books in 002; a manuscript or rare work with its subject, e.g., a book of hours 242; an artistic aspect with the aspect, e.g., illumination 745.67

See also 011.31 for bibliographies of both manuscripts and rare books, 011.44 for bibliographies of rare books only

091 Manuscripts

See also 011.31 for bibliographies of manuscripts

092 Block books

093 Incunabula

Books printed before 1501

See also 011.42 for bibliographies of incunabula

094 Printed books

.2 Early printed books

To 1700

For block books, see 092; incunabula, 093

.4 Special editions

Examples: first editions, limited editions, typographic masterpieces

095 Books notable for bindings

See also 686.3 for bookbinding

096 Books notable for illustrations and materials

.1 For illustrations

Class illustrated manuscripts in 091

.2 For materials

Examples: leaves of vellum and silk, letters of silver and gold

097 Books notable for ownership or origin

098 Prohibited works, forgeries, hoaxes

.1 Prohibited works

.11 Prohibited by religious authorities

.12 Prohibited by civil authorities
.3 Forgeries and hoaxes

099 Books notable for format

Examples: books of unusual shapes, miniature editions
100 Philosophy, parapsychology and occultism, psychology

Class philosophy of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject using notation 01 from Table 1, e.g., philosophy of history 901

See Manual at T1—01; 100; 100, 109 vs. 190; 100 vs. 200

101 Theory of philosophy

Class here works on the concept of philosophy, on the nature of the philosophical task, on the method of philosophy

Class schools of philosophical thought in 140 or 180

102 Miscellany of philosophy

103 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of philosophy

[104] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

105 Serial publications of philosophy

106 Organizations and management of philosophy

107 Education, research, related topics of philosophy

108 History and description of philosophy with respect to kinds of persons

109 Historical and collected persons treatment of philosophy

Not limited by period or place

Class geographical and individual persons treatment in 180–190

Use 109.2 for collected persons treatment

See Manual at 100, 109 vs. 190

[.22] Collected persons treatment

Number discontinued; class in 109.2
110 Metaphysics

For epistemology, causation, humankind, see 120

111 Ontology

.1 Existence, essence, substance, accidents

.2 Universals

.5 Nonbeing, nothingness

.6 Finite and infinite
Including the absolute

.8 Classical properties of being
Class comprehensive works on truth in 121

.82 Unity
Including part-whole relationships

[.83] Truth
Number discontinued; class in 111.8

.84 Goodness and evil

For ethics, see 170

.85 Beauty
Class here interdisciplinary works on aesthetics
Class aesthetics of a specific subject with the subject, e.g., of the arts 700.1

[112] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

113 Cosmology (Philosophy of nature)
Including origin of universe (cosmogony), cosmic harmony
Class specific topics of cosmology not provided for here in 114–119; cosmology as a topic in astronomy in 523.1

.8 Philosophy of life
Origin and nature of life
Class origin and nature of human life in 128

114 Space
Class here relation of space and matter
Class matter in 117

115 Time
Including eternity, space and time, space-time, relation of time and motion

For space, see 114
Change
Including becoming, cycles, evolution, motion, process
Class relation of time and motion in 115

Structure
Including matter, form, order
Class relation of space and matter in 114

Force and energy

Number and quantity

Epistemology, causation, humankind

Epistemology (Theory of knowledge)
Class here comprehensive works on truth, e.g., coherence, correspondence theories
Class knowledge and its extension in 001, truth in logic in 160

Possibility and limits of knowledge
Including solipsism and problem of other minds

Origin, sources, means of knowledge
Examples: intuition, perception, reason, sensation
Class reason as a human attribute in 128.3

Structure of knowledge
Subjective and objective components
Including concepts, ideas

Doubt and denial
Class comprehensive works on doubt, denial, certainty, probability in 121.63

Nature of inquiry
Including belief
Class faith in 121.7

Certainty and probability
For doubt and denial, see 121.5

Evidence and criteria
.68 Meaning, interpretation, hermeneutics
   Including semantics, semiotics as topics in philosophy
   Class interdisciplinary works on semiotics in 302.2
   See also 149.94 for general semantics as a school of linguistic philosophy, 401.41 for semiotics in linguistics, 401.43 for semantics in linguistics

.7 Faith
   Class belief in 121.6, religious faith in 200

.8 Worth and theory of values (Axiology)
   Class ethical values in 170

122 Causation
   Class here chance versus cause
   For determinism and indeterminism, see 123; teleology, 124

123 Determinism and indeterminism
   Including contingency
   .3 Chance
      Class chance versus cause in 122
   .5 Freedom
      Including freedom of will
   .7 Necessity

124 Teleology
   Design, purpose, final cause

[125] [Unassigned]
   Most recently used in Edition 18

126 The self
   Class here consciousness and personality
   Class the unconscious and the subconscious in 127

127 The unconscious and the subconscious
128  Humankind

Class here philosophical anthropology; comprehensive works on philosophy of human life, on philosophy and psychology of human life

For the self, see 126; psychology, 150

See also 573 for physical anthropology

.1  Soul

For origin and destiny of individual souls, see 129

.2  Mind

Including mind-body relationship

.3  Attributes and faculties

Examples: appetite, imagination, memory, reason, will

Class reason as an instrument of knowledge in 121.3

For freedom of will, see 123.5

.4  Human action and experience

Nature, conditions, origin

.5  Human death

Use of this number for human life discontinued; class in 128

Class interdisciplinary works on death in 306.9

129  Origin and destiny of individual souls

Including incarnation, reincarnation, immortality

Class accounts of previous incarnations in 133.9013

See Manual at 133.9013 vs. 129

130  Paranormal phenomena

Class comprehensive works on controversial knowledge and paranormal phenomena in 001.9, phenomena of religious experience in 200

See Manual at 001.9 and 130; 130 vs. 133

SUMMARY

131  Parapsychological and occult methods for achieving well-being, happiness, success

133  Parapsychology and occultism

135  Dreams and mysteries

137  Divinatory graphology

138  Physiognomy

139  Phrenology

[.112]  Forecasting and forecasts

Do not use here or in any subdivision of 130; class comprehensive works in 133.3; a specific type with the type, without adding notation 0112 from Table 1, e.g., astrological methods of forecasting 133.5
131 Parapsychological and occult methods for achieving well-being, happiness, success

Class interdisciplinary works on successful living, on management of personal and family living in 646.7; comprehensive works on psychological and parapsychological or occult techniques for achievement of personal well-being, happiness, success in 158; specific methods of parapsychology and occultism for achieving well-being with the subject in 130–139, e.g., spells and charms 133.44

[132] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

133 Parapsychology and occultism

Class here frauds in occultism

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

*For cabalistic, Hermetic, Rosicrucian traditions, see 135.4*

*See Manual at 130 vs. 133; 133 vs. 200*

**SUMMARY**

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.1 Apparitions

Class here ghosts

Class comprehensive works on discarnate spirits in 133.9, folkloristic ghost stories in 398.25, ghosts as a subject of folklore in 398.47, literary accounts of ghosts in 808.80375

*See Manual at 133.129 vs. 133.109*

.12 Haunted places

.122 Specific types of haunted places

Examples: haunted churches, forests, graveyards, houses

Class specific haunted places regardless of type in 133.129

.129 Specific haunted places

Add to base number 133.129 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Tower of London 133.1294215

Class general historical and geographical treatment of ghosts in 133.109

*See Manual at 133.129 vs. 133.109*
.14 Specific kinds of apparitions

Examples: disembodied spirits, hobgoblins, phantasms of the living, poltergeists

Class haunted places regardless of kind of apparition in 133.12, materialization of spirits as a mediumistic phenomenon in 133.92

.3 Divinatory arts

Class here works on the symbolism of divinatory arts and objects, comprehensive works on occult methods of foretelling the future

Persons known chiefly for their predictions rather than their methods of predicting are classed in 133.3092, e.g., Nostradamus (Michel de Notredame)

Class use of extrasensory perception for divination in 133.82–133.86

For astrology, see 133.5; palmistry, 133.6; dream books, 135.3; divinatory graphology, 137; physiognomy, 138

See also 003.2 for interdisciplinary works on forecasting, 291.32 for divination as a religious practice, 303.49 for social forecasting

.32 Crystal gazing; radiesthesia; fortune-telling by cards, tea leaves and coffee grounds, oracles and sibyls

.322 Crystal gazing

.323 Radiesthesia

Location of living and inert substances through human sensitivity to latent radiations and use of divining rods, pendulums, other devices

> 133.323 2–133.323 7 Location of specific substances

Class comprehensive works in 133.323

.323 2 Location of water

.323 3 Location of metals

.323 7 Location of petroleum and gases

.323 9 Telediesthesi(a (Distant prospection)

Class location of specific substances by telediesthesi(a in 133.3232–133.3237

.324 Fortune-telling by cards, tea leaves and coffee grounds, oracles and sibyls

Use of this number for comprehensive works on fortune-telling discontinued; class in 133.3

.324 2 Fortune-telling by cards (Cartomancy)

.324 24 By tarot

[.324 29] By other kinds of cards

Number discontinued; class in 133.3242
.324 4 Fortune-telling by tea leaves and coffee grounds
.324 8 Fortune-telling by oracles and sibyls
.33 Symbolic divination
   Examples: divination with I Ching, with runes
   For cartomancy, see 133.3242
.333 Geomancy
.334 Divinatory signs and omens
.335 Numerology
.335 4 Fortune-telling by numbers
.335 9 Symbolism of specific numbers

.4 Demonology and witchcraft
   Class here black arts
   For divinatory arts, see 133.3
   See also 299.67 for voodooism
   See Manual at 133 vs. 200

.42 Demonology
   See also 291.216 for religious beliefs about demons
   See Manual at 133 vs. 200

.422 Satanism (Devil worship)
   See also 299 for Satanic cults regarded as religions by their adherents
   See Manual at 133 vs. 200

.423 Evil spirits
   Examples: incubi, succubi, vampires, werewolves

.425 The evil eye

.426 Demonic possession

.427 Exorcism of demons

.43 Magic and witchcraft
   Class here magicians’ manuals, e.g., grimoire; witch hunting
   Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading
   For spells, curses, charms, see 133.44
   See also 291.33 for witchcraft regarded as a religious practice
   See Manual at 133 vs. 200
Paranormal phenomena

.430 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here history of witch crazes [formerly 900]
See also 306.4 for social analysis of witch crazes

.44 Spells, curses, charms
Examples: amulets, talismans
Including mascots

.442 Love spells and charms

.443 Good luck spells and charms

.446 Therapeutic spells and charms

.5 Astrology
Class here astrological symbolism

.52 Signs of the zodiac
Class planets in 133.53

.53 Planets, sun, moon
Including rulership
Class here aspects, houses, positions of planets

.54 Horoscopes

.540 4 Special topics

.540 42 Daily guides and birthday books

.542 Casting horoscopes

.548 Horoscopes of individuals
Class horoscopes of individuals connected with specific topics in 133.58

.55 Astrological ephemerides

.56 Horary astrology

.58 Application to specific topics
Add to base number 133.58 notation 001–999, e.g., medical astrology
133.5861, astrological guides to personal sex life 133.5864677, astrological
analysis and prediction about the United States and its leaders 133.58973

.6 Palmistry
[.62] Chirognomy
Number discontinued; class in 133.6

[.64] Chiromancy
Number discontinued; class in 133.6
133

Psychic phenomena

Including human aura, Kirlian photography of human aura

Class here psi phenomena; comprehensive works on psychic communication; comprehensive works on psychic talents and gifts; comprehensive works on extrasensory perception (ESP), spiritualism, ghosts

Class comprehensive works on divination in 133.3

For ghosts, see 133.1; spiritualism, 133.9

See also 778.3 for photographic aspects of Kirlian photography

> 133.82–133.86 Extrasensory perception

Class comprehensive works in 133.8

.82 Telepathy

.84 Clairvoyance

.85 Clairaudience

.86 Precognition

.88 Psychokinesis

.9 Spiritualism

The phenomena and systems of ideas connected with belief in communication with discarnate spirits

Including astral projection (out-of-body travel), communication with extraterrestrial spirits

Class here necromancy, comprehensive works on discarnate spirits

For ghosts, see 133.1

See also 291.213 for spiritualism as a religious doctrine, 289.9 for spiritualist Christian sects, 292–299 for other spiritualist sects and religions

See Manual at 133 vs. 200

.901 Philosophy and theory

.901 3 Personal survival, nature of spiritual world and life after death

Including personal recollections of previous incarnations

See Manual at 133.9013 vs. 129

.91 Mediumship

Nature and practice

Class here channeling, psychic experiences of individual mediums

For specific mediumistic phenomena, see 133.92
.92 Specific mediumistic phenomena
Examples: dematerialization, ectoplasm, levitation, rapping, spirit photography, table tipping, transportation

_For psychic messages, see 133.93_

.93 Psychic messages
Method and content of communications purporting to come from discarnate entities
Examples: automatic writings and utterances, ouija board messages
Including psychic messages on specific nonreligious topics not provided for in 130, e.g., unidentified flying objects (UFOs)
Class psychic messages on religious subjects in 200; messages on a specific subject in paranormal phenomena with the subject, e.g., messages concerning nature of spiritual world and life after death 133.9013

[134] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

135 Dreams and mysteries
Class mysteries of magic and witchcraft in 133.43

_See also 001.94 for interdisciplinary works on mysteries in the sense of reported phenomena not explained, not fully verified_

.3 Dreams
Including dream books
Class interdisciplinary works on psychological and parapsychological aspects of dreams in 154.63

.4 Cabalistic, Hermetic, Rosicrucian traditions
Use of this number for other mysteries, for initiation in other mysteries discontinued; class in 135

_See also 296.16 for Cabala in Judaism_

[.42] Mysteries of the ancient elements
Number discontinued; class in 135

.43 Rosicrucianism

[136] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

137 Divinatory graphology
Class interdisciplinary works on graphology and use of graphology in analyzing character in 155.282
138 Physiognomy

Class here comprehensive works on determination of character or divination from analysis of physical features

For palmistry, see 133.6; phrenology, 139

139 Phrenology

Determination of mental capacities from skull structures

140 Specific philosophical schools and viewpoints

Including the concept of ideology, of a world view, of a system of beliefs

Class comprehensive works on modern Western viewpoints in 190, on modern Western and ancient, medieval, Oriental viewpoints in 100; development, description, critical appraisal, collected writings, biographical treatment of individual philosophers regardless of viewpoint in 180–190; ancient, medieval, Oriental schools in 180; systems and schools of ethics in 171; a specific topic or branch of philosophy treated from a specific philosophical viewpoint with the topic or branch, e.g., existentialist ontology 111, realist epistemology 121; ideologies concerning a specific discipline with the discipline, e.g., political ideologies 320.5

See Manual at 140; 140 vs. 180–190

141 Idealism and related systems and doctrines

Examples: panpsychism, spiritualism, subjectivism, voluntarism

.2 Modern Platonism and Neoplatonism

Class ancient Platonism in 184, ancient Neoplatonism in 186.4

.3 Transcendentalism

.4 Individualism

.5 Personalism

.6 Romanticism

142 Critical philosophy

Class critical realism in 149.2

.3 Kantianism and neo-Kantianism

.7 Phenomenalism and phenomenology

.78 Existentialism

143 Intuitionism and Bergsonism

144 Humanism and related systems and doctrines

.3 Pragmatism

.5 Instrumentalism

.6 Utilitarianism
Sensationalism

Class here ideology as the system based on analysis of ideas into their sensory elements.

Works that discuss ideology, not as a specific philosophical school, but as systems of beliefs in general are classed in 140.

Naturalism and related systems and doctrines

Examples: dynamism, energism

Materialism

Dialectical materialism

Class philosophic foundations of Marxism in 335.4112

See Manual at 146.32 vs. 335.4112

Positivism (Comtism) and related systems

Class here comprehensive works on the analytical movement

For linguistic analysis, see 149.94

Logical positivism (Logical empiricism)

Empiricism

Atomism

Including logical atomism

Mechanism and neomechanism

Evolutionism and process philosophy

Pantheism and related systems and doctrines

Examples: animism, occasionalism, panentheism, parallelism, vitalism

Monism

Dualism and pluralism

Liberalism, eclecticism, syncretism, traditionalism, dogmatism

Other philosophical systems and doctrines

Examples: constructivism, deconstruction, objectivism

Nominalism and conceptualism

Realism, neorealism, critical realism

Mysticism

Class occult mysticism in 130, religious mysticism in 200

Optimism and meliorism
.6 Pessimism
.
.7 Rationalism and related systems and doctrines
   Examples: intellectualism, innatism, nativism
.
.72 Agnosticism
.
.73 Skepticism
.
.8 Nihilism and fatalism
   For existentialism, see 142.78
.
.9 Other systems and doctrines
.
.91 Neo-Aristotelianism, neo-scholasticism, neo-Thomism
   Class ancient Aristotelianism in 185; medieval scholasticism, medieval
   Thomism in 189.4
.
.94 Linguistic philosophies
   Including ordinary language philosophy
   Class here general semantics as a school of linguistic philosophy (e.g, the
   school of Alfred Korzybski)
   Class semantics, semiotics as philosophical topics in 121.68; comprehensive
   works on the analytical movement in 146.4
   See also 302.2 for interdisciplinary works on semiotics; 401 for
   philosophy of language

[.943] Linguistic analysis
   Number discontinued; class in 149.94

[.946] Semantics
   Number discontinued; class in 149.94
.
.96 Structuralism
Psychology

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g.,
emotions of children 155.4124 (nor 152.4)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aptitude tests</td>
<td>153.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative psychology</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subconscious and altered states and processes</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differential and developmental psychology</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conscious mental processes and intelligence</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(except 153.94)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied psychology</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class social psychology in 302; psychological principles (other than the principles of aptitude testing) of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., psychological principles of advertising 659.1019

Testing for aptitude in a specific discipline or subject is classed in 153.94

See Manual at 150; 150 vs. 302–307

SUMMARY

150.1–9 Standard subdivisions
152 Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives
153 Conscious mental processes and intelligence
154 Subconscious and altered states and processes
155 Differential and developmental psychology
156 Comparative psychology
158 Applied psychology

.1 Philosophy and theory

.19 Systems, schools, viewpoints

See Manual at 150.19

.192 Existential, faculty, phenomenological, rational schools

Use of this number for other speculative systems discontinued; class in 150.19

.193 Functionalism

Including dynamic, holistic, hormic, organismic psychologies

[.193 2–193.3] Dynamic and purposive psychologies

Numbers discontinued; class in 150.193

.194 Reductionism

.194 3 Behaviorism

.194 32 Watsonian behaviorism

Examples: systems of Watson, Spranger, Hunter, Lashley
.194 34  Neobehaviorism (Pragmatic reductionism)
        Examples: systems of Guthrie, Hull, Skinner, Tolman

.194 4  Reflexology (Associationism)
        Examples: systems of Pavlov, Bekhterev, Thorndike
        Class associative learning in 153.1526

.195  Psychoanalytic systems
        See Manual at 150.195 vs. 616.89

.195 2  Freudian system

.195 3  Adlerian system

.195 4  Jungian system

.195 7  Neopsychoanalytic systems
        Examples: systems of Horney, Fromm, Sullivan

.198  Other systems

.198 2  Gestalt psychology

.198 4  Field theory

.287  Testing and measurement
        Class comprehensive works on intelligence testing and personality testing in 153.93
        See also 174.915 for the ethics of psychological testing

.724  Experimental research
        See also 174.915 for the ethics of research in psychology

.8  History and description with respect to kinds of persons
        Class psychology of specific kinds of persons in 155

.9  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
        Class the national psychology of specific countries in 155.89

[151] [Unassigned]
        Most recently used in Edition 16

152  Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives
        Former heading: Physiological psychology
        Class here comprehensive works on the psychology and neurophysiology of sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives
        Class the neurophysiology of sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives in 612.8
        See Manual at 152 vs. 612.8
SUMMARY

152.1 Sensory perception
.3 Movements and motor functions
.4 Emotions and feelings
.5 Physiological drives
.8 Quantitative threshold, discrimination, reaction-time studies

.1 Sensory perception

Class here receptive processes and functions, discrimination, thresholds

Class quantitative threshold and discrimination studies in 152.82

See Manual at 152.1 vs. 153.7

.14 Visual perception

.142 Spatial perception

Class comprehensive works on spatial perception in 153.752

.142 2 Visual acuity

.142 3 Pattern perception

.142 5 Movement perception

Class comprehensive works on movement perception in 153.754

.143 Brightness perception

.145 Color perception

.148 Optical illusions, afterimages

Use of this number for other perceptual attributes discontinued; class in 152.14

.15 Auditory perception

.152 Pitch perception

.154 Volume perception

.157 Timbre perception

Tone discrimination

.158 Localization

.16 Chemical sensory perception

.166 Perception of smells

.167 Perception of tastes

.18 Other types of sensory perception

.182 Cutaneous (Tactile) perception

.182 2 Thermal perception
Pressure perception
Including perception of vibration [formerly also 152.1828]
For tickle, see 152.1828

Pain perception
For itch and tickle, see 152.1828

Itch and tickle
Former heading: Derived sensory perception
Perception of vibration relocated to 152.1823

Proprioceptive perceptions
Class here biofeedback

Kinesthetic and vestibular perceptions
Class here kinesthetic perception

Visceral perceptions
Examples: fatigue, hunger, thirst, well-being

Synesthesia

Movements and motor functions
Class reaction-time studies in 152.83

Involuntary movements
Class here automatic movements
For habits and habit formation, see 152.33

Reflexes
Class comprehensive works on reflexology as a psychological system in 150.1944

Innate reflexes
Conditioned reflexes

Instinctive movements
For innate reflexes, see 152.3223

Habits and habit formation
Class here comprehensive works on habits
Class conscious mental habits in 153

Motor learning

Handedness and laterality

Voluntary movements

Special motor functions
.382 Locomotion

.384 Expressive movements
   Class meaning of movements (as in body language) in 153.69
   See Manual at 152.384 vs. 153.69

.384 2 Vocal expressions

.384 5 Graphic expressions

.385 Coordination

.4 Emotions and feelings

Examples: embarrassment, envy, grief, guilt, humor, jealousy, shame

Class here affects, attitudes, dispositions, moods, sentiments; complexes of emotions and feelings

Class character traits such as bashfulness in 155.232, loneliness in 155.92, grief associated with bereavement by death in 155.937, depression in 616.8527

.41 Love and affection
   Including empathy

[.42–.45] Types and aspects of emotions and feelings
   Numbers discontinued; class in 152.4

.46 Fear
   Including anxiety, worry

.47 Anger
   Including frustration
   Class here aggressive moods and feelings
   Class comprehensive works on psychology of aggression in 155.232

.5 Physiological drives

Class motivation, comprehensive works on drives in 153.8

.8 Quantitative threshold, discrimination, reaction-time studies

Use of this number for quantitative and psychophysical methods applied to other topics discontinued; class in 152

.82 Threshold and discrimination studies

.83 Reaction-time studies
153 Conscious mental processes and intelligence

Class here intellectual processes

Standard subdivisions are added for conscious mental processes

*For emotions and feelings, see 152.4*

*See also 121 for epistemology, 128.2 for mind-body problem in philosophy*

*See Manual at 153.4 vs. 153*

**SUMMARY**

153.1 Memory and learning
   .2 Formation and association of ideas
   .3 Imagination and imagery
   .4 Cognition (Knowledge)
   .6 Communication
   .7 Perceptual processes
   .8 Volition (Will)
   .9 Intelligence and aptitudes

[.028 7] Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 153.93

.1 Memory and learning

.12 Memory

Class memory with respect to a specific topic with the topic, e.g., memory and dreams 154.63

*For types of memory, see 153.13; mnemonics, 153.14*

.122 Retention

.123 Recall and reproduction

.124 Recognition

.125 Forgetting

.13 Types of memory

.132 Visual memory

.133 Auditory memory

.134 Visual-auditory memory

[.136] Other

Number discontinued; class in 153.13

.14 Mnemonics

.15 Learning

*See Manual at 153.15 vs. 155.4–155.6; 153.15 vs. 370.15*

.152 Methods of learning

.152 2 Rote learning, learning by repetition
Learning by imitation
Trial-and-error learning
Associative learning
  Including Pavlovian (classical) conditioning, operant conditioning
Class comprehensive works on associationism in 150.1944
Discrimination learning
Factors in learning
  Attention and concentration
Interest and enthusiasm
Motivation
Transfer of learning
Learning curves

Formation and association of ideas
Association of ideas
Concepts and concept formation
  For abstraction, see 153.24
Abstraction
Inspiration
  Number discontinued; class in 153.2

Imagination and imagery
  Class here daydreams, fantasies, reveries considered as aspects of the
  imagination
Class comprehensive works on daydreams, fantasies, reveries in 154.3
Imagery
  Including visualization
Creativity
  Class here interdisciplinary works on creativity
Class creativity in a specific field with the field, using notation 019 from
Table 1, e.g., creativity in the arts 700.19

Cognition (Knowledge)
  For formation and association of ideas, see 153.2
  See Manual at 153.4 vs. 153
Testing and measurement
  Do not use; class in 153.93
.42 Thought and thinking

For reasoning, see 153.43

[.422-.423] Reflective and imageless thought

Numbers discontinued; class in 153.42

.43 Reasoning

Class here problem solving

See Manual at 153.43 vs. 160

.432 Inductive reasoning

Including inference

.433 Deductive reasoning

.44 Intuition

.45 Value

.46 Judgment

Moral judgment relocated to 155.232

.6 Communication

Class here individual aspects of interpersonal communication

Class social psychology of, interdisciplinary works on communication in 302.2; sociolinguistics in 306.44; psychology of language and language processing (psycholinguistics) in 401.9; psychology of reading in 418.4019

.68 Listening

Class speech perception in 401.9

.69 Nonverbal communication

Class here body language

See Manual at 152.384 vs. 153.69

.7 Perceptual processes

Perceptual apprehension and understanding

For extrasensory perception, see 133.82–133.86; sensory perception, 152.1

See Manual at 152.1 vs. 153.7

.73 Basic elements

Examples: apperception, preperception

See also 155.2844 for thematic apperception tests

.733 Attention

Including looking, listening
Apperception and preperception
Numbers discontinued; class in 153.73
Subliminal perception
Errors (Normal illusions)
Types of perception
Example: perception of feelings of others
Spatial perception
Class visual spatial perception in 152.142
Time and rhythm perception
Movement perception
Class visual perception of movement in 152.1425

Volition (Will)
Including self-control
Class here intentionality, motivation, comprehensive works on drives
Class physiological drives in 152.5
Choice and decision
Modification of will
Class here behavior modification and attitude change when reference is to
bending the will or changing conscious intent
See also 155.25 for modification of character and personality
Persuasion
Menticide (Brainwashing)
Conformity

Intelligence and aptitudes
Class factors in differential and developmental psychology that affect
intelligence and aptitudes in 155
Testing and measurement
Do not use; class in 153.93
Factors affecting intelligence
Number discontinued; class in 153.9
.93  Intelligence tests

Class here comprehensive works on testing and measurement of cognition, of conscious mental processes, of intelligence and personality

Class aptitude tests in 153.94; educational tests and measurements in 371.26; tests to diagnose medical conditions in 616.80475 and related numbers, e.g., diagnosis of mental retardation 616.8588075

.932  Individual tests

Individually administered tests in which there is interaction between tester and person tested

.932 3  Verbal tests

Class comprehensive works on verbal intelligence tests in 153.9333

.932 4  Nonverbal tests

Class comprehensive works on nonverbal intelligence tests in 153.9334

.933  Group tests

Class here written tests

.933 3  Verbal tests

Class here comprehensive works on verbal intelligence tests

Class individual verbal tests in 153.9323

.933 4  Nonverbal tests

Class here comprehensive works on nonverbal intelligence tests

Class individual nonverbal tests in 153.9324

.94  Aptitude tests

Individual, group, verbal, nonverbal tests for special abilities

Class here vocational interest tests

Use 153.940001–153.940009 for standard subdivisions

Class comprehensive works on vocational interests in 158.6, use of aptitude and vocational interest tests for academic prognosis and placement in 371.264

See also 371.26 for achievement tests and measurements

See Manual at 153.94

.940 01–.949 99  Tests for aptitudes in specific fields

Add to base number 153.94 notation 001–999, e.g., tests for musical ability 153.9478

.98  Superior intelligence
Subconscious and altered states and processes

The subconscious
Id, ego, superego
Activities
Including complexes, conflicts, reasoning, sublimation, transference

Daydreams, fantasies, reveries
Class here secondary consciousness
Class daydreams, fantasies, reveries considered as aspects of imagination in 153.3

Altered states of consciousness
Including alterations due to use of drugs

Sleep phenomena
See Manual at 154.6 vs. 612.821

Sleep
Number discontinued; class in 154.6

Dreams
Class here interdisciplinary works on dreams
Class parapsychological aspects of dreams in 135.3, physiological aspects of dreams in 612.821

Types
Analysis
Somnambulism

Hypnotism
Class here interdisciplinary works on hypnotism
Class hypnotism considered as a psychic power in 133.8, medical applications of hypnotism in 615.8512

Animal magnetism
Use of this number for mesmerism discontinued; class in 154.7

Induction of hypnosis
Hypnotic phenomena
PhENOMENA during trance
Posthypnotic phenomena
155 Differential and developmental psychology

Class here the role of play in development

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., reactions of Afro-American schoolchildren to deaths in their families 155.937 (not 155.424 or 155.8496073)

Specific situations 155.93
Psychology of specific ages 155.4-.6
Ethnopsychology and national psychology 155.8
Evolutional psychology 155.7
Environmental psychology (except 155.93)
Sex psychology and psychology of the sexes 155.3
Individual psychology 155.2

See Manual at 155

SUMMARY

155.028 7 Testing and measurement
.2 Individual psychology
.3 Sex psychology and psychology of the sexes
.4 Child psychology
.5 Psychology of young adults
.6 Psychology of adults
.7 Evolutional psychology
.8 Ethnopsychology and national psychology
.9 Environmental psychology

.028 7 Testing and measurement [formerly 155.28]

.2 Individual psychology

Class here the self; character, identity, individuality, personality

Class general application of the topics of individual psychology in 158 [.202 87]

Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 155.28

.22 Individual differences

.23 Traits and determinants of character and personality

.232 Specific traits

Examples: moral judgment [formerly 153.46], altruism, bashfulness, dependence, extroversion, introversion, perfectionism, workaholism

Including comprehensive works on the psychology of aggression

Class interdisciplinary works on aggression, aggressive social interactions in 302.54; aggressive emotions and feelings in 152.47; aggressive drives in 153.8; a specific aspect of a specific trait with the aspect, e.g., development of moral judgment 155.25
Determinants
Class here environment versus heredity as determinants
Class environmental determinants in 155.9

Adaptability
Including adjustment

Development and modification of character and personality
Including maturity, development of self-control
See also 153.85 for behavior modification and attitude change when reference is to bending the will or changing conscious intent

Typology
Classical typology (Hippocrates' theory of temperaments)

Modern typology
Examples: classification schemes of James, Jung, Kretschmer, Rorschach, Sheldon, Stern

Appraisals and tests
Comprehensive works on testing and measurement in differential and developmental psychology relocated to 155.0287
Class comprehensive works on appraisals and tests for intelligence and personality in 153.93, use of personality tests to determine vocational interests in 153.94, to diagnose psychiatric disorders in 616.89075

Diagnostic graphology
Class here interdisciplinary works on graphology
Class divinatory graphology in 137; handwriting analysis for the examination of evidence in 363.2565, for screening of prospective employees in 658.3112

Inventories and questionnaires

Projective techniques
Rorschach tests
Szondi tests
Thematic apperception tests

Sex psychology and psychology of the sexes
Erogeneity and libido
Sex and personality
155.33 Sex differences

Masculinity

Presumed distinctive characteristics of males, whether overtly sexual or not

Femininity

Presumed distinctive characteristics of females, whether overtly sexual or not

Bisexuality

Class here ambiguity of sexual orientation, display of behavior characteristics of both sexes (androgynous behavior)

Class bisexuality in the sense of sexual relations with the same as well as with the opposite sex in 155.34

155.34 Sexual relations

Contains heterosexual, homosexual, bisexual relations

Class interdisciplinary works on and social psychology of sexual relations in 306.7

See Manual at 155.34 vs. 306.7

> 155.4–155.6 Psychology of specific ages

Class here developmental psychology

Class comprehensive works in 155

See Manual at 153.15 vs. 155.4–155.6

.4 Child psychology

Through age eleven

Class interdisciplinary works on child development in 305.231

See also 649.1 for child rearing

.41 General topics

Class general topics applied to specific groupings in 155.42–155.45

.412 Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives

Add to base number 155.412 the numbers following 152 in 152.1–152.8, e.g., emotions in children 155.4124

.413 Conscious mental processes and intelligence

Add to base number 155.413 the numbers following 153 in 153.1–153.9, e.g., intelligence tests for children 155.41393 (not 155.4130287); however, class aptitude tests for children in 153.9400083
Personal-social behavior

Including play, stress

Class socialization in 303.32

Testing and measurement

Personality tests for children relocated to 155.41828

Individual psychology

Add to base number 155.4182 the numbers following 155.2 in 155.22–155.28, e.g., personality tests for children 155.41828 [formerly 155.4180287], moral development 155.41825

155.42–155.45 Specific groupings

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., preschool boys 155.423 (not 155.432)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exceptional children</th>
<th>155.45</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children by status, type, relationships</td>
<td>155.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children in specific age groups</td>
<td>155.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children by sex</td>
<td>155.43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class comprehensive works in 155.4

Children in specific age groups

Infants

From birth to age two

Class here comprehensive works on children from birth to age 5

Add to base number 155.422 the numbers following 155.41 in 155.412–155.418, e.g., emotions in infants 155.42224

Children three to five

Class here preschool children, comprehensive works on children aged two to six or three to seven

Add to base number 155.423 the numbers following 155.41 in 155.412–155.418, e.g., conscious mental processes and intelligence of preschool children 155.4233

Children six to eleven

Class here comprehensive works on school-age children to age fourteen

Add to base number 155.424 the numbers following 155.41 in 155.412–155.418, e.g., personal-social behavior of school-age children 155.4248

Children by sex

Class here sex psychology of children

Boys

Girls
.44 Children by status, type, relationships
   Class here psychology of temporary or permanent separation from parents

.442 The only child
   Class the adopted or foster only child in 155.445, the institutionalized
   only child in 155.446

.443 Siblings
   *For brothers and sisters of the same birth, see 155.444; adopted and
   foster children, 155.445*

.444 Brothers and sisters of the same birth

.445 Adopted and foster children

.446 Institutionalized children
   Including children raised in communities that serve as collective parents,
   e.g., kibbutz children

.45 Exceptional children
   Add to base number 155.45 the numbers following 371.9 in 371.91–371.97,
   e.g., psychology of gifted children 155.455, of wild children ("wolf
   children") 155.4567
   Class psychoanalytic principles derived in part from study of wild children
   in 150.195

.5 Psychology of young adults
   Aged twelve to twenty
   Class here comprehensive works on the psychology of young adults aged
   twelve to twenty and over twenty
   Class interdisciplinary works on the development of young adults in 305.2355,
   vocational tests for young adults in 153.94000835, the psychology of young
   adults over twenty in 155.65

.51 General topics
   Add to base number 155.51 the numbers following 155.41 in
   155.412–155.418, e.g., personality tests for young adults 155.51828;
   however, class aptitude tests for young adults in 153.94000835
   Subdivisions are added for young adults of specific ages, e.g., cognitive
   development of sixteen-year-olds 155.513
   Class general topics applied to young adults by sex in 155.53

.53 By sex
   Class here sex psychology of young adults

.532 Young men

.533 Young women
Psychology of adults

See Manual at 155

Adults by sex

Class adults of either sex by status, type, relationships in 155.64, adults of either sex in a specific age group in 155.65–155.67

Men

Women

Adults by status, type, relationships

Class adults in a specific age group regardless of status, type, relationship in 155.65–155.67

Single status

Men

Women

Divorced status

Men

Women

Widowed status

Men

Women

Married status

Men

Women

Parents

Class unmarried parents in 155.642, divorced parents in 155.643, widowed parents in 155.644

Fathers

Mothers

155.65–155.67 Adults in specific age groups

Class comprehensive works in 155.6

Persons in early adulthood

Over twenty years of age

Class comprehensive works on the psychology of young adults, young adults aged twelve to twenty in 155.5

Persons in middle adulthood
.67 Persons in late adulthood

[.671] Mental and physical impairments
  Number discontinued; class in 155.67

.672 Adaptability
  Including psychological aspects of institutional life
  Class here psychological aspects of retirement, change in status

.7 Evolutional psychology
  Evolution of basic human mental and psychological characteristics
  Including behavioral genetics
  See also 304.5 for genetic bases of social behavior
  See Manual at 150 vs. 302–307

.8 Ethnopsychology and national psychology
  Class here cross-cultural psychology
  Class studies of cultural influence in 155.92
  See Manual at 155

.81 Nonliterate peoples

.82 Racial and ethnic differences
  Class here ethnopsychology
  Class psychology of specific racial and ethnic groups in 155.84

.84 Specific racial and ethnic groups
  Add to base number 155.84 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g.,
  ethnopsychology of Afro-Americans 155.8496073
  See Manual at 155.84 vs. 155.89

.89 National psychology
  Add to base number 155.89 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Italian national
  psychology 155.8945
  Class psychology of specific racial and ethnic groups regardless of national
  origin in 155.84
  See Manual at 155.84 vs. 155.89
### Environmental psychology

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., the influence of family, friends, and work associates upon persons coping with a loss through death 155.937 (not 155.92)

| Influence of specific situations | 155.93 |
| Influence of clothing            | 155.95 |
| Influence of restrictive environments | 155.96 |
| Influence of injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements | 155.916 |
| Influence of community and housing | 155.94 |
| Influence of social environment  | 155.92 |
| Influence of physical environment and conditions | 155.91 |

(except 155.916)

### .904 Special topics

### .904 2 Stress

Class here works on how to cope with stress *[formerly also 158.1]*

Class job stress, job burnout in 158.7

### .91 Influence of physical environment and conditions

### .911 Influence of sensory stimuli

Add to base number 155.911 the numbers following 152.1 in 152.14–152.18, e.g., psychology of color 155.91145

Class sensory influences associated with climate in 155.915, sensory influences on persons with injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements in 155.916

### .915 Influence of climate

Class influence of climate on persons with injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements in 155.916

### .916 Influence of injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements

### .92 Influence of social environment

Including comprehensive works on loneliness

Add to base number 155.92 the numbers following 158.2 in 158.24–158.27, e.g., influence of family members, birth order 155.924

Class overcoming loneliness in 158.2

*For influence of community and housing, see 155.94*

*See Manual at 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307*
.93 Influence of specific situations
   Class here influence of clothing in specific situations [formerly also 155.95]

.935 Catastrophic disasters
   Including behavior patterns during bombings, earthquakes, fires, floods, hurricanes
   Class catastrophic accidents in 155.936, death in catastrophic disasters in 155.937

.936 Accidents
   Class death in accidents in 155.937

.937 Death and dying
   Including reactions to death of others
   Class interdisciplinary works on death in 306.9

.94 Influence of community and housing

> 155.942–155.944 Specific types of communities
   Class comprehensive works in 155.94, housing in specific types of communities in 155.945

.942 Urban communities

.943 Suburban communities

.944 Rural communities

.945 Housing

.95 Influence of clothing
   Influence of clothing in specific situations relocated to 155.93

.96 Influence of restrictive environments

.962 Prisons

.963 Submarine structures

.964 Subterranean structures
   Including behavior patterns in caves, mines, tunnels, underground shelters

.965 Aircraft
   Class here aviation psychology

.966 Spacecraft
   Class here space psychology
156  **Comparative psychology**

Comparison of human psychology and the psychology of other organisms; study of other organisms to elucidate human behavior

Class behavior of nonhuman organisms in 574.5

*See Manual at 156 vs. 302–307*

---

> 156.2–156.5 Animals

Class comprehensive works in 156, habits and behavior patterns of animals in 591.51

.2  **Comparative psychology of sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives of animals**

Add to base number 156.2 the numbers following 152 in 152.1–152.8, e.g., comparative reaction-time studies 156.283

.3  **Comparative conscious mental processes and intelligence of animals**

Add to base number 156.3 the numbers following 153 in 153.1–153.9, e.g., comparative learning curves 156.3158

.4  **Comparative subconscious states and processes of animals**

.5  **Comparative differential and developmental psychology of animals**

[.7]  **Comparative abnormal behavior of animals**

Relocated to 616.89

.9  **Plants**

Class plant behavior in 581.5

[157]  **Abnormal and clinical psychologies**

Relocated to 616.89
158  **Applied psychology**

Class here application of individual psychology in general; comprehensive works on psychological and parapsychological or occult techniques for achievement of personal well-being, happiness, success

Standard subdivisions are added for comprehensive works on how to better oneself and how to get along with other people

Class interdisciplinary works on successful living, on management of personal and family living in 646.7; interdisciplinary works on success in business and other public situations in 650.1; parapsychological and occult techniques for achievement of well-being, happiness, success in 131; aptitude and vocational interest tests (both general and applied to specific subjects) in 153.94; specific applications of psychology with the application, e.g., educational guidance and counseling 371.4

Application of a specific branch of psychology (other than individual psychology in general) is classed with the branch, e.g., how to be creative 153.35, use of personality tests for self-knowledge and self-improvement 155.28

.1  **Personal improvement and analysis**

Including personality analysis and improvement

Class here works intended to make one a better person or to stave off failure, to solve problems or to adjust to a life that does not meet one’s expectations; works on specific systems and schools of applied psychology written for persons who wish to be improved or analyzed

Works on how to cope with stress relocated to 155.9042

Class works on how to get along with other people in 158.2, works on specific systems and schools of applied psychology written for advisors and counselors to help them assist others in 158.9

Comprehensive works on how to better oneself and how to get along with other people are classed in 158

.12  Through meditation

Including transcendental meditation

.2  **Interpersonal relations**

Relations between an individual and other people

Class here dominance, intimacy; overcoming loneliness; applications of assertiveness training, sensitivity training, transactional analysis

Class individual aspects of interpersonal communication in 153.6; comprehensive works on loneliness in 155.92; interpersonal relations in counseling and interviewing in 158.3, in leadership in 158.4, in cooperation and negotiation in 158.5; social psychology of communication in 302.2; intrarelationships of groups in 302.3

*See Manual at 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307*

.24  With family members

.25  With friends and neighbors
.26 With work associates

See also 158.7 for psychology of work

.27 With strangers

.3 Counseling and interviewing

Class here helping behavior

Standard subdivisions are added for counseling and interviewing and for counseling alone

Class interdisciplinary works on counseling in 361.323; helpfulness as a personality trait in 155.232; counseling in a specific discipline with the discipline, e.g., pastoral counseling 253.5

See Manual at T1—019

.35 Group counseling

.39 Interviewing

Class interviewing in a specific discipline with the discipline, e.g., employee selection interviewing 658.31124

.4 Leadership

.5 Cooperation and negotiation

.6 Vocational interests

Class interdisciplinary works on choice of vocation in 331.702, aptitudes in 153.9

[.602 87] Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 153.94

.7 Industrial psychology

Works focusing on the psychology of the individual employee in relation to work or taking a broad view that encompasses the concerns of individual employees, union leaders, management

Including job stress, job burnout

Class here psychology of work

Class workaholism as a personality trait in 155.232; industrial psychology applied to a specific subject outside psychology with the subject, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., psychological principles of personnel management 658.30019

See also 158.26 for psychology of interpersonal relations with work associates
### Dewey Decimal Classification

#### 158

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0.9</th>
<th>Systems and schools of applied psychology</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Example: transactional analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class here works on systems and schools of applied psychology written for advisors and counselors to help them assist others with personal improvement or analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class works on systems and schools of applied psychology written for persons who wish to be improved or analyzed in 158.1; application of systems and schools of applied psychology with the application, e.g., application of transactional analysis to interviewing 158.39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See also 299.936 for scientology*

#### 159

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other aspects</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number discontinued; class in 150</td>
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#### 160

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Logic</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Science of reasoning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Including counterfactuals, negation, question, reference, truth tables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class here modality, propositions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class psychology of reasoning in 153.43, symbolic (mathematical) logic in 511.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See Manual at 153.43 vs. 160*

#### 161

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Induction</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>For hypotheses, see 167; analogy, 169</td>
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</table>

#### 162

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Deduction</th>
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<tr>
<td>For syllogisms, see 166</td>
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#### 163

<table>
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<th>[Unassigned]</th>
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<tr>
<td>Most recently used in Edition 16</td>
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#### 164

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<tr>
<td>Most recently used in Edition 17</td>
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#### 165

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fallacies and sources of error</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Examples: contradiction, paradox, fiction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 166

| Syllogisms |

#### 167

| Hypotheses |

#### 168

| Argument and persuasion |

#### 169

| Analogy |
170 Ethics (Moral philosophy)

Class here ethics of specific subjects and disciplines

Class religious ethics in 291.5; ethics of a specific religion with the religion, e.g.,
Christian moral theology 241

See Manual at 303.372 vs. 170

SUMMARY

170.1-.9 Standard subdivision
171 Systems and doctrines
172 Political ethics
173 Ethics of family relationships
174 Economic, professional, occupational ethics
175 Ethics of recreation and leisure
176 Ethics of sex and reproduction
177 Ethics of social relations
178 Ethics of consumption
179 Other ethical norms

.2 Miscellany

[.202] Normative ethics for specific groups

Relocated to 170.8

Do not use for synopses and outlines; class in 170.2

.4 Special topics

.42 Metaethics

Class bases for specific systems in 171

.44 Normative ethics

[.440 8] History and description with respect to kinds of persons

Do not use; class in 170.8

.8 History and description with respect to kinds of persons

Class here normative ethics for specific groups [formerly 170.202]

[.88] Occupational and religious groups

Do not use; class ethics of professional and occupational groups in 174, of
religious groups in 200

171 Systems and doctrines

Regardless of time or place

Class a specific topic in ethics with the topic in 172–179 regardless of the system
within which it is treated

See Manual at 171

.1 Based on authority
.2 Based on intuition, moral sense, reason
   Including empiricism, existentialism, humanism, natural law, naturalism, stoicism
   For systems and doctrines based on conscience, see 171.6
   See also 171.7 for systems based on biology, genetics, evolution; 340.11 for natural law in legal theory

.3 Perfectionism
   Systems and doctrines based on self-realization, fulfillment of personality

.4 Hedonism
   Systems and doctrines based on achievement of individual pleasure or happiness

.5 Utilitarianism and consequentialism
   Systems and doctrines based on achievement of greatest happiness of greatest number

.6 Based on conscience
   Including casuistry, conflict of duties

.7 Based on biology, genetics, evolution, education, social factors
   Including relativism, communist ethics, sociobiological ethics
   See also 171.2 for systems based on natural law, naturalism

.8 Based on altruism
   For utilitarianism, see 171.5

.9 Based on egoism
   For hedonism, see 171.4

172–179 Applied ethics (Social ethics)
   Ethics of specific human qualities, relationships, activities
   Class comprehensive works in 170

172 Political ethics

.1 Relation of individuals to the state
   Examples: civic and political activity, military service, obedience to law, payment of taxes, resistance, revolution, civil war

.2 Duties of states and governments
   Duties of government toward citizens, e.g., education, freedom, personal security, welfare; duties of officeholders and officials
   Class here justice
International relations

Including conduct of foreign affairs, disarmament, espionage

War and peace

Examples: conscientious objection, just war theory, pacifism, ways and means of conducting warfare

Class civil war in 172.1, occupational ethics of military personnel in 174.9355

Nuclear weapons and nuclear war

Ethics of family relationships

Examples: ethics of marriage, divorce, separation, parent-child relationships, sibling relationships

Class ethics of sex and reproduction in 176

Economic, professional, occupational ethics

Class here ethics of work

Clergy

See Manual at 174.1

Medical professions

Class medical ethics related to human reproduction in 176

Hippocratic oath

Questions of life and death

Euthanasia relocated to 179.7

For abortion, see 179.76

Innovative procedures

Examples: organ transplants, genetic engineering

Class comprehensive works on ethics of genetic engineering in 174.9574

Economic questions

Examples: advertising, fee splitting

Experimentation

Including experimentation on human subjects

For experimentation on animals, see 179.4

Legal professions

Trade, manufacture, finance (Business ethics)

Including industrial espionage
.6 Gambling business and lottery management
   See also 175.5 for games of chance, 175.9 for betting

.9 Other professions and occupations
   Add to base number 174.9 notation 09–99 from Table 7, e.g., ethics of genetic engineering 174.9574; however, class ethics of public administration and public office in 172.2

175 Ethics of recreation and leisure
   Including ethics of hunting
   Class here sportsmanship, fair play
   Class occupational ethics for those involved in the recreation industry in 174.9, e.g., occupational ethics for professional athletes 174.9796

.1 Radio, television, motion pictures, circuses

.2 Theater, opera, musical performances

.3 Dancing

.4 Athletics and games of skill
   Class card games in 175.5, human and animal combat in 175.6, racing in 175.7

.5 Games of chance
   See also 174.6 for gambling business

.6 Human and animal combat

.7 Racing
   Humans, animals, vehicles

.8 Recreational reading
   Including comics
   Class obscene literature in 176.8

.9 Betting
   Class games of chance involving betting in 175.5
   See also 174.6 for gambling business

176 Ethics of sex and reproduction
   Including artificial insemination, celibacy, chastity, contraception, embryo transplant, homosexuality, premarital and extramarital relations, promiscuity, surrogate motherhood
   Class abortion in 179.76

.5 Prostitution

.7 Obscenity
   For obscenity in literature, see 176.8; obscenity in speech, 179.5
Ethics of social relations

Limited to the topics provided for below

1. Courtesy, politeness, hospitality
   Class etiquette in 395

2. Conversation, gossip

3. Slander, flattery, truthfulness, lying

4. Personal appearance
   Examples: exposure of person, ostentatious dress

5. Slavery and discriminatory practices

6. Friendship and courtship
   Class sexual ethics in courtship in 176

7. Love
   Including benevolence, charity, kindness, liberality, philanthropy

Ethics of consumption

Examples: abstinence, gluttony, greediness, overindulgence, temperance
Class here use of natural resources, of wealth
Class environmental, ecological ethics, respect for nature in 179.1, consumption of meat in 179.3

1. In use of alcoholic beverages

7. In use of tobacco

8. In use of narcotics

[.9] In other forms
   Number discontinued; class in 178

Other ethical norms

Class here cruelty
Do not use standard subdivisions

1. Respect for life and nature
   Class here environmental, ecological ethics
   For ethics of consumption, see 178; respect for human life, 179.7; treatment of animals, 179.3

2. Treatment of children
   For parent-child relationships, see 173
.3 Treatment of animals
   Including vegetarianism
   Class racing of animals in 175.7
   For animal combat, see 175.6; experimentation on animals 179.4

.4 Experimentation on animals
   Including vivisection

.5 Profanity, blasphemy, obscenity in speech

.6 Courage and cowardice

.7 Respect and disrespect for human life
   Including euthanasia [formerly 174.24], capital punishment, dueling, genocide, homicide, suicide
   Class here comprehensive works on ethics of violence, of nonviolence
   Class ethics of violence, of nonviolence in political activity in 172, ethics of war in 172.42, of civil war in 172.1, medical ethics in 174.2, ethics of contraception in 176
   For treatment of children, see 179.2

.76 Abortion

.8 Vices, faults, failings
   Not otherwise provided for
   Examples: anger, cheating, covetousness, envy, hatred, jealousy, pride, sloth

.9 Virtues
   Not otherwise provided for
   Examples: cheerfulness, gentleness, gratitude, honesty, humility, modesty, patience, prudence, self-reliance, self-control, toleration
> 180–190 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of philosophy

Class here development, description, critical appraisal, collected writings, biographical treatment of individual philosophers regardless of viewpoint.

Do not add notation 09 from Table 1 to numbers that express specific areas, e.g., twentieth century British philosophy 192 (not 192.0904), but twentieth century Western philosophy 190.904.

Do not add notation 092 from Table 1 to 180–190.

Class comprehensive works on geographical treatment in 100, on historical treatment in 109, on collected persons treatment in 109.2; critical appraisal of an individual philosopher’s thought on a specific topic with the topic, using notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., critical appraisal of Kant’s theory of knowledge 121.092.

See Manual at 140 vs. 180–190; 180–190.

180 Ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy

Use 180.01–180.09 for standard subdivisions.

SUMMARY

180.1–9 Standard subdivisions of ancient philosophy
181 Oriental philosophy
182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies
183 Sophistic, Socratic and related Greek philosophies
184 Platonic philosophy
185 Aristotelian philosophy
186 Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies
187 Epicurean philosophy
188 Stoic philosophy
189 Medieval Western philosophy

.1–.8 Standard subdivisions of ancient philosophy

.9 Historical and geographical treatment of ancient philosophy

Class treatment of specific schools in 181–188.

.938 Greece

Use 180 for comprehensive works on ancient Greek philosophy.

See Manual at 180.938.

181 Oriental philosophy

Ancient, medieval, modern.

.001–.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical treatment

Class geographical treatment in 181.1–181.9.
Based on specific religions

Add to base number 181.0 the numbers following 29 in 294–299, e.g., Jewish philosophy 181.06; however, class Hindu-Brahmanical philosophy in 181.41–181.48, Christian philosophy in 190; Confucian philosophy relocated from 181.09512 to 181.112, Taoist philosophy from 181.09514 to 181.114

See Manual at 100 vs. 200

> 181.1–181.9 Of specific places

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, use one of the following:

(Option A: Place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., philosophy of Lebanon 181.L [preceding 181.1]

(Option B: Class it in 181.1; in that case class comprehensive works on philosophy of Far East and South Asia in 181.9)

Class comprehensive works in 181

.1 Far East and South Asia

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, class it in this number; in that case class comprehensive works on philosophy of the Far East and South Asia in 181.9)

For philosophy of India, see 181.4

.11 China and Korea

> 181.112–181.115 Schools of Chinese philosophy

Class comprehensive works in 181.11, Buddhist philosophy in 181.043

.112 Confucian [formerly 181.09512] and Neo-Confucian philosophy

Class here the Four Books of Confucius

Class the Five Confucian Classics in 299.51282

.114 Taoist philosophy [formerly 181.09514]

.115 Mohist, Dialecticianist, Legalist philosophies

.119 Korea

.12 Japan

Class Shinto philosophy in 181.09561

.15 Pakistan and Bangladesh

.16 Indonesia [formerly also 181.198]

.17 Philippines [formerly also 181.199]
Ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy

.19 Southeast Asia

Add to base number 181.19 the numbers following —59 in notation 591–597 from Table 2, e.g., philosophy of Thailand 181.193

Indonesia relocated from 181.198 to 181.16; Philippines from 181.199 to 181.17

.2 Egypt

.3 Palestine, Judea, Israel

Class Jewish philosophy in 181.06

.4 India

See also 181.15 for philosophy of Pakistan and Bangladesh

181.41–181.48 Schools of Hindu-Brahmanical philosophy

Class comprehensive works in 181.4, Buddhist philosophy in 181.043, Jainist philosophy in 181.044

.41 Sankhya

.42 Mimamsa

.43 Nyaya

.44 Vaisheshika

.45 Yoga

Class here interdisciplinary works on the practice of yoga and yoga as a philosophical school

For physical yoga, see 613.7046; Hindu yogic meditation, 294.543; karma yoga, 294.544

.452 Patanjali’s philosophy

.48 Vedanta

.482 Sankaracharya (Advaita)

.483 Ramanujacharya (Visistadvaita)

.484 Dualistic school

.484 1 Madhvacharya (Dvaita)

.484 2 Bhedabheda

.484 3 Nimbarka (Dvaitadvaita)

.484 4 Vallabhacharya (Suddhadvaita)

.5 Iran (Persia)

.6 Iraq

Class here Assyria, Babylonia, Chaldea, ancient Mesopotamia
.8 Syria and Lebanon
   Including ancient Phoenicia

.9 Other
   Example: Arabia

> 182–188 Ancient Western philosophy
   Class comprehensive works in 180

182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies
   .1 Ionic philosophy
   .2 Pythagorean philosophy
   .3 Eleatic philosophy
   .4 Heraclitean philosophy
   .5 Empedoclean philosophy
   .7 Democritean philosophy
   .8 Anaxagorean philosophy

183 Sophistic, Socratic and related Greek philosophies
   .1 Sophistic philosophy
   .2 Socratic philosophy
   .4 Cynic philosophy
   .5 Cyrenaic philosophy
   .6 Megaric philosophy
   .7 Elian and Eretrian philosophies

184 Platonic philosophy
   Class here comprehensive works on ancient and modern Platonism
   For modern Platonism, see 141.2

185 Aristotelian philosophy
   For modern Aristotelianism, see 149.91

186 Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies
   .1 Pyrrhonic philosophy
   .2 New Academy
   .3 Eclectic philosophy
Ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy

.4 Neoplatonic philosophy
Class here Alexandrian philosophy, comprehensive works on ancient and modern Neoplatonism

For modern Neoplatonism, see 141.2

187 Epicurean philosophy

188 Stoic philosophy

189 Medieval Western philosophy
Class here early Christian philosophy

.2 Patristic philosophy

.4 Scholastic philosophy

For neo-scholasticism, neo-Thomism, see 149.91

.5 Mystic philosophy

190 Modern Western philosophy
Class here comprehensive works on Christian philosophy, on modern philosophy, on Western philosophy, on European philosophy

Modern philosophy of areas not provided for in 180 is classed here, even if not in the Western tradition, e.g., North American native philosophy 191.08997, traditional African philosophy 199.6

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, use one of the following:

(Option A: Place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., philosophy of Mexico 19M [preceding 191]

(Option B: Class it in 191; in that case class philosophy of United States and Canada in 199.7)

Class ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy in 180

See Manual at 100, 109 vs. 190; 190

.9 Historical and geographical treatment
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 191–199 (not 190.94–190.99)

191 United States and Canada
Class here North American philosophy

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, class it in this number; in that case class philosophy of United States and Canada in 199.7)

Class Middle American and Mexican philosophy in 199.72

192 British Isles

193 Germany and Austria
194  France
195  Italy
196  Spain and Portugal
   .1  Spain
   .9  Portugal
197  Soviet Union
    Class philosophy of Soviet Asia in 181.9
    [.1]  Finland
           Relocated to 198.8
    [.2]  Russia, Ukraine, Belorussia
           Number discontinued; class in 197
198  Scandinavia
   .1  Norway
   .5  Sweden
   .8  Finland [formerly 197.1]
   .9  Denmark
199  Other geographical areas
    Add to base number 199 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Mexican philosophy 199.72; however, class Asiatic philosophy in 181, European philosophy in 190, comprehensive works on North American philosophy in 191
200  Religion

Beliefs, attitudes, practices of individuals and groups with respect to the ultimate nature of existences and relationships within the context of revelation, deity, worship

Class here comprehensive works on Christianity

(Option: To give preferred treatment or shorter numbers to a specific religion other than Christianity, use one of the four options described at 292–299)

Class comparative religion, works dealing with various religions in 291

See Manual at 100 vs. 200; 133 vs. 200; 200

.1  Philosophy and theory

See Manual at 200.1 vs. 210, 291

.2–.6  Standard subdivisions

.7  Education, research, related topics

.71  Schools and courses

See also 377.1 for religious observances and exercises in nonsectarian schools

.8  Religion with respect to kinds of persons

.9  Historical, geographical, persons treatment of religion

Class here religious situation and conditions

> 201–209 Standard subdivisions of Christianity

Class comprehensive works in 200

201  Philosophy and theory of Christianity

Nature, origin, validity of Christian beliefs

Class Christian theology in 230

202  Miscellany of Christianity

203  Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of Christianity

204  Special topics

.5  Christian mythology

Class mythology in the Bible in 220.68, Apocrypha and pseudepigrapha in 229
205 Serial publications of Christianity

206 Organizations of Christianity
   Class the Christian church in 260

207 Education, research, related topics of Christianity
   Class here Christianity as an academic subject

   Comprehensive works on Christian religious education relocated to 268

   Class Christian religious education under church auspices at other than the
   university level in 268

   See Manual at 207 vs. 268

   .1 Schools and courses
      .101-.103 In areas, regions, places in general; in the ancient world
      [.104-.109] In specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world
               Do not use; class in 207.4-207.9

   .11 Colleges and universities
       Do not use for geographical treatment of colleges and universities; class
       colleges and universities regardless of denomination in areas, regions, places
       in general in 207.101; in the ancient world in 207.103; in specific continents,
       countries, localities in the modern world in 207.4-207.9
       Add to base number 207.11 the numbers following 28 in 280.2-289.9, e.g.,
       Roman Catholic seminaries and courses 207.112

   .12 Secular secondary schools
       Do not use for geographical treatment of secular secondary schools; class
       secular secondary schools in areas, regions, places in general in 207.101; in
       the ancient world in 207.103; in specific continents, countries, localities in
       the modern world in 207.4-207.9
       Comprehensive works on Christian education in secondary schools,
       secondary schools under church auspices relocated to 268.433

   .15 Agencies for adult education
       Class agencies for adult education under church auspices in 268.434

   .3 Research and topics related to research and education
       Add to base number 207.3 the numbers following —07 in notation 072-079
       from Table 1, e.g., museums, collections, exhibits on Christianity 207.34
.4-.9 Colleges, universities, secular secondary schools in specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Class here specific schools and courses

Do not use for research and miscellaneous educational aspects; class in 207.3

Add to base number 207 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., a seminary in Dublin 207.41835

Secondary schools under church auspices and their courses relocated to 268.433094–268.433099

208 Christianity with respect to kinds of persons

209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of Christianity and Christian thought

Observe the table of precedence under 230–280

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of the organized Christian church in 270

See Manual at 209.2

210 Natural theology

Religious beliefs and attitudes attained through observation and interpretation of evidence in nature, through speculation, through reasoning, but not through revelation

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific religion other than Christianity, class it in this number, and add to base number 21 the numbers following the base number for that religion in 292–299, e.g., Hinduism 210, Mahabharata 219.23; in that case class natural theology in 200, its subdivisions from 211–218 in 201–208, standard subdivisions of Christianity in 200.1–200.9, standard subdivisions of religion in 200.01–200.09. Other options are described at 292–299)

Class a specific topic treated with respect to religions based on revelation or authority in 291, e.g., concepts of God in world religions 291.211; with respect to a specific religion with the religion, e.g., Christian concepts of God 231

See Manual at 200.1 vs. 210, 291

211 Concepts of God

Including anthropomorphism

Class here comprehensive works on God, on The Holy

For existence, knowability, attributes of God, see 212

.2 Pantheism

.3 Theism

.32 Polytheism

.33 Dualism

.34 Monotheism
.4 Rationalism (Free thought)
.5 Deism
.6 Humanism and secularism
.7 Agnosticism and skepticism
.8 Atheism

212 Existence, knowability, attributes of God

.1 Existence
   Including proofs
   *See Manual at 212.1 vs. 231.042*

.6 Knowability
   Class proofs in 212.1

.7 Attributes
   Examples: love, omniscience

213 Creation

   Including creation of life and human life, evolution versus creation, evolution as
   method of creation

   *See Manual at 231.765 vs. 213, 575*

214 Theodicy

   Vindication of God’s justice and goodness in permitting existence of evil and
   suffering

.8 Providence

215 Science and religion

   Including cybernetics
   Class religion and scientific theories of creation in 213

   *See also 261.55 for Christianity and science; 291.175 for various religions and
   science*

.1 Mathematics

.2 Astronomy and related topics
   .24 Life on other worlds
   .25 Space flight

.3 Physics

.4 Chemistry

.5 Geology

.6 Paleontology
.7 Life sciences
  Class evolution versus creation, evolution as method of creation in 213
  For paleontology, see 215.6

.72 Anthropology and ethnology

.74 Biology and natural history
  For life on other worlds, see 215.24

.8 Archaeology

.9 Technology
  For space flight, see 215.25

216 Good and evil
  For theodicy, see 214

[217] [Unassigned]
  Most recently used in Edition 18

218 Humankind
  Including immortality
  Class creation, human evolution in 213

[219] Analogy
  Number discontinued; class in 210

220 Bible
  Holy Scriptures of Judaism and Christianity

  (If option A under 292–299 is chosen, class here sources of the specified religion;
  class the Bible in 298)

  Class Christian Biblical theology in 230, Judaic in 296.31–296.34; Biblical
  precepts in Christian codes of conduct in 241.52–241.54, in Judaic codes in
  296.385

  See Manual at 220

SUMMARY

220.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
  .1-.9 Generalities
  221 Old Testament
  222 Historical books of Old Testament
  223 Poetic books of Old Testament
  224 Prophetic books of Old Testament
  225 New Testament
  226 Gospels and Acts
  227 Epistles
  228 Revelation (Apocalypse)
  229 Apocrypha, pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works
.01-.02 Standard subdivisions

[.03] Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

Do not use; class dictionaries and encyclopedias in 220.3, concordances in 220.4–220.5

.04 Special topics

.046 Apocalyptic passages

Class apocalypses in the pseudepigrapha in 229.9; apocalyptic passages in a book or group of books with the book or group of books, e.g., apocalyptic passages in the prophets 224.0046, in the Book of Daniel 224.50046

For Revelation (Apocalypse), see 228

.05-.08 Standard subdivisions

.09 General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Bible

Class the canon in 220.12; geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times in 220.9

SUMMARY

220.1 Origins and authenticity

.3 Encyclopedias and topical dictionaries

.4 Original texts, early versions, early translations

.5 Modern versions and translations

.6 Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)

.7 Commentaries

.8 Nonreligious subjects treated in the Bible

.9 Geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times

> 220.1–220.9 Generalities

Class comprehensive works in 220, generalities applied to a specific part of the Bible with the part, e.g., a commentary on Job 223.107

.1 Origins and authenticity

.12 Canon

Class here selection of the books accepted as Holy Scripture

.13 Inspiration

The Bible as revelation (word of God)

Including the authority of the Bible

.15 Biblical prophecy and prophecies

Class Christian messianic prophecies in 232.12, Christian eschatological prophecies in 236, Judaic messianic and eschatological prophecies in 296.33

See also 224 for prophetic books of the Old Testament
Encyclopedias and topical dictionaries
Class dictionaries of specific texts in 220.4–220.5

> 220.4–220.5 Texts, versions, translations
Class here critical appraisal of language and style; concordances, indexes, dictionaries of specific texts; complete texts; selections from more than one part; paraphrases
Class comprehensive works in 220.4; texts accompanied by commentaries in 220.77; selections compiled for a specific purpose with the purpose, e.g., selections for daily meditations 242.2

.4 Original texts, early versions, early translations
Class here textual (lower) criticism (use of scientific means to ascertain the actual original texts), original texts accompanied by modern translations, comprehensive works on texts and versions
For modern versions and translations, see 220.5

.42 Aramaic
.43 Syriac
.44 Hebrew
.45 Samaritan
.46 Other Semitic
Examples: Arabic, Ethiopic
.47 Latin
Examples: Itala, Vulgate
.48 Greek
.49 Other early versions
Examples: Armenian, Coptic
Gothic relocated to 220.5399

.5 Modern versions and translations
Class works containing translations in English and one other modern language with the other language in 220.53–220.59; in two modern languages other than English with the language coming later in Table 6; in more than two modern languages in 220.51.

.51 Polyglot
.52  In English and Anglo-Saxon
Use 220.52001–220.52009 for standard subdivisions

> 220.520 1–220.520 9 English

Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:
01–02  Standard subdivisions
[03]  Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
      Do not use; class in 3
05–08  Standard subdivisions
09  Geographical and persons treatment
      Class historical treatment of the translation in 8
2  Standard editions
3  Concordances, indexes, dictionaries
4  Special editions
      Examples: annotated editions, study editions, editions notable for illustrations
6  Selections
7  Paraphrases
8  History, criticism, explanation of the translation

Class comprehensive works in 220.52

.520 1  English versions before 1582
      Examples: Coverdale, Tyndale, Wycliffe

.520 2  *Douay
      Class here Rheims-Douay, Rheims-Douay-Challoner versions
      See also 220.5205 for Confraternity-Douay-Challoner version

.520 3  *Authorized (King James)

.520 4  Revised
      Including English revised (1881–1885), American revised (American standard) (1901)

.520 42  *Revised standard (1946–1957)

.520 5  *Confraternity and *New American
      Class here Confraternity-Douay-Challoner version
      See also 220.5202 for Rheims-Douay, Rheims-Douay-Challoner versions

.520 6  *New English Bible

.520 7  *Jerusalem Bible

.520 8  Other English translations since 1582
      Examples: Good News Bible, New International Version
      For translations by individuals, see 220.5209

*Add as instructed under 220.5201–220.5209
Translations by individuals
Former heading: Private translations
Examples: Goodspeed, Knox, Moffatt, Phillips

Anglo-Saxon

In other languages
Add to base number 220.5 notation 3–9 from Table 6, e.g., the Bible in
Gothic 220.5399 [formerly 220.49], in German 220.531

Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)

Class Christian meditations based on Biblical passages and intended for
devotional use in 242.5, Judaic meditations in 296.72; material about the Bible
intended for use in preparing Christian sermons in 251, Christian sermons based
on Biblical passages in 252; material for preparation of Judaic sermons and
texts of Judaic sermons in 296.42

For textual (lower) criticism, see 220.4; commentaries, 220.7

Philosophy and theory (Hermeneutics)

General introductions to the Bible
Including isagogics (introductory studies prior to actual exegesis)

Symbolism and typology
Class here interpretation of specific symbols

Harmonies

Literary criticism
Literary examination of the text in order to reach conclusions about its
meaning, structure, authorship, date
Class here higher criticism, internal criticism, redaction criticism
Class the language and style of specific texts in 220.4–220.5

See also 809.93522 for the Bible as literature

Form criticism
Analysis of preliterary or oral forms and traditions in Biblical text

Historical criticism
Interpretation of texts in light of the cultural, historical, religious,
sociological milieu in which written
Class form criticism in 220.663

Mythological, allegorical, numerical, astronomical interpretations
Including mythology in the Bible, demythologizing

Commentaries
Criticism and interpretation arranged in textual order

With text
.8 Nonreligious subjects treated in the Bible

Use 220.80001–220.80009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 220.8 notation 001–999, e.g., natural sciences in the Bible 220.85

Class a religious subject treated in the Bible with the specific religion and topic, e.g., Christian theology 230, Judaic moral virtues based on biblical teaching 296.385; geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times in 220.9

.9 Geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times

Class general history of areas in the ancient world in 930

.91 Geography

Class here description and civilization

Class civilization treated separately in 220.95

.92 Collected persons

Class an individual person with the part of the Bible in which he is chiefly considered, e.g., Abraham 222.11092

See Manual at 209.2; 220.92

.93 Archaeology (Material remains)

.95 History

Including civilization treated separately

Use 220.95001–220.95009 for standard subdivisions

Class geographical description and civilization treated together in 220.91

.950 5 Bible stories retold

Including picture books

> 221–228 Specific parts of the Bible

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows (regardless of whether the subdivision is treated as a whole or in part):

001–08 Standard subdivisions and generalities

Add to 0 the numbers following 220 in 220.01–220.8, e.g., interpretation of the work or of a part of the work 06

09 Geography, history, chronology, persons

Add to 09 the numbers following 221.9 in 221.91–221.95, e.g., biography 092

Class comprehensive works in 220

For Apocrypha, see 229
Old Testament

Holy Scriptures of Judaism, Old Testament of Christianity

*For historical books, see 222; poetic books, 223; prophetic books, 224*

[.03] Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

Do not use; class dictionaries and encyclopedias in 221.3, concordances in 221.4–221.5

.04 Special topics

.042 Hagiographa (Writings)

.044 Megillot (Five Rolls)

.046 Apocalyptic passages

Class apocalyptic passages in a book or group of books with the book or group of books, e.g., apocalyptic passages in the prophets 224.0046, in the Book of Daniel 224.50046

.09 General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Old Testament

Class the canon in 221.12; geography, history, chronology, persons of Old Testament lands in Old Testament times in 221.9

.1–.8 Generalities

Add to base number 221 the numbers following 220 in 220.1–220.8, e.g., Targums 221.42, commentaries 221.7

.9 Geography, history, chronology, persons of Old Testament lands in Old Testament times

Class general history of ancient areas in 930

.91 Geography

Class here description and civilization

Class civilization treated separately in 221.95

.92 Persons

*See Manual at 209.2; 220.92*

.922 Collected treatment

.93 Archaeology (Material remains)

.95 History

Including civilization treated separately

Use 221.95001–221.95009 for standard subdivisions

Class geographical description and civilization treated together in 221.91

.950 5 Old Testament stories retold

Including picture books
222 *Historical books of Old Testament

.1 *Pentateuch (Torah)
   Class here *Hexateuch
   For Joshua, see 222.2

.11 *Genesis

.12 *Exodus
   For Ten Commandments, see 222.16

.13 *Leviticus

.14 *Numbers

.15 *Deuteronomy
   For Ten Commandments, see 222.16

.16 *Ten Commandments (Decalogue)
   Class Ten Commandments as code of conduct in Christianity in 241.52, in Judaism in 296.385

.2 *Joshua (Josue)

.3 *Judges and Ruth

.32 *Judges

.35 *Ruth

.4 *Samuel

.43 *Samuel 1
   Variant name: Kings 1

.44 *Samuel 2
   Variant name: Kings 2

.5 *Kings

.53 *Kings 1
   Variant name: Kings 3

.54 *Kings 2
   Variant name: Kings 4

.6 *Chronicles (Paralipomena)

.63 *Chronicles 1 (Paralipomenon 1)

.64 *Chronicles 2 (Paralipomenon 2)

.7 *Ezra (Esdras 1)
   See also 229.1 for Esdras 1 (also called Esdras 3) of the Apocrypha

*Add as instructed under 221–228
222

*Nehemiah (Esdras 2, Nehemias)

See also 229.1 for Esdras 2 (also called Esdras 4) of the Apocrypha

(.86) *Tobit (Tobias)

(Optional number; prefer 229.22)

(.88) *Judith

(Optional number; prefer 229.24)

.9 *Esther

(Optional: Class here deuterocanonical part of Esther; prefer 229.27)

223 *Poetic books of Old Testament

Class here *wisdom literature

For Apocryphal wisdom literature, see 229.3

.1 *Job

.2 *Psalms

.7 *Proverbs

.8 *Ecclesiastes (Qohelet)

.9 *Song of Solomon (Canticle of Canticles, Song of Songs)

(.96) *Wisdom of Solomon (Wisdom)

(Optional number; prefer 229.3)

(.98) *Ecclesiasticus (Sirach)

(Optional number; prefer 229.4)

224 *Prophetic books of the Old Testament

Class here Major Prophets

.1 *Isaiah (Isaias)

.2 *Jeremiah (Jeremias)

.3 *Lamentations

(.37) *Baruch

(Optional number; prefer 229.5)

.4 *Ezekiel (Ezechieli)

.5 *Daniel

(Optional: Class here Song of the Three Children, Susanna, Bel and the Dragon; prefer 229.5 for Song of the Three Children, 229.6 for Susanna, Bel and the Dragon)

.6 *Hosea (Osee)

*Add as instructed under 221-228
224 *Joel
224 *Amos
224 *Minor prophets

For Hosea, see 224.6; Joel, 224.7; Amos, 224.8

225 New Testament

For Gospels and Acts, see 226; Epistles, 227; Revelation, 228

.04 Special topics

.046 Apocalyptic passages

Class apocalyptic passages in a book or group of books with the book or group of books, e.g., in the Gospels 226.0046, in the Gospel of Mark 226.30046

For Revelation (Apocalypse), see 228

.09 General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the New Testament

Class the canon in 225.12; geography, history, chronology, persons of New Testament lands in New Testament times in 225.9

.1–.8 Generalities

Add to base number 225 the numbers following 220 in 220.1–220.8, e.g., Authorized Version 225.5203

*Add as instructed under 221–228
.9 Geography, history, chronology, persons of New Testament lands in New Testament times

Add to base number 225.9 the numbers following 221.9 in 221.91–221.95, e.g., individual persons 225.92; however, class Jesus Christ, Mary, Joseph, Joachim, Anne, John the Baptist in 232

*See Manual at 209.2; 220.92*

226 *Gospels and Acts*

Class here synoptic Gospels

*See Manual at 209.2*

.095 05 Gospel stories retold

Class Jesus as a historical figure, biography and specific events in the life of Jesus in 232.9

.1 Harmonies of the Gospels

> 226.2–226.5 Specific Gospels

Class comprehensive works in 226

For miracles, see 226.7; parables, 226.8

.2 *Matthew*

Class Golden Rule as code of conduct in 241.54

For Sermon on the Mount, see 226.9

.3 *Mark*

.4 *Luke*

Class Golden Rule as code of conduct in 241.54

For Sermon on the Mount, see 226.9

.5 *John*

Class here comprehensive works on Johannine literature

For Epistles of John, see 227.94; Revelation (Apocalypse), 228

.6 *Acts of the Apostles*

.7 *Miracles*

Class miracles in the context of Jesus' life in 232.955

.8 *Parables*

Class parables in the context of Jesus' life in 232.954

.9 *Sermon on the Mount*

.93 *Beatitudes*

.96 *Lord's Prayer*

*Add as instructed under 221–228*
227 *Epistles
   Class here comprehensive works on Pauline epistles
   .1 *Romans
   .2 *Corinthians 1
      Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles to the Corinthians
      For Corinthians 2, see 227.3
   .3 *Corinthians 2
   .4 *Galatians
   .5 *Ephesians
   .6 *Philippians
   .7 *Colossians
   .8 *Other Pauline epistles
      .81 *Thessalonians 1
         Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles to the Thessalonians
         For Thessalonians 2, see 227.82
      .82 *Thessalonians 2
      .83 *Timothy 1
         Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles to Timothy, on the Pastoral Epistles
         For Timothy 2, see 227.84; Titus, 227.85
   .84 *Timothy 2
   .85 *Titus
   .86 *Philemon
   .87 *Hebrews
   .9 *Catholic epistles
      .91 *James
      .92 *Peter 1
         Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles of Peter
         For Peter 2, see 227.93
      .93 *Peter 2
*Add as instructed under 221–228
.94  *John 1
   Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles of John
   For John 2, see 227.95; John 3, 227.96

.95  *John 2

.96  *John 3

.97  *Jude

228  *Revelation (Apocalypse)

229  Apocrypha, pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works

Apocrypha: works accepted as deuterocanonical in some Bibles

Pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works: works from intertestamental times
connected with the Bible but not accepted as canonical

Add to base number 229 as instructed under 221–228, e.g., Authorized Version
of the Apocrypha 229.05203

Standard subdivisions and generalities are added for the Apocrypha alone

229.1–229.7 Specific books and works of the Apocrypha

Add to each subdivision identified by † as instructed under 221–228

Subdivisions may be added for a part of any work that has its own number

Class comprehensive works in 229

.1  †Esdras 1 and 2
   Variant names: Esdras 3 and 4
   See also 222.7 for Ezra, 222.8 for Nehemiah

.2  †Tobit, Judith, Esther

.22  †Tobit (Tobias)
   (Option: Class in 222.86)

.24  †Judith
   (Option: Class in 222.88)

.27  †Deuterocanonical part of Esther
   (Option: Class in 222.9)

.3  †Wisdom of Solomon (Wisdom)
   Class here Apocryphal wisdom literature
   (Option: Class in 223.96)
   For Ecclesiasticus, see 229.4

*Add as instructed under 221–228
†Add as instructed under 229.1–229.7
.4  †Ecclesiasticus (Sirach)
    (Option: Class in 223.98)

.5  †Baruch, Epistle of Jeremiah, Song of the Three Children
    (Option: Class Baruch in 224.37, Song of the Three Children in 224.5)

.6  †Susanna, Bel and the Dragon, Prayer of Manasses
    (Option: Class Susanna, Bel and the Dragon in 224.5)

.7  †Maccabees (Machabees)

.73  †Maccabees 1 and 2 (Machabees 1 and 2)
    (Option: Class in 224.997)

.75  †Maccabees 3 and 4 (Machabees 3 and 4)

> 229.8–229.9 Pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works

Class comprehensive works in 229.9

For Maccabees 3 and 4, see 229.75

.8  †Pseudo gospels

Example: Gospel of Thomas

Including agrapha (Jesus' words not appearing in canonical Gospels) [formerly 232.98]

Class comprehensive works on New Testament pseudepigrapha in 229.92

.9  †Pseudepigrapha

For pseudo gospels, see 229.8

.91  †Old Testament

For Maccabees 3 and 4, see 229.75

.911  †Historical books

.912  †Poetic books

Example: Odes of Solomon

.913  †Prophetic books

Examples: Apocalypse of Elijah, Ascension of Isaiah, Assumption of Moses, Books of Enoch, Jewish apocalypses

.914  †Testaments

Example: Testament of the Twelve Patriarchs

[.915] Other books by or about the prophets

Number discontinued; class in 229.91

†Add as instructed under 229.1–229.7
Pseudepigrapha in Dead Sea Scrolls
Number discontinued; class in 229.91

For pseudo gospels, see 229.8

†Epistles
†Apocalypses

> 230–280 Christianity

(Option: To give local emphasis and more and shorter numbers to a specific religion other than Christianity, e.g., Buddhism, class it in these numbers, its sources in 220, comprehensive works in 200; in that case class the Bible and Christianity in 298. Other options are described at 292–299)

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence for the history of Christianity and the Christian church (except for biography, explained in Manual at 209.2), e.g., Jesuit missions in India 266.254 (not 271.53054); persecution of Jesuits by Elizabeth I 272.7 (not 271.53042 or 274.206):

Specific topics 220–260
Persecutions in general church history 272
Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history 273
Religious congregations and orders in church history 271
Denominations and sects of the Christian church 280
Treatment of the Christian church by continent, country, locality 274–279
General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Christian church 270
Historical, geographical, persons treatment of Christianity and Christian thought 209

Class comprehensive works in 200
For the Bible, see 220
See Manual at 209.2

> 230–270 Specific elements of Christianity

Class here specific elements of specific denominations and sects
(Option: Class specific elements of specific denominations and sects in 280)

Class comprehensive works in 200

†Add as instructed under 229.1–229.7
230 Christian theology  Christian doctrinal theology

Class here Biblical theology

Class doctrinal controversies in general church history in 273

For Christian moral and devotional theology, see 240; Christian social and ecclesiastical theology, 260

SUMMARY

230.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1-.9 Doctrines of specific denominations and sects

   231 God
   232 Jesus Christ and his family  Christology
   233 Humankind
   234 Salvation (Soteriology) and grace
   235 Spiritual beings
   236 Eschatology
   238 Creeds, confessions of faith, covenants, catechisms
   239 Apologetics and polemics

.01-.03 Standard subdivisions

.04 Specific types of Christian theology

   Class theology of specific denominations and sects in 230.1–230.9

   See Manual at 230.04 vs. 230.092, 230.1–230.9

.042 Theology of Eastern and Roman Catholic churches

   Class specific schools and systems of theology in 230.046

.044 Protestant theology

   Specific schools of Protestant theology relocated to 230.046

.046 Specific schools and systems of theology

   Examples: dispensationalist, evangelical, existentialist, fundamentalist, liberal, liberation, neo-orthodox, process theologies

   Class here specific schools of Protestant theology [formerly 230.044]

.05-.09 Standard subdivisions

   See Manual at 230.04 vs. 230.092, 230.1–230.9

.1-.9 Doctrines of specific denominations and sects

Add to base number 230 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., Methodist doctrines 230.7

(Option: Class here specific doctrines of specific denominations and sects; prefer 231–236. If option is chosen, add as above, then add 0 and to the result add the numbers following 23 in 231–236, e.g., Methodist doctrines on salvation 230.704)

   See Manual at 230.04 vs. 230.092, 230.1–230.9; 230.16–230.2
231–239 Christian doctrinal theology

Class comprehensive works in 230, specific types of Christian doctrinal theology in 230.042–230.046, comprehensive works on doctrines of specific denominations and sects in 230.1–230.9

231–236 Specific topics in Christian doctrinal theology

Class here specific doctrines of specific denominations and sects
(Option: Class specific doctrines of specific denominations and sects in 230.1–230.9)

Class comprehensive works in 230

231 God

.04 Special topics

.042 Ways of knowing God

Examples: faith, reason, tradition, proofs

Class revelation in 231.74

See Manual at 212.1 vs. 231.042

.044 General concepts of God

Example: non-Trinitarian concepts

Class here comprehensive works on Holy Trinity

231.1–231.3 Holy Trinity

Class comprehensive works in 231.044

.1 God the Father

.2 God the Son

For Jesus Christ, see 232

.3 God the Holy Spirit

.4 Attributes

Examples: omnipotence, omnipresence, omniscience, transcendence

For love and wisdom, see 231.6; sovereignty, 231.7; justice and goodness, 231.8

.5 Providence

.6 Love and wisdom
Relation to the world

Examples: relation to nature, sovereignty
Class here God’s relation to individual believers
Class redemption in 234.3, divine law in 241.2, believers’ experience of God in 248.2, God’s relation to the church in 262.7

For Providence, see 231.5

Kingdom of God

Class the Kingdom of God to come in 236

Miracles

Class here miracles associated with saints
Stigmata relocated to 248.29
Class miracles of Jesus in 232.955, miracles associated with Mary in 232.917

Revelation

Vision and appearing of God, disclosure to men of divine purpose and superhuman knowledge

Prophecy

Class Biblical prophecy and prophecies in 220.15, messianic prophecies in 232.12, eschatological prophecies in 236

Relation to and action in history

Examples: covenant relationship, relationship to the Jewish people

Creation

Including relation of scientific and Christian viewpoints, evolution versus creation, evolution as method of creation

For creation of humankind, see 233.11

See Manual at 231.765 vs. 213, 575

Justice and goodness

Class here theodicy (vindication of God’s justice and goodness in permitting existence of evil and suffering)

For Providence, see 231.5

Jesus Christ and his family

See Manual at 232

Christology
SUMMARY

232.1 Incarnation and messiahship of Christ
  .2 Christ as Logos (Word of God)
  .3 Christ as Redeemer
  .4 Sacrifice of Christ
  .5 Resurrection of Christ
  .8 Divinity and humanity of Christ
  .9 Family and life of Jesus

232.1–232.8 Christology
  Class comprehensive works in 232, the life of Jesus in 232.9

  .1 Incarnation and messiahship of Christ
     Including typology
     .12 Messianic prophecies

  .2 Christ as Logos (Word of God)

  .3 Christ as Redeemer
     Including atonement
     Class comprehensive works on the doctrine of redemption in 234.3

     For sacrifice of Christ, see 232.4

  .4 Sacrifice of Christ

  .5 Resurrection of Christ

  [.6] Second Coming of Christ
     Relocated to 236.9

  [.7] Judgment of Christ
     Relocated to 236.9

  .8 Divinity and humanity of Christ
     Including Person; offices as Prophet, Priest, King; intercession
     Class here the hypostatic union
     Class non-Trinitarian concepts of Jesus in 232.9

     For incarnation, see 232.1; Christ as Logos, 232.2; Christ as Redeemer, 232.3

  .9 Family and life of Jesus
     Class here non-Trinitarian concepts of Jesus
     Use 232.9001–232.9009 for standard subdivisions

     See Manual at 209.2

  .901 Life of Jesus
     Class specific events in 232.92, 232.95–232.97
.903 Character and personality of Jesus
.904 Jesus as teacher and exemplar
   Including influence
   Class teachings in 232.954
.908 Historicity of Jesus
.91 Mary, mother of Jesus
   Class here Mariology
   Class Mary’s husband and parents in 232.93
.911 Immaculate Conception
.912 Annunciation
.913 Virginity
.914 Assumption (Ascent to heaven)
.915 Sanctity and virtues
.916 Spiritual powers
.917 Miracles and apparitions
.92 Infancy of Jesus
   Including Holy Family
   For Mary, see 232.91; Joseph, 232.932
.921 Nativity
   Including virgin birth
.922 Adoration of the shepherds
.923 Wise men (Magi)
.924 Circumcision
.925 Massacre of innocents
.926 Flight into Egypt
.927 Childhood in Nazareth
.928 Presentation in temple
.929 Jesus among the doctors in the temple
.93 Mary’s husband and parents
.932 Joseph
.933 Joachim and Anne
.94  John the Baptist
.95  Public life of Jesus
    Including baptism, temptation, calling of apostles
.954  Teachings
    Class texts and interpretations of New Testament passages narrating
    parables in 226.8
.955  Miracles
    Class texts and interpretations of New Testament passages narrating
    miracles in 226.7
.956  Transfiguration
.957  Last Supper
.958  Last words to disciples
.96  Passion and death of Jesus
    .961  Betrayal by Judas
    .962  Trial and condemnation
    .963  Crucifixion and death
    .963 5  Seven last words on cross
.964  Burial
.966  Relics of Passion
.967  Descent into hell
.97  Resurrection, appearances, ascension of Jesus
[.98]  Agrapha
    Relocated to 229.8

### 233  Humankind

Class relation to God in 231.7, salvation in 234

.1  Creation and fall
    .11  Creation
        Including relation of human creation and human evolution
        Class comprehensive works on creation in 231.765
    .14  Original sin and fall
        Class sins in 241.3

.4  Accountability
    Including guilt
.5 Nature
Including body, soul, spirit; as image and likeness of God, as child of God
Class free will in 233.7

For original sin, see 233.14; death, 236.1; immortality, 236.22

.7 Freedom of choice between good and evil
Class predestination and free will in relation to salvation in 234.9

For accountability, see 233.4

234 Salvation (Soteriology) and grace
Including election, innate virtues, merit, universal priesthood

.1 Kinds and means of grace
Examples: actual and sanctifying grace

.12 Gifts of the Holy Spirit
Contains wisdom, understanding, counsel, knowledge, fortitude, piety, fear of the Lord
Class here Baptism in the Holy Spirit

For spiritual gifts, see 234.13

.13 Spiritual gifts
Examples: healing, speaking in tongues, interpretation of tongues, prophecy, working of miracles, helps, governments, apostleship, teaching, exhortation, speaking words of wisdom and knowledge

For faith, see 234.2

.16 Sacraments
Class liturgy and ritual of sacraments in 265

.161 Baptism
.161 2 Infant
.161 3 Adult

.162 Confirmation

.163 Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord’s Supper

.164 Holy Orders

.165 Matrimony

.166 Penance
Including confession

.167 Anointing of the sick
234  Christian theology  Christian doctrinal theology  234

.2  Faith and hope
    
    See also 236 for eschatology, 241.4 for virtues

.3  Redemption

.4  Regeneration

.5  Repentance and forgiveness
    Including atonement, reconciliation

.6  Obedience

.7  Justification

.8  Sanctification and holiness

.9  Predestination and free will

235  Spiritual beings

    For Mariology, see 232.91

.2  Saints
    Class miracles associated with saints in 231.73
    
    For Joseph, see 232.932; Joachim and Anne, 232.933; John the Baptist, 232.94
    
    See Manual at 209.2

.24  Beatification and canonization

> 235.3–235.4 Pure spirits
    Class comprehensive works in 235
    
    For God, see 231

.3  Celestial hierarchy
    Examples: angels, archangels, cherubim, seraphim

.4  Devils (Demons)

.47  Satan (Lucifer)

236  Eschatology
    Including Antichrist
    Class here Kingdom of God to come

.1  Death

.2  Future state (Life after death)
    Class resurrection of the dead in 236.8
    
    For intermediate state, see 236.4

.21  Eternity
236

Dewey Decimal Classification  

.22 Immortality

For conditional immortality, see 236.23

.23 Conditional immortality (Annihilationism)

.24 Heaven

.25 Hell

[.3] Millennium

Relocated to 236.9

.4 Intermediate state

Probation after death

For purgatory, see 236.5

.5 Purgatory

.6 Limbo of fathers (Limbus patrum)

Abode of souls of the just who died before the coming of Jesus Christ

.7 Limbo of infants (Limbus infantium)

Abode of souls of the unbaptized but just

.8 Resurrection of the dead

.9 Last Judgment and related events

Examples: Second Coming of Christ [formerly also 232.6], Judgment of Christ [formerly also 232.7], millennium [formerly 236.3], Armageddon, Day of the Lord, end of the world, rapture, tribulation

Class interdisciplinary works on the end of the world in 001.9

[237] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

238 Creeds, confessions of faith, covenants, catechisms

Class catechetics in 268, creeds and catechisms on a specific doctrine with the doctrine, e.g., attributes of God 231.4

.1 Early and Eastern

.11 Apostles’ Creed

.14 Nicene and post-Nicene creeds of the Western Church

Including Constantinopolitan Creed

.142 Nicene Creed

.144 Athanasian Creed

154
Creeds and confessions of the Eastern Church

Examples: Confession of Gennadius II, Answers of Jeremiah II, Confession of Metrophanes, Orthodox Confession of Peter Mogila, Confession of Dositheus

.2 Roman Catholic

Example: Creed of Pius IV

.3–.9 Other

Add to base number 238 the numbers following 28 in 283–289, e.g., Augsburg Confession 238.41

239 Apologetics and polemics

Apologetics: systematic argumentation in defense of the divine origin and authority of Christianity

Polemics: refutation of alleged errors in other systems

Class apologetics and polemics on a specific doctrine with the doctrine, e.g., the nature of the church 262.7; apologetics of specific denominations in 230.1–230.9

See also 273 for doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history

.001–.009 Standard subdivisions

.1 Apologetics and polemics in apostolic times

For polemics against doctrines of specific groups in apostolic times, see 239.2–239.4

> 239.2–239.4 Polemics against doctrines of specific groups in apostolic times

Class comprehensive works in 239.1

.2 Polemics against Jews in apostolic times

.3 Polemics against pagans and heathens in apostolic times

.4 Polemics against Neoplatonists in apostolic times

> 239.5–239.9 Polemics against doctrines of specific groups in postapostolic times

Class comprehensive works in 239; comprehensive postapostolic defenses of and attacks on doctrines of specific denominations or sects in 230.1–230.9; attacks on doctrines of a specific religion with the religion, e.g., doctrines of Judaism 296.31–296.34

.5 Polemics against deists

.6 Polemics against Encyclopedists

.7 Polemics against rationalists, agnostics, apostates, atheists
.8 Polemics against scientists and materialists
   For polemics against communists, see 239.9

.9 Polemics against other specific groups in postapostolic times
   Groups not provided for in 239.5–239.8
   Examples: communists, secular humanists

240 Christian moral and devotional theology

SUMMARY

241 Moral theology

242 Devotional literature

243 Evangelistic writings for individuals and families

245 Texts of hymns

246 Use of art in Christianity

247 Church furnishings and related articles

248 Christian experience, practice, life

249 Christian observances in family life

241 Moral theology

See Manual at 261.8 vs. 241

.04 Specific denominations and sects

   Add to base number 241.04 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g.,
   Protestant moral theology 241.0404

.1 Conscience

.2 Laws and bases of morality

   Examples: divine law, natural law
   For codes of conduct, see 241.5

.3 Sin and vices

   Including specific vices [formerly also 241.6]

   Class original sin in 233.14
   For specific moral issues, see 241.6
   See Manual at 241.6 vs. 241.3, 241.4

.31 Mortal and venial sin

.32 Sins against the Holy Spirit

.4 Virtues

   Including specific virtues [formerly also 241.6]

   Class faith and hope as means of salvation in 234.2
   For specific moral issues, see 241.6
   See Manual at 241.6 vs. 241.3, 241.4
.5 Codes of conduct

For specific moral issues, see 241.6

> 241.52–241.54 Biblical precepts
Class comprehensive works in 241.5

.52 Ten Commandments
.53 Sermon on the Mount
.54 Golden Rule
.57 Precepts of the church
Class church law in 262.9

.6 Specific moral issues
Add to base number 241.6 the numbers following 17 in 172–179, e.g., the morality of warfare 241.6242, of abortion 241.6976; however, specific vices relocated to 241.3, specific virtues to 241.4

See Manual at 241.6 vs. 241.3, 241.4

242 Devotional literature
Class here texts of meditations, contemplations, prayers for individuals and families, religious poetry intended for devotional use

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., prayers and meditations for daily use based on passages from the Bible 242.2 (not 242.5)

- Prayers and meditations for use in times of illness, trouble, bereavement
- Prayers and meditations for daily use
- Prayers and meditations for the church year
- Prayers and meditations for specific classes of persons
- Prayers and meditations based on passages from the Bible
- Specific prayers and groups of prayers
- Collections of prayers

Class devotional literature on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., meditations on God’s providence 231.5

For evangelistic writings, see 243; hymns, 245

Prayers addressed to spiritual beings other than God are classed in 242.74–242.76

.2 Prayers and meditations for daily use
Not limited to saints’ days or specific parts of the church year
Including meditations and prayers for Sunday, Sabbath

.3 Prayers and meditations for the church year
.33 Advent and Christmas

157
.34  Lent
   *For Holy Week, see 242.35*

.35  Holy Week

.36  Easter

.37  Other feast and fast days
   
   Examples: Ascension Day, Ember Days, Rogation Days, saints’ days

.4  **Prayers and meditations for use in times of illness, trouble, bereavement**

.5  **Prayers and meditations based on passages from the Bible**
   
   Class interpretation and criticism of Bible passages for other than devotional use in 220.6, Bible prayers in 242.722

.6  **Prayers and meditations for specific classes of persons**
   
   Add to base number 242.6 the numbers following 248.8 in 248.82–248.89, e.g., for young women 242.633; however, class prayers and meditations for use in times of illness, trouble, bereavement in 242.4
   
   Class collections of prayers for specific classes of persons in 242.82–242.89

.7  **Specific prayers and groups of prayers**

.72  Specific types of prayers
    
    Class here prayers to Father, Son, Holy Spirit

.721  Doxologies (Prayers of praise)

.722  Bible prayers

.723  Prayers of faith

.724  Prayers of thanksgiving

.725  Prayers of penitence

.726  Prayers of petition

> 242.74–242.76 Prayers addressed to spiritual beings other than God
   
   Class comprehensive works in 242.7

.74  To Mary
   
   Including Ave Maria (Hail Mary), Rosary

.75  To Joseph, Joachim, Anne

.76  To saints and angels
   
   *For Joseph, Joachim, Anne, see 242.75*
.8 Collections of prayers
Use 242.8001–242.8009 for standard subdivisions

For specific prayers and groups of prayers, see 242.7

.801–.809 By adherents of specific denominations and sects
Add to base number 242.80 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g.,
collections of private prayers by Methodists 242.807

.82–.89 For specific classes of persons
Add to base number 242.8 the numbers following 248.8 in 248.82–248.89,
e.g., collections of private prayers for young women 242.833

243 Evangelistic writings for individuals and families
Works designed to convert readers, promote repentance
Class evangelistic sermons in 252.3

[244] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 15

245 Texts of hymns
For devotional use of individuals and families
Add to base number 245 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., hymns in German 245.31
Class comprehensive works on texts of hymns in 264.2, musical scores and parts in
782.27, modern metrical versions of Psalms in 223.205

246 Use of art in Christianity
Religious meaning, significance, purpose
Class creation, description, critical appraisal as art in 700

For church furnishings and related articles, see 247

> 246.1–246.4 Schools and styles
Class comprehensive works in 246, specific elements by school and style in
246.5–246.9

.1 Byzantine and Gothic

.2 Early Christian and Romanesque

.4 Renaissance and modern
Including Protestant

> 246.5–246.9 Specific elements
Class comprehensive works in 246
.5 Icons, symbols, insignia
.53 Icons
.55 Emblems and symbols
   Examples: banners, incense, votive offerings
   *For colors and lights, see 246.6*
.558 Crosses and crucifixes
.56 Insignia
   Including insignia of rank
.6 Colors and lights
.7 Musical, rhythmic, dramatic arts
   Examples: the dance, passion plays, puppet shows
.9 Architecture
   Add to base number 246.9 the numbers following 726 in 726.4–726.9, e.g.,
   cathedral church buildings 246.96

247 Church furnishings and related articles
   Examples: sculpture, structural decoration, paintings, textiles, plastic arts
   .1 Furniture
      [.11–.18] [Kinds of furniture]
      Numbers discontinued; class in 247.1
      [.3–.8] Sculpture, structural decoration, paintings, textiles, plastic arts
      Numbers discontinued; class in 247

248 Christian experience, practice, life
   *See Manual at 209.2*

   **SUMMARY**

   248.06 Organizations
   .2 Religious experience
   .3 Worship
   .4 Christian life and practice
   .5 Witness bearing
   .6 Stewardship
   .8 Guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons

   .06 Organizations
   Class here pious societies, e.g., sodalities, confraternities

   .2 Religious experience

   .22 Mysticism
Christian moral and devotional theology

Conversion

For moral renewal and commitment, see 248.25

Conversion from one system of belief to another

Class comprehensive works in 248.24

.242 From Protestantism to Roman Catholicism

.244 From Roman Catholicism to Protestantism

.246 From non-Christianity to Christianity

Class conversion of Christians to another religion with the religion, e.g., conversion of Christians to Judaism 296.71

Moral renewal and commitment

Other

Including stigmata [formerly also 231.73], speaking in tongues (glossolalia)

See also 234.13 for spiritual gifts

Worship

Class here comprehensive works on worship

Class texts of prayers and devotions in 242

For observances in family life, see 249; public worship, 264

Prayer

Meditation and contemplation

Christian life and practice

Class here Christian marriage and family

Class guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons in 248.8

For moral theology, see 241; worship, 248.3; witness bearing, 248.5; stewardship, 248.6

Individual observances

Examples: ceremonial and ritual observances, observance of restrictions and limitations

For asceticism, see 248.47

Pilgrimages

Asceticism

Attitudes and practices aside from and beyond normal moral duties adopted as aids to moral and spiritual development

Examples: practice of celibacy, fasting and abstinence, poverty, solitude, other physical austerities, e.g., flagellation
.48 Guides to Christian life by or for adherents of specific denominations and sects

Add to base number 248.48 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g., guides for Roman Catholics 248.482

Guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons who are adherents of specific denominations and sects relocated to 248.8

.5 Witness bearing

.6 Stewardship

.8 Guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons

Class here guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons who are adherents of specific denominations and sects [formerly 248.48]

Class a specific aspect with the aspect, e.g., prayer 248.32

> 248.82–248.85 For specific age groups

Class comprehensive works in 248.8, persons of specific ages in specific occupational groups or experiencing illness, trouble, bereavement in 248.86–248.89

.82 Children

Through age eleven

.83 Young adults

Junior-high-school, high-school, college students

.832 Young men

Class male college students in 248.834

.833 Young women

Class female college students in 248.834

.834 College students

Male and female

.84 Adults

For persons in late adulthood, see 248.85

.842 Men

.842 1 Fathers

Regardless of marital status

.842 2–.842 9 By marital status

Add to base number 248.842 the numbers following —0865 in notation 08652–08659 from Table 1, e.g., guides for husbands 248.8425

Class fathers in 248.8421
Women

Mothers

Regardless of marital status

By marital status

Add to base number 248.843 the numbers following —0865 in notation 08652—08659 from Table 1, e.g., guides for wives 248.8435

Class mothers in 248.8431

Married couples

Class husbands in 248.8425, wives in 248.8435

Parents

Class here Christian religious training of children in the home [formerly also 649.7], Christian child rearing

For fathers, see 248.8421; mothers, 248.8431

Separated and divorced persons

Class separated and divorced men in 248.8423, separated and divorced women in 248.8433

Persons in late adulthood

> 248.86–248.89 For occupational classes; persons experiencing illness, trouble, bereavement

Class comprehensive works in 248.8

Persons experiencing illness, trouble, bereavement

Occupational classes

For religious groups, see 248.89

Religious groups

Secular clergy

Examples: priests, ministers, pastors, rectors, vicars, chaplains, curates, elders, deacons, assistants

Persons in religious orders

Religious and monastic life

Men

Vocation

Selection and novitiate

Rules

Relocated to 255
249 Christian observances in family life

Class here family prayer; family observance of religious restrictions, rites, ceremonies

> 250-280 Christian church

Class comprehensive works in 260

250 Local Christian church and Christian religious orders

Class here basic Christian communities

Class the local church in overall church organization in 262.2, public worship in 264, missions in 266, religious training and instruction in 268

SUMMARY

250.1-.9 Standard subdivisions
251 Preaching (Homiletics)
252 Texts of sermons
253 Pastoral office and work (Pastoral theology)
254 Parish government and administration
255 Religious congregations and orders
259 Activities of the local church

[.68] Management

Do not use; class management of the local church in 254, of religious congregations and orders in 255

> 251-254 Local church

Class comprehensive works in 250, special activities of the local church in 259

See Manual at 251-254, 259 vs. 260

251 Preaching (Homiletics)

Use 251.001-251.009 for standard subdivisions

Class texts of sermons in 252, pastoral methods in 253.7

.01 Preparation

.02 Sermon outlines

164
Local Christian church and religious orders

251

.03 Delivery
   Class here voice, expression, gesture

.07 Radio and television preaching
   Class specific aspects of radio and television preaching in 251.01–251.03

.08 Homiletic illustrations

252 Texts of sermons

Use 252.001–252.009 for standard subdivisions

Class sermons on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., God’s Providence 231.5

.01–.09 By specific denominations and sects
   Add to base number 252.0 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g.,
   Anglican sermons 252.03

.1 For baptisms, confirmations, weddings, funerals
   Class sermons for memorial occasions in 252.9

.3 For evangelistic meetings

.5 For specific classes of persons

.53 Children
   Through age eleven

.55 Young adults
   Junior-high-school, high-school, college students
   Including academic, chapel, convocation, commencement sermons

.56 Persons in late adulthood, and persons experiencing illness, trouble, bereavement

.58 Occupational classes
   For religious groups, see 252.59

.59 Religious groups

.592 Secular clergy
   Examples: priests, ministers, pastors, rectors, vicars, chaplains, curates, elders, deacons, assistants

.594 Persons in religious orders

.6 For church and public occasions

> 252.61–252.67 Church year
   Class comprehensive works in 252.6

.61 Advent and Christmas

165
252 Dewey Decimal Classification 252

.62 Lent and Holy Week

.63 Easter

.67 Other feast and fast days

Examples: Ascension Day, Ember Days, Rogation Days, saints’ days

.68 Secular occasions

Examples: elections, holidays, thanksgivings

.7 For consecrations, ordinations, installations

.9 For memorial occasions

253 Pastoral office and work (Pastoral theology)

Class here the work of priests, ministers, pastors, rectors, vicars, curates, chaplains, elders, deacons, assistants, laity in relation to the work of the church at the local level

Class local clergy and laity in relation to the government, organization and nature of the church as a whole in 262.1; the role of clergy in religious education in 268; the ordination of women in 262.14 (unless the work treats the ordination of women only in relation to its effect on the local parish)

.092 Persons treatment

Class biography of clergy in the period prior to 1054 in 270.1–270.3, in the period subsequent to 1054 in 280

See Manual at 209.2

.2 Life and person

Including professional and personal qualifications, families of clergy

Class education of the clergy in 207.1, guides to Christian life for secular clergy in 248.892

> 253.5–253.7 Pastoral duties and responsibilities

Methods and techniques for clergy and laity

Class comprehensive works in 253, methods for services to specific groups in 259

For preaching, see 251; parish government and administration, 254

.5 Counseling and spiritual direction

.52 Pastoral psychology

.53 Spiritual direction
.7 Pastoral methods [formerly also 259.7]

Former heading: Evangelistic methods

Examples: group work, telephone work

.73 Outdoor

[.75] In prisons

Relocated to 259.5

.76 In homes

.78 Use of radio and television

254 Parish government and administration

Use 254.001–254.009 for standard subdivisions

.01–.09 By specific denominations and sects

Add to base number 254.0 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g.,
government and administration of Roman Catholic parishes 254.02

.1 Initiation of new churches

.2 In specific kinds of communities

Class a specific activity in a specific kind of community with the activity, e.g.,
membership promotion 254.5

.22 Urban

.23 Suburban

.24 Rural

.3 Use of communications media

Including use of audiovisual materials

.4 Public relations and publicity

For use of communications media, see 254.3

.5 Membership

Promotion and growth

.6 Programs

Planning and execution

For activities of the local church, see 259

.7 Buildings, equipment, grounds

.8 Finance

Examples: budget, expenditures, income, methods of raising money
255 Religious congregations and orders

Class here rules [formerly also 248.89428], monasticism, comprehensive works on Christian religious congregations and orders

Use 255.001–255.009 for standard subdivisions

When adding from 271 to indicate kinds of orders or specific orders, add only the notation for the kind or order. Do not use the footnote instruction to add as instructed under 271, but add notation from the table under 255.1–255.7 if it applies, or add notation 01–09 from Table 1. For example, the correct number for contemplative orders in the United Kingdom is 255.010941 (not 255.01041); for Benedictines in the United Kingdom 255.100941 (not 255.1041)

Class guides to Christian life for persons in religious orders in 248.894, specific types of activity of religious congregations and orders with the activity, e.g., sponsoring religious camps 259.8, missionary work 266

_for religious congregations and orders in church organization, see 262.24; in church history, 271_

.01–.09 Specific kinds

Add to base number 255.0 the numbers following 271.0 in 271.01–271.09 for the kind only, e.g., contemplative orders 255.01; then add notation 01–09 from Table 1, e.g., contemplative orders in the United Kingdom 255.010941

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255

.1–.7 Roman Catholic orders of men

Add to base number 255 the numbers following 271 in 271.1–271.7 for the order only, e.g., Benedictines 255.1; then, for each order having its own number, add further as follows (not as instructed at 271), e.g., Benedictines in the United Kingdom 255.100941, the rule of St. Benedict 255.106:

001–009 Standard subdivisions
02 Constitutions
04 Statutes, ordinances, customs
06 Rule

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255

.8 Non-Roman Catholic orders of men

.9 Congregations and orders of women

Class here rules [formerly also 248.89438]

Use 255.9001–255.9009 for standard subdivisions

.901–.909 Specific kinds

Add to base number 255.90 the numbers following 271.0 in 271.01–271.09 for the kind only, e.g., contemplative orders 255.901; then add notation 01–09 from Table 1, e.g., contemplative orders in the United Kingdom 255.9010941

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255
Roman Catholic orders of women

Add to base number 255.9 the numbers following 271.9 in 271.91–271.97 for the order only, e.g., Dominican sisters 255.972; then, for each order having its own number, add further as instructed under 255.1–255.7 (not as instructed at 271), e.g., Dominicans in the United Kingdom 255.97200941, the rule of the Dominicans 255.97206

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255

Non-Roman Catholic orders of women

[256] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 14

[257] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 14

[258] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 17

Activities of the local church

Former heading: Parochial activities by parishes and religious orders

Not provided for elsewhere

Class here activities designed to promote religious and social welfare of social groups in community

Class works limited to social welfare work by religious organizations in 361.75

See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

History and description with respect to kinds of persons

[.083] Young people
Do not use; class in 259.2

[.084] Persons in specific stages of adulthood

[.084 6] Late adulthood
Do not use; class in 259.3

[.086] Persons by social and economic characteristics

[.086 92] Asocial and antisocial persons
Do not use; class in 259.5

[.087] Gifted persons
Class handicapped and ill persons in 259.4

[.088 375] Students
Do not use; class in 259.2

Activities with families
.2 Activities with young people
   Class activities with sick and handicapped young people in 259.4, with young delinquents in 259.5

.22 With children
   Through age eleven

.23 With young adults
   Ages twelve through seventeen; junior-high-school and high-school students
   Class activities with college students in 259.24

.24 With college students

.3 Activities with persons in late adulthood
   Class activities with sick and handicapped persons in late adulthood in 259.4

.4 Activities with handicapped and ill
   Class here hospital chaplaincy, programs for visiting the sick

.5 Activities with delinquents and criminals
   Class here pastoral methods in prisons [formerly 253.75], prison chaplaincy, activities with asocial and antisocial persons

.6 Activities with the bereaved

[.7] Pastoral methods
   Relocated to 253.7

.8 Specific types of activity
   Including recreational and camp programs
   Class activities with specific classes of people in 259.2–259.6, revival and camp meetings in 269.24, retreats in 269.6

260 Christian social and ecclesiastical theology

Institutions, services, observances, disciplines, work of Christianity and the Christian church

Class here comprehensive works on the Christian church

For local church and religious orders, see 250; denominations and sects, 280

See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Christian church in 270
SUMMARY

Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes
Ecclesiology
Days, times, places of religious observance
Public worship
Sacraments, other rites and acts
Missions
Associations for religious work
Religious education
Spiritual renewal

Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes

Attitude of Christianity and the Christian church toward and influence on secular matters, attitude toward other religions, interreligious relations

Class here Christianity and culture

Class sociology of religion in 306.6

.1 Role of the Christian church in society

Class specific socioeconomic problems in 261.8

.2 Christianity and other systems of belief

.21 Christianity and irreligion

Including Christianity and communism, Christianity and the apostate and indifferent

.22-.29 Christianity and other religions

Add to base number 261.2 the numbers following 29 in 292–299, e.g., Christianity and Islam 261.27

.5 Christianity and secular disciplines

See Manual at 261.5

.51 Philosophy, logic, related disciplines

Including paranormal phenomena and arts

.515 Psychology

.52 Communications media

Attitude toward and use

Class a specific use of communications media by the church with the use, e.g., in parish administration 254.3

.55 Science

Class the relation of scientific and Christian views on creation in 231.765

.56 Technology

.561 Medicine

.57 Art
.58 Literature

.7 Christianity and political affairs
Including civil war and revolution
Class here Christianity and civil rights
Class Christianity and international affairs in 261.87
See Manual at 322.1 vs. 261.7, 291.177

.72 Religious freedom

.73 Theocracy
Supremacy of church over civil government

.8 Christianity and socioeconomic problems
Class here comprehensive works on the Christian view of socioeconomic and political affairs
For Christianity and political affairs, see 261.7
See also 361.75 for welfare services of religious organizations
See Manual at 261.8 vs. 241

.83 Social problems

.832 Social welfare problems and services
Add to base number 261.832 the numbers following 362 in 362.1–362.5, e.g., the Christian attitude toward alcoholism 261.832292
Use of this number for comprehensive works on social welfare problems and crime discontinued; class in 261.8

.833 Crime
Add to base number 261.833 the numbers following 364 in 364.1–364.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward treason 261.833131, toward capital punishment 261.83366

.834 Social structure
Add to base number 261.834 the numbers following 305 in 305.2–305.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward women 261.8344; however, class Christianity in relation to other religions in 261.22–261.29

.835 Relation of the sexes, marriage, family
Add to base number 261.835 the numbers following 306 in 306.7–306.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward homosexuality 261.835766

.836 Ecology and population
Add to base number 261.836 the numbers following 304 in 304.2–304.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward abuse of the environment 261.83628

.85 The economic order
Including management of business enterprises
.87 International affairs
.873 War and peace
.873 2 Nuclear weapons and nuclear war

262 Ecclesiology
Church government, organization, nature
See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

SUMMARY

262.001-.009 Standard subdivisions
   .01-.09 Government and organization of specific denominations and sects
   .1 Governing leaders of churches
   .2 Local church in church organization
   .3 Government and organization of systems governed by papacy and episcopacy
   .4 Government and organization of systems governed by election
   .5 General councils
   .7 Nature of the church
   .8 Church and ministerial authority and its denial
   .9 Church law and discipline

.001 Philosophy and theory
.001 1 Ecumenicalism
   Do not use for systems; class in 262.001
   Class the history of the ecumenical movement in 270.82
   See Manual at 280.042 vs. 270.82, 262.0011

.001 7 Church renewal

.002-.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations and management

.006 8 Management
   Do not use notation 068 from Table 1 by itself in 262; however, add notation 0681–0688 as appropriate for particular aspects of administration, e.g., financial administration of the Anglican church 262.030681

.007-.009 Standard subdivisions

.01-.09 Government and organization of specific denominations and sects
   Add to base number 262.0 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., government and organization of the United Methodist Church 262.076
.1 Governing leaders of churches

Authority, function, role

Class biography of church leaders in 270, of leaders of specific denominations in 280

See Manual at 209.2

.11 Apostolic succession

> 262.12–262.15 Governing leaders by rank

Class comprehensive works in 262.1

.12 Bishops and archbishops

.13 Popes and patriarchs

> 262.131–262.136 Popes and their administration

Class comprehensive works in 262.13

.131 Papal infallibility

.132 Temporal power of the pope

.135 College of Cardinals

.136 Administration

Including congregations, tribunals, offices of Curia Romana, Synod of Bishops

For the College of Cardinals, see 262.135

.14 Local clergy

Class here the ordination of women

Add to base number 262.14 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., local Methodist clergy 262.147

.15 Laity

Body of church members

> 262.17–262.19 Governing leaders by system of government

Class comprehensive works in 262.1, leaders by rank in a specific system of government in 262.12–262.15

.17 Governing leaders in papal and episcopal systems

.18 Governing leaders in presbyterian systems

.19 Governing leaders in congregational systems
Local church in church organization
Class government and administration of parishes in 254, of religious congregations and orders in 255

See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

Parishes
Religious congregations and orders
Small groups
Example: basic Christian communities

262.3–262.4 Specific forms of church organization
Class comprehensive works in 262, comprehensive works on government and organization of specific denominations and sects regardless of form of organization in 262.01–262.09, a specific aspect of government and organization with the aspect, e.g., parishes 262.22

Government and organization of systems governed by papacy and episcopacy
Examples: sees, dioceses, cathedral systems

Government and organization of systems governed by election
Examples: congregational systems, presbyteries, synods

General councils
Add to base number 262.5 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., ecumenical councils of the Roman Catholic Church 262.52
Class legal acts of general councils in 262.9, nonlegal decrees on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., statements on original sin 233.14

Nature of the church
Including God’s relation to the church

Attributes, marks, notes
Examples: apostolicity, catholicity, credibility, holiness, infallibility, necessity, visibility and invisibility, unity

Communion of saints

Mystical body of Christ

Church and ministerial authority and its denial
Including heresy, schism
.9 Church law and discipline

Class here canon (ecclesiastical) law

Class civil law relating to church or religious matters in 340

See also 364.188 for offenses against religion as defined and penalized by the state

> 262.91–262.94 Roman Catholic

Class comprehensive works in 262.9

.91 Acts of the Holy See

Examples: apostolic letters, briefs, encyclicals, papal bulls and decrees

Class acts on specific subjects with the subject, e.g., on the nature of the church 262.7

.92 Early Roman Catholic codes

.922 To Gratian, ca. 1140

.923 Corpus iuris canonici

.924 Quinque compilationes antiquae

.93 Codex iuris canonici (1917)

.931 General principles (Canons 1–86)

.932 Persons (Canons 87–725)

Clergy, religious, laity

.933 Things (Canons 726–1551)

Including sacraments, sacred times and places, worship, teaching office, benefices, temporal goods

.934 Procedure (Canons 1552–2194)

Including trials, cases of beatification and canonization

.935 Crimes and penalties (Canons 2195–2414)

.94 Codex iuris canonici (1983)

.98 Branches and other denominations

Add to base number 262.98 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g., Anglican ecclesiastical law 262.983
263 Days, times, places of religious observance

.04 Special topics

.042 Holy places

Add to base number 263.042 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Santiago de Compostela 263.0424611

Class works treating miracles and the shrines associated with them in 231.73; miracles associated with Mary and the shrines associated with them in 232.917; miracles of Jesus and shrines associated with them in 232.955; pilgrimages in 248.463

> 263.1–263.4 Sabbath and Sunday

Class comprehensive works in 263

.1 Biblical Sabbath

.2 Observance of the seventh day

.3 Sunday

   For Sunday observance, see 263.4

.4 Sunday observance

.9 Church year and other days and times

   Standard subdivisions are added for the church year

   See Manual at 394.2682 vs. 263.9, 290

.91 Advent and Christmas

.92 Lent and Holy Week

.93 Easter

.97 Other feast and fast days

   Examples: Ascension Day, Ember Days, Rogation Days

   For specific saints’ days, see 263.98

.98 Specific saints’ days

264 Public worship

Ceremonies, rites, services (liturgy and ritual)

Class comprehensive works on worship in 248.3; works not limited by denomination or sect about sacraments, other rites and acts in 265; Sunday school services in 268.7
SUMMARY

264.001-.009 Standard subdivisions
  .01-.09 By denominations and sects
    .1 Prayer
    .2 Music
    .3 Scripture readings and communion sacrament
    .4 Responsive readings
    .5 Creeds and confessions of faith
    .6 Sermons, exhortations, instructions
    .7 Prayer meetings, Holy Hours, novenas
    .9 Sacramentals

.001 Philosophy and theory
    Class here liturgical renewal

.002-.009 Standard subdivisions

> 264.01–264.09 By denominations and sects

Class here works limited by denomination or sect about sacraments, other rites and acts [formerly 265]

Class comprehensive works in 264; comprehensive works on sacraments, other rites and acts in 265

.01 Early and Eastern churches

Add to base number 264.01 the numbers following 281 in 281.1–281.9, e.g., liturgy and ritual of Eastern Orthodox churches 264.019; then add further from the table under 264.04–264.09, e.g., Eastern Orthodox Mass 264.019036

.02 Roman Catholic Church

Use 264.02001–264.02009 for standard subdivisions

.020 1-.020 9 History, meaning, place of liturgy, ritual, prayers in public worship

Add to base number 264.02 notation 01–09 from the table under 264.04–264.09, e.g., the Mass 264.02036; however, class texts in 264.021–264.029

> 264.021–264.029 Texts of liturgy, ritual, prayers

Class comprehensive works in 264.02

.021 Texts of calendars and ordos

.022 Texts of ceremonials

Ceremonials: canonization of saints, election and coronation of popes, creation of cardinals, other papal functions and services; instructions for bishops
.023 Texts of missals
   Class here sacramentaries
   For lectionary, see 264.029

.024 Texts of breviaries
   For psalters, see 264.028; lectionary, 264.029

.025 Texts of ritual
   Class here Pontificale Romanum, Rituale Romanum
   Add to base number 264.025 the numbers following 265 in 265.1–265.7,
   e.g., text of baptism 264.0251

.027 Texts of special books
   .027 2 For special times of year
      Example: Holy Week
   .027 4 For special liturgical services
      Examples: funeral services outside the Mass, litanies, novenas,
      stations of the cross

.028 Texts of psalters

.029 Texts of the lectionary

.03 Anglican churches
   Class here the Book of Common Prayer
   Use 264.03001–264.03009 for standard subdivisions

.030 1–.030 9 History, meaning, place of liturgy, ritual, prayers in public worship
   Add to base number 264.03 notation 01–09 from the table under
   264.04–264.09, e.g., prayer 264.0301; however, class texts in
   264.031–264.038

> 264.031–264.038 Texts of liturgy, ritual, prayers
   Class comprehensive works in 264.03

.031 Texts of calendars, festivals, fasts

.032 Texts of the lectionary and rubrics

.033 Texts of morning prayer and litany

.034 Texts of evening prayer and vespers

.035 Texts of sacraments, ordinances, services
   Add to base number 264.035 the numbers following 265 in 265.1–265.7,
   e.g., text of baptism 264.0351
   Class texts of morning prayer and litany in 264.033, texts of evening
   prayer and vespers in 264.034
### Dewey Decimal Classification

#### 264

| .036 | Texts of collects, epistles, Gospels |
| .037 | Texts of ordinal, articles, creeds   |
| .038 | Texts of psalters                   |
| .04-.09 | Other specific denominations and sects |

Add to base number 264.0 the numbers following 28 in 284–289, e.g.,
United Methodist services 264.076; then add further as follows:

- **001–009** Standard subdivisions
- **01–07** Specific elements
  - History, meaning, place in public worship, texts
  - Add to 0 the numbers following 264 in 264.1–264.7, e.g.,
  - the Lord’s Supper 036, the Lord’s Supper in the United Methodist Church 264.076036
- **081–087** Sacraments
  - History, meaning, place in public worship, texts
  - Add to 08 the numbers following 265 in 265.1–265.7, e.g.,
  - the ceremony of baptism 081, the ceremony of baptism in the United Methodist Church 264.076081;
  - however, class the Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord’s Supper, Mass in 036
- **09** Sacramentals, other rites and acts
  - History, meaning, place in public worship, texts
- **091** Sacramentals
- **098–099** Other rites and acts
  - Add to 09 the numbers following 265 in 265.8–265.9, e.g.,
  - funeral services 0985, United Methodist funerals 264.0760985

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#### 264.1–264.9 Specific elements

- History, meaning, place in public worship, texts
- Class comprehensive works in 264, specific elements in the public worship of specific denominations and sects in 264.01–264.09
- Specific elements as part of the Mass are classed in 264.36, e.g., Eucharistic prayers (not 264.1)

#### .1 Prayer

- **.13** Texts of prayers
  - Including litanies
  - Class comprehensive collections of public and private prayers in 242.8

#### .2 Music

- Class here comprehensive works on texts of hymns
- Class interdisciplinary works on Christian sacred music in 781.71, on sacred vocal music in 782.22, on hymns in 782.27; texts of hymns for devotional use of individuals and families in 245
| .3 | Scripture readings and communion sacrament |
| .34 | Scripture readings |
| | Class here the common lectionary |
| .36 | Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord’s Supper, Mass |
| | Including specific elements when part of the Mass |
| | For viaticum, see 265.7 |
| .4 | Responsive readings |
| .5 | Creeds and confessions of faith |
| | Class texts in 238 |
| .6 | Sermons, exhortations, instructions |
| | Class texts of sermons in 252 |
| .7 | Prayer meetings, Holy Hours, novenas |
| .9 | Sacramentals |
| | For consecrations and dedications, see 265.92 |

### 265 Sacraments, other rites and acts

Not limited by denomination or sect

Works limited by denomination or sect about sacraments, other rites and acts relocated to 264.01–264.09

#### 265.1–265.7 Sacraments

Class comprehensive works in 265

*For Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord’s Supper, Mass, see 264.36*

#### .1 Baptism

.12 Infant

.13 Adult

Class here Christian initiation (baptism and confirmation) of adults, catechumenate

*For confirmation, see 265.2*

#### .2 Confirmation

#### .4 Holy Orders

#### .5 Matrimony

#### .6 Penance

.61 Contrition

Examination of conscience, prayers preparatory to confession

.62 Confession
.63 Satisfaction
Penitential prayers and acts for the remission of sin

.64 Absolution

.66 Indulgences

.7 Viaticum and anointing of the sick

.8 Rites in illness and death

.82 Religious ceremonies for the afflicted

For viaticum and anointing of the sick, see 265.7

.85 Religious ceremonies for the dead
Class here funeral services
Class the requiem Mass in 264.36

.9 Other acts
Examples: love feasts (agapes), foot washing, laying on of hands, ceremonies of joining a church

.92 Consecrations and dedications

.94 Exorcism

266 Missions
Class here missionary societies, religious aspects of medical missions

Class medical services of medical missions in 362.1
For mission schools, see 377.6

.001-.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here joint and interdenominational missions; foreign missions by continent, country, locality served
Class foreign missions originating in specific continents, countries, localities in 266.023; historical, geographical, persons treatment of missions of specific denominations and sects in 266.1–266.9

.02 Kinds of missions

.022 Home missions

.023 Foreign missions
Add to base number 266.023 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., missions originating in France 266.02344; then add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2 for place served, e.g., French missions to Africa 266.0234406
Class foreign missions characterized only by place served in 266.009

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

182
266 Christian social and ecclesiastical theology 266

.1-.9 Of specific denominations and sects
Add to base number 266 the numbers following 28 in 281-289, e.g.,
Seventh-Day Adventist missions 266.6732; Anglican missions serving Africa
266.36

267 Associations for religious work
For pious societies, see 248.06; religious congregations and orders, 255;
missionary societies, 266
See Manual at 209.2

.1 Of both men and women
.13 Interdenominational and nondenominational
For Moral Rearmament, see 267.16
[.15] Salvation Army
Relocated to 287.96
.16 Moral Rearmament
.18 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects
Add to base number 267.18 the numbers following 28 in 280.2-289.9, e.g.,
Baptist Adult Union 267.186132

.2 Of men
.23 Interdenominational and nondenominational
For Young Men's Christian Associations, see 267.3
.24 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects
Add to base number 267.24 the numbers following 28 in 280.2-289.9, e.g.,
Baptist societies 267.246

.3 Young Men's Christian Associations
.308 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
Class here work among special classes [formerly also 267.36]
[.309] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Do not use; class in 267.39
.31 Program and objectives
.32 Buildings and equipment
.33 Organization and administration
.34 Staff
.35 Departments
Examples: religious, educational, physical, boys' departments
[.36] Work among special classes
   Relocated to 267.308

.39 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Add to base number 267.39 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., Young Men’s
   Christian Association in New York City 267.397471

.4 Of women
   .43 Interdenominational and nondenominational
   *For Young Women’s Christian Associations, see 267.5*
   .44 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects
   Add to base number 267.44 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g.,
   Baptist societies 267.446

.5 Young Women’s Christian Associations
   Add to base number 267.5 the numbers following 267.3 in 267.308–267.39,
   e.g., staff 267.54

.6 Of young adults
   .61 Interdenominational and nondenominational
   *For Young Men’s Christian Associations, see 267.3; Young Women’s
   Christian Associations, 267.5*
   .613 Young People’s Society of Christian Endeavor
   .62 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects
   Add to base number 267.62 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g.,
   Baptist Young People’s Union 267.626132

.7 Of boys
   *For Young Men’s Christian Associations, see 267.3*

.8 Of girls
   *For Young Women’s Christian Associations, see 267.5*

268 Religious education

Class here comprehensive works on Christian religious education [formerly 207],
catechetics (the science or art devoted to organizing the principles of religious
teaching), curriculums

Class religious education at the university level in 207.11, in secular secondary
schools in 207.12; religion and secular education in 377.1; textbooks on a specific
subject with the subject, e.g., on missions 266

See Manual at 207 vs. 268

[.068] Management
   Do not use; class in 268.1
Christian social and ecclesiastical theology

.08 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
Class education of specific groups in 268.4

.1 Administration
Class plant management in 268.2, personnel management in 268.3

.2 Buildings and equipment

.3 Personnel
Class here preparation, role, training, personnel management
See Manual at 209.2

.4 Religious education of specific groups
Former heading: Teaching departments and divisions
Class here curriculums, records and rules, teaching methods, services for specific groups

.43 Specific age groups

.432 Children
Through age twelve
(Option: Class here elementary textbooks on specific subjects; prefer the specific subject, e.g., on missions 266)
See also 372.84 for religion courses in secular elementary schools

.433 Young people
Class here Christian education in secondary schools, secondary school courses in schools run under church auspices [formerly 207.12]
Secondary schools under church auspices and their courses in specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world [formerly 207.4–207.9] are classed in 268.433094–268.433099

.434 Adults
[.435] Home departments
Number discontinued; class in 268.4

.5 Records and rules
Including attendance, decorations, honor rolls, prizes, promotion
Class records and rules for specific groups in 268.4

.6 Methods of instruction and study
Use of this number for curriculums, catechetics discontinued; class in 268
Class methods for specific groups in 268.4

.61 Value and use of textbooks
Dewey Decimal Classification

268

Textbook method

For value and use of textbooks, see 268.61

Lecture and audiovisual methods

Lecture method

Audiovisual methods

Dramatic method

Laboratory methods

Services

Including anniversaries, festivals, music, order of service, rallies, special days

Class services for specific groups in 268.4

Specific branches, denominations, and sects

Add to base number 268.8 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g., Presbyterian religious education 268.85

Class specific elements in religious education by specific denominations and sects in 268.1–268.7

269 Spiritual renewal

Evangelism

Class here comprehensive works on evangelism

Class evangelistic writings for individuals and families in 243, witness bearing by individual lay Christians in 248.5, texts of evangelistic sermons in 252.3, missionary evangelization in 266

Revival and camp meetings

Evangelism by radio and television

Pentecostalism

Class history of the pentecostal movement in 270.82

Retreats

Add to base number 269.6 the numbers following 248.8 in 248.82–248.89, e.g., retreats for men 269.642
270 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of organized Christian church (Church history)

Class here the collected writings of the apostolic and church fathers (patristics) [formerly 281.1–281.4]

Observe table of precedence under 230–280

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific denominations and sects in 280

See Manual at 209.2

SUMMARY

270.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 .1-.8 Historical periods
 271 Religious congregations and orders in church history
 272 Persecutions in general church history
 273 Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history
 274 Christian church in Europe
 275 Christian church in Asia
 276 Christian church in Africa
 277 Christian church in North America
 278 Christian church in South America
 279 Christian church in other parts of the world

.01-.06 Standard subdivisions

.07 Education, research, related topics

.072 Research

Class here historiography [formerly also 270.09]

.08 History and description with respect to kinds of persons

.09 Areas, regions, places in general, persons

Historiography relocated to 270.072

[.093-.099] Geographical treatment

Do not use; class in 274–279

> 270.1–270.8 Historical periods

Class comprehensive works in 270

See Manual at 281.1–281.4

.1 Apostolic period to 325

.2 Period of ecumenical councils, 325–787

.3 Period of struggle between papacy and empire, 787–1054

.38 Great schism, 1054

.4 Period of papal supremacy, 1054–1200
.5 Late Middle Ages through the Renaissance, 1200–1517
.6 Period of Reformation and Counter-Reformation, 1517–1648
   Including 17th century
   Class 1648–1699 in 270.7
.7 Period from Peace of Westphalia through the French Revolution, 1648–1789
.8 Modern period, 1789–
   .81 1789–1900
   .82 1900–
   Class here ecumenical, pentecostal, charismatic movements
   Add to base number 270.82 the numbers following —0904 in notation 09041–09049 from Table 1, e.g., 1960–1969 in church history 270.826
   See Manual at 280.042 vs. 270.82, 262.0011

> 271–273 Special topics of church history
   Class comprehensive works in 270

271 Religious congregations and orders in church history
   Use 271.001–271.009 for standard subdivisions
   Add 0† to notation for each term identified by *, and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., collected biography of Benedictines 271.1022, Benedictines in the United Kingdom 271.1041
   Class persecutions involving religious congregations and orders in 272, doctrinal controversies and heresies involving congregations and orders in 273

SUMMARY

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> 271.01–271.09 Specific kinds
   Class comprehensive works in 271
   .01 *Contemplative

*Add as instructed under 271
†Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
Church history

.02 *Eremitical
.03 *Teaching
.04 *Preaching
.05 *Military

Class specific orders of knighthood in 271.791

.06 *Mendicant
.07 *Nursing
.08 *Canons regular
.09 Other
.092 *Brothers

See also 271.093 for lay brothers

.093 *Lay brothers
.094 *Third orders

Secular and regular

.095 *Secular institutes

271.1–271.8 Specific orders of men

Class comprehensive works in 271

271.1–271.7 Roman Catholic orders of men

Class comprehensive works in 271

.1 *Benedictines

.11 *Confederated Benedictines

For Olivetans, see 271.13

.12 *Cistercians (Bernardines)

.125 *Trappists

.13 *Olivetans

.14 *Cluniacs

Including Camaldolese, Silvestrians, Monks of Saint Paul the Hermit

For Carthusians, see 271.71

.16 *Celestines

.17 Mechitarists and Basilians

*Add as instructed under 271
.18 Antonines (Antonians), Maronites, Chaldeans, Syrians

.19 *Canons
   Examples: Crosier Fathers, Crosiers of the Red Star, Premonstratensians
   Class Augustinians in 271.4

.2 *Dominicans (Friars Preachers, Black Friars)

.3 *Franciscans (Gray Friars)
   Including Alcantarines, Observants, Recollects
   See also 271.4 for Augustinian Recollects

.36 *Capuchins

.37 *Conventuals

.38 *Third Order Regular

.4 *Augustinians
   Including Augustinian Recollects

.42 *Trinitarians

.45 *Mercedarians

.47 *Servites

.49 Other Augustinians
   Examples: Brothers Hospitallers of St. John of God, Minims
   Teutonic Knights relocated to 271.7914

.5 *Regular clerics

.51 *Theatines

.52 *Barnabites

.53 *Jesuits (Society of Jesus)

.54 *Somaschi

.55 *Camillians

.56 *Minor Clerks Regular (Caracciolini)

.57 *Clerks Regular of the Mother of God

.58 *Piarists

.6 *Passionists and Redemptorists

.62 *Passionists

.64 *Redemptorists

*Add as instructed under 271
.7 Roman Catholic orders of men not otherwise provided for

.71 *Carthusians
.73 *Carmelites (White Friars)
.75 *Sulpicians
.76 *Oblates
.77 *Lazarists (Vincentians)
.78 *Christian Brothers (Brothers of the Christian Schools)
.79 Other Roman Catholic orders of men

.791 *Specific orders of knighthood
Class comprehensive works on orders of knighthood in 271.05

.791 2 *Knights of Malta (Knights Hospitalers of St. John of Jerusalem)
.791 3 *Knights Templars
.791 4 *Teutonic Knights [formerly 271.49]

.8 Non-Roman Catholic orders of men

.9 Congregations and orders of women

.900 01–.900 08 Standard subdivisions
.900 09 Historical treatment

[.900 091–.900 099] Geographical and persons treatment
Do not use; class in 271.9001–271.9009

.900 1–.900 9 Geographical and persons treatment
Add to base number 271.900 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
collected biography of women religious 271.90022, congregations
and orders of women in France 271.90044

.901–.909 Specific kinds
Add to base number 271.90 the numbers following 271.0 in
271.01–271.09, e.g., contemplative orders 271.901

> 271.91–271.98 Specific orders of women
Class comprehensive works in 271.9

> 271.91–271.97 Roman Catholic orders of women
Class comprehensive works in 271.9

.91 *Sisters of Charity orders
.92 *Sisters of Mercy orders

*Add as instructed under 271
.93 *Sacred Heart orders
.94 *Sisters of Bon Secours
.95 *Little Sisters of the Poor
.97 Other Roman Catholic orders of women
.971 *Carmelites
.972 *Dominicans
.973 *Franciscan orders
   Example: Poor Clares
.974 *Ursulines
.975 *Visitation orders
.976 *Saint Joseph orders
.977 *Presentation orders
.98 Non-Roman Catholic orders of women

272 Persecutions in general church history

Regardless of denomination
Class here martyrs
Class relation of state to church in 322.1

See also 364.188 for offenses against religion as defined and penalized by the state

.1 Of Apostolic Church by imperial Rome
.2 By Inquisition
.3 Of Waldenses and Albigenses
.4 Of Huguenots
.5 Of Molinists and Quietists
.6 Of Anglican reformers by Mary I
.7 Of Roman Church by Elizabeth I and Anglicans
.8 Of Quakers, Baptists, witches by Puritans and others of Puritan times
.9 Modern persecutions and martyrs

273 Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history

Class persecutions resulting from controversies and heresies in 272, churches founded on specific doctrines in 280

See also 239 for apologetics and polemics

*Add as instructed under 271
1st-2nd centuries
Class here Christian Gnosticism
Class Gnosticism of 3rd century in 273.2, comprehensive works and non-Christian Gnosticism in 299.932

3rd century
Example: Christian Manicheism
Class comprehensive works and non-Christian Manicheism in 299.932
For Sabellianism, see 273.3

Sabellianism

4th century
Examples: Arianism, Donatism

5th century
Example: Pelagianism

6th-16th centuries
Examples: Albigensianism, Catharism, Waldensianism
Class here antinomianism
Class later antinomianism in 273.7–273.9

17th century
Examples: Jansenism, Molinism, Pietism

18th century
Example: agnosticism

19th century and later centuries
Examples: materialism, modernism

274–279 Treatment by continent, country, locality
Add to base number 27 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Christian church in Europe 274, in France 274.4; then to the result add the numbers following 27 in 270.01–270.8, e.g., Christian church in France during the Reformation 274.406
Class comprehensive works in 270, geographical treatment of a specific subject with the subject, using notation 09 from Table 1, e.g., persecutions in France 272.0944

274 *Christian church in Europe
275 *Christian church in Asia
276 *Christian church in Africa
*Add as instructed under 274–279
277  *Christian church in North America

278  *Christian church in South America

279  *Christian church in other parts of the world

280  Denominations and sects of the Christian church

Class here general historical and geographical treatment of, comprehensive works on specific denominations and sects and their individual local churches

(Option: Class here specific elements of specific denominations and sects; prefer 230–270. If option is chosen, add to the number for each specific denomination, sect, group as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>001-008</td>
<td>Standard subdivisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[009]</td>
<td>Historical and geographical treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not use; class in 07</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Basic textual sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Bible in 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03-06</td>
<td>Doctrinal, moral, devotional, social, ecclesiastical theology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add to 0 the numbers following 2 in 230–260, e.g., the denomination and international affairs 06187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Historical and geographical treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add to 07 the numbers following 27 in 270.1–279, e.g., 20th century 07082</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class persecution of or by specific churches in 272

See also 273 for doctrines of specific churches considered as heresies

See Manual at 280

SUMMARY

280.01-.09 [Standard subdivisions]

.2-.4  Branches

281  Early church and Eastern churches

282  Roman Catholic Church

283  Anglican churches

284  Protestant denominations of Continental origin and related bodies

285  Presbyterian churches, Reformed churches centered in America, Congregational churches

286  Baptist, Disciples of Christ, Adventist churches

287  Methodist churches; churches uniting Methodist and other denominations; Salvation Army

289  Other denominations and sects

.01-.03  Standard subdivisions

.04  Special topics of general applicability

.042  Relations between denominations

Class the history of the ecumenical movement in 270.82

See Manual at 280.042 vs. 270.82, 262.0011

.05-.09  Standard subdivisions

*Add as instructed under 274–279
280.2–280.4 Branches
Class comprehensive works in 280, specific denominations and sects in 281–289

.2 Eastern and Roman Catholic churches
Class specific denominations and sects in 281–282, comprehensive works on Roman Catholic Church and Eastern churches in communion with Rome in 282

.4 Protestant churches and Protestantism
Class here dissenters, free churches, nonconformists (British context)
Class specific Protestant denominations in 283–289

281 Early church and Eastern churches
Former heading: Primitive and Oriental churches

281.1–281.4 Early church
Use these subdivisions only for building other numbers in 230–260, e.g., theology in the Ante-Nicene church 230.13; never use them by themselves. Use 281.1 for building numbers for comprehensive works, e.g., theology in the early church 230.11
Collected writings of apostolic and church fathers (patristics) relocated to 270
Class general history in 270.1–270.3, a specific work of an apostolic or church father with the subject, e.g., philosophy 189.2

See Manual at 281.1–281.4

.1 Apostolic Church to the time of the great schism, 1054
For Apostolic Church to 100, see 281.2; Ante-Nicene church, 281.3; Post-Nicene church, 281.4

.2 Apostolic Church to 100

.3 Ante-Nicene church, 100–325

.4 Post-Nicene church, 325–1054

.5 Eastern churches
Including Catholics of Eastern rites, St. Thomas (Mar Thoma, Syro-Malabar) Christians
For Monophysite churches, see 281.6; Coptic and Ethiopian churches, 281.7; Nestorian churches, 281.8; Eastern Orthodox churches, 281.9

.6 Monophysite churches
Example: Eutychian Church
For Coptic and Ethiopian churches, see 281.7

.62 Armenian
.63 Jacobite

Class here Syrian Orthodox Church, Jacobite Patriarchate of Antioch

See also 281.95691 for Eastern Orthodox Church in Syria

.7 Coptic (Coptic Orthodox) and Ethiopian (Ethiopian Orthodox) churches

.8 Nestorian churches

.9 Eastern Orthodox churches

.909 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 281.94–281.99 (not 281.9094–281.9099)

[.93] Specific national churches

Relocated to 281.94–281.99

.94–.99 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Class here specific national churches [formerly also 281.93]
Add to base number 281.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Russian Orthodox Church 281.947, Orthodox Church in America 281.97

282 Roman Catholic Church

Class here the Catholic traditionalist movement, comprehensive works on Roman Catholic Church and Eastern rite churches in communion with Rome

Class Eastern rite churches in communion with Rome in 281.5–281.8; modern schisms in Roman Catholic Church in 284.8

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 282.4–282.9 (not 282.094–282.099)

.4–.9 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 282 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g, Roman Catholic Church in Latin America 282.8

> 283–289 Protestant and other denominations

Class comprehensive works in 280.4

See Manual at 283–289

283 Anglican churches

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 283.4–283.9 (not 283.094–283.099)
.3 Specific branches not in communion with the See of Canterbury

Example: Reformed Episcopal Church and its affiliates

National churches in communion with the See of Canterbury relocated to 283.4–283.9; Church of South India to 287.94

Class treatment of a specific branch by continent, country, locality in 283.4–283.9

See Manual at 283–289

.4–.9 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Class here national churches in communion with the See of Canterbury [formerly also 283.3]

Add to base number 283 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Church of England 283.42, Episcopal Diocese of Long Island 283.74721

284 Protestant denominations of Continental origin and related bodies

For Baptist churches, see 286.1–286.5; Church of the New Jerusalem, 289.4; Mennonite churches, 289.7

SUMMARY

284.1 Lutheran churches
.2 Calvinistic and Reformed churches of European origin
.3 Hussite and Anabaptist churches
.4 Albigensian, Catharist, Waldensian churches
.5 Huguenot churches
.6 Moravian churches
.8 Modern schisms in Roman Catholic Church
.9 Arminian and Remonstrant churches

.1 Lutheran churches

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 284.14–284.19 (not 284.1094–284.1099)

(.12) (Permanently unassigned)

(Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for Lutheran church in a specific country other than the United States; prefer 284.14–284.19)

.13 Specific denominations, branches, synods centered in the United States

Specific denominations, branches, synods centered outside the United States relocated to 284.14–284.19

Class treatment of specific denominations, branches, synods by continent, country, locality in 284.14–284.19

See Manual at 283–289

.131 The American Lutheran Church

.131 2 The Evangelical Lutheran Church
.131 3 United Evangelical Lutheran Church
.131 4 The Lutheran Free Church
.132 The Evangelical Lutheran Synodical Conference of North America
   *For Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod, see 284.134*
.132 2 The Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod
   *For Synod of Evangelical Lutheran Churches, see 284.1323*
.132 3 Synod of Evangelical Lutheran Churches (Slovak)
.133 The Lutheran Church in America
.133 2 American Evangelical Lutheran Church
.133 3 Augustana Evangelical Lutheran Church
.133 4 Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church
.133 5 The United Lutheran Church in America
.134 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod
.135 The Evangelical Lutheran Church in America
.14–.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality
   Class here specific denominations, branches, synods centered outside the United States [formerly also 284.13]
   (Option: Class Lutheran churches in a specific country other than the United States in 284.12)
   Add to base number 284.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Lutheran Church of Sweden 284.1485, Memorial Evangelical Lutheran Church of Washington, D.C. 284.1753
   *See Manual at 284.143*

.2 **Calvinistic and Reformed churches of European origin**
   Class here comprehensive works on Calvinistic churches, on Reformed churches
   *For Huguenot churches, see 284.5; Presbyterian churches, 285; Reformed churches centered in America, 285.7*
   *See also 285.9 for Puritanism*
.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 284.24–284.29 (not 284.2094–284.2099)
[.23] Specific churches and branches
   Relocated to 284.24–284.29
Denominations and sects of the Christian church

.24–.29 Treatment by continent, country, locality
   Class here specific churches and branches [formerly also 284.23]
   Add to base number 284.2 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Reformed
   churches in Holland 284.2492

.3 Hussite and Anabaptist churches
   Class here Lollards, Wycliffites

.4 Albigensian, Catharist, Waldensian churches

.5 Huguenot churches

.6 Moravian churches
   For Hussite churches, see 284.3

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 284.64–284.69 (not
   284.6094–284.6099)

.64–.69 Treatment by continent, country, locality
   Add to base number 284.6 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Moravian
   churches in Germany 284.643

.8 Modern schisms in Roman Catholic Church
   Examples: Constitutional Church, Gallican schismatic churches, Little Church
   of France, Old Catholic churches, Philippine Independent Church

.84 Jansenism

.9 Arminian and Remonstrant churches

285 Presbyterian churches, Reformed churches centered in
   America, Congregational churches

SUMMARY

285.1 Presbyterian churches of United States origin
   .2 Presbyterian churches of British Commonwealth origin
   .7 Reformed churches centered in America
   .8 Congregationalism
   .9 Puritanism

> 285.1–285.2 Presbyterian churches of United States, of British
   Commonwealth origin
   Class comprehensive works on Presbyterian churches, Presbyterian churches of
   other origin in 285
   (If option under 280 is followed, use 285.001–285.008 for standard
   subdivisions, 285.02–285.07 for specific elements of Presbyterian churches)
.1 Presbyterian churches of United States origin
   .109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
       Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.14–285.19 (not
       285.1094–285.1099)
   .13 Specific denominations
       Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in
       285.14–285.19
       See Manual at 283–289
   .131 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
   .132 Presbyterian Church in the United States of America
   .133 Presbyterian Church in the United States
   .134 United Presbyterian Church of North America
   .135 Cumberland Presbyterian Church
   .136 Reformed Presbyterian churches
   .137 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)
   .14–.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality
       Add to base number 285.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Hudson
       River Presbytery 285.17473

.2 Presbyterian churches of British Commonwealth origin
   .209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
       Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.24–285.29 (not
       285.2094–285.2099)
   .23 Specific denominations
       Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.24–285.29
       See Manual at 283–289
   .232 United Reformed Church in the United Kingdom
       Class Congregational Church of England and Wales in 285.842
   .233 Church of Scotland
   .234 Free Church of Scotland
   .235 Presbyterian Church of Wales (Welsh Calvinistic Methodist Church)
   .24–.29 Treatment by continent, country, locality
       Add to base number 285.2 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Presbyterianism
       in Ireland 285.2415, a Church of Scotland parish in Edinburgh 285.24134
       Class United Church of Canada in 287.92, Uniting Church in Australia in
       287.93
Denominations and sects of the Christian church

.7 Reformed churches centered in America

.709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

.73 Specific denominations
   Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in 285.74–285.79
   
   See Manual at 283–289

.731 Christian Reformed Church

.732 Reformed Church in America (Dutch)

.733 Reformed Church in the United States (German)

.734 Evangelical and Reformed Church

.74-.79 Treatment by continent, country, locality
   Add to base number 285.7 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., First Reformed Church of Schenectady, N.Y. 285.774744

.8 Congregationalism

.809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

(.82) (Permanently unassigned)
   (Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for Congregational churches in a specific country other than the United States; prefer 285.84–285.89)

.83 Specific denominations centered in the United States
   Specific denominations centered outside the United States relocated to 285.84–285.89
   Class treatment of specific denominations centered in the United States by continent, country, locality in 285.84–285.89
   
   See Manual at 283–289

.832 Congregational Churches of the United States

.833 Congregational Christian Churches

.834 United Church of Christ
   
   For Evangelical and Reformed Church, see 285.734
.84-.89 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Class here specific denominations centered outside the United States [formerly also 285.83]

(Option: Class Congregational churches in a specific country other than the United States in 285.82)

Add to base number 285.8 notations —4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Congregational Church of England and Wales 285.842, Congregational churches in New England 285.874

Class United Church of Canada in 287.92, Uniting Church in Australia in 287.93

.9 Puritanism

286 Baptist, Disciples of Christ, Adventist churches

> 286.1–286.5 Baptist churches

Class comprehensive works in 286

(If option under 280 is followed, use 286.001–286.008 for standard subdivisions, 286.02–286.07 for specific elements of Baptist churches)

.1 Regular (Calvinistic) Baptists

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 286.14–286.19 (not 286.1094–286.1099)

(.12) (Permanently unassigned)

(Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for Regular Baptist churches in a specific country other than the United States; prefer 286.14–286.19)

.13 Specific denominations centered in the United States

Specific denominations centered outside the United States relocated to 286.14–286.19

Class treatment of specific denominations centered in the United States by continent, country, locality in 286.14–286.19

See Manual at 283–289

.131 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.

Former name: American (Northern) Baptist Convention

.132 Southern Baptist Convention

.133 National Baptist Convention of the United States of America

.134 National Baptist Convention of America

.135 Progressive National Baptist Convention
286 Denominations and sects of the Christian church 286

.136 American Baptist Association

.14–.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Class here specific denominations centered outside the United States
[formerly also 286.13]

(Optional: Class Regular Baptist churches in a specific country other than the
United States in 286.12)

Add to base number 286.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Association of
Regular Baptist Churches of Canada 286.171, a Southern Baptist association
in Tennessee 286.1768

.2 Freewill Baptists

.3 Seventh-Day Baptists

.4 Old School Baptists

Examples: Antimission, Hard-Shell, Primitive Baptists

.5 Other Baptist churches and denominations

Examples: Baptist General Conference, Church of the Brethren, Dunkers

.6 Disciples of Christ (Campbellites)

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 286.64–286.69 (not
286.6094–286.6099)

.63 Specific denominations

Examples: Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), Churches of Christ

Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in
286.64–286.69

See Manual at 283–289

.64–.69 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 286.6 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Christian
Church (Disciples of Christ) in Florida 286.6759

.7 Adventist churches

.709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 286.74–286.79 (not
286.7094–286.7099)

.73 Specific denominations

Examples: Advent Christian Church, Church of God General Conference

Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in
286.74–286.79

See Manual at 283–289

.732 Seventh-Day Adventist Church
.74-.79 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 286.7 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Seventh-Day Adventists in South America 286.78

287 Methodist churches; churches uniting Methodist and other denominations; Salvation Army

SUMMARY

287.1 Wesleyan Methodist Church
.2 Miscellaneous Methodist churches
.4 Primitive Methodist Church
.5 Methodist churches in the British Isles
.6 United Methodist Church
.7 Methodist Protestant Church
.8 Black Methodist churches of United States origin
.9 Churches uniting Methodist and other denominations; Salvation Army

.1 Wesleyan Methodist Church

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.14–287.19 (not 287.1094–287.1099)

.14–.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 287.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Wesleyan Methodist Church in New South Wales 287.1944

.2 Miscellaneous Methodist churches

Examples: Free Methodist Church of North America, Congregational Methodist Church [both formerly 287.97]

.4 Primitive Methodist Church

.409 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.44–287.49 (not 287.4094–287.4099)

.44–.49 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 287.4 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Primitive Methodist Church in Kent 287.44223

.5 Methodist churches in the British Isles

.509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by country and locality in 287.54 (not 287.50941–287.50942)
Denominations and sects of the Christian church

.53 Specific denominations

Examples: Bible Christians, Methodist New Connexion, Protestant Methodists, United Methodist Church, United Methodist Free Churches, Wesleyan Conference, Wesleyan Reformers, Yearly Conference of People Called Methodists

Class Wesleyan Methodist Church in British Isles in 287.141, Primitive Methodist Church in British Isles in 287.441, treatment of specific denominations by country and locality in 287.54

See Manual at 283–289

.532 United Conference of Methodist Churches

.533 Independent Methodists

.534 Wesleyan Reform Union

.54 Treatment by country and locality

Add to base number 287.54 the numbers following —4 in notation 41–42 from Table 2, e.g., Independent Methodists in Wales 287.5429

.6 United Methodist Church

See also 287.53 for United Methodist Church in Great Britain

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.64–287.69 (not 287.6094–287.6099)

.63 Specific antecedent denominations

Class treatment of specific antecedent denominations by continent, country, locality in 287.64–287.69

For Methodist Protestant Church, see 287.7; Evangelical United Brethren Church, 289.9

See Manual at 283–289

.631 The Methodist Church (1939–1968)

.632 Methodist Episcopal Church

.633 Methodist Episcopal Church, South

.64–.69 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 287.6 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., United Methodist churches in Ohio 287.6771

.7 Methodist Protestant Church

.8 Black Methodist churches of United States origin

.809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.84–287.89 (not 287.8094–287.8099)
.83 Specific denominations

Examples: African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, Christian Methodist Episcopal Church

Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in 287.84–287.89

See Manual at 283–289

.84–.89 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 287.8 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Black Methodist churches in Georgia 287.8758, in Liberia 287.86662

See Manual at 283–289

.9 Churches uniting Methodist and other denominations; Salvation Army

.92 United Church of Canada

.93 Uniting Church in Australia

.94 Church of South India [formerly 283.3]

.95 Church of North India

.96 Salvation Army [formerly 267.15]

[.97] Free Methodist Church of North America, Congregational Methodist Church

Relocated to 287.2

[288] Unitarianism, Socinianism, Anti-Trinitarianism

Relocated to 289.1

289 Other denominations and sects

SUMMARY

289.1 Unitarian and Universalist churches

.3 Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)

.4 Church of the New Jerusalem (Swedenborgianism)

.5 Church of Christ, Scientist (Christian Science)

.6 Society of Friends (Quakers)

.7 Mennonite churches

.8 Shakers (United Society of True Believers in Christ’s Second Appearing)

.9 Others

.1 Unitarian and Universalist churches

Class here Unitarianism, Socinianism, Anti-Trinitarianism [all formerly 288]

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.14–289.19 (not 289.1094–289.1099)
Denominations and sects of the Christian church

.13 Specific denominations
   Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in
   289.14-289.19
   
   *See Manual at 283-289*

.132 Unitarian Universalist Association

.133 Unitarian churches

.134 Universalist churches

.14-.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality
   Add to base number 289.1 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Unitarianism in
   Boston 289.174461

(2) *(Permanently unassigned)*
   (Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for a
   specific denomination or sect; prefer the number for the specific denomination
   or sect in 281-289)

.3 Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.34-289.39 (not
   289.3094-289.3099)

.32 Sources (Sacred books)

.322 Book of Mormon

.33 Specific branches
   Class treatment of specific branches by continent, country, locality in
   289.34-289.39
   
   *See Manual at 283-289*

.332 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

.333 Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

.34-.39 Treatment by continent, country, locality
   Add to base number 289.3 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Mormons in
   Utah 289.3792

.4 Church of the New Jerusalem (Swedenborgianism)

.409 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.44-289.49 (not
   289.4094-289.4099)

.44-.49 Treatment by continent, country, locality
   Add to base number 289.4 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g.,
   Swedenborgianism in Europe 289.44
.5 Church of Christ, Scientist (Christian Science)

.509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.54–289.59 (not 289.5094–289.5099)

.52 Sources

Writings by Mary Baker Eddy

.54–.59 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 289.5 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston 289.574461

.6 Society of Friends (Quakers)

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.64–289.69 (not 289.6094–289.6099)

.63 Specific denominations

Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in 289.64–289.69

See Manual at 283–289

.64–.69 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 289.6 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Quakers in England 289.642

.7 Mennonite churches

.709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.74–289.79 (not 289.7094–289.7099)

.73 Specific branches

Examples: Amish, Church of God in Christ, Defenseless Mennonites, General Conference Mennonites, Hutterian Brethren

Class treatment of specific branches by continent, country, locality in 289.74–289.79

See Manual at 283–289

.74–.79 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 289.7 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Amish churches in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania 289.774815

.8 Shakers (United Society of True Believers in Christ's Second Appearing)
.9 **Others**

Examples: Church of the Nazarene, Churches of God, Dukhobors, Evangelical Congregational Church, Evangelical United Brethren Church, Messianic Judaism, Plymouth Brethren, United Brethren in Christ

(Option: Class a specific denomination or sect requiring local emphasis in 289.2)

*See Manual at 289.9*

.92 Jehovah’s Witnesses

.94 Pentecostal churches

Examples: Assemblies of God, United Pentecostal Church

Class the pentecostal movement in general church history in 270.82

.95 Independent Fundamentalist and Evangelical churches

Examples: Evangelical Free Church of America, Independent Fundamental Churches of America

Class fundamentalist, evangelical movements in general church history in 270.82

.96 Unification Church

.97 Unity School of Christianity

.98 New Thought

Class eclectic New Thought, comprehensive works in 299.93

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**290 Comparative religion and religions other than Christianity**

*See Manual at 290; 394.2682 vs. 263.9, 290*

**SUMMARY**

| 291          | Comparative religion          |
| 292          | Classical (Greek and Roman) religion |
| 293          | Germanic religion             |
| 294          | Religions of Indic origin     |
| 295          | Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism) |
| 296          | Judaism                       |
| 297          | Islam and religions originating in it |
| 299          | Other religions               |
291 Comparative religion

Class here works dealing with various religions, with religious topics not applied to specific religions

Class treatment of religious topics with respect to natural theology in 210, with respect to Christianity in 220–280, with respect to a specific religion other than Christianity in 292–299

(Option: To give preferred treatment or shorter numbers to a specific religion other than Christianity, class it in this number, and add to base number 291 the numbers following the base number for that religion in 292–299, e.g., Hinduism 291, Mahabharata 291.923; if the option is followed, class comparative religion in 290 and its subdivisions in 290.1–290.9, standard subdivisions in 290.01–290.09. Other options are described at 292–299)

See Manual at 200.1 vs. 210, 291; 291

SUMMARY

291.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
.1 Religious mythology, social theology, interreligious relations and attitudes
.2 Doctrines
.3 Public worship and other practices
.4 Religious experience, life, practice
.5 Moral theology
.6 Leaders and organization
.7 Missions, religious training and education
.8 Sources
.9 Sects and reform movements

[.012] Classification
Do not use; class in 291.14

.04 Special topics
.042 Prehistoric religions and religions of nonliterate peoples

[.044] Ancient religions
Number discontinued; class in 291

.046 Religions of 19th and 20th century origin

.06 Organizations
Class management in 291.6, religious organizations in 291.65

.07 Education, research, related topics of religions
Class here education in and teaching of comparative religion, religions as an academic subject
Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 291.7

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

See Manual at 291.09 vs. 294, 299.5
.1 Religious mythology, social theology, interreligious relations and attitudes

.13 Mythology and mythological foundations
Stories of primeval history, beings, origins, and customs archetypically significant in the sacred life, doctrine, and ritual of religions
Class sources in 291.8, myths on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., creation myths 291.24

See Manual at 398.2 vs. 291.13

.14 Classification of religions
Class here general classes of religions, e.g., monotheistic, nontheistic, pantheistic, polytheistic

.17 Social theologies and interreligious relations and attitudes
Attitudes of religions toward and influences on secular matters, attitudes toward other religions, interreligious relations

.171 Role of organized religions in society
Class specific socioeconomic problems in 291.178

.172 Interreligious relations
Including relations of religions with irreligion

.175 Religions and secular disciplines
Examples: communications media, literature, psychology, science, technology

.177 Religions and political affairs
Attitudes toward and influences on political activities and ideologies
Including civil war and revolution
Class here religions and civil rights
Class religions and international affairs in 291.1787

See Manual at 322.1 vs. 261.7, 291.177

.177 2 Religious freedom

.177 3 Theocracy
Supremacy of organized religion over civil government

.178 Religions and socioeconomic problems
For religions and political affairs, see 291.177
See also 361.75 for welfare work of religious organizations
.178 3 Social problems
.178 32 Social welfare problems and services
Add to base number 291.17832 the numbers following 362 in 362.1–362.5, e.g., attitude of religions toward alcoholism 291.17832292
Use of this number for comprehensive works on social welfare problems and crime discontinued; class in 291.1783
.178 33 Crime
Add to base number 291.17833 the numbers following 364 in 364.1–364.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward treason 291.17833131, toward capital punishment 291.1783366
.178 34 Social structure
Add to base number 291.17834 the numbers following 305 in 305.2–305.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward women 291.178344; however, class attitudes toward various religions in 291.172
.178 35 Relation of the sexes, marriage, family
Add to base number 291.17835 the numbers following 306 in 306.7–306.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward homosexuality 291.17835766
.178 36 Ecology and population
Add to base number 291.17836 the numbers following 304 in 304.2–304.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward family planning 291.17836666
.178 5 The economic order
Including management of business enterprises
.178 7 International affairs
.178 73 War and peace
Examples: attitude of religions toward pacifism, conscientious objectors
.178 732 Nuclear weapons and nuclear war

2. Doctrines
Class here comprehensive works on theologians [formerly 291.64]; apologetics, polemics
For social theologies, see 291.17; moral theology, 291.5
.21 Objects of worship and veneration
Class here animism, spiritism
.211 God, gods, goddesses, other divinities and deities
.211 3 Male
.211 4 Female
Nature
Examples: sun, water, fire, trees, sex

Persons
Examples: ancestors, the dead, heroes, monarchs, saints

Personified abstractions

Good spirits
Example: angels

Evil spirits
Examples: demons, devils

Images

Humankind
Including atonement, creation, repentance, salvation, sin, soul
Class here comprehensive works on karma
Class creation of the world in 291.24; a specific aspect of karma with the aspect, e.g., as a concept in Buddhist moral theology 294.35

For eschatology, see 291.23

Eschatology
Including death, end of the world, heaven, hell, immortality, other worlds, punishments, purgatory, resurrection, rewards

Reincarnation

Creation and cosmology

For creation of humankind, see 291.22

Public worship and other practices
Class comprehensive works on worship in 291.43

Divination
Examples: omens, oracles, prophecies

Witchcraft

Offerings, sacrifices, penances

Sacred places
Examples: grottoes, holy buildings, pagodas, shrines, temples

Sacred times
Examples: holy days, liturgic year, religious calendar, religious festivals

Symbolism, symbolic objects, emblems
Class here the religious use, significance, purpose of the arts in religions
291

Rites and ceremonies

Conduct and texts

Examples: liturgy, music, processions, public feasts and fasts, public prayer

Class offerings, sacrifices, penances in 291.34; interdisciplinary works on sacred music in 781.7, on sacred vocal music in 782.22

.4 Religious experience, life, practice

.42 Religious experience

Examples: conversion, enlightenment, moral renewal and commitment

.422 Mysticism

.43 Worship

Description, interpretation, criticism, history, practical works on prayer, meditation, contemplation

Including devotional texts

Class here comprehensive works on worship

For public worship, see 291.3

.44 Religious life and practice

Including religious training of children in the home [formerly also 649.7]

For worship, see 291.43; moral theology, 291.5

.446 Individual observances

Examples: almsgiving, ceremonial and ritual observances, observance of restrictions and limitations, pilgrimages

.447 Asceticism

Including practice of celibacy, fasting and abstinence, poverty, solitude

.448 Guides to religious life

.5 Moral theology

Including conscience, duties, sins, vices, virtues

.56 Specific moral issues

Add to base number 291.56 the numbers following 17 in 172–179, e.g., morality of discriminatory practices 291.5675; however, virtues and vices are classed in 291.5
Leaders and organization

291.61–291.64 Leaders and their work

Class here role, function, duties

Do not use notation 092 from Table 1 with 291.6 or its subdivisions

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., clergy who are religious writers 291.61 (not 291.64)

- Divinely inspired persons 291.63
- Persons endowed with supernatural power 291.62
- Clergy and counselors 291.61
- Interpreters of religion 291.64

Class comprehensive works in 291.6

See Manual at 291: Biography

Clergy and counselors

Examples: heads of religions, gurus, ministers, pastors, priests

Persons endowed with supernatural power

Examples: exorcists, magicians, shamans, sorcerers, thaumaturgists

Divinely inspired persons

Examples: founders of religions, messiahs, prophets

Interpreters of religion

Examples: reformers, writers

Comprehensive works on theologians relocated to 291.2

For clergy and counselors, see 291.61

Organization and organizations

Examples: associations, congregations, institutions, orders, parties

Class laws and decisions in 291.84

Monasticism and monasteries

Missions, religious training and education

Class here comprehensive works on religious education

Use of this number for the concept of religious war discontinued; class in 291

Class education in and teaching of comparative religion, of religions as an academic subject in 291.07

Sources

Class theology based on sacred sources with theology, e.g., doctrinal theology 291.2

Sacred books and scriptures

Oral traditions
.84 Laws and decisions

Class civil law relating to religious matters in 340

See also 364.188 for offenses against religion as defined and penalized by the state

.85 Sources of sects and reform movements

.9 Sects and reform movements

Class specific aspects of sects and reform movements in 291.1–291.8

> 292–299 Religions other than Christianity

(Options: To give preferred treatment or shorter numbers to a specific religion, use one of the following:

(Option A: Class the religion in 230–280, its sources in 220, comprehensive works in 200; in that case class the Bible and Christianity in 298

(Option B: Class in 210, and add to base number 21 the numbers following the base number for the religion in 292–299, e.g., Hinduism 210, Mahabharata 219.23; in that case class natural religion in 200, its subdivisions in 201–209, standard subdivisions of Christianity in 200.1–200.9, standard subdivisions of religion in 200.01–200.09

(Option C: Class in 291, and add to base number 291 the numbers following the base number for that religion in 292–299, e.g., Hinduism 291, Mahabharata 291.923; in that case class comparative religion in 290 and its subdivisions in 290.1–290.9, standard subdivisions in 290.01–290.09

(Option D: Class in 298, which is permanently unassigned

(Option E: Place first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Hinduism 2H0 (preceding 220), or 29H (preceding 291 or 292); add to the base number thus derived, e.g., to 2H or to 29H, the numbers following the base number for the religion in 292–299, e.g., Shivaism 2H5.13 or 29H.513)

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by † as follows:

01–05 Standard subdivisions
06 Organizations

Class management in 6, religious organizations in 65

07 Education, research, related topics

Class here the religion as an academic subject
Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 7

08–09 Standard subdivisions
1–9 Specific elements

Add to base number the numbers following 291 in 291.1–291.9, e.g., organizations 65

Class comprehensive works in 291

See Manual at 291
292  Classical (Greek and Roman) religion

See also 299 for modern revivals of classical religions

.001-.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations
  Class management in 292.6, religious organizations in 292.65

.007 Education, research, related topics
  Class here classical religion as an academic subject
  Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 292.7

.008-.009 Standard subdivisions

> 292.07–292.08 By specific culture
  Class comprehensive works in 292, specific elements regardless of culture in 292.1–292.9

.07 Roman

.08 Greek

.1–.9 Specific elements
  Add to base number 292 the numbers following 291 in 291.1–291.9, e.g., mythology 292.13
  Class classical religion as an academic subject in 292.007

293  †Germanic religion

See also 299 for modern revivals of Germanic religion

294  Religions of Indic origin

Including Divine Light Mission, Radha Soami Satsang

See Manual at 291.09 vs. 294, 299.5

SUMMARY

294.3  Buddhism

.4  Jainism

.5  Hinduism

.6  Sikhism

.3  Buddhism

See Manual at 291

.306  Organizations
  Class management in 294.36, religious organizations in 294.365

†Add as instructed under 292–299
.307 Education, research, related topics
   Class here Buddhism as an academic subject
   Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 294.37

.33 Mythology, social theology, interreligious relations and attitudes
   Add to base number 294.33 the numbers following 291.1 in 291.13–291.17, e.g., social theology 294.337

.34 Doctrines and practices
   Add to base number 294.34 the numbers following 291 in 291.2–291.4, e.g., religious experience 294.3442
   For social theology, see 294.337; moral theology, 294.35

.35–.37 Moral theology, leaders and organization, missions, religious education
   Add to base number 294.3 the numbers following 291 in 291.5–291.7, e.g., the Buddha 294.363, Buddhist religious education 294.37

.38 Sources
   .382 Sacred books and scriptures (Tripitaka)
      Works sacred to both Theravadins and Mahayanists
      Class here comprehensive treatment of Theravadin and Mahayanist sacred texts
      Class works sacred only to Mahayanists in 294.385
   .382 2 Vinayapitaka
   .382 3 Suttapitaka
   .382 4 Abhidhammapitaka
   .383 Oral traditions
   .384 Laws and decisions
   .385 Sources of branches, sects, reform movements
      Examples: Buddhist Tantras, Mahayanist sacred works

.39 Branches, sects, reform movements
   Class specific aspects of branches, sects, reform movements in 294.33–294.38
   .391 Theravada (Southern, Hinayana) Buddhism
      Including Mahasanghika, Saravastivada, Sautrantika schools
   .392 Mahayana (Northern) Buddhism
      Including Madhyamika, Yogacara (Vijnana) schools
   .392 3 Tibetan Buddhism (Lamaism)
      See also 299.54 for Bon
Comparative religion and non-Christian religions

.392 5 Tantric Buddhism
.392 6 Pure Land sects
.392 7 Zen
   Including Rinzai and Soto
.392 8 Nichiren Shoshu and Soka Gakkai

.4 †Jainism

See Manual at 291

.49 Sects and reform movements
   Class specific aspects of sects and reform movements in 294.41–294.48
.492 Svetambara
.493 Digambara

.5 Hinduism

Class here Brahmanism

See Manual at 291

SUMMARY

294.501-.509 Standard subdivisions
   .51-.53 Mythology, relations, doctrines, public worship
   .54 Religious experience, life, practice, moral theology
   .55 Sects and reform movements
   .56-.57 Leaders, organization, missions, religious education
   .59 Sources

.506 Organizations
   Class management in 294.56, religious organizations in 294.565

.507 Education, research, related topics
   Class here Hinduism as an academic subject
   Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education
   for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in
   294.57

.509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

.509 013 3999–1000 B.C.
   Class here religion of Vedic period

.51-.53 Mythology, relations, doctrines, public worship
   Add to base number 294.5 the numbers following 291 in 291.1–291.3, e.g.,
   attitude toward science 294.5175

†Add as instructed under 292–299
Religious experience, life, practice, moral theology

Add to base number 294.54 the numbers following 291.4 in 291.42–291.44, e.g., Hindu yogic meditation 294.543

Class public worship in 294.53

For moral theology, see 294.548

Moral theology

Including conscience, dharma, duties, sins, vices, virtues

Specific moral issues

Add to base number 294.5486 the numbers following 17 in 172–179, e.g., morality of family relationships 294.54863; however, virtues and vices are classed in 294.548

Sects and reform movements

Class Buddhism in 294.3, Jainism in 294.4, Sikhism in 294.6; a specific aspect of a sect or reform movement with the subject, e.g., doctrines of Vishnuism 294.52

Early

Vishnuism

Example: International Society for Krishna Consciousness

Shivaism

Including Lingayats

Shaktaism

Class here Tantric Hinduism

Ganapatiaism

Shanmukhaism

Sauraism

Ramakrishna movement

Reformed Hinduism

Bhrama Samaj

Arya-Samaj

Leaders, organization, missions, religious education

Add to base number 294.5 the numbers following 291 in 291.6–291.7, e.g., the role of the guru 294.561

Class Hinduism as an academic subject in 294.507

Sources

Sacred books and scriptures
Vedic literature

294.592 12–294.592 15 The Vedas
Class here Samhitas, Brahmanas, Aranyakas
Class comprehensive works on the Vedas in 294.5921, Upanishads in 294.59218, Vedic religion in 294.509013

.592 12 Rigveda
.592 13 Samaveda
.592 14 Yajurveda
.592 15 Atharvaveda
.592 18 Upanishads
.592 2 Ramayana
.592 3 Mahabharata

For Bhagavad Gita, see 294.5924

.592 4 Bhagavad Gita
.592 5 Puranas
.592 6 Dharmasastras

Including Code of Manu

.593 Oral traditions
.594 Laws and decisions
.595 Sources of sects and reform movements

Example: Hindu tantras

.6 †Sikhism

See Manual at 291

†Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)

Class Mithraism in 299.15

Judaism

See Manual at 291

SUMMARY

296.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
.1 Sources
.3 Doctrinal, moral, social theology
.4 Traditions, rites, public services
.6 Leaders, organization, religious education
.7 Religious experience, life, practice
.8 Sects and movements

†Add as instructed under 292–299
.06 Organizations

Class management in 296.6, religious organizations in 296.67

.07 Education, research, related topics

Class here Judaism as an academic subject

Class comprehensive works on Judaic religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 296.68

.1 Sources

Class Judaic theology based on these sources in 296.3

For Torah and sacred scripture (Old Testament), see 221

SUMMARY

296.12 Talmudic literature
   .14 Midrash
   .15 Sources of specific sects and movements
   .16 Cabalistic literature
   .17 Early rabbinical writings to 1400
   .18 Halakah (Legal literature)
   .19 Aggadah (Nonlegal literature)

> 296.12–296.14 Talmudic literature and Midrash

Class here individual tractates and treatises

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows (but do not add for individual tractates and treatises, e.g., translations of Pirke Avot 296.123 [not 296.12305]):
   001–009 Standard subdivisions
   04 Hebrew and Aramaic texts
      Including textual criticism
      Class texts accompanied by commentaries in 07
   05 Translations
      Add to 05 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., literature in English
      0521
      Class texts accompanied by commentaries in 07
   06 Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)
      Add to 06 the numbers following 220.6 in 220.601–220.68,
      e.g., historical criticism 067
      For textual criticism, see 04; commentaries, 07
   07 Commentaries
      Criticism and interpretation arranged in textual order
      Including texts accompanied by commentaries

Class comprehensive works in 296.1

.12 *Talmudic literature

.123 *Mishnah

*Add as instructed under 296.12–296.14
296 Comparative religion and non-Christian religions 296

.124 *Palestinian Talmud (Jerusalem Talmud, Talmud Yerushalmi)
.125 *Babylonian Talmud

Often called simply the Talmud

.126 Tosefta and Baraita
.126 2 *Tosefta
.126 3 *Baraita
.127 Specific types of Talmudic literature
.127 4 *Halakah
.127 6 *Aggadah

.14 *Midrash
.141 *Halakah
.142 *Aggadah
.15 Sources of specific sects and movements

.155 Qumran community

Class here comprehensive works on the Dead Sea Scrolls
Class Old Testament texts in the Dead Sea Scrolls in 221.44, pseudepigrapha in the Dead Sea Scrolls in 229.91

.16 Cabalistic literature

Example: Zohar

Class here comprehensive works on cabala
The text of the Zohar and other religious cabalistic literature is classed here even if the editor introduces and annotates it from an occult or Christian point of view
Class Judaic mystical experience in 296.712, Judaic mystical movements in 296.8; cabalism associated with a specific religion with the religion, e.g., Christian cabalism 230–280

See also 135.4 for cabala as a source of occult knowledge

.17 Early rabbinical writings to 1400
.172 Of Maimonides
.179 Responsa

.18 Halakah (Legal literature)

Class here comprehensive works on Judaic law
Class Torah in 222.1, Talmudic Halakah in 296.1274, Midrashic Halakah in 296.141, Jewish law relating to secular matters in 340.58

.182 Work of Joseph Caro

*Add as instructed under 296.12–296.14
.19 Aggadah (Nonlegal literature)
   Class here comprehensive works on Aggadah
   Class Talmudic Aggadah in 296.1276, Midrashic Aggadah in 296.142
   
   *See also 296.437 for Passover Haggadah*

.3 **Doctrinal, moral, social theology**
   Class here the Thirteen Articles of Faith

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> 296.31–296.34 Doctrinal theology (Dogma)
   Class here Biblical theology, apologetics, polemics
   Class comprehensive works in 296.3
   
   *See Manual at 220*

.31 God and spiritual beings
   .311 God
      
      Including God’s special relation to the Jewish people
   .315 Angels
   .316 Devils (Demons)

.32 Humankind
   
   Including creation, sin, salvation, repentance, atonement, soul
   
   *For eschatology, see 296.33*

.33 Eschatology
   
   Including death, resurrection, immortality, messianism

.34 Creation
   
   *For creation of humankind, see 296.32*

.38 Moral and social theology
   .385 Moral theology
      
      Including Biblical precepts, conscience, duties, sins, vices, virtues
      
      Class guides to conduct of life in 296.74

   .385 6 Specific moral issues
      
      Add to base number 296.3856 the numbers following 17 in 172–179,
      e.g., morality of family relationships 296.38563; however, virtues and
      vices are classed in 296.385
Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes

Attitude toward other religions, attitude toward and influence on secular matters

Add to base number 296.387 the numbers following 291.17 in 291.171–291.178, e.g., attitude toward science 296.3875

.4 Traditions, rites, public services

Description, interpretation, conduct, texts of rites and public services

Class here family celebrations and services, hymns, liturgy, music, prayers, responsive reading, symbolism

Class comprehensive works on worship in 296.72

.41 Sabbath

.42 Sermons and homiletics

Class sermons on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., social theology 296.387

.43 Festivals, holy days, fasts

*For Sabbath, see 296.41*

.431 Rosh Hashanah (New Year)

.432 Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement)

.433 Sukkoth (Feast of Tabernacles)

.435 Hanukkah (Feast of the Dedication)

.436 Purim (Feast of Lots)

.437 Pesach (Passover)

Class here Passover Haggadah, Seder service

.438 Shabuoth (Feast of Weeks, Pentecost)

.439 Other

Examples: Lag b’Omer, Tishah b’Ab

.44 Rites and customs for specific occasions

Example: synagogue dedication

.442 Special rites for male Jews

.442 2 Berith milah (Circumcision)

.442 3 Pidyon haben (Redemption of first-born male)

.442 4 Bar mitzvah

.443 Special rites for female Jews

Example: bath mitzvah

.444 Marriage and divorce rites and traditions
.445 Burial and mourning rites and traditions

.6 Leaders, organization, religious education

.61 Leaders
Role, function, duties
Example: rabbis

See Manual at 291: Biography

.65 Synagogues and congregations
Role and function
Class history of a specific synagogue in 296.8

.67 Organization and organizations
Examples: associations, institutions, polity
Class here theory and history of organizations other than synagogues and congregations
Class laws and decisions in 296.18

For synagogues and congregations, see 296.65

.673 Young Men's Hebrew Associations

.675 Young Women's Hebrew Associations

.68 Religious education
Including afternoon weekday schools, parochial schools, Sunday and Sabbath schools
Class Judaism as an academic subject in 296.07

.7 Religious experience, life, practice

.71 Religious experience
Examples: conversion, moral renewal and commitment

.712 Mysticism
Class cabalistic literature in 296.16, Judaic mystical movements in 296.8

.72 Worship
Including devotional texts
Class here comprehensive works on worship; description, interpretation, criticism, history, practical works on prayer, meditation, contemplation
Class public worship, family celebrations and services in 296.4

.73 Observance of dietary laws
Comparative religion and non-Christian religions

.74 Religious life and practice
   Including asceticism
   
   For moral theology, see 296.385; worship, 296.72; observance of
dietary laws, 296.73

.8 Sects and movements
   Class specific aspects of sects and movements in 296.1–296.7

.81 Ancient
   Examples: Essenes, Hellenistic movement, Karaites, Sadducees, Samaritans,
   Zealots

.812 Pharisees

.815 Qumran community

.82 Medieval
   Example: Sabbatianism

.83 Modern

.832 Orthodox Judaism

.833 Mystical Judaism

.833 2 Hasidism

.833 22 Habad Lubavitch Hasidism

.834 Reform movements

.834 2 Conservative Judaism

.834 4 Reconstructionist Judaism

.834 6 Reform Judaism

297 Islam and religions originating in it

See Manual at 291

SUMMARY

297.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

.1 Sources, social theology, relations, attitudes of Islam

.2 Islamic doctrinal theology (Aqaid and Kalam)

.3 Islamic public worship and other practices

.4 Islamic religious experience, life, practice

.5 Islamic moral theology

.6 Islamic leaders and organization

.7 Islamic missions, religious education, religious wars

.8 Islamic sects and reform movements

.9 Religions originating in Islam

.06 Organizations

Class management in 297.6, religious organizations in 297.65
.07 Education, research, related topics
   Class here Islamic religion as an academic subject
   Class comprehensive works on Islamic religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 297.7

.1 Sources, social theology, relations, attitudes of Islam

> 297.12–297.14 Sources
   Class comprehensive works in 297.1

   .12 Sacred books and scriptures
   .122 Koran
   .122 1 Origin and authenticity

> 297.122 4–297.122 5 Texts
   Class comprehensive works in 297.122, texts accompanied by commentaries in 297.1227

   .122 4 Arabic texts
   Class here textual criticism

   .122 5 Translations
   Add to base number 297.1225 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., the Koran in English 297.122521

   .122 6 Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)
   Add to base number 297.1226 the numbers following 220.6 in 220.601–220.68, e.g., historical criticism 297.12267
   For textual criticism, see 297.1224; commentaries, 297.1227

   .122 7 Commentaries
   Criticism and interpretation arranged in textual order
   Including texts accompanied by commentaries

   .122 8 Special nonreligious subjects treated in the Koran

   .122 9 Individual suras and groups of suras
   Origins, authenticity, texts, criticism, interpretation, commentaries, special subjects

   .124 Hadith (Traditions)
   Use 297.124001–297.124009 for standard subdivisions

   .124 01–.124 08 Generalities
   Add to base number 297.1240 the numbers following 297.122 in 297.1221–297.1228, e.g., origins 297.12401
## Comparative religion and non-Christian religions

> 297.124 1–297.124 8 Specific Hadith

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard subdivisions</th>
<th>Generalities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>001–009</td>
<td>Add to 0 the numbers following 297.122 in 297.1221–297.1228, e.g., historical criticism 067</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01–09</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Class comprehensive works in 297.124

| .124 1 | *Al-Bukhari |
| .124 2 | *Abu Daud |
| .124 3 | *Muslim |
| .124 4 | *Al-Tirmidhi |
| .124 5 | *Al-Nasai |
| .124 6 | *Ibn Majah |
| .124 7 | Other Sunni Hadith |
| .124 8 | Hadith of other sects |

### Oral traditions

Class Hadith in 297.124

### Laws and decisions (Sharia)

Religious and ceremonial

Tawhid relocated to 297.211

Class Islamic law relating to secular matters (Fiqh) in 340.59

### Mythology, social theology, relations, attitudes

### Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes

Attitude toward other religions, attitudes toward and influence on secular matters

Add to base number 297.197 the numbers following 291.17 in 291.171–291.178, e.g., attitude toward Judaism 297.1972

### Islamic doctrinal theology (Aqidah and Kalam)

Class doctrines concerning Muhammad the Prophet in 297.63

### Doctrines of specific sects

Add to base number 297.204 the numbers following 297.8 in 297.81–297.87, e.g., doctrines of Kadarites 297.20435

### God and spiritual beings

### God

Including Tawhid [formerly also 297.14], miracles, revelation

*Add as instructed under 297.1241–297.1248
.215 Angels
.216 Devils (Demons)
.22 Humankind
   Including creation, faith, fall, grace, intercession, predestination and free
   will, repentance, salvation, sin, soul
   Class creation of the universe in 297.24
   
   For eschatology, see 297.23

.23 Eschatology
   Including day of judgment, death, eternity, future life, heaven, hell,
   intermediate state, punishment, resurrection, rewards

.24 Other doctrines
   Examples: caliphate, creation of the universe, imamat, prophets prior to
   Muhammad
   Class caliphs, imams as leaders in 297.61, caliphate, imamat in Islamic
   organization in 297.65

.29 Apologetics and polemics
   Apologetics: systematic argumentation in defense of the divine origin and
   authority of Islam
   Polemics: refutation of alleged errors in other systems

.291 Polemics against pagans and heathens
.292 Polemics against Judaism
.293 Polemics against Christianity
.294 Polemics against Hinduism
.295 Polemics against other religions
.297 Polemics against rationalists, agnostics, atheists
.298 Polemics against scientists and materialists

.3 Islamic public worship and other practices
   Use 297.3001–297.3009 for standard subdivisions

.301-.307 Specific sects
   Add to base number 297.30 the numbers following 297.8 in
   297.81–297.87, e.g., Shiite rites 297.302

.32 Divination
   Examples: omens, oracles, prophecies

.33 Occultism
   Including amulets, talismans, charms, witchcraft
Comparative religion and non-Christian religions

.35 Sacred places
Examples: Mecca, Medina, Jerusalem

.36 Sacred times
Examples: Fridays, Ramadan
Including comprehensive works on Ramadan
Class the annual fast of Ramadan as a religious obligation in 297.53

.38 Rites and ceremonies
Conduct and texts
Class comprehensive works on worship in 297.43, five religious obligations in 297.51–297.55

.4 Islamic religious experience, life, practice
Class here Sufism
Add to base number 297.4 the numbers following 291.4 in 291.42–291.44, e.g., comprehensive works on worship 297.43; however, class the five religious obligations in 297.51–297.55
Class public worship in 297.38; specific aspects of Sufism with the aspect, e.g., Sufi orders 297.65

For moral theology, see 297.5

.5 Islamic moral theology
Including conscience, duties, sins, vices, virtues

For jihad (holy war), see 297.72

> 297.51–297.55 Five religious obligations (Pillars of the Faith)
Class comprehensive works in 297.5

.51 Profession of faith (Shahada)

.52 Prayer five times daily (Salat)

.53 Annual fast of Ramadan
Class comprehensive works on Ramadan in 297.36

.54 Almsgiving (Zakat)

.55 Pilgrimage to Mecca (Hajj)
.6 Islamic leaders and organization
   .61 Leaders and their work
      Examples: ayatollahs, caliphs, imams, ulama
      For Muhammad, see 297.63; Muhammad’s family and companions, 297.64
      See Manual at 291: Biography
   .63 Muhammad the Prophet
   .64 Muhammad’s family and companions
   .65 Organization and organizations
      Examples: caliphate, imamat; associations, congregations, mosques, parties, Sufi orders
      Class doctrines about the caliphate and imamat in 297.24, history of specific congregations and mosques in 297.8

.7 Islamic missions, religious education, religious wars
   Class Islam as an academic subject in 297.07
   .72 Jihad (Holy war)

.8 Islamic sects and reform movements
   Religions originating in Islam relocated to 297.9
   Class specific aspects of sects and reform movements in 297.1–297.7
   For Sufism, see 297.4
   .81 Sunnites
      .811 Hanafites
      .812 Shafiites
      .813 Malikites
      .814 Hanbalites and Wahhabis
   .82 Shiites
      .821 Twelvers (Ithna Asharites)
      .822 Seveners (Ismailites)
      Examples: Mustalians, Nizaris
   .824 Zaydites
   .83 Other
      .835 Kadarites
      .837 Murjiites
   .85 Druzes
   .86 Ahmadiyya movement
Comparative religion and non-Christian religions

.87 Black Muslim movement
   Examples: American Muslim Mission, Nation of Islam, World Community
   of Islam in the West

.9 Religions originating in Islam [formerly 297.8]
   Class Sikhism in 294.6

.92 Babism

.93 †Bahai faith

See Manual at 291

(298) (Permanently unassigned)

(Optional number used to provide local emphasis and a shorter number for a
specific religion other than Christianity; prefer the number for the specific religion
elsewhere in 292–299; or optional number used for Christianity if option A under
292–299 is chosen. Other options are described at 292–299)

299 Other religions

Examples: Urantia, modern revivals of long dormant religions

(Options for giving local emphasis and shorter numbers for a specific religion are
described at 292–299)

If a religion not named in the schedule claims to be Christian, class it in 289.9 even
if it is unorthodox or syncretistic

Class syncretistic religious writings of individuals expressing personal views and
not claiming to establish a new religion or to represent an old one in 291

SUMMARY

299.1–.4 Of Indo-European, Semitic, North African, North and West Asian,
   Dravidian origin
   .5 Of East and Southeast Asian origin
   .6 Originating among Black Africans and people of Black African descent
   .7 Of North American native origin
   .8 Of South American native origin
   .9 Of other origin

.1–.4 Of Indo-European, Semitic, North African, North and West Asian,
   Dravidian origin
   Not otherwise provided for
   Add to base number 299 the numbers following —9 in notation 91–94 from
   Table 5, e.g., Druidism 299.16

.5 Of East and Southeast Asian origin
   See Manual at 291.09 vs. 294, 299.5

.51 Of Chinese origin

†Add as instructed under 292–299
.512  †Confucianism
Class Four books of Confucius in 181.09512

See Manual at 291

.514  †Taoism

See Manual at 291

.54  Of Tibetan origin
Class here Bon

.56  Of Japanese and Ryukyuan origin

.561  †Shintoism

See Manual at 291

.57-.59  Other
Add to base number 299 the numbers following —9 in notation 957-959 from Table 5, e.g., Caodaism 299.592

.6  Originating among Black Africans and people of Black African descent

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 299.6 in the one coming first in the schedule, e.g., rituals of Yorubas 299.64 (not 299.68333)

For Black Muslims, see 297.87

.609  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class religions in specific areas in Africa in 299.69

.62  Mythology and mythological foundations
Class myths on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., on a god 299.63

See Manual at 398.2 vs. 291.13

.63  Doctrines
Including gods, goddesses, other supernatural beings

.64  Rituals and ceremonials

.65  Practices
Example: witchcraft

For rituals and ceremonials, see 299.64

.67  Specific cults
Examples: Ras Tafari movement, Umbanda, voodooism
Class voodooism as an occult practice without regard to its religious significance in 133.4

†Add as instructed under 292–299
Comparative religion and non-Christian religions

.68 Of specific groups and peoples
Add to base number 299.68 the numbers following —96 in notation
961–969 from Table 5, e.g., religion of Yorubas 299.68333
Class national groups which predominate in specific areas in Africa in
299.69, in other specific areas in 299.609

.69 Of specific areas in Africa
Add to base number 299.69 the numbers following —6 in notation 61–69
from Table 2, e.g., religions of West Africa 299.696

.7 Of North American native origin
.709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class religions in specific areas in North America in 299.79

.72–.77 Specific aspects
Add to base number 299.7 the numbers following 299.6 in 299.62–299.67,
e.g., snake dances 299.74

.78 Of specific groups and peoples
Add to base number 299.78 the numbers following —97 in notation
971–979 from Table 5, e.g., Hopi religion 299.784

.79 Of specific areas in North America
Add to base number 299.79 the numbers following —7 in notation 71–79
from Table 2, e.g., religions of Indians of Mexico 299.792

.8 Of South American native origin
.809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Religions of specific areas in South America relocated to 299.89

.82–.87 Specific aspects
Add to base number 299.8 the numbers following 299.6 in 299.62–299.67,
e.g., gods and goddesses 299.83

.88 Of specific groups and peoples
Add to base number 299.88 the numbers following —98 in notation
982–984 from Table 5, e.g., religion of Guaranis 299.883

.89 Of specific areas in South America [formerly 299.809]
Add to base number 299.89 the numbers following —8 in notation 81–89
from Table 2, e.g., religions of Indians of the Amazon 299.8911

.9 Of other origin
.92 Of other ethnic origin
Aeta, Andamanese, Semang, Papuan, Australian, Malay, Basque, Elamite,
Etruscan, Sumerian, Georgian, Ingush, Chechen, Circassian
.93 Of eclectic and syncretistic origin

Religions and applied religious philosophies of eclectic, syncretistic, universal nature

Examples: Eckankar, Great White Brotherhood, New Age religions, New Thought, systems of Bhagwan Shree Rajneesh and Meher Baba, United Church of Religious Science

See also 289.98 for Christian New Thought

.932 Gnosticism

Including Manicheism

Class Christian Gnosticism in 273.1, Christian Manicheism in 273.2

.933 Subud

.934 Theosophy

.935 Anthroposophy

.936 Scientology

Class dianetics in 158.9
300 Social sciences

Class here behavioral studies, social studies

Use 300.1–300.9 for standard subdivisions

Class a specific behavioral science with the subject, e.g., psychology 150; military, diplomatic, political, economic, social, welfare aspects of a war with the history of the war, e.g., the Vietnamese War 959.7043

For language, see 400; history, 900

See Manual at 150; 300; 300 vs. 600

SUMMARY

300.1–.9 Standard subdivisions
301 Sociology and anthropology
302 Social interaction
303 Social processes
304 Factors affecting social behavior
305 Social groups
306 Culture and institutions
307 Communities

.21 Tabulated and related materials

Class statistics in 310

301 Sociology and anthropology

Class here interdisciplinary works on society

Class a specific topic in sociology and anthropology in 302–307; social problems and social welfare in 361–365, a specific aspect of society not provided for in 302–307 with the subject, e.g., general history 900

For criminal anthropology, see 364.2; educational sociology, 370.19; physical anthropology, 573

See Manual at 301; 301 vs. 361–365; 361.1 vs. 362.042, 301

[.019] Psychological principles

Relocated to 302

.7 Nonliterate societies

Use of this number for kinds of societies discontinued; class in 301

[.72] Nonliterate

Number discontinued; class in 301.7
Advanced
Number discontinued; class in 301

> 302–307 Specific topics in sociology and anthropology

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the one coming last in the schedule, e.g., social deterioration during civil wars 303.64 (not 303.45); however, class the effect of one factor on another with the factor affected, e.g., the effect of climate on social change 303.4 (not 304.25)

Class comprehensive works in 301

See Manual at 150 vs. 302–307; 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307; 156 vs. 302–307; 320 vs. 302–307

302 Social interaction

Class here the psychological principles of sociology [formerly also 301.019], interpersonal relations, social psychology

Class the social psychology of a specific situation with the situation, e.g., of ethnic groups 305.8

See also 155.92 for the effect of social environment upon individuals, 158.2 for individual aspects of interpersonal relations

See Manual at 150 vs. 302–307; 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307; 156 vs.302–307

SUMMARY

302.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
.1 General topics
.2 Communication
.3 Social interaction within groups
.4 Social interaction between groups
.5 Relation of the individual to society

.015 195 Statistical mathematics

Class here sociometry [formerly 302.072]

See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072

[.019] Psychological principles

Do not use; class in 302

.072 Research

Sociometry relocated to 302.015195

.1 General topics

.12 Social understanding

Including attribution, risk perception

For social learning, see 303.32; perception of norms, 303.37
.13 Social choice
   Including attraction, influence

.14 Social participation
   Examples: cooperation, voluntarism
   Including communalism, competition, encounter groups, sensitivity training
   Class here social acceptance, social adjustment, social skills, success
   See also 302.4 for intergroup aspects of participation

.15 Social role (Role theory)
   Including role conflict

.17 Social dysfunctions
   Dysfunctions affecting a substantial portion of society, e.g., mass hysteria, crazes
   Examples: apathy, fear, panic
   Class here social psychoanalysis
   Class dysfunctional responses of individuals to society in 302.542

.2 Communication
   Including semiotics
   Class here interdisciplinary works on communication [formerly 001.5], mass communication
   For information theory, see 003.54

.22 Kinds

.222 Nonverbal communication
   Examples: symbols; drumbeats, smoke signals; gestures and body language; flower language
   Class here means of nonverbal communication [formerly 302.23], interdisciplinary works on nonlinguistic (nonstructured) communication
   Class comprehensive works on means of verbal and nonverbal communication in 302.23; manual language for the deaf in 419; symbols in a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0148 from Table 1, e.g., symbols in electrical engineering 621.30148
   For iconography, see 704.9; insignia, 929

.224 Verbal communication
   Class media in 302.23
   For language, see 400

.224.2 Oral
   For conversation, see 302.346
.224 4 Written
Class here literacy, illiteracy

See also 301.7 for nonliterate societies

.23 Media (Means of communication)
Examples: signs, signboards
Class here mass media, sociology of journalism
Means of nonverbal communication relocated to 302.222
Class the effect of mass media on a specific subject other than social groups
with the subject, e.g., on social change 303.4833, on a company’s
advertising policy 659.111

.230 8 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
Class here the effect of mass media on specific groups, on social
stratification [both formerly 305]

See Manual at 302.2308

.232 Print media
Class interdisciplinary works on the book in 002
.232 2 Newspapers
.232 4 Periodicals and journals
.234 Motion pictures, radio, television
Class here the electronic media
.234 3 Motion pictures
.234 4 Radio
.234 5 Television
.235 Telephony and telegraphy

.24 Content
Including gossip, rumor

See also 070.1 for the journalistic aspect of content

.25 Failures and disruptions of communication
For censorship, see 303.376

.3 Social interaction within groups
Class here group decision-making processes, group dynamics, negotiation

.33 In abstract and temporary groups
Examples: audiences, bus passengers, communities of interest, crowds, mobs
Class media audiences in 302.23
.34 In small (primary) groups

Groups small enough for all members to engage in face-to-face relationships at one time

Examples: committees, gangs, play groups

Class here friendship

Class the family in 306.85

See also 362.74 for predelinquent gangs, 364.106 for gangs engaging in crime

.346 Conversation

Including conversational rhythm

.35 In hierarchically organized (complex) groups

Class here bureaucracies, organizational behavior

See Manual at 658, T1—068 vs. 302.35

.4 Social interaction between groups

Including in- and out-groups

Class social interaction between a specific group and other groups in 305

.5 Relation of the individual to society

See also 155.92 for psychological effects of the social environment upon the individual

.52 Relation through reference groups

.54 Response of individuals

Including ambition

Class here aggression, dysfunctional responses, individualism

See also 302.17 for mass manifestations of social dysfunction

For conformity, see 303.32

.542 Deviation

Class here madness considered as a form of interaction of individuals with society

.544 Alienation

.545 Isolation

303 Social processes

For social interaction, see 302; factors affecting social behavior, 304

SUMMARY

303.3 Coordination and control

.4 Social change

.6 Conflict
.3 **Coordination and control**

Class here power, policy formulation
Class coordination and control in and through specific institutions in 306

.32 **Socialization**

Including social learning
Class here conformity
Class interdisciplinary works on child development in 305.231

*For education, see 370*

.323 **By the family**

.323 1 **By the father**

.323 2 **By the mother**

.324 **By the school**

.325 **By religious organizations**

.327 **By other instrumentalities**

Examples: peer groups, play groups, recreational agencies

.33 **Social control**

*For socialization, see 303.32; social control through specific means, 303.34–303.38*

> **303.34–303.38 Social control through specific means**

Class comprehensive works in 303.33, socialization through specific means of control in 303.32

.34 **Leadership**

Including influence, cooperation

.342 **Persuasion**

By individuals

Class here interdisciplinary works on persuasion

Class specific aspects of persuasion with the subject, e.g., persuasion by media, 302.23, by propaganda 303.375; individual psychology of persuasion 153.852

.35 **Utilitarian control**

Use of rewards and incentives

.36 **Coercion**

Examples: authority, punishment, restraint, threat

*See also 364.6 for the treatment and punishment of offenders*
.37 Normative methods
   Including perception of norms
   *For public opinion, see 303.38*

.372 Customs and belief systems
   Class here values, social ethics, social justice
   *See also 361.61 for values in social policy towards welfare problems*
   *See Manual at 303.372 vs. 170*

.375 Propaganda

.376 Censorship
   *See Manual at 303.376 vs. 363.31, 791.4*

.38 Public opinion
   Class here attitudes, attitude formation and change
   Class propaganda in 303.375; public opinion on a specific subject with the
   subject, e.g., public opinion on racial stereotypes 305.8, on the political
   process 324
   *See also 302.12 for social understanding*

.385 Prejudice
   Class here social stereotypes and stereotyping
   Class prejudices held by racial, ethnic, national groups in 303.387; by
   occupational and miscellaneous social groups in 303.388; prejudices
   regarding a specific group in 305

.387 Opinions held by racial, ethnic, national groups
   Add to base number 303.387 notation 1–9 from Table 5, e.g., opinions of
   Canadians 303.38711

.388 Opinions held by occupational and miscellaneous groups
   Add to base number 303.388 notation 04–99 from Table 7 e.g., opinions
   of dentists 303.3886176; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9
   from Table 2, e.g., the opinions of dentists in France 303.3886176044

.4 Social change
   Use 303.4 for social evolution in the broadest sense, as the sum total of good
   and bad (progressive and regressive), fast and slow changes taking place over
time. Use 303.42 for detailed analysis of gradual (evolutionary) change as such.
Use 303.44 for the study of social evolution considered as constant upward
progress or improvement.
   Class social change in a specific aspect of society with the subject in sociology,
e.g., changes in religious institutions 306.6

[.401 12]
   Forecasting and forecasts
   Do not use; class in 303.49

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1*
.42 Gradual (Evolutionary) change

.43 Abrupt (Revolutionary) and disruptive change

.44 Growth and development
   Class here progress, specialization

.45 Deterioration and decay

.48 Causes of change

.482 Contact between cultures
   Class here acculturation, assimilation; social effects of international assistance, of commerce
   Class intercultural education in 370.196

.482 09 Historical and persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment in 303.4821–303.4829 (not 303.482091–303.482099)

.482 1-.482 9 Contact between specific areas
   Add to base number 303.482 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., cultural exchanges with China 303.48251; then add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., cultural exchange between China and Japan 303.48251052
   Give priority in notation to the nation most affected. If this cannot be determined, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations
   (Option: Give priority to the area requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class cultural exchange between the United States and France in 303.48273044)

.483 Development of science and technology
   See Manual at 303.483 vs. 306.45, 306.46

.483 2 Transportation

.483 3 Communication
   Class here information technology

.483 4 Computers
   Class here automation, microelectronics, robots

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.484 Purposefully induced change
   Including dissent, radicalism
   Class here social innovation, social reform, social reform movements
   Most innovation and reform is directed to a specific end and is classed with the subject, e.g., reform of banking 332.1
   Class the political aspects of reform movements in 322.44, the role of reform movements in addressing social problems in 361–365

.485 Natural and manmade disasters
   Examples: earthquakes, pandemics, wars

.49 Social forecasts
   Class here futurology, social forecasting
   Class forecasting in and forecasts of a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0112 from Table 1, e.g., the future of the U.S. Democratic Party 324.27360112

.490 9 Historical and persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment in 303.491–303.499 (not 303.49091–303.49099)

.491–.499 Forecasts for specific areas
   Add to base number 303.49 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Communist bloc in the year 2000 303.491717

.6 Conflict
   Class conflict in a specific area of social relations with the subject in sociology, e.g., racial conflict 305.8; conflicts as historical events in 900, e.g., the disturbances of May-June 1968 centered in Paris 944.0836

.61 Civil disobedience
   Examples: hunger strikes, nonviolent action, passive resistance, sit-ins

.62 Civil disorder
   For civil war and revolution, see 303.64

.623 Riots

.625 Terrorism
   See also 363.32 for the prevention of terrorism

.64 Civil war and revolution
   Class terrorism in 303.625
.66 War

Including pacifism, sociology of war

Class war as a cause of social change in 303.485, prevention of war in 327.172, causes of war in 355.027, the art and science of warfare in 355–359; military, diplomatic, political, economic, social, welfare aspects of a specific war with the history of the war, e.g., of the Vietnamese War 959.7043

For civil war, see 303.64

.69 Conflict resolution

Including mediation

Class here conflict management

Class the resolution of specific kinds of conflict with the kind of conflict, e.g., of war 303.66

304 Factors affecting social behavior

.2 Human ecology

Class here anthropogeography, ecological anthropology, human geography

See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2

.23 Geographical, space, time factors

Including territoriality, time management

Class aspects of time in specific settings with the subject in 302–307, e.g., in conversation 302.346, in leisure activities 306.4812

.25 Weather and climatic factors

.27 Biological factors

Other than human

.28 Environmental abuse

Class here social consequences of the misuse of resources, of pollution

Use of this number for human activity discontinued; class in 304.2

Class interdisciplinary works on resources in 333.7, on pollution in 363.73

See Manual at 363.7 vs. 333.72, 304.28

[.282] Pollution

Number discontinued; class in 304.28

.5 Genetic factors

Class here sociobiology (biosociology), the study of the genetic bases of human social behavior

Class a specific aspect of sociobiology with the subject in sociology, e.g., the sociobiology of conflict 303.6

See also 574.5 for the sociobiology of plants and animals
.6 Population

Class here demography, demographic anthropology, population geography

Class the population of communities in 307.2

*For movement of people, see 304.8*

.602 1 Statistics

Class here comprehensive works on statistics of population [formerly also 312]

.61 Characteristics of populations

Example: density

.62 Growth and decline

*See also 304.63 for births, 304.64 for deaths, 304.8 for movement of people*

.63 Births

Including birth intervals

Class here comprehensive works on births and deaths

*For deaths, see 304.64*

*See also 304.62 for the growth and decline of populations*

.632 Fertility

.634 Family size

.64 Deaths (Mortality)

.645 Life expectancy

Add to base number 304.645 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., life expectancy in Canada 304.64571

[.65] Overpopulation

Relocated to 363.91

.66 Demographic effects of population control efforts

Class population policy, comprehensive works on population control in 363.9

*See Manual at 304.66 vs. 363.9*

[.662] Population quality

Relocated to 363.92

.663 Genocide

[.664] Population quantity

Relocated to 363.91
.666 Family planning
   Class here birth control
   See also 363.96 for family planning programs, 613.9 for birth control techniques

.667 Abortion

.668 Infanticide

.8 Movement of people
   For movement to, from, within communities, see 307.2

.809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Internal movement in [formerly also 304.82] and emigration from specific areas
   Class emigration to specific areas in 304.83–304.89

.81 Causes

.82 International movement
   Internal movement relocated to 304.809
   Class international emigration in 304.809, international immigration in 304.83–304.89
   See also 325 for political aspects of international movement

.83–.89 Migration
   Add to base number 304.8 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., migration to Australia 304.894; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2 for the place of origin, e.g., migration from the United States to Australia 304.894073

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
305 Social groups

General aspects: Social status, role, interactions, problems of social groups; discrimination against and conflict involving social groups

Class here culture and institutions of specific groups other than indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups [formerly also 306.08]; subcultures of specific groups; consciousness-raising groups; social stratification, equality, inequality

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., black Roman Catholic middle-class male youths 305.235 (not 305.31, 305.55, 305.62, or 305.896)

| Persons by physical and mental characteristics | 305.908 |
| Age groups | 305.2 |
| Groups by sex | 305.3-.4 |
| Social classes | 305.5 |
| Religious groups | 305.6 |
| Language groups | 305.7 |
| Racial, ethnic, national groups | 305.8 |
| Occupational and miscellaneous groups | 305.9 (except 305.908) |

The effect of mass media on specific groups, on social stratification, relocated to 302.2308

Class the role of specific groups in specific institutions in 306, e.g., women in political institutions 306.2082; specific problems of, welfare services to social groups in 362; a specific aspect of discrimination with the subject, e.g., discrimination in housing 363.51; opinions of specific groups in 303.38

See Manual at 305 vs. 306, 909, 930–990

SUMMARY

305.2 Age groups
.3 Men and women
.4 Women
.5 Social classes
.6 Religious groups
.7 Language groups
.8 Racial, ethnic, national groups
.9 Occupational and miscellaneous groups

.2 Age groups

Class here comprehensive works on the generation gap

For the generation gap within families, see 306.874
.23 Young people
Through age twenty
Class here interdisciplinary works on children
Class a specific aspect of children with the aspect, e.g., social welfare of children 362.7

.231 Child development
Class here interdisciplinary works on child development
Class psychological development of children in 155.4, physical development in 612.65, socialization in 303.32

.232 Infants
Children from birth to age two

.233 Preschool children
Aged three to five

.234 School children
Aged six to eleven

.235 Young adults
Aged twelve to twenty
Class here comprehensive works on young adults aged twelve to twenty and over twenty
Class young adults over twenty in 305.242

.235 5 Development
Class here interdisciplinary works on the development of young adults
Class psychological development of young adults in 155.5, physical development in 612.661

.24 Adults
Class adults of specific sexes in 305.3–305.4
For late adulthood, see 305.26

.242 Early adulthood
Over twenty years of age
Class comprehensive works on young adults, young adults aged twelve to twenty in 305.235

.244 Middle adulthood
Class here middle age

.26 Late adulthood
Class the sociology of retirement in 306.38
See also 646.79 for guides to retirement
Men and women

Including transsexuality

Class here interdisciplinary works on sex role, the sexes, gender identity; adult men and women

Class sex psychology and psychology of the sexes in 155.3, men and women in late adulthood in 305.26; specific aspects of sex role and gender identity with the subject, e.g., psychology of gender identity 155.33; the relations between the sexes and within the sexes in 306.7–306.8; the relation of a specific sex to a specific subject with the subject, using notation 081–082 from Table 1, e.g., women in U.S. history 973.082

For women, see 305.4

Men

Class here interdisciplinary works on men, on males

Class specific aspects of the sociology of men in 305.32–305.38, aspects not provided for in 305.3 with the subject, e.g., legal status of men 346.013

305.32–305.38 Specific aspects of the sociology of men

Class comprehensive works in 305.31

.32 Social role and status of men

Class here discrimination against men, men’s movements, e.g., men’s liberation movement

.33 Men’s occupations

Add to base number 305.33 notation 09–99 from Table 7, e.g., male physicians 305.3361

See also 331 for the economic aspects of men’s occupations

.38 Specific kinds of men

Class kinds of men defined by occupation in 305.33

.386–.388 Belonging to various specific religious, language, racial, ethnic, national groups

Add to base number 305.38 the numbers following 305 in 305.6–305.8, e.g., English-speaking men of South Africa 305.38721068

.389 Miscellaneous groups

Add to base number 305.389 the numbers following 305.90 in 305.904–305.906, e.g., widowers 305.389654
.4 Women

Class here interdisciplinary works on women, on females
Add to base number 305.4 the numbers following 305.3 in 305.32–305.38, e.g., widows 305.489654
Class specific aspects of the sociology of women not provided for here with the subject outside sociology, e.g., women suffrage in 324.623, economic aspects of women’s occupations in 331.4, the legal status of women 346.0134, women’s education in 376

.5 Social classes

Class here class struggle
Use of this number for equality and inequality discontinued; class in 305
Class the theory of class struggle in Marxism in 335.411
See Manual at 305.9 vs. 305.5

.51 General principles

.512 Principles of stratification
.512 2 Caste systems
.513 Social mobility

.52 Upper classes

Class here aristocracy, elites
Class intellectual elites in 305.552

.522 By birth

Class here prominent families
.522 2 Royalty
.522 3 Nobility

.523 By economic status

.523 2 Landowners with large estates and landed gentry
.523 4 Wealthy

For landowners with large estates, see 305.5232

.524 By political status

Examples: cabinet ministers, commissars, judges, legislative representatives

.55 Middle classes (Bourgeoisie)

Class laboring classes in 305.562

.552 Intelligentsia

Class here intellectual elites
.553 Professional classes
   Examples: lawyers, nurses, soldiers, teachers

.554 Managerial and entrepreneurial classes
   Class farmers in 305.555

.555 Farmers
   Worker-managers of their own land
   Class agricultural labor in 305.563

.556 White-collar classes
   Examples: bookkeepers, bureaucrats, clerks, shop assistants

.56 Lower, alienated, excluded classes
   Class here minority groups, non-dominant groups
   Class specific minority or nondominant groups with the group, e.g.
   non-dominant ethnic groups 305.8

.562 Laboring classes (Proletariat)
   Including blue-collar workers
   Class agricultural workers in 305.563, slaves in 305.567

.563 Agricultural lower classes
   Examples: agricultural workers, serfs, sharecroppers

.563 3 Peasants

.567 Slaves

.568 Alienated and excluded classes
   Examples: hippies, hoboes, tramps, untouchables

.569 The impoverished
   Class problems of and service to the poor in 362.5

.6 Religious groups
   Add to base number 305.6 the numbers following —2 in notation 21–29 from
   Table 7, e.g., Christian Scientists 305.685; then add 0* and to the result add
   notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g. Christian Scientists in France 305.685044
   Persons occupied with religion relocated to 305.92

.7 Language groups
   Add to base number 305.7 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., English-speaking
   people 305.721; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2,
   e.g., English-speaking people of South Africa 305.721068

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.8  Racial, ethnic, national groups

Class here ethnology, cultural ethnology, ethnography [all formerly also 306, 572]; race relations

Use 305.8001-305.8009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 305.8 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., Chinese 305.8951, Chinese in the United States 305.8951073

Class unassimilated indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups in 306.08; physical ethnology in 572

*See also 909.04 for the comprehensive history of specific racial, ethnic, national groups*

*See Manual at 306.08 vs. 305.8*

.9  Occupational and miscellaneous groups

Use 305.9001–305.9009 for standard subdivisions

Unless otherwise instructed, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 305.9 in the number coming last, e.g., unemployed bibliographers 305.9091 (not 305.90694)

Class here occupational mobility

*See Manual at at 305.9 vs 305.5*

.904  Persons by kinship characteristics

Add to base number 305.904 the numbers following _04 in notation 043–046 from Table 7, e.g., grandchildren 305.90442

.906  Persons by cultural level, marital status, sexual orientation, special social status

Add to base number 305.906 the numbers following _086 in notation 0863–0869 from Table 1, e.g., homosexuals (including gay liberation movement [formerly also 306.766]) 305.90664, veterans 305.90697; however, class members nondominant socioeconomic groups in 305.56; nondominant religious groups in 305.6, of nondominant racial, ethnic, national groups in 305.8; offenders in 364.3; inmates of penal institutions in 365.6

.908  Persons by physical and mental characteristics

Add to base number 305.908 the numbers following _08 in notation 081–082, from Table 7, e.g., gifted persons 305.90829

.909–.999  Persons by occupation

Add to base number 305.9 notation 09–99 from Table 7, e.g., persons occupied with religion 305.92 [formerly 305.6], postal workers 305.9383

Class men’s occupations in 305.33, women’s occupations in 305.43
Culture and institutions

Culture: the aggregate of a society’s beliefs, folkways, mores, science, technology, values, arts

Institutions: patterns of behavior in social relationships

General aspects: the roles, functions, and patterns within which the groups and members of a society conduct their lives

Class here mass culture, cultural and social anthropology

Ethnology, cultural ethnology, ethnography relocated to 305.8

Class cultural exchange in 303.482, physical anthropology in 573, the history of a specific ethnic group in 900

For customs and folklore, see 390

See Manual at 305 vs. 306, 909, 930–990; 306.4 vs. 306

SUMMARY

306.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

.1 Subcultures

.2 Political institutions

.3 Economic institutions

.4 Cultural institutions

.6 Religious institutions

.7 Institutions pertaining to relations of the sexes

.8 Marriage and family

.9 Institutions pertaining to death

.08 Indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups

Class here culture and institutions, ethnology, race relations of indigenous groups living in distinct communities not integrated in the economic and social life of a nation

Culture and institutions of specific groups other than indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups relocated to 305

Class nonindigenous racial, ethnic, national groups in 305.8

See Manual at 306.08 vs. 305.8

.089 Specific indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups

Add to base number 306.089 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., indigenous North American groups 306.08997, these groups in Mexico 306.08997072

.1 Subcultures

Examples: counterculture, drug culture

Use of this number for mass culture discontinued; class in 306

Popular culture relocated to 306.4

Class subcultures of specific groups in 305, drug usage considered as a social problem 362.29
.2 Political institutions

Institutions maintaining internal and external peace

Class here comprehensive works on patronage, on client relationships; political sociology

Class political science in 320, law in 340, public administration and military science in 350; patronage and client relationships in a specific institution with the institution, e.g., in systems of production 306.34, in art 306.47

See Manual at 320 vs. 306.2

> 306.23–306.25 Governmental institutions

Class comprehensive works in 306.2

.23 Legislative institutions

.24 Executive institutions

Class military institutions in 306.27, police in 306.28

.25 Judicial institutions

.26 Political parties

.27 Military institutions

Class here military sociology

See also 355 for military science

.28 Police institutions

See also 363.2 for police services

.3 Economic institutions

Social arrangements for production, distribution

Class here economic anthropology; economic sociology; sociology of economic development, of consumption

Class specific occupational groups in 305.9, economic institutions relating to housing in 307.336

See also 305.5 for social classes, 330 for economics

.32 Property systems

Example: kinds of land tenure

.34 Systems of production and exchange

Class here the sociology of industrial conflict and relations

See also 302.35 for organizational behavior, 303.482 for commerce (trade) as agent of social change

.342 Capitalism (Free enterprise)

See also 330.122 for economic aspects
.344 Cooperation

See also 334 for economic aspects of cooperatives

.345 Socialism

Class interdisciplinary works on socialism in 335

See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345

.347 Syndicalism

Class interdisciplinary works on syndicalism in 335.82

See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345

.349 Agricultural systems

Including the plantation as a system of production

Class here agricultural sociology [formerly also 307.72], land tenure systems

Class agricultural production systems not involving the ownership of land in 306.364

.36 Systems of labor

Class here the sociology of work, industrial sociology

Class sociology of industrial conflict and relations in 306.34, economic aspects of work in 331

.361 General aspects

Examples: absenteeism, quality of work life, unemployment

.361.3 Work ethic

Effect of work ethic and its absence on systems of labor

.361.5 Sexual division of labor

.362 Slavery

See also 305.567 for slaves as a social group

.363 Indentured and contract labor

.364 Agricultural systems of labor

Class here agricultural occupations in general; systems of agricultural production not involving ownership of land, e.g., fishing, hunting, gathering systems

Class agricultural slavery in 306.362, indentured and contract labor in agriculture in 306.363

For agricultural shared return systems, see 306.365

.365 Agricultural shared return systems

Class here serfdom, sharecropping
.366 Free labor systems
Class free labor in agricultural systems in 306.364

.368 Nonagricultural occupations
Class here division of labor, occupations considered severally
Class social groups defined by occupation in 305.909–305.999

For sexual division of labor, see 306.3615; agricultural occupations in general, 306.364

.38 Retirement
See also 646.79 for guides to retirement

.4 Cultural institutions
Class here popular culture [formerly 306.1]
Including the sociology of witch crazes [formerly 900], magic, symbols, eating habits, body shape
Class educational institutions, the sociology of education in 370.19; interdisciplinary works on witch crazes in 133.43

For religious institutions, see 306.6
See Manual at 306.4 vs. 306

.42 Sociology of knowledge
Class here the sociology of the intellectual life, of information
Class specific instances of the sociology of knowledge in 306.44–306.48

.44 Language
Class here sociolinguistics [formerly 401.9]
See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9

.440 89 History and description with respect to racial, ethnic, national groups
Class here ethnolinguistics [formerly 408.9]

.446 Bilingualism and multilingualism
Class here biculturalism and multiculturalism in the sense of the prevalence among residents in an area of divergent cultural traditions centered upon different languages
Class the treatment of bilingualism and multilingualism in the context of language planning and policy formulation in 306.449
Use 306.4 for biculturalism and multiculturalism in which the difference in language is not a central element
See also 404.2 for linguistic aspects of bilingualism
Language planning and policy
Class here the development of policies on language to solve the communication problems of a community that uses more than one language.

Historical and persons treatment
Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 306.4494–306.4499 (not 306.449094–306.449099)

Treatment by specific continent, country, locality in the modern world
Add to base number 306.449 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., language policy of India 306.44954

Science
Class here works contrasting the scientific and the humanistic cultures
See Manual at 303.483 vs. 306.45, 306.46

Technology
See Manual at 303.483 vs. 306.45, 306.46

Medicine
Class here the sociology of medicine, of health, of illness
Class social aspects of medical welfare problems and services in 362.1042

Art
Class the sociology of arts and crafts in 306.489

Recreation
General topics
Examples: play, pleasure, wit and humor
Leisure
Class here free time
Gambling
Sports
Class gambling on athletic events in 306.482
Music, dance, theater
Television, radio, motion pictures
Hobbies and games
Class sports in 306.483, gambling on games in 306.482
Reading
Arts and crafts
.6 Religious institutions

To be classed here, the institutions must be considered from a secular, nonreligious viewpoint.

Class here sociology of religion.

Add to base number 306.6 the numbers following 2 in 230–290, e.g., Sunday school as a social institution 306.668, the synagogue as a social institution 306.69665.

Use 306.63 for comprehensive works on Christian institutions.

Class general works on religious institutions in countries where a specific religion predominates in 306.609 unless viewed as representative of the specific religion.

See also 291.17 for social theology, 261 for Christian social theology.

.7 Institutions pertaining to relations of the sexes

Class here interdisciplinary works on sex [formerly 612.6], sexual love, sexual relations.

Unwed parenthood relocated to 306.856.

For sexual ethics, see 176; problems and controversies concerning various sex relations, 363.4; sex offenses, 364.153; sex customs, 392.6; sex hygiene, 613.95; sex techniques, 613.96; sex practices viewed as treatable disorders, 616.8583.

See Manual at 155.34 vs. 306.7.

.73 General institutions

Class here dating behavior.

Group sex relocated to 306.77.

For marriage, see 306.81.

.732 Celibacy

.734 Courtship

See also 392.4 for customs of courtship.

.735 Cohabiting

Former heading: Nonmarital relations.

Including ménage à trois, free love.

.736 Extramarital relations

[.737] Illegitimacy

Relocated to 306.874.

.738 Homosexual marriage.
.74 Prostitution

See also 331.76130674 for prostitution as an occupation, 363.44 for prostitution as a social problem, 364.1534 for prostitution as a crime

.742 By females

Class child prostitution in 306.745

.743 By males

Class child prostitution in 306.745

.745 By children

.76 Sexual orientation

Class practices associated with specific orientations in 306.77

.762 Neutral sexual orientation

.764 Heterosexuality

.765 Bisexuality

.766 Homosexuality

Gay liberation movement relocated to 305.90664

.766 2 Male homosexuality

.766 3 Female homosexuality (Lesbianism)

.77 Sexual practices

Examples: group sex [formerly 306.73], fetishism, transvestism

See also 363.47 for pornography as a social problem, 364.174 as an offense against public morals, 364.153 as a sex crime

.772 Masturbation

.773 Sodomy

For oral sex, see 306.774

.774 Oral sex

.775 Sadism

Class here sado-masochism

For masochism, see 306.776

.776 Masochism

[.777] Incest

Relocated to 306.877

[.778] Group sex

Number discontinued; class in 306.77

[.779] Bestiality

Number discontinued; class in 306.77
.8 Marriage and family

See also 362.8286 for premarital and marriage counseling

SUMMARY

306.81 Marriage
.82 Patterns in mate selection
.83 Types of kinship systems
.84 Types of marriage
.85 The family
.87 Intrafamily relationships
.88 Alteration of family arrangements
.89 Separation and divorce

.81 Marriage

Class here interdisciplinary works on marriage

Class homosexual marriage in 306.738, patterns of mate selection 306.82, alteration of the marriage arrangements 306.88, other aspects of marriage with the subject, e.g., sexual techniques 613.96

For types of marriage, see 306.84

.82 Patterns in mate selection

Examples: endogamy, exogamy

Class courtship in 306.734

See also 392.4 for the customs of mate selection, 646.77 for practical guidance on choosing a mate and for dating behavior

.83 Types of kinship systems

Examples: matrilineal, patrilineal, totemic

.84 Types of marriage

Examples: common-law marriage, remarriage

.842 By number of spouses
.842 2 Monogamy
.842 3 Polygamy and polyandry

.843 Interreligious marriage

Marriages in which the spouses belong to different religions or different branches of the same religion

.845 Intercultural marriages

Class here marriages between citizens of different countries

.846 Interracial marriages

Class here miscegenation
The family

Including the nonconsanguinal family

Class here interdisciplinary works on the family

Class a specific aspect of the family with the subject, e.g., kinship systems 306.83, achieving harmonious family relations 646.78

For intrafamily relationships, see 306.87; alteration of family arrangements, 306.88

See also 155.924 for the psychological influence of the family on individual members

The rural family

See also 307.72 for rural sociology

The suburban family

See also 307.74 for suburban communities

The urban family

See also 307.76 for urban sociology

The nuclear family

Class the single-parent family in 306.856

The single-parent family

Class here unwed parenthood [formerly 306.7], divorced families with single-parent custody

The extended family

Class kinship systems in the extended family in 306.83

The patriarchal family

The matriarchal family

Intrafamily relationships

Example: in-law relationships

Including birth order

For alteration of family arrangements, see 306.88

See also 362.82 for social services to families, 646.78 for practical guides to harmonious family relationships

Husband-wife relationship

See also 613.96 for sexual techniques
.874  Parent-child relationship  
Examples: illegitimacy [formerly 306.737], stepparent-stepchild relationship, adopted children, only child, youngest child  
Class here the generation gap within families  
Class comprehensive works on the generation gap in 305.2  
See also 649 for child rearing (parenting)  

.874 2  Father-child relationship  
Class here the sociology of fatherhood  

.874 3  Mother-child relationship  
Class here the sociology of motherhood  

.874 5  Grandparent-child relationship  

.875  Sibling relationships  

.875 2  Brother-brother relationship  

.875 3  Brother-sister relationship  

.875 4  Sister-sister relationship  

.877  Incest [formerly 306.777]  

.88  Alteration of family arrangements  
Examples: desertion, death  
For separation and divorce, see 306.89  

.89  Separation and divorce  
Including the binuclear family, shared custody  
Class the parent-child relationship in divorced families in 306.874, divorced families with single-parent custody in 306.856  

.9  Institutions pertaining to death  
Class here interdisciplinary works on death  
Class specific aspects of death with the subject, e.g., the psychology of death 155.937, funeral rites and ceremonies 393.9  

307  Communities  
See Manual at 307
307.1–307.3 Specific aspects of communities

Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:

01–09 Standard subdivisions
1 Specific kinds of communities
   Add to 1 the numbers following 307.7 in 307.72–307.77, e.g.,
   cities 16

Class comprehensive works in 307

.1 *Planning and development

.12 *Planning
   
   See also 711 for the physical aspect of city planning
   
   See Manual at 711 vs. 307.12

.14 *Development
   Class here human settlement
   Class resettlement in 307.2, redevelopment in 307.34

.2 *Population
   Size, composition; movement to, from, within communities
   Including decentralization, resettlement

.24 *Movement from rural to urban communities
   Class here the rural exodus

.26 *Movement from urban to rural communities
   Class here the urban exodus

.3 *Structure
   Class movement within communities in 307.24

.32 *Physical setting

.33 *Patterns of use

.332 *Industrial use

.333 *Commercial use

.334 *Recreational use

.336 *Residential use
   Including housing succession
   Class here housing patterns, sociology of housing
   
   See also 363.58 for housing programs
   
   See Manual at 307.336 vs. 307.34, 363.5

*Add as instructed under 307.1–307.3
.336 2  *Neighborhoods
    Class ghettos in 307.3366
.336 4  *Slums
.336 6  *Ghettos
.34  *Redevelopment
    Class community planning in 307.12
    See Manual at 307.336 vs. 307.34, 363.5
.342  *City core
.344  *Slum clearance
.346  *Parks and recreational facilities

.7 Specific kinds of communities
Class specific aspects of specific kinds of communities in 307.1–307.3

.72 Rural communities
    Class here rural sociology, rural villages
    Including plantations considered as communities
    Agricultural sociology relocated to 306.349
    Class the plantation considered as a system of production in 306.349

.74 Suburban communities
.740 9  Historical and geographical communities
    Specific suburban communities relocated to 307.7609

.76 Urban communities
    Class here urban sociology, interdisciplinary works on cities
    Class suburban communities in 307.74

.760 9  Historical and geographical treatment
    Class here specific suburban communities [formerly also 307.7409],
    specific urban communities regardless of size [formerly also

> 307.762–307.764 Urban communities by size
    Class comprehensive works in 307.76
    Specific urban communities regardless of size relocated to 307.7609

.762 Small urban communities
    Class here comprehensive works on villages
    For rural villages, see 307.72

*Add as instructed under 307.1–307.3
Medium-sized urban communities

Large urban communities
Class here metropolitan areas as communities

*For medium-sized communities, see 307.763*

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> 307.766–307.768 Urban communities by kind

Class comprehensive works in 307.76

Specific urban communities regardless of kind relocated to 307.7609

Mining and industrial towns
Class company towns in 307.767

Company towns

New towns

Self-contained communities

Tribal communities
Class tribal communities considered in the context of culture and institutions of indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups in 306.08

Communes
Class kibbutzim in 307.776

Kibbutzim

[308] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

[309] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

310 General statistics

Interdisciplinary collections of quantitative data

Class statistics of a specific subject, other than general statistics of a place, with the subject, using notation 021 from Table 1, e.g., statistics on deaths by crimes of violence 364.15021

*See also 001.4225 for analysis of statistical data, 001.4226 for presentation of statistical data*

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class general statistics of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 314–319 (not 310.94–310.99)
[311] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 17

[312] Statistics of populations (Demographic statistics)
Comprehensive works relocated to 304.6021; statistics of a specific demographic topic to the topic with use of notation 021 from Table 1, e.g., statistics on deaths by crimes of violence 364.15021

[313] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 14

> 314–319 General statistics of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world
Add to base number 31 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., statistics of France 314.4
Class comprehensive works in 310

314 *Of Europe
315 *Of Asia
316 *Of Africa
317 *Of North America
318 *Of South America
319 *Of other parts of the world *Of Pacific Ocean Islands

320 Political science (Politics and government)
For law, see 340; public administration and military science, 350
See also 306.2 for sociology of political institutions and processes
See Manual at 320; 320 vs. 302–307; 320 vs. 306.2; 320 vs. 909, 930–990

SUMMARY

320.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
 .1–.9 [Structure and functions, ideologies, situation and conditions, and related topics]
321 Systems of governments and states
322 Relation of the state to organized groups and their members
323 Civil and political rights
324 The political process
325 International migration and colonization
326 Slavery and emancipation
327 International relations
328 The legislative process

*Add as instructed under 314–319

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SUMMARY

320.01-.09 Standard subdivisions

.1 The state
.3 Comparative government
.4 Structure and functions of government
.5 Political ideologies
.6 Policy formulation
.8 Local government
.9 Political situation and conditions

.01 Philosophy and theory

.011 General theory; systems

Class here nature, legitimacy, role of government [all formerly 320.2]; political justice, political change

Class persons treatment of general theory in 320.092, specific theories in the sense of ideologies in 320.5; theories on specific aspects of government with the aspect, e.g., the social contract as a theory of the origin of the state 320.11

See Manual at 320.011 vs. 320.5

.011 3 Systems analysis

The word "systems" here refers only to concepts derived from 003, e.g., systems theory, models

Add to base number 320.0113 the numbers following 003 in 003.1–003.8, e.g., computer modeling and simulation 320.01133, forecasting and forecasts 320.01132; however, class forecasting and forecasts for a specific period or area in 320.9

.014 Language (Terminology) and communication

Class here political persuasion and propaganda

Class interdisciplinary works on persuasion in 303.342, on propaganda in 303.375

.019 Psychological aspects

Including political decision making

Class political persuasion and propaganda in 320.014

.02-.08 Standard subdivisions

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of political science (politics and government) as a discipline

Class historical and geographical treatment of politics and government, forecasting and forecasts in a specific period or area in 320.9

.092 Political philosophers and scientists

Biography of political thinkers identified with specific ideologies relocated to 320.5
.1 The state

Class systems by which states are organized in 321

See Manual at 320

.101 Philosophy and theory

Class theories of origin of the state in 320.11

.11 Theories of origin

Class here the social contract

.12 Territory

Class here geopolitics

Class geopolitics in international relations in 327.101, territory in international law in 341.42, history of territorial changes in 911

.15 Sovereignty

Class here national self-determination

Class states with restricted sovereignty in 321.08

Use of this number for elements discontinued; class in 320.1

[.156] Population

Number discontinued; class in 320.1

[.157] Sovereignty

Number discontinued; class in 320.15

[.17] Emerging states

Number discontinued; class in 320.1

[.2] Government

Use of this number for comprehensive works on government discontinued; class in 320

Nature, legitimacy, role of government relocated to 320.011

.3 Comparative government

Class comparison of a specific subject with the subject, e.g., comparison of committee systems in different legislatures 328.365

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class a comparison of two governments, if neither predominates, with the one coming first in Table 2
.4 Structure and functions of government

Class here civics

Relation of local government to higher levels of government relocated to 320.8

Class analysis of systems by which government is structured in 321

For comparative government, see 320.3

See Manual at 350.354 vs.320.4, 320.9

.404 Separation of powers

Class here relation of executive branch to other branches [formerly also 351.0037], branches of government

Class separation of powers in specific areas in 320.41–320.49, cabinet system of executives in 321.8043, legislative control and oversight of executive branch in 328.3456

For legislative branch, see 328; judicial branch, 347; executive branch, 350

.404.9 Vertical separation of powers

Class here relation of a central government with regional subordinate jurisdictions

Class systems of relating federal to regional governments in 321.023

For relation of local government to higher levels of government, see 320.8

.409 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 320.41–320.49

.41–.49 Geographical treatment

Class here systems of state and government in specific states

Add to base number 320.4 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., structure of government in Cuba 320.47291; then to the result add standard subdivisions as modified under 320.4, e.g., separation of powers in Cuba 320.4729104

.5 Political ideologies

Class here biography of political thinkers identified with specific ideologies [formerly 320.092]

Except as provided under 320.53209, use notation 09 from Table 1 for variants of basic ideologies formulated and practiced in specific nations, e.g., Titoism 320.532309497, Nazism 320.5330943, apartheid 320.560968

Class ideologies respecting a specific aspect of state or government with the subject, e.g., respecting revolution 321.094

See Manual at 320.011 vs.320.5; 320.5 vs.320.9, 324
Dewey Decimal Classification

320

.51 Liberalism

.512 Traditional liberalism

Ideologies and theories stressing rationalism, individualism, limited government

Including libertarianism

See also 320.52 for conservatism

.513 Modern liberalism

Ideologies and theories stressing responsibility of the state for the welfare of its citizens

.52 Conservatism

Ideologies and theories stressing limits of human reason and virtue, value of tradition, caution in effecting social change

See also 320.512 for traditional liberalism

.53 Collectivism and fascism

Class here the new left, radicalism, totalitarianism, comprehensive works on authoritarianism

Class religiously oriented authoritarianism in 320.55

See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345

> 320.531-320.532 Specific collectivist ideologies

Class comprehensive works in 320.53

.531 Socialism

Nonauthoritarian systems

See also 320.532 for authoritarian systems of socialism

.531 2 Non- and quasi-Marxian socialism

Examples: Christian socialism, Fabian socialism

.531 5 Marxian socialism (Social democracy, Democratic socialism)

.532 Communism

Class here comprehensive works on Marxian systems of collectivism, authoritarian systems of socialism

Class nonauthoritarian Marxian socialism in 320.5315

.532 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class communism as formulated and practiced in the Soviet Union in 320.5322, other systems as formulated and practiced in specific nations in 320.532309, e.g., Maoism 320.53230951
.532 2 Marxism-Leninism
Class here communism as formulated and practiced in the Soviet
Union
Class variant forms of communism in 320.5323

For Trotskyism, see 320.5323

.532 3 Variant forms of communism
Systems of communism, of Marxism-Leninism, other than ones
accepted in Soviet Union
Including Trotskyism

.533 Fascism

.54 Nationalism
Class here ethnic nationalism, “pan” movements

.540 956 94 Zionism [formerly 956.54001]

.549 Regional nationalism
Nationalism not centered around either a single language or a single
existing state, e.g., Pan-Slavism (320.5490947)

.55 Religiously oriented theories and ideologies
Example: theocracy

For Christian socialism, see 320.5312

.56 Racism
Ideologies based on the assumption of racial superiority

See also 320.5330943 for Nazism

.57 Anarchism

.6 Policy formulation
Class here planning, formulation of programs and proposals, policy studies

Class a specific aspect of policy formulation with the aspect, e.g., formulating
political party programs 324.23, legislative lobbying 328.38, policy making in
public administration 351.0072; policy formulation and public policy in specific
subjects with the subject, e.g., policies for economic development 338.9, social
policy 361.61
.8 Local government

Class here relation of local government to higher levels of government [formerly 320.4], boundaries, forms, kinds, structure and function

Class systems of relating local government to higher levels of government when considered in areas larger than a nation in 321.01

*See also 352 for local administration*

.83 Intermediate levels

Government levels between national, state, or large provincial government and local municipalities

Examples: counties, districts, arrondissements, provinces with limited areas

.84 Rural government

.85 City government

Including incorporation

Class here urban government

*See also 352.003 for administrative aspects of municipal incorporation*

.854 Forms of government

Examples: commission, council-manager, mayor-council

.859 Annexation

*See also 352.006 for administrative aspects of annexation*

.9 Political situation and conditions

Class here historical and geographical treatment of politics and government; history, description, critical appraisal of political institutions and forms

Use 320.9001–320.9008 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 320.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., political conditions in Egypt 320.962

Class general political history in 900

*See Manual at 320; 320 vs. 909, 930–990; 320.5 vs. 320.9, 324; 350–354 vs. 320.4, 320.9*

321 Systems of governments and states

Class here method of selection of chief executive [formerly also 351.0034], kinds of states

Unless other instructions are given, use 321 only for considerations of "system" or "kind," and only for areas broader than a specific state. Use 320.4 for structure and functions of governments of any system or kind, and for the system or systems of any specific state

Use 321.001–321.009 for standard subdivisions

Class interdisciplinary works on systems which have corresponding political and economic manifestations in 330.1 and 335
Systems of relating the parts to the whole

Example: unitary systems (systems in which full control is vested in central governments)

Class systems of relating the whole to the parts in nation states in 321.05, in ideal states in 321.07

For federal systems, see 321.02; empires, 321.03; proposed regional and world unions, 321.04

Federal systems

Class here confederations

Class proposed regional and world federations in 321.04

Systems of relating federal and regional governments

Class systems of relating federal and regional governments in specific nations in 320.4

Empires

Systems in which a group of nations are governed by a single sovereign power

Class here specific empires

See also 325.32 for imperialism as a policy of extending dominion

Proposed regional and world unions

Unitary or federal

Class here specific proposed regional and world unions, interdisciplinary works on supranational states

For empires, see 321.03

Nation states

States considered as political embodiments of racial or ethnic groups

The terms "national state" or "nation" used to cover any sovereign state are classed in 320.1

Small states

Including city-states, ministates

See also 320.85 for cities as local governments, 327.101 for international role of small states

Ideal states (Utopias)

Including anarchy as an ideal system

Class proposed regional and world unions in 321.04

States with restricted sovereignty

Examples: mandates, protectorates
.09 Change in system of government
   Including coup d'état
   Class here change in system of government in specific nations
   Use 321.09 only for the process of change. For the preceding and following
   system or systems in general, use a number for the system or systems in 321;
   for the preceding and following system or systems in a specific nation, use
   notation for the nation in 320.4

.094 Revolution
   Class interdisciplinary works on revolution in 303.64

.1 Systems of government among nonliterate peoples, ancient and
   medieval systems of government

.12 Systems of government among nonliterate peoples
   Ancient and modern
   Class here systems of government among nonliterate people in specific areas

.14 Ancient and medieval systems of government
   Class feudal system in 321.3, pure democracy in 321.4, elitist systems in
   321.5

> 321.3–321.9 Systems of government defined by source or exercise of
   authority
   Class comprehensive works in 321

.3 Feudal system

.4 Pure democracy

.5 Elitist systems
   Examples: aristocracy, oligarchy, plutocracy, theocracy
   Autocracy relocated to 321.6

.6 Absolute monarchy
   Class here autocracy [formerly 321.5]
   Class ancient absolute monarchy in 321.14

.8 Democratic systems
   For pure democracy, see 321.4

.804 Systems of selecting chief executives

.804.2 Presidential system
   A system in which the real executive power is exercised by a
   president chosen independently of the legislature
.804 209 73 In United States
   Class here method of selection of president [formerly also 353.034], methods of selection of governors [formerly also 353.9134]

.804 209 74-.804 209 79 In specific states of United States
   Class here methods of selection of governors [formerly also 353.97 with use of notation 034 from table at 353.97–353.99]

   For Hawaii, see 321.804209969

.804 209 969 In Hawaii
   Class here method of selection of governor [formerly also 353.9969034]

.804 3 Cabinet system
   A system in which the real executive power is exercised by a cabinet of ministers chosen by the legislature and responsible to it

.86 Republics
   Class selection of executives in 321.804

.87 Limited monarchies
   Class selection of executives in 321.804

.9 Authoritarian systems
   For elitist systems, see 321.5; absolute monarchy, 321.6

.92 Communist

.94 Fascist
   Including Nazi system

322 Relation of the state to organized groups and their members
   Relation of the state to groups other than regular political parties
   Class groups organized for a specific purpose not provided for here with the purpose, e.g., groups organized to promote political rights 323.5

.1 Religious organizations and groups
   Class here church and state
   See Manual at 322.1 vs. 261.7, 291.177

.2 Labor movements and groups
   Including general strikes
   Class general strikes directed primarily toward employers, or focused upon limited economic objectives in 331.8925
   See also 323.3223 for relation of the state to the unorganized working class

.3 Business and industry
.4 Political action groups

Class here protest groups; nonelectoral tactics used by political action groups, e.g., civil disobedience, passive resistance; specific kinds of confrontations between such groups and constituted authorities, e.g., riots

Class interdisciplinary works on conflicts and their resolution in 303.6, political action committees (U.S. fund-raising groups) in 324.4

.42 Revolutionary and subversive groups

Class here revolutionary and subversive activity of political parties, military and direct action branches of such parties

Class comprehensive works on parties and international movements engaged in both nonviolent political activity and revolutionary activity in 324

.420 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here specific revolutionary and subversive groups irrespective of political persuasion or stated goals, e.g., Palestine Liberation Organization 322.42095694, Ku Klux Klan 322.420973

See also 909 and 930–990 for the impact of revolutionary and subversive groups on general history

.43 Pressure groups

Groups striving for immediate and relatively limited goals

Class the role of pressure groups in the political process in 324.4; specific pressure groups with their goal, e.g., a group working for better law enforcement 363.23

.44 Reform movements

Groups seeking to change a substantial social function

Use of this number for protest movements discontinued; class in 322.4

Class a specific reform movement with the social function it seeks to reform, e.g., the woman suffrage movement 324.623, welfare reform 361.68

See Manual at 361.23–361.24 vs. 322.44

.5 Military organizations (Armed forces)

323 Civil and political rights

Class here the relation of the state to its residents; individual freedom, human rights, rights of mankind

Class relation of the state to political parties and related organizations in 324, e.g., to political parties 324.204; law of civil rights in 342.085; welfare aspects of human rights in 361.614

For relation of the state to organized groups and their members, see 322
SUMMARY

323.01-.09 [Standard subdivisions, citizen participation, resistance and repression]

.1 Civil rights of nondominant aggregates, political rights of nondominant aggregates

.3 Civil and political rights of other social aggregates

.4 Specific civil rights; limitation and suspension of civil rights

.5 Political rights

.6 Citizenship and related topics

.01 Philosophy and theory

Class here natural rights [formerly 323.401]

.04 Special topics

.042 Participation of citizens in governmental processes

Class here participatory democracy

Class citizen participation in a specific issue with the issue, e.g., participation in public school evaluation 379.154

.044 Resistance and repression

Class limitation and suspension of civil rights in 323.49

[.08] History and description with respect to kinds of persons

Do not use; class civil and political rights of nondominant aggregates in 323.1, of other social aggregates in 323.3

.1 Civil rights of nondominant aggregates [formerly also 323.423], political rights of nondominant aggregates

Use of this number for comprehensive works on the relation of the state to social aggregates discontinued; class in 323

Class specific nondominant aggregates other than members of racial, ethnic, national groups in 323.3; specific civil rights of specific nondominant aggregates in 323.4, specific political rights in 323.5

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 323.13–323.19 (not 323.1093–323.1099)

.11 Members of racial, ethnic, national groups

.1109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class comprehensive works on members of racial, ethnic, national groups in specific areas in 323.13–323.19 (not 323.11093–323.099); members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in specific places in 323.111–323.119
323 Dewey Decimal Classification 323

.111-.119 Members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups
Add to base number 323.11 notation 1–9 from Table 5, e.g., relation of the state to Jews 323.11924, to Afro-Americans 323.1196073

(Option: Class relation of the state to North American native races in 970.5 rather than 323.1197, to South American native races in 980.5 rather than 323.1198; prefer 323.1197 and 323.1198)
Class members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups who are also members of other social aggregates in 323.3

.13-.19 Comprehensive treatment of nondominant aggregates, of racial, ethnic, national aggregates by specific continents, countries, localities
Add to base number 323.1 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., relation of the Soviet state to national minorities 323.147
Class treatment of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in specific continents, countries, localities in 323.111–323.119; of other specific nondominant social aggregates in specific continents, countries, localities in 323.3

.3 Civil and political rights of other social aggregates
Other than members of racial, ethnic, national groups
Class a specific civil right of a specific social aggregate in 323.4, specific political rights in 323.5

.32 Socioeconomic classes
Add to base number 323.32 the numbers following —086 in notation 0862–0869 from Table 1, e.g., the working class 323.3223, intellectuals 323.3231

.34 Women
Class women of specific socioeconomic classes in 323.32

.35 Age groups
Class age groups of a specific socioeconomic class in 323.32, women of a specific age group in 323.34

.352 Young people
Class here children

.353 Middle-aged adults
Use of this number for adults discontinued; class in 323

.354 Adults in later stage of life

.4 Specific civil rights; limitation and suspension of civil rights
Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 323.01–323.09
Use of this number for comprehensive works on civil rights discontinued; class in 323
[.401] Natural rights  
  Relocated to 323.01

.42 Equal protection of laws

.422 Procedural rights  
  Examples: habeas corpus, trial by jury

[.423] Civil rights of nondominant aggregates  
  Relocated to 323.1

.43 Personal security  
  Including right to bear arms  
  Class right to privacy in 323.448

.44 Freedom of action (Liberty)  
  Class here intellectual freedom  
  *For rights of assembly and association, see 323.47; right of petition, 323.48*

.442 Freedom of conscience and religion

.443 Freedom of speech

.445 Freedom of publication  
  Including right to information  
  Class here freedom of information, freedom of press

.448 Right to privacy

.448 2 Freedom from government surveillance  
  Surveillance by interception of mail, electronic monitoring, other means  
  Class governmental databases in 323.4483

.448 3 Freedom from misuse of information in databases  
  In governmental and private databases

.46 Economic rights (Property)  
  Including employment rights, freedom of contract  
  Class here property rights  
  *See Manual at 323.46 vs.361.614*

.47 Rights of assembly and association

.48 Right of petition  
  Class here comprehensive works on rights of petition and assembly  
  *For right of assembly, see 323.47*
.49 Limitation and suspension of civil rights
   Including harassment through abuse of laws, e.g., detention of dissidents for alleged mental health problems
   Class limitation and suspension of specific rights in 323.42–323.48

[.490 8] History and description with respect to kinds of persons
   Do not use; class limitation and suspension of rights of nondominant aggregates in 323.1, of other social aggregates in 323.3

.5 Political rights
   Examples: rights to be represented, to hold office
   Voting rights relocated to 324.62
   Class right of assembly in 323.47, of petition in 323.48; exercise of political rights in 324

[.508] History and description with respect to kinds of persons
   Do not use; class political rights of nondominant aggregates in 323.1, of other social aggregates in 323.3

.6 Citizenship and related topics

.62 Acquisition of citizenship
   For acquisition of citizenship by marriage, see 323.636

.622 By birth

.623 By naturalization

.629 By other ways
   Examples: by adoption, land purchase, length of residence

.63 Relation of the state to aliens and persons with citizenship problems

.631 Aliens
   Including asylum
   Class naturalization of aliens in 323.623

.632 Stateless persons

.634 Persons with dual nationality

.636 Married people of differing nationality
   Including acquisition of citizenship by marriage

.64 Expatriation and repatriation

.65 Duties and obligations of citizens
   Including loyalty

.67 Passports and visas
The political process

Class here elections

See Manual at 320 vs. 909, 930–990; 320.5 vs. 320.9, 324

SUMMARY

324.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 International party organizations, auxiliaries, activities
   .2 Political parties
   .3 Auxiliary organizations
   .4 Interest and pressure groups
   .5 Nomination of candidates
   .6 Election systems and procedures; suffrage
   .7 Conduct of election campaigns
   .9 Historical and geographical treatment of elections

.025 Directories of persons and organizations

Class here lists and directories of elected officials [formerly also 351.22]

Class lists and directories of elected officials of specific jurisdictions in 324.9

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical and geographical treatment of elections in 324.9

.1 International party organizations, auxiliaries, activities

Not directly controlled by specific national parties

Class revolutionary and subversive activities, direct action branches of party organizations in 322.42

See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21

> 324.13–324.17 International organizations, auxiliaries, activities of parties identified primarily by position on right-to-left spectrum

Class comprehensive works in 324.1; organizations, auxiliaries, activities of parties not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum in 324.18

.13 Of rightist parties

Including international anticommunist leagues and their activities, monarchist parties

.14 Of conservative parties

.15 Of centrist parties

.16 Of liberal parties

For social democratic parties, see 324.172

283
.17 Of leftist and labor oriented parties
   Including First International

.172 Of social democratic parties

.174 Of nonauthoritarian socialist parties
   Including Second and Socialist Internationals

   For social democratic parties, see 324.172

.175 Of communist parties
   Including Third (Communist) and Fourth (Trotskyist) Internationals, Cominform

.18 Other parties
   Regardless of position on rightist to leftist spectrum

   Examples: environmentalist, libertarian parties

.182 Religious parties

.183 Nationalist parties

.2 Political parties

Class revolutionary and subversive activities, direct action branches of parties in 322.42, international organizations and activities of parties in 324.1, auxiliary organizations in 324.3

See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21

[.202 3] Politics as a profession, occupation, hobby

   Do not use; class in 324.22

.204 Relation of political parties to state and government
   Including political patronage

.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here treatment in continents and regions in modern world larger than countries [formerly 324.24–324.29]

Class treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern world in 324.24–324.29 (not 324.2094–324.2099)

See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21; 324.24–324.29 and 324.29
.21 Kinds of parties

Class here organization, membership, finance of parties

Treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern world of organization, membership, finance of parties in general relocated to 324.24–324.29

Add to base number 324.21 the numbers following 0 in notation 02–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., centrist parties 324.215

Class leadership of specific kinds of parties in 324.22; programs and ideologies of specific kinds of parties in 324.23; specific parties and kinds of parties in a specific country or part of a country in modern world in 324.24–324.29

For leadership, see 324.22; campaign finance, 324.78

See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21

.22 Leadership

Including selection of leaders

Class here politicians as a type of person; politics as a profession, occupation, hobby

Treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern world of leadership of parties in general relocated to 324.24–324.29

Class leadership of specific parties and kinds of parties in a specific country or part of a country in modern world in 324.24–324.29

For nomination of candidates, see 324.5

.23 Programs and ideologies

Class here platforms, campaign literature and propaganda, and works about them

Add to base number 324.23 the numbers following 0 in notation 02–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., programs of centrist parties 324.235

Treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern world of programs and ideologies of parties in general relocated to 324.24–324.29

Class programs and ideologies of specific parties and kinds of parties in a specific country or part of a country in modern world in 324.24–324.29; campaign literature and propaganda on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., on United States participation in the Vietnamese War 959.7043373
.24-.29 Parties in specific countries in modern world

Class here treatment in specific countries and parts of countries of organization, membership, finance of parties in general [formerly 324.21]; of leadership of parties in general [formerly 324.22], of programs and ideologies of parties in general [formerly 324.23], of auxiliary organizations and nominations of specific parties

Except where specifically instructed to the contrary below, add to base number 324.2 notation 4–9 from Table 2 for specific country, e.g., parties of France 323.244; then add further as follows:

001–009 Standard subdivisions
02 Historical parties
   Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence
   Class comprehensive works on historical parties in 324.212
>03-08 Recent parties
   Parties founded or remaining in existence since 1945
   Class comprehensive works on parties in specific countries in base number for the country in 324.24–324.29, comprehensive works on specific kinds of parties in 324.21
>03-07 Recent parties identified primarily by position on right-to-left spectrum
   Class comprehensive works in base number for the country in 324.24–324.29, other recent parties not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum in 08
   See Manual at 324.24–324.29
03 Rightist parties
   Including monarchist parties
   Sectionalist parties relocated to 08, nationalist parties to 083
038 Fascist and Nazi parties
04 Conservative parties
05 Centrist parties
06 Liberal parties
   For social democratic parties, see 072
07 Leftist and worker parties
072 Social democratic parties
074 Nonauthoritarian socialist parties
   For social democratic parties, see 072
075 Communist parties
08 Other recent parties
   Not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum
   Examples: sectionalist [formerly 03], environmentalist, libertarian, separatist parties
   See Manual at 324.24–324.29
082 Religious parties
083 Nationalist parties [formerly 03]

(Option: Arrange specific parties of a specific country alphabetically, e.g., Labour Party of United Kingdom 324.241)

Treatment of parties in continents and regions in modern world larger than countries relocated to 324.209

(continued)
Parties in specific countries in modern world (continued)

Class comprehensive works on parties in 324.2, on specific kinds of parties in 324.21, on party leadership in 324.22, on party programs and ideologies in 324.23; treatment in specific countries of party auxiliary organizations in general in 324.309, of party nominations in general in 324.509

See Manual at 324.24–324.29 and 324.209; 324.24–324.29

Special developments follow for selected specific countries whose party systems deviate from the above pattern

SUMMARY

324.241 Parties of United Kingdom
   .268 Parties of Republic of South Africa
   .271 Parties of Canada
   .273 Parties of United States
   .274–.279 Parties of states of United States and District of Columbia
   .294 Parties of Australia
   .296 9 Parties in Hawaii

.241 Parties of United Kingdom
   Use 324.241001–324.241009 for standard subdivisions

.241 02 Historical parties
   Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence
   Class here parties of Great Britain before union with Ireland, of England and Wales before union with Scotland

.241 04 Conservative Party

.241 06 Liberal Party

.241 07 Labour Party

.241 09 Other parties
   Add to base number 324.24109 the numbers following 0 in 03–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., Communist Party 324.2410975

.268 Parties of Republic of South Africa
   Use 324.268001–324.268009 for standard subdivisions

.268 02 Historical parties
   Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence
> 324.268 03–324.268 08 Recent parties [formerly also 324.26809]

Parties founded or remaining in existence since 1945

Class comprehensive works in 324.268

> 324.268 03–324.268 07 Recent parties identified primarily by position on right-to-left spectrum

Class comprehensive works in 324.268, other recent parties not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum in 324.26808

.268 03 Rightist parties

National party relocated to 324.268083

.268 038 Fascist and Nazi parties

.268 04 Conservative parties

Union Party relocated to 324.26808

.268 05 Centrist parties

United Party relocated to 324.26808

.268 06 Liberal parties

Including Liberal Party [formerly 324.26807]

For social democratic parties, see 324.268072

.268 07 Leftist and worker parties

Liberal Party relocated to 324.26806

.268 072 Social democratic parties

.268 074 Nonauthoritarian socialist parties

For social democratic parties, see 324.268072

.268 075 Communist parties

.268 08 Other recent parties

Not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum

Examples: Union Party [formerly 324.26804], United Party [formerly 324.26805]; environmentalist, libertarian, sectionalist, separatist parties

.268 082 Religious parties

.268 083 National parties

Example: National Party [formerly 324.26803], African National Congress

[.268 09] Other parties

Relocated to 324.26803–324.26808
.271 Parties of Canada

Use 324.271001–324.271009 for standard subdivisions

.271 02 Historical parties

Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence

.271 04 Progressive Conservative Party

.271 05 Social Credit Party

.271 06 Liberal Party

.271 07 New Democratic Party

.271 09 Other parties

Add to base number 324.27109 the numbers following 0 in 03–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., nationalist parties 324.2710983

.271 1–.271 9 Parties of provinces and territories of Canada

Add to base number 324.271 the numbers following —71 in notation 711–719 from Table 2 for province or territory, e.g., parties in Quebec 324.2714; then to the result add the numbers following 324.271 in 324.271001–324.27109, e.g., Parti québécois 324.2714098

.273 Parties of United States

Class parties in specific states and the District of Columbia in 324.274–324.279

.273 2 Historical parties

Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence

Examples: American ("Know-Nothing") Party, Free Soil Party

.273 22 Federalist Party

.273 23 Whig Party

Including National Republican Party

.273 26 Jeffersonian Republican Party

Including Antifederalist Party

.273 27 Populist and progressive parties

Example: Progressive ("Bull Moose") Party

See also 324.2737 for the Progressive Party (1948)

.273 3 Nationalist parties of the right

Example: American Independent Party

Including sectionalist parties, e.g., States’ Rights Party (Dixiecrats)

.273 38 American Nazi Party
.273 4 Republican Party
.273 6 Democratic Party
   Including Democratic Republican Party
.273 7 Leftist and worker parties
   Examples: Progressive Party (1948), Socialist Labor Party, Socialist Workers Party
.273 75 Communist Party
.273 8 Other recent parties
   Examples: environmentalist, libertarian, prohibitionist, religious, separatist parties
   See also 324.2733 for sectionalist parties

.274-.279 Parties of states of United States and District of Columbia
Add to base number 324.27 the numbers following — 7 in notation 74–79 from Table 2 for state or District of Columbia, e.g., parties in California 324.2794; then add 0*, and to the result, except for New York, add the numbers following 324.273 in 324.27301–324.2738, e.g., Republican Party in California 324.279404
Class comprehensive works in 324.273

For parties in Hawaii, see 324.2969

A special development for New York follows

.274 7 Parties in New York
Use 324.2747001–324.2747009 for standard subdivisions

.274 702 Historical parties
   Add to base number 324.274702 the numbers following 324.2732 in 324.27322–324.27327, e.g., Whig Party 324.2747023

.274 703 Conservative Party
.274 704 Republican Party
.274 706 Democratic Party
.274 707 Liberal Party
.274 709 Other parties
   Add to base number 324.274709 the numbers following 0 in 03–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., Communist Party 324.27470975

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.294 Parties of Australia

Use 324.294001–324.294009 for standard subdivisions

.294 02 Historical parties

Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence

.294 04 Country Party

.294 05 Liberal Party

.294 06 Democratic Labour Party

.294 07 Labour Party

.294 09 Other parties

Add to base number 324.29409 the numbers following 0 in 03–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., Communist Party 324.2940975

.294 1–.294 8 Parties in states and territories of Australia

Add to base number 324.294 the numbers following —94 in notation 941–948 from Table 2 for state or territory, e.g., parties in New South Wales 324.2944; then to the result add the numbers following 324.294 in 324.294001–324.29409, e.g., Labour Party in New South Wales 324.294407

.296 9 Parties in Hawaii

Use 324.2969001–324.2969009 for standard subdivisions

Add 0 to base number 324.2969, and to the result add the numbers following 324.273 in 324.2732–324.2738, e.g., Democratic Party in Hawaii 324.296906

.3 Auxiliary organizations

Organizations attached to political parties, e.g., political clubs, women’s organizations, youth groups, sports clubs, communist front organizations

Class revolutionary and subversive action arms of political parties in 322.42, auxiliary organizations of international party organizations in 324.1, of specific parties in 324.24–324.29

.4 Interest and pressure groups

Class here the influence and activities of groups in extragovernmental processes; political action committees (PACs, U.S. fund-raising groups); comprehensive works on executive- and legislative-branch lobbying

Class comprehensive works on interest groups in 322.4, on pressure groups in 322.43; legislative-branch lobbying in 328.38, lobbying for a specific goal with the goal, e.g., for penal reform 364.6
.5 Nomination of candidates

Class here selection of convention delegates, campaigns for nomination

Use 324.5 for works on campaigns for nomination and their results (e.g., delegate counts and primary returns) only if two or more parties are involved. Use 324.24–324.29 if only one party’s nomination is involved; 324.9 if both nomination and election campaigns are involved; 930–990 if there is emphasis on the effect of the nomination campaign on general history

Class nomination procedures of specific parties in 324.24–324.29

.52 By caucuses and co-option

.54 By primaries

.56 By nominating conventions

See also 324.21 for convention finance

.6 Election systems and procedures; suffrage

Example: procedures for contested elections

Class here comprehensive works on systems and procedures for nominations and elections

Class conduct of election campaigns in 324.7

For nomination of candidates, see 324.5

See Manual at 324.6 vs. 342.07

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment [all formerly 324.9]

.62 Suffrage

Class here voting rights [formerly also 323.5], qualifications for voting

.623 Women’s suffrage

.63 Electoral systems

Examples: direct and indirect elections, electoral colleges, proportional representation

.64 Registration of voters

.65 Voting procedures

Former heading: Polling

Example: absentee voting

Including ballots and ballot systems, counting and certification of votes, election officials, voting machines

.66 Election frauds

Class irregularities in campaign finance in 324.78

.68 Recall

Removal of an official from office by popular vote
.7 Conduct of election campaigns

Former heading: Practical politics

Class conduct of nomination campaigns in 324.5

.72 Strategy

Including citizen participation

*For use and effect of media, see 324.73*

.73 Use and effect of media

.78 Campaign finance

*See also 324.21 for party finance*

.9 Historical and geographical treatment of elections

Class here campaigns, election returns and results, studies of voting behavior

Historical, geographical, persons treatment of election systems and procedures relocated to 324.609

Class platforms, campaign literature and propaganda, and works about them in 324.23

.901–.905 Historical periods

Add to base number 324.90 the numbers following —090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., election campaigns in the 19th century 324.9034

.91–.99 Geographical treatment

Add to base number 324.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., political campaigns in the United Kingdom 324.941; then to the result add historical period numbers from appropriate subdivisions of 930–990, e.g., the election campaign of 1966 in the United Kingdom 324.9410856. In all cases use one 0* except 00* for North America and South America, e.g., the election of 1964 in the United States 324.9730923, elections in South America between the World Wars 324.980033

325 International migration and colonization

Including involuntary population transfer, population exchange

Class interdisciplinary works on international movement of people in 304.82

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 325.4–325.9 (not 325.094–325.099)

.1 Immigration

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class immigration in specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 325.4–325.9 (not 325.1094–325.1099)

*Use extra 0s for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1*
.2 Emigration

.209 Historical and geographical treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 325.23–325.29 \( (not\ 325.2093–325.2099)\)

.21 Political refugees

Class here displaced persons

.210.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

When treatment is of refugees from one country in another country, class in country of origin, e.g., Polish political refugees in Canada 325.21094380971

.23–.29 Emigration from specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 325.2 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., emigration from Japan 325.252, emigration from Japan to the United States 325.2520973

.3 Colonization

Class here the exercise of political dominion over distant territories

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class colonization in specific places in modern world in 325.4–325.9 \( (not\ 325.3094–325.3099)\), colonization by specific countries in 325.33–325.39 \( (not\ 325.3093–325.3099)\)

.31 Colonial administration and policy

Class public administration of specific colonies in 354

.310.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class administration of and policy with respect to already acquired colonies in 325.313–325.319 \( (not\ 325.31093–325.31099)\); comprehensive works on colonial policy of specific countries in 325.33–325.39 \( (not\ 325.31093–325.31099)\); internal administration of specific colonies in 354

.313–.319 Administration of and policy in respect to already acquired colonies

Add to base number 325.31 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., policies of the United Kingdom in its colonies 325.3141, policies of the United Kingdom in its Indian empire 325.31410954

.32 Imperialism

Class comprehensive works on foreign policy in 327
.33-.39 Colonization by specific countries
   Class here comprehensive works on colonial policy of specific countries
   Add to base number 325.3 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., colonization by
   the United Kingdom 325.341, colonization by the United Kingdom in West
   Africa 325.3410966
   Class colonial policy of specific countries with respect to already acquired
   colonies in 325.31

.4–.9 International migration to and colonization in specific continents,
countries, localities in the modern world
   Class here comprehensive works on treatment of international migration and
   colonization limited by specific places
   Add to base number 325 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., migration to Israel
   325.5694
   Class emigration to specific continents, countries, localities from specific
   continents, countries, localities in 325.23–325.29; colonization in specific
   continents, countries, localities by specific countries in 325.33–325.39

326 Slavery and emancipation
   Class interdisciplinary works on slavery in 306.362

327 International relations
   Class interdisciplinary works on relations among countries in 303.482, imperialism
   as national policy in 325.32, military science in 355; international relations with
   respect to a specific subject with the subject, e.g., trade negotiations between
   Germany and Japan 382.0943052

   See Manual at 341 vs. 327

[.01] Philosophy and theory
   Do not use; class 327.101

.06 Organizations
   Class organizations established by two or more governments in 341.2

[.068] Management
   Do not use; class in 351.89

.09 Historical and geographical treatment
   Class here diplomatic history, international relations of or in specific areas
   or blocs, e.g., international relations in the Middle East 327.0956, foreign
   relations of the Communist bloc 327.091717
   Class foreign relations and diplomatic history of specific nations in
   327.3–327.9 (not 327.093–327.099)

.092 Persons
   Diplomats relocated to 327.2092
.1 Generalities of international relations
Class here foreign policy, imperialism in international relations, international politics, power politics
Unless otherwise instructed, class generalities of international relations of specific nations in 327.3–327.9

.101 Philosophy and theory of international relations
Including the role and position of small states, the economic bases of international relations
Class here geopolitics in international relations, the nature of power in international relations
Class comprehensive works on geopolitics in 320.12

[.101 1] Geopolitics
Number discontinued; class in 327.101

.11 Specific means of attaining foreign policy goals
Use of this number for international politics discontinued; class in 327.1

For espionage and subversion, see 327.12; propaganda and war of nerves, 327.14; diplomacy, 327.2

.111 Economic activities
Example: foreign aid
Class boycotts and sanctions in 327.117

.112 Balance of power system

.114 Spheres of influence

.116 Alliances
Class here collective security

.117 Use of force and threats of force
Including boycotts and sanctions
Class war of nerves in 327.14, war in 355.02

.12 Espionage and subversion
Class here interdisciplinary works on espionage, subversion, intelligence gathering
Class military espionage and subversion in 355.343

.120 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here comprehensive works on espionage and subversion in specific nations
Class espionage and subversion by specific nations in 327.123–327.129
### Political science (Politics and government)

#### .123–.129 Espionage and subversion by specific nations [formerly 327.3–327.9]

Add to base number 327.12 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., espionage by France 327.1244, then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., espionage by France in the Communist bloc 327.124401717

#### .14 Propaganda and war of nerves

Including disinformation activities

Class interdisciplinary works on propaganda in 303.375, comprehensive works on political propaganda in 320.014

#### .16 International conflict

Class war in 355.02, of conflict involving specific means of attaining foreign policy goals in 327.11

*See also 327.17 for peaceful resolution of conflict*

#### .17 International cooperation

Class here internationalism, resolution of conflict

Activities of nongovernmental organizations, movements, and individuals of specific nations are classed here, not with the foreign relations of specific nations in 327.3–327.9

Class international organizations in 341.2

#### .172 Promotion of peace and international order

#### .174 Disarmament and arms control

### 2 Diplomacy

Use 327.2 for the methods and style of diplomacy (including protocol); 327 for the substance and content of diplomatic relations

Class laws and rules governing diplomatic conduct in 341.33; customs of diplomacy in 399

#### .202 5 Directories

Class here diplomatic lists [formerly also 351.892]

#### .209 2 Persons treatment of diplomats [formerly also 327.092]

Persons treatment of nonambassadorial diplomats of specific nations relocated to 327.3–327.9

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1*
.3-.9  Foreign relations of specific nations

Class here persons treatment of nonambassadorial diplomats of specific nations [formerly 327.2092]

Add to base number 327 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., foreign relations of Brazil 327.81; then, for the relations between that nation and another nation or region, add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., relations between Brazil and France 327.81044, between Brazil and the Arab world 327.810174927

Give priority in notation to the nation emphasized. If the emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations

(Option: Give priority in notation to the nation requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class foreign relations between the United States and France in 327.73044)

Espionage and subversion by specific nations relocated to 327.123–327.129

328  The legislative process

Class here the legislative branch

See Manual at 320 vs. 909, 930–990

.068  Management

Class here public administration of legislative branch

Class public administration of legislative branch of specific jurisdiction in 328.4–328.9, using standard subdivision notation 0068 from table under 328.4–328.9

.09  Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class the legislative process in specific jurisdictions in modern world in 328.4–328.9 (not 328.094–328.099)

.1  Rules and procedures of legislative bodies

Including rules and procedures for reporting legislative sessions, e.g., television coverage

Class comprehensive rules of order in 060.42; rules and procedures of committees of legislative bodies in 328.3653; rules and procedures of specific legislative bodies in the modern world in 328.4–328.9, using notation 05 from the add table under 328.4–328.9, e.g., rules of Canadian Parliament 328.7105

.2  Initiative and referendum

Use of this number for the legislative function discontinued; class in 328

.209  Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment in specific jurisdictions in the modern world in 328.24–328.29 (not 328.2094–328.2099)

.24–.29  Treatment in specific jurisdictions in the modern world

Add to base number 328.2 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., initiative in California 328.2794

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
328 Political science (Politics and government) 328

.3 Legislative bodies

Use of this number for the legislative branch discontinued; class in 328

Class legislative bodies of specific jurisdictions in the modern world in 328.4–328.9, using notation 07 from the add table under 328.4–328.9

SUMMARY

328.301-.309 Standard subdivisions and legislative reform

.31 Upper houses
.32 Lower houses
.33 Members and membership
.34 Powers, privileges, restrictions
.35 Sessions
.36 Internal organization and discipline
.37 Enactment of legislation
.38 Lobbying
.39 Forms of legislative bodies

.304 Special topics

.304 2 Legislative reform

Class reform of the basis of representation in 328.334, of internal organization in 328.36

.306 Organizations and management

Class auxiliary legislative organizations in 328.361

.306 01 Interparliamentary unions

.306 8 Management

Class management of members’ offices in 328.331068

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class legislative bodies of specific jurisdictions in modern world in 328.4–328.9 (not 328.3094–328.3099)

.31 Upper houses

Class comprehensive works on upper and lower houses in 328.3, a specific aspect of upper houses with the aspect, e.g., treaty making power 328.346

.32 Lower houses

Class a specific aspect of lower houses with the aspect, e.g., basis of representation 328.334

.33 Members and membership

Including qualifications, terms of office

Class comprehensive persons treatment of members in 328.092, persons treatment of members of specific legislative bodies in the modern world in 328.4–328.9

.331 Work and activity of individual members

Class here constituency services, work of members’ offices
.333 Compensation

.334 Basis of representation

.334 5 Election districts

Other than districts used in proportional representation

Class here apportionment and reapportionment, redistricting

[.334 52-.334 54] Apportionment and reapportionment, redistricting

Numbers discontinued; class in 328.3345

.334 55 Gerrymandering

.334 7 Proportional representation

.34 Powers, privileges, restrictions

.341 General powers

For treaty and war powers, see 328.346

.341 2 Financial power

Power over appropriation, borrowing and lending, currency, taxation

.341 3 General economic and public welfare powers

.345 Extralegislative powers

Including control and oversight of the judicial branch

.345 2 Investigative power

Including ombudsman role

Class interdisciplinary works on ombudsmen in 351.91

.345 3 Judicial power

Example: power to impeach

.345 4 Electoral power

.345 5 Power over appointments

.345 6 Control and oversight of executive branch [formerly also 351.0075]

Class here general relations with executive branch

Class cabinet system of executives in 321.8043, control of foreign relations in 328.346

For ombudsman role, see 328.3452

.346 Treaty and war powers

Class here control of foreign relations

.347 Personal privileges and immunities of legislators

For personal immunities, see 328.348

.348 Personal immunities of legislators
### Restrictions on legislative power

Examples: constitutional restrictions, checks exercised by other branches and by the electorate

### Sessions

Class a specific aspect of legislative sessions with the aspect, e.g., internal organization of a session 328.36

### Internal organization and discipline

*For rules, see 328.1*

#### Auxiliary organizations

Bodies set up to provide information, other assistance to legislative bodies

Class legislative reference bureaus in 027.65

#### Officers and leaders

Class party organization in legislative bodies in 328.369

#### Committees

Class committee hearings and reports on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., general reports on military affairs 355; however, if the hearings and reports emphasize proposed legislation, class with the subject in law, e.g., hearings on bills governing armed services 343.013

##### [328.3652]

Organization, jurisdiction, membership

Number discontinued; class in 328.365

#### Rules

Including rules of specific committees, of specific types of committees

#### Specific types of committees

Examples: standing, special, select, interim, joint, conference committees

Class rules of specific types of committees in 328.3653, committees of specific subject jurisdiction in 329.3658

#### Committees of specific subject jurisdiction

Examples: education, foreign relations, rules committees

Class rules of committees of specific subject jurisdiction in 328.3653

#### Discipline of members

#### Party organization in legislative bodies

Class here opposition, opposition parties, party caucuses
Enactment of legislation

Including repeal of legislation

See also 328.365 for committee procedures

Origin

Submission by members, by executive, by outside interests

Drafting

Passage

Including votes and voting procedures

Enactment of resolutions

Enactment of specific types of legislation

Examples: public and private laws

For enactment of resolutions, see 328.377; enactment of budgets, 351.7223

Lobbying

Forms of legislative bodies

Examples: unicameral, bicameral

Class upper houses in 328.31, lower houses in 328.32

The legislative process in specific jurisdictions in the modern world

Add to base number 328 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., the legislative process in Canada 328.71; then add further as follows:

001–008 Standard subdivisions
[009] Historical and persons treatment

Do not use; class in 09

01 Journals and calendars
02 Debates
03 Abstracts
04 Other documents

Class here series of miscellaneous parliamentary papers and documents

05 Rules and procedures

Including legislative manuals

Class committee rules in 07653

07 The legislative body

Add to 07 the numbers following 328.3 in 328.304–328.39, e.g., specific committees 07658

09 Historical and persons treatment

Class initiative and referendum in specific jurisdictions in the modern world in 328.24–328.29

[329] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18
330 **Economics**

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., finance as an economic factor in international economics 332.042 (not 337)

- Cooperatives 334
- Public finance 336
- Factors of production 331–333
- Production, Commerce (381–382), Transportation (385–388) 338
- Macroeconomics and related topics 339
- International economics 337
- Socialism and related systems 335

Class economics of communication in 384, of transportation in 388

*For commerce, see 380.1*

*See Manual at 650 vs. 330*

**SUMMARY**

330.01–.09 **Standard subdivisions**

- .1 Systems and theories
- .9 Economic situation and conditions

331 **Labor economics**

- .01–.09 **Standard subdivisions**
  - .1 Labor force and market
  - .2 Compensation and other conditions of employment
  - .3 Workers of specific age groups
  - .4 Women workers
  - .5 Special categories of workers other than by age or sex
  - .6 Categories of workers by racial, ethnic, national origin
  - .7 Labor by industry and occupation
  - .8 Labor unions (Trade unions), labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes

332 **Financial economics**

- .01–.09 **Standard subdivisions**
  - .1 Banks and banking
  - .2 Specialized banking institutions
  - .3 Credit and loan institutions
  - .4 Money
  - .5 Other mediums of exchange
  - .6 Investment and Investments
  - .7 Credit
  - .8 Interest and discount
  - .9 Counterfeiting, forgery, alteration
330  Dewey Decimal Classification  330

333  Land economics
    .001-.009  Standard subdivisions
    .01-.08  [Theories and land surveys]
                .1  Public ownership and control of land and other natural resources
                .2  Ownership and control of land and natural resources by nongovernmental collectivities
                .3  Individual (Private) ownership and control of land and natural resources
                .4  Absentee ownership
                .5  Renting and leasing land and natural resources
                .7  Natural resources and energy
                .8  Subsurface resources
                .9  Other natural resources

334  Cooperatives
    .01-.09  Standard subdivisions
                .1  Building and housing
                .2  Banking and credit
                .5  Consumer cooperatives
                .6  Production
                .7  Benefit societies

335  Socialism and related systems
    .02  Utopian systems and schools
                .1  Systems of English origin
                .2  Systems of French origin
                .3  Systems of American origin
                .4  Marxian systems (Marxism)
                .5  Democratic socialism
                .6  Fascism
                .7  Christian socialism
                .8  Other systems
                .9  Voluntary socialist and anarchist communities

336  Public finance
    .001-.008  Standard subdivisions
    .01-.09  [Governmental level; revenue; historical, geographical, persons treatment]
                .1  Nontax revenues
                .2  Taxes and taxation
                .3  Public borrowing, debt, expenditure
                .4-.9  Public finance of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world

337  International economics
    .09  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
                .1  Multilateral economic cooperation
                .3-.9  Foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions

338  Production
    .001-.009  Standard subdivisions
    .01-.09  [General topics]
                .1  Agriculture
                .2  Extraction of minerals
                .3  Other extractive industries
                .4  Secondary industries and services
                .5  General production economics
                .6  Organization of production
                .7  Business enterprises and their structure
                .8  Combinations
                .9  Economic development and growth
Macroeconomics and related topics

.2 Distribution of income and wealth

.3 National product, wealth, income accounts and accounting

.4 Factors affecting national product, wealth, income

.5 Macroeconomic policy

.01 Philosophy and theory

Class theories in 330.1

.015 1 Mathematical principles

*See also 330.1543 for mathematical economics as a school of thought*

.015 195 Statistical mathematics

Class here econometrics [*formerly 330.028]*

*See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072*

.02 Miscellany

.028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Econometrics relocated to 330.015195

.03-.08 Standard subdivisions

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of economics as a discipline

Class economic situation and conditions in 330.9

.1 Systems and theories

.12 Systems

.122 Free enterprise economy

Usually synonymous with capitalism

Including open economy (the economy of an area in which trade with other areas is unrestricted)

Class laissez-faire economic theory in 330.153

*See also 382.7 for trade barriers and restrictions*

.124 Planned economies

Class socialism and related systems in 335

.126 Mixed economies

Example: welfare state systems

Including interventionism

*See also 330.1556 for welfare economics as a school of economic thought*
.15 Schools of economic thought
  
  Example: Chicago school of economics

  Including supply-side economics

.151 Pre-classical schools

  For physiocracy, see 330.152

.151 2 Ancient and medieval theories

.151 3 Mercantilism

.152 Physiocracy

  Class here the school of Quesnay

.153 Classical economics

  Class here the school of Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Mill, Bastiat, Say;
  laissez-faire economic theory

  See also 330.157 for neoclassical school

.154 Methodological schools

  Schools based on employment of specific methods of analysis

.154 2 Historical school

  Class here the school of Roscher, Knies, Hildebrand, Schmoller,
  Bücher, Knapp

.154 3 Mathematical economics

  Class here the schools of Cournot, Dupuit, Pareto

  Class mathematics applied to economics as a whole in 330.0151

  See also 330.157 for the marginal utility school

.155 Miscellaneous schools

  Only those named below

  Including ethical, institutional, romantic, social justice schools;
  universalism; single-tax school

  Neoclassical school relocated to 330.157

.155 6 Welfare economics school

.156 Keynesianism

.157 Marginal utility school

  Variant names: neoclassical [formerly also 330.155], Austrian school

  Class here the school of W.S. Jevons, Menger, Walras, Wieser,
  Böhm-Bawerk, Von Mises

  See also 330.1543 for the mathematical economics school of
  Cournot, Dupuit, Pareto
Socialist and related schools
(Optional number; prefer 335)
Add to base number 330.159 the numbers following 335 in 335.1–335.9, e.g., Marxian systems 330.1594

Theories of wealth

Theories of property

Economic situation and conditions

Class here works describing situation and conditions at both the macroeconomic (aggregate) level and the microeconomic level (level of the individual unit, such as the household or firm)

Class policies to promote economic growth and development in 338.9, macroeconomic policies in 339.5

Historical periods

Add to base number 330.90 the numbers following 090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., economic situation in 1960–1969 330.9046

Geographical treatment (Economic geography)

(Option: Class in 910.133)
Add to base number 330.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic situation and conditions in France 330.944; then add 0* (except 00 for North and South America) and to the result add historical period numbers from appropriate subdivisions of 930–990, e.g., economic situation and conditions in France under Louis XIV 330.944033, in the United States during Reconstruction period 330.97308, in South America in 20th century 330.98003

> 331–333 Labor, financial, land economics

Class comprehensive works on labor, financial, land economics in 330; comprehensive works on labor, capital, land considered as factors of production in 338.01

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
331  **Labor economics**

Class here industrial relations, interdisciplinary works on labor

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., compensation of women in banking 331.42813321 (*not* 331.2813321 or 331.7613321)

| Choice of vocation | 331.702 |
| Labor force by personal characteristics | 331.3-.6 |
| Labor force and market | 331.1 |
| Compensation and other conditions of employment | 331.2 |
| Labor unions (Trade unions), labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes | 331.8 |
| Labor by industry and occupation | 331.7 |

(Except 331.702)

Class economic conditions of laboring classes in 330.9, full employment policies in 339.5

See also 305.562 for sociology of laboring classes, 306.36 for sociology of labor, 350.1 for personnel management in government, 658.3 for comprehensive works on personnel management

See Manual at 331 vs. 331.8; 658.3 vs. 331

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### SUMMARY

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</table>

.01  **Philosophy and theory**

Examples: right of labor to what it produces, right to earn a living

Including relation of labor to capital

Do not use for systems theory, analysis, design; class in 331.01

Class open shop, right-to-work in 331.8892

.011  **Rights and position of labor**

.011 2  **Industrial democracy**

Determination of a company's policies affecting the welfare of its workers by joint action of management and worker representatives

Class role of labor unions in industrial democracy in 331.88, producer cooperatives in 334.6, guild socialism in 335.15, syndicalism in 335.82, worker control of industry in 338.6

See also 658.3152 for employee representation in management discussed from the managerial viewpoint
Satisfactions and dissatisfactions of labor
Do not use for classification of occupations; class in 331.70012

Freedom, dignity, value of labor

Industrial relations in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here industrial relations in service industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.041 notation 001–999, e.g., industrial relations in clerical occupations 331.04165137

In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.04 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., industrial relations in chemical industries 331.046

.1 Labor force and market

Comprehensive works on employment and unemployment are classed in this number; however, works that merely give the number and characteristics of employed and unemployed workers without discussing the labor market are classed in 331.11. If in doubt, prefer 331.1

SUMMARY

331.11 Labor force
.12 Labor market
.13 Maladjustments in labor market

.11 Labor force
All who are employed or available for employment

Class here human resources, man- and womanpower, labor supply, size of labor force

Comprehensive works on labor force and labor market are classed in 331.1. Works that discuss the labor force only in relation to the demand for labor are classed in 331.12. Employment and labor actively employed are classed in 331.125

See also 331.123 for demand (need, requirements) for labor, 331.8732 for union membership

.111 Geographical distribution
Examples: urban, rural

.114 Qualifications and personal characteristics

.114 2 Qualifications
Including innate physical and mental capacity

.114 22 By level of skills
Examples: skilled, semiskilled, unskilled
.114 23 By level of education
.114 24 By level of experience
.114 3 Personal characteristics
Class workers with specific characteristics in 331.3–331.6

.117 Systems of labor
See also 306.36 for social aspects of systems of labor
.117 2 Free labor
.117 3 Compulsory labor
.117 32 State labor (Drafted workers)
.117 34 Slave labor

.118 Labor productivity

.119 Labor force in specific industries and occupations and groups of industries and occupations
Class comprehensive works on labor in specific industries and occupations and groups of industries and occupations in 331.7
.119 04 Special topics
.119 042 Labor force in general categories of occupations
Examples: civilian, governmental (public service), nongovernmental, nonagricultural, service, white-collar occupations

.119 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
Add to base number 331.1191 notation 001–999, e.g., labor force in stenography 331.11916513741; however, class labor force in general categories of occupations, e.g., governmental (public service) occupations, in 331.119042

.119 2–.119 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.119 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., labor force in automobile manufacturing 331.119292
Labor market

The activities of and opportunities for buying and selling labor

Class here supply of labor in relation to demand

Use of this number for comprehensive works on labor force and labor market discontinued; class in 331.1

For maladjustments in labor market, see 331.13

SUMMARY

331.120 4 Special topics

331.120 42 Government policy on the labor market

331.123 Demand (Need, Requirements) for labor

331.124 Job vacancies (Openings, Opportunities)

331.125 Labor actively employed

331.126 Turnover

331.127 Mobility of labor

331.128 Placement

331.129 Labor market by industry and occupation

.120 4 Special topics

Government policy on the labor market

General aspects: developing, utilizing, employing needed labor

Here are classed government labor policies and programs discussed in terms of broader purposes than just combating unemployment, e.g., public service employment as a countercyclical measure to provide both jobs for the unemployed and assistance to distressed areas and state and local governments. Works about government labor policies and programs that discuss them solely in terms of prevention and relief of unemployment are classed in 331.1377

Class policies designed to secure full employment through fiscal and monetary policy in 339.5; policy with respect to a specific aspect of labor force and market with the subject, e.g., assistance in finding jobs 331.128

See also 362.85 for social programs for laboring classes, 370 for education

.123 Demand (Need, Requirements) for labor

Class job vacancies (openings, opportunities) in 331.124, shortages and surpluses in 331.136

.123 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here demand (need, requirements) for labor in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.1231 notation 001–999, e.g., demand for teachers 331.12313711

.123 2–.123 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.123 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., demand for carpenters 331.12394
.124 Job vacancies (Openings, Opportunities)

.124 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here job vacancies (openings, opportunities) in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.1241 notation 001–999, e.g., opportunities in librarianship 331.124102

.124 2–.124 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.124 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., opportunities in paper manufacture 331.12476

.125 Labor actively employed

That portion of the total available supply of labor employed at any given time

Including types of employment

Class here utilization of human resources, employment, comprehensive works on employment and compensation

Use of this number for comprehensive works on employment and unemployment discontinued; class in 331.1

Class compensation in 331.21

See also 331.126 for turnover, 331.137 for unemployment

.125 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here labor actively employed in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.1251 notation 001–999, e.g., labor actively employed in education 331.125137

.125 2–.125 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.125 the numbers following 6 in notation 620–690, e.g., labor actively employed in the plumbing industry 331.125961

.126 Turnover

.127 Mobility of labor

.127 09 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 331.1279

.127 2 Interoccupational mobility

.127 9 Geographical mobility

.127 91 International mobility

Example: brain drain
Within specific countries and lesser areas
Add to base number 331.1279 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., mobility of labor within Canada 331.127971
Class mobility between countries and continents in 331.12791

Placement
Formal and informal arrangements for matching people and jobs
Class here employment agencies, job banks, labor exchanges, sources of job information
Class lists of job openings in 331.124
See also 362 for employment services viewed as a solution to social problems; 650.14 for success in, techniques of job hunting

Labor market by industry and occupation
Class specific aspects of labor market by industry and occupation in 331.123–331.128

Special topics
Labor market by general categories of occupations
Examples: civilian, governmental (public service), nongovernmental, nonagricultural, service, white-collar occupations

Labor market by industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
Add to base number 331.1291 notation 001–999, e.g., labor market in stenography 331.12916513741; however, class labor market in general categories of occupations, e.g., governmental (public service) occupations, in 331.129042

Labor market by extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.129 the numbers following 6 in notation 620–690, e.g., labor market in automobile manufacturing 331.129292

Maladjustments in labor market
Including underemployment, underemployed

Discrimination in employment
General aspects: history, description, extent
Class here equal employment opportunity programs
Class discrimination in relation to a specific aspect of industrial relations with the subject, e.g., discrimination as a factor affecting compensation 331.2153, discrimination by unions 331.8732
See also 351.104 for personnel policies on discrimination in government, 658.3 for comprehensive works about personnel policies on discrimination
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.136</td>
<td>Labor shortages and surpluses</td>
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<td>.137</td>
<td>Unemployment</td>
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<td>.137 04</td>
<td>Class here unemployed</td>
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<td>.137 041</td>
<td>Kinds of unemployment</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See Manual at 331.13704 vs. 331.1372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.137 042</td>
<td>Structural unemployment</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Unemployment resulting from changes in the overall environment, principally changes in population, government policies, technology, and consumer tastes, but not from a general economic recession</td>
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<td>Class technological unemployment in 331.137042</td>
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<td>.137 044</td>
<td>Technological unemployment</td>
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<td>Including unemployment due to automation</td>
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<td>.137 045</td>
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<td>.137 047</td>
<td>Frictional unemployment</td>
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<td>Irreducible minimum of people out of work because of need or desire to change jobs</td>
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<td>.137 047</td>
<td>Cyclical unemployment</td>
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<td>Unemployment due to economic fluctuations</td>
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<tr>
<td>[.137 09]</td>
<td>Historical, geographical, persons treatment</td>
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<td>Do not use; class in 331.1379</td>
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> 331.137 2–331.137 7 Specific elements of unemployment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.137 2</td>
<td>Causes of unemployment</td>
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<td>Class macroeconomic causes in 339</td>
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<td>See Manual at 331.13704 vs. 331.1372</td>
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<td>.137 3</td>
<td>Effects of unemployment</td>
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<td>.137 4</td>
<td>Distribution and incidence of unemployment</td>
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<td>.137 7</td>
<td>Prevention and relief of unemployment</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.137 7</td>
<td>Class a specific measure of prevention or relief with the subject, e.g., work sharing 331.2572, economic stabilization 339.5, welfare 362.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See also 331.12042 for government labor policies with broader purposes than just combating unemployment</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Unemployment among general classes of labor, in specific industries and occupations, in specific groups of industries and occupations

Class specific elements regardless of class, industry, occupation in 331.1372–331.1377

General classes of unemployed

Persons with various degrees of education, skill, experience

Class unemployed persons having specific personal characteristics in 331.3–331.6

Unemployment in industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here unemployment in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.13781 notation 001–999, e.g., unemployment in clerical occupations 331.1378165137

Unemployment in extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.1378 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., unemployment in the automobile industry 331.1378292

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 331.1379 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., unemployment in the United States 331.137973

Class historical and geographical treatment of specific elements of unemployment in 331.1372–331.1377, of unemployment among general classes of labor and in specific industries and occupations in 331.1378

Compensation and other conditions of employment

Collective bargaining on compensation and other conditions of employment is classed in 331.89, but the compensation and other conditions that result from such bargaining are classed here

See also 658.312 for compensation and other conditions of employment discussed from the managerial viewpoint

SUMMARY

331.204 In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

.21 Compensation

.22 Compensation differentials

.23 Guaranteed-wage plans

.25 Other conditions of employment

.28 Compensation in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

.29 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of compensation

.204 In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
.204 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here compensation and other conditions of employment in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.2041 notation 001–999, e.g., compensation and other conditions of employment in clerical occupations 331.204165137

.204 2–.204 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.204 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., compensation and other conditions of employment in chemical industries 331.2046

.21 Compensation

Class here wages, comprehensive works on wage-price policy

Class wage-price controls to combat inflation in 332.415, price policy in 338.52, wage-price policy as a factor in economic stabilization 339.5

For compensation differentials, see 331.22; fringe benefits, 331.255; compensation in specific industries and occupations, 331.28

.210 1 Theories

Examples: bargain theory, marginal productivity theory, national income theory, subsistence theory ("iron law"), wages fund theory

[.210 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 331.29

.215 Factors affecting compensation

Including methods of determination, e.g., intra- and interindustry comparison; criteria used in determination, e.g., cost of living as a compensation determinant

Class minimum wage policies in 331.23

See also 332.415 for wage-price controls to combat inflation, 339.5 for wage control as a factor in economic stabilization

.215 3 Discrimination and anti-discrimination policies

Class here comparable worth, equal pay for equal work

.216 Methods of compensation

.216 2 Time payments

Examples: hourly, weekly, monthly, annual periods

Class guaranteed-wage plans in 331.23

.216 4 Incentive compensation

Examples: stock ownership and purchase plans [formerly 331.255], transfer of stock and stock options to employees, profit-sharing; bonuses, group incentives; piecework, combined time- and piecework

Class tips in 331.2166
Other compensation
Examples: professional and subcontracting fees, tips, weighting

Compensation differentials
Differences among industries, occupations, regions
Including comparison among firms in the same industry
Class determination of compensation, factors affecting compensation in 331.215
See also 331.29 for general surveys of compensation in an area, not emphasizing differences

Guaranteed-wage plans
Including minimum wage
Class guaranteed minimum income in 362.582

Other conditions of employment
Examples: economic aspects of physical working conditions, e.g., space, ventilation, working facilities; quality of work life
Including telecommuting

Pensions
Including retirement age
Class here retirement benefits, interdisciplinary works on pensions
Class comprehensive works on administration of pensions in 658.3253, pensions provided by unions in 331.8735, annuities resulting from retirement and estate planning in 332.02401, public administration of pensions for government (public service) employees in 351.5, pensions (annuities) provided through insurance in 368.37, government pension plans for the population at large in 368.43

Pensions for government (public service) employees are classed in 331.2529135

Pension reform
Including preservation and transfer of vested rights in pensions

Pensions in specific industries and occupations and groups of industries and occupations

In industries and occupations other than mining, manufacturing, construction
Class here pensions in service industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.25291 notation 001–999, e.g., veterans’ pensions 331.25291355 [formerly 355.1151], pensions for government employees in general 331.2529135

In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.2529 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., pensions in construction trades 331.252924
Fringe benefits

Examples: health and welfare programs, insurance, unemployment compensation

Class here interdisciplinary works on fringe benefits

Class transfer of stock and stock options in 331.2164, fringe benefits provided by unions in 331.8735, fringe benefits for veterans of military service and their survivors in 362.86, benefits provided through insurance in 368.3, benefits provided through government-sponsored social insurance in 368.4, comprehensive works on administration of employee benefits in 658.325

Stock ownership and purchase plans relocated to 331.2164

For pensions, see 331.252

Hours

.257

Work day and week

Including job sharing, work sharing, part-time employment

Class here flexible working hours, shift work

.257 22

Work week

Including compressed work schedules, e.g., four-day forty-hour week

.257 23

Work day

Example: eight-hour day

For rest periods, see 331.2576

.257 4

Night, holy day, Sunday, holiday work

See also 331.2572 for shift work

.257 6

Leave and rest periods (breaks)

Examples: paid vacations and holidays

.257 62

Sick leave

.257 63

Special-purpose leave

Examples: educational and paternity leave, sabbaticals

Class maternity leave in 331.44
.259 Training, worker security, regulation of worker conduct

.259 2 Training

Class here interdisciplinary works on vocational training

Class vocational training conducted by an educational system at the secondary level in 373.2, at the adult level in 374.013; managerial aspects of training by the employer in 658.312

.259 22 Apprenticeship

Class apprentices as a special class of workers in 331.55, work experience as part of education in 371.38

.259 24 Retraining

.259 6 Worker security

Examples: employment security, job tenure

Including right to organize, rights of transfer and promotion, seniority

.259 8 Regulation of worker conduct

Including absenteeism, discipline

.28 Compensation in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

Class specific elements of compensation in specific industries and occupations in 331.21–331.23

.281 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here compensation in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.281 notation 001–999, e.g., compensation of bankers 331.2813321

.282–.289 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.28 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., compensation in the mining industry 331.2822, average factory compensation 331.287

.29 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of compensation

Add to base number 331.29 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., compensation in Australia 331.2994

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific elements of compensation in 331.21–331.23, of compensation in specific industries and occupations in 331.28

General surveys of compensation in an area are classed here, but surveys that emphasize the differences in compensation among industries, occupations, and regions are classed in 331.22. If in doubt, prefer 331.29

Wage-price policies of specific jurisdictions are classed here; but if the policies are discussed in relation to stabilizing the economy, they are classed in 339.5
> 331.3–331.6 Labor force by personal characteristics

Class here labor force and market, compensation and other conditions of employment, specific industries and occupations, labor unions, labor-management bargaining with respect to special classes of workers.

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming first in the schedule, e.g., young Chinese women 331.344089951 (not 331.4 or 331.6251).

Class comprehensive works in 331.1143; choice of vocation for persons with specific personal characteristics in 331.702; employment services as a form of social service to persons with specific personal characteristics in 362.6–362.8, e.g., sheltered employment for aged people 362.64.

.3 Workers of specific age groups

.31 Children

Through age thirteen

.34 Young people

Through age thirty-five

For children, see 331.31; young people in specific industries and occupations, 331.38.

.341–.342 Specific aspects of employment of young people

Add to base number 331.34 the numbers following 331 in 331.1–331.2, e.g., training of young workers in 331.342592.

Class specific aspects of employment of specific kinds of young people in 331.344–331.346.

.344–.346 Employment of specific kinds of young people

Add to base number 331.34 the numbers following 331 in 331.4–331.6, e.g., Afro-American youth 331.346396073; however, class apprentices in 331.55.

.347 Persons aged 14 through 20

Class specific aspects of employment of persons aged 14 through 20 in 331.341–331.342, employment of specific kinds of persons aged 14 through 20 in 331.344–331.346.

.348 Persons aged 21 through 35

Class specific aspects of employment of persons aged 21 through 35 in 331.341–331.342, employment of specific kinds of persons aged 21 through 35 in 331.344–331.346.
.38 Young people in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

Children and young adults

Class specific aspects of employment of young people in specific industries and occupations in 331.341–331.342, employment of specific kinds of young people in specific industries and occupations in 331.344–331.346

.381 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here young people in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.381 notation 001–999, e.g., young people in clerical occupations 331.38165137

.382–.389 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.38 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., young textile workers 331.3877

.39 Other age groups

.394 Middle-aged workers

.398 Older workers

Former heading: Aged 65 and over

.398 8 In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

.398 81 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here older workers in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.39881 notation 001–999, e.g., older workers in clerical occupations 331.3988165137

.398 82–.398 89 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.3988 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., older agricultural workers in 331.39883

.4 Women workers

See also 305.43 for sociological aspects of women's occupations

.41–.42 Specific aspects of employment of women

Add to base number 331.4 the numbers following 331 in 331.1–331.2, e.g., discrimination against women 331.4133, compensation of women in banking 331.42813321

Class specific aspects of employment of married women in 331.43, of working mothers in 331.44; women with respect to labor unions and collective bargaining in 331.47

.43 Married women

Class working mothers in 331.44
.44 Working mothers
   Including expectant mothers, maternity leave

.47 Labor unions (trade unions) and labor-management (collective) bargaining
   Add to base number 331.47 the numbers following 331.8 in 331.87–331.89, e.g., women in labor unions 331.478

.48 Women workers in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
   Class specific aspects of employment of women in specific industries and occupations in 331.41–331.42, married women in specific industries and occupations in 331.43, working mothers in specific industries and occupations in 331.44

.481 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
   Class here women in service industries and occupations
   Add to base number 331.481 notation 001–999, e.g., women in advertising 331.4816591

.482–.489 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
   Add to base number 331.48 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., women pulp and paper workers 331.4876

.5 Special categories of workers other than by age or sex
   For categories of workers by racial, ethnic, national origin, see 331.6

.51 Prisoners and ex-offenders
   Examples: political and war prisoners

.52 Veterans
   Class here nonmilitary labor of former members of the armed forces
   See also 331.25291355 for pensions received because of military service, 331.761355 for military labor

.54 Workers in special economic situations
   Class here economically disadvantaged workers not provided for elsewhere

.542 Contract workers

.544 Migrant and casual workers
   Migrant workers: workers who regularly shift from one work area to another throughout the year, e.g., agricultural workers following seasonal planting and harvests in various areas
   Standard subdivisions are added for migrant workers alone
   See also 331.62 for immigrant and alien workers
.55 Apprentices

[Formerly also 607.33 or with the specific subject with use of notation 073 from Table 1]

Class training of apprentices in 331.25922

.59 Workers with physical and mental disabilities

Example: developmentally disabled workers

Standard subdivisions are added for workers with physical and mental disabilities and for workers with physical disabilities alone

Add to base number 331.59 the numbers following —087 in notation 0871–0875 in Table 1, e.g., workers with impaired vision 331.591

.6 Categories of workers by racial, ethnic, national origin

.62 Immigrants and aliens

See also 331.544 for migrant workers

.6209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here immigrant and alien workers in specific areas, e.g., immigrant workers in Canada 331.620971

Class immigrant and alien workers from specific jurisdictions in 331.621–331.629

.621–.629 Immigrants and aliens by place of origin

Add to base number 331.62 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., immigrant workers from China 331.6251; then, for area located, add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., immigrant workers from China in California 331.62510794

See also 331.6209 for immigrant and alien workers in specific areas

.63 Native-born nonindigenous ethnic groups

Use 331.63001–331.63009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 331.63 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., Afro-Americans 331.6396073, Afro-American workers in Alabama 331.63960730761

.69 Indigenous ethnic groups

Use 331.69001–331.69009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 331.69 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., Black South Africans in South Africa 331.69968, North American native peoples in North America 331.6997

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.7 Labor by industry and occupation

Including professional relationships

Use 331.7001–331.7009 for standard subdivisions

Class professional relationships in a specific industry or occupation with the industry or occupation, using notation 023 from Table 1, e.g., professional relationships in law 340.023

.702 Choice of vocation

Class here choice of vocation for persons with specific personal characteristics, e.g., veterans; interdisciplinary works describing vocations and occupational specialties; interdisciplinary works on career opportunities and vocational counseling

Class studies of vocational interest in 158.6; vocational counseling in schools in 371.425; job hunting in 650.14; descriptions of, career opportunities in, choice of vocation with regard to specific vocations and occupational specialties with the subject, using notation 023 from Table 1, e.g., accounting 657.023

.702 3 For persons at specific educational levels

.71 Professional and managerial occupations

Class specific professional and managerial occupations in 331.761

.712 Professional

.714 Managerial

.76 Specific industries and occupations

Class specific groups of occupations in 331.79

.761 Industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Add to base number 331.761 notation 001–999, e.g., labor in the banking industry 331.7613321; however, class governmental (public service) occupations in 331.795

.762–.769 Extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.76 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., food processing 331.7664

.79 Specific groups of occupations

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 331.79 in the one coming last, e.g., white-collar governmental (public-service) occupations 331.795 (not 331.792)

Class agricultural occupations in 331.763

For professional and managerial occupations, see 331.71

.792 White-collar occupations

.793 Service occupations
.794 Industrial occupations
   Including the work of artisans and supervisors; skilled, semiskilled work
   For unskilled work, see 331.798

.795 Governmental (public service) occupations
   Occupations of elected and appointed civil servants

.798 Unskilled work

.8 Labor unions (Trade unions), labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes

   Class here interdisciplinary works on labor movements
   Class comprehensive works on industrial democracy in 331.0112; specific aspects of the labor movement with the aspect, e.g., political activities of labor movements 322.2

   See Manual at 331 vs. 331.8

SUMMARY

331.87 Labor union organization
   .88 Labor unions (Trade unions)
   .89 Labor-management (Collective) bargaining and disputes

.87 Labor union organization
   See also 331.88 for comprehensive works about labor unions

.871 Constitutions, bylaws, rules

.872 Levels of organization
   Examples: locals, nationals, federations

.873 Specific aspects of union organization
   Example: discipline of members

.873 2 Membership and membership policies
   Including discrimination by unions
   Class discrimination by unions against workers with specific personal characteristics in 331.3–331.6, e.g., discrimination against women 331.47732

.873 3 Officers and leaders

.873 5 Benefits, funds, property

.874 Union elections and conventions
.88 Labor unions (Trade unions)

Class here unions organized along religious lines, e.g., Christian trade unions

*For labor union organization, see 331.87*

*See also 322.2 for political activities of labor unions, 658.3153 for the managerial viewpoint on labor unions*

.880 1 Theory of unions

Examples: countermonopoly theory; theories of unions as instruments of class struggle, as instruments of industrial democracy, as instruments for worker control of industry

Including anti-union theories

*See also 331.0112 for industrial democracy, 338.6 for worker control of industry*

.880 4 Special topics

.880 41 White-collar unions

.880 42 Blue-collar unions

.880 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of labor unions

.880 91 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general

Class here international unions

Class international unions with members from only two countries in 331.88094–331.88099, using the comprehensive notation from Table 2 for the two countries, e.g., unions with United States and Canadian workers in 331.88097

.881 Labor unions (Trade unions) in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

.881 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here labor unions (trade unions) in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.8811 notation 001–999, e.g., teachers’ unions 331.88113711

.881 2–.881 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.881 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., garment workers’ unions 331.88187

.883 Kinds of unions

Class specific kinds of unions in specific industries and occupations in 331.881

*For revolutionary unions, see 331.886*
Craft unions

Unions of workers practicing a specific trade or occupation regardless of the industry in which they are employed

Class semi-industrial unions in 331.8833

Industrial unions

Unions in a specific industry or group of industries regardless of craft or occupation practiced

Class here semi-industrial unions (those representing many but not all of the workers in an industry, e.g., a union that represents all except the maintenance workers)

Company unions

Unaffiliated labor unions of the employees of a single firm

Revolutionary unions

Example: Industrial Workers of the World (IWW)

Union security arrangements

Shop arrangements

Examples: closed shop, open shop, union shop

Including preferential hiring, right to work, sole bargaining rights

Class right to work as a government measure to deal with labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes in 331.898

Control of hiring and layoffs

Examples: hiring halls, licenses, control of apprenticeships

Dues checkoff, make-work arrangements (featherbedding), control of grievance procedures

Use of this number for other union security measures discontinued; class in 331.889

Labor-management (Collective) bargaining and disputes

Here is classed the process of collective bargaining on compensation and other conditions of employment; however, the compensation and other conditions that result are classed in 331.2

See also 658.3154 for works treating collective bargaining from the managerial viewpoint

See Manual at 331 vs. 331.8

SUMMARY

In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

Procedures

Strikes

Other labor measures

Management measures

Government measures
.890 4  In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

.890 41  In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

    Class here labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes in service industries and occupations

    Add to base number 331.89041 notation 001–999, e.g., labor-management bargaining in hospitals 331.8904136211

.890 42–.890 49  In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

    Add to base number 331.8904 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., labor-management bargaining and disputes in the garment industry 331.890487

.891  Procedures

.891 2  Preliminaries

    Examples: organizing, winning recognition, negotiation of contract

.891 4  Conciliation measures

.891 42  Mediation

.891 43  Arbitration

.891 5  Negotiation during life of contract

    Including cancellation of labor contracts

.892  Strikes

    See also 331.8914 for conciliation measures

.892 01  Theory of strikes

    Including right to strike, general theories about effects of strikes

    Effects of strikes on specific things are classed with the thing, e.g., effect of strikes on profitability of mining industries 338.23

[.892 09]  Historical, geographical, persons treatment

    Do not use; class in 331.8929

.892 1  Strike votes
331.892 2–331.892 6 Kinds of strikes

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., union-authorized general strikes 331.8925 (not 331.8922)

- General strikes
  - 331.8925
- Sympathetic strikes
  - 331.8923
- Protest stoppages, sit-down strikes
  - 331.8926
- Unauthorized (Wildcat) strikes
  - 331.8924
- Union-authorized strikes
  - 331.8922

Class comprehensive works in 331.892, specific kinds of strikes in specific industries and occupations in 331.8928

.892 2 Union-authorized strikes
  - Former heading: Organized
  - Not otherwise provided for
  - Examples: economic, jurisdictional strikes
  - Class here official strikes

.892 3 Sympathetic strikes

.892 4 Unauthorized (Wildcat) strikes
  - Not provided for elsewhere
  - Class here unofficial strikes

.892 5 General strikes
  - Work stoppages throughout an area
  - Class interdisciplinary works on general strikes in 322.2

.892 6 Protest stoppages, sit-down strikes
  - Use of this number for other strikes discontinued; class in 331.892
  - Class protest stoppages throughout an area in 331.8925

.892 7 Picketing

.892 8 Strikes in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

.892 81 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
  - Class here strikes in service industries and occupations
  - Add to base number 331.89281 notation 001–999, e.g., teachers’ strikes 331.892813711

.892 82–.892 89 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
  - Add to base number 331.8928 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., strikes of rubber workers 331.8928782
.8929  Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 331.8929 notation 01-99 from Table 2, e.g.,
strikes in Great Britain 331.892941

Class specific aspects of strikes in specific periods and places in
331.8921-331.8927, strikes in specific industries and occupations in
specific periods and places in 331.8928

.893  Other labor measures

Examples: boycotts, injunctions, political action, sabotage

Class here comprehensive works on labor violence

Class violence in strikes in 331.892

.894  Management measures

Examples: blacklisting, white-listing, injunctions, labor espionage,
lockouts, political action, yellow-dog contracts

.898  Government measures

Example: right-to-work policy

Class comprehensive works on right to work in 331.8892

For conciliation measures, see 331.8914

.8982  Strike requirements

Examples: purpose, notice, cooling-off periods, exhaustion of other
means

.8984  Use of troops

332  Financial economics

For public finance, see 336

See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15; 339 vs. 332, 336

SUMMARY

332.01-.09  Standard subdivisions
.1  Banks and banking
.2  Specialized banking institutions
.3  Credit and loan institutions
.4  Money
.5  Other mediums of exchange
.6  Investment and investments
.7  Credit
.8  Interest and discount
.9  Counterfeiting, forgery, alteration

.024  Personal finance

Class management of personal expenditure in 640.42, a specific aspect of
personal finance not provided for here with the subject, e.g., investment
332.678, consumer information 381.33

See Manual at 332.024 vs. 640.42

.024001-.024007  Standard subdivisions
| .024 008 | Personal finance with respect to groups of persons |
| .024 008 1–.024 008 8 | Personal finance with respect to specific miscellaneous kinds of persons |
| .024 009 | Historical, geographical, persons treatment |
| .024 01 | Increasing income, net worth, financial security |
| | Including financial independence; estate planning; planning for retirement, e.g., Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs) and Keogh plans |
| | Class works on increasing income, net worth, financial security for specific classes of persons in 332.02403–332.02499 |
| .024 02 | Personal financial problems |
| | Examples: debt management; coping with depression, inflation |
| | Class special problems for specific classes of persons in 332.02403–332.02499 |
| .024 03–.024 99 | Personal finance for specific classes of persons |
| | Add to base number 332.024 notation 03–99 from Table 7, e.g., personal finance for single people 332.0240652 |
| .04 | Special topics |
| .041 | Capital |
| | Class international aspects of capital in 332.042 |
| .041 2 | Working capital |
| | Examples: cash, short-term money claims, inventories |
| .041 4 | Fixed (Investment) capital |
| | Instruments of production with economic life span measured in years, e.g., factories, machinery; and funds invested in them |
| | For land, see 333 |
| .041 5 | Capital formation and saving |
| | Class here interdisciplinary and general economic studies of the ways, means, and problems of raising money for investment in capital assets |
| | Class capital formation discussed in relation to production in specific kinds of industries in 338.1–338.4, financing of firms in 338.6041, savings and investment as a factor affecting national income in 339.43 |
| .041 506 8 | Management |
| | Do not use; class in 658.1522 |
Self-financing
Use by an individual of his own savings, or by an enterprise of its retained profits, for investment in own business
Class here procurement of capital from internal sources
See also 658.15226 for managerial aspects of self-financing

External sources of capital

International finance
Including international capital movements
Class international banks and banking in 332.15, exchange of currencies in 332.45, international exchange of securities in 332.65, international investment in 332.673
See also 337 for international economics

Organizations
Class financial institutions and their management in 332.1

Banks and banking
Class here government guaranty of deposits; bank failures; comprehensive works on money and banking, on financial institutions and their functions
Class credit unions in 334.22
For specialized banking institutions, see 332.2; credit and loan institutions, 332.3; money, 332.4; credit, 332.7
See Manual at 332.7 vs. 332.1

Central banks
Specific central banks are classed here, e.g., the U.S. Federal Reserve System 332.110973

Relation to monetary policy
Including issuance of bank notes
Purchase of government securities relocated to 332.114
Class role of central bank in carrying out macroeconomic policy in 339.53
For reserve requirements, interest rates, see 332.113; open market operations, 332.114

Relation to private banks
Including clearance, interest (discount) rates, loans, reserve requirements

Open-market operations
Example: purchase of government securities [formerly also 332.112]
.12 Commercial banks
Class here clearing banks, clearing houses
Savings departments relocated to 332.1752
Class clearing services in 332.178
For multiple banking, see 332.16; banking services of commercial banks, 332.17
See Manual at 658.15 and T1—0681

.122 Incorporated banks
Class here chartered banks

.122 3 National banks
See also 332.11 for central banks

.122 4 State and provincial banks

.123 Unincorporated (Private) banks

.15 International banks and banking
Class here international operations of commercial and other banks, the role of banks in international borrowing and debt
See also 336.3435 for comprehensive works on international borrowing and debt

.152 For monetary stabilization and balance of payments
Example: International Monetary Fund

.153 For development of resources and production
Examples: International Development Association, International Finance Corporation
Class here comprehensive works on development banks
Class development banks serving one country in 332.28

.153 2 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)

.153 4 European Investment Bank

.153 8 Interamerican Development Bank

.154 For promotion and facilitation of trade

.155 For international settlements
Example: Bank for International Settlements

.16 Multiple banking
Examples: branch, chain, group, interstate banking; bank mergers, syndicates, holding companies
.17 Banking services of commercial banks

Class here comprehensive works on services of banks

Class services of specialized banking institutions in 332.2

For international operations, see 332.15

See also 332.7 for credit functions not limited to a specific type of financial institution

.175 General banking services

.175.2 Deposits

Examples: demand deposits (checking accounts); time deposits, e.g., certificates of deposit, savings accounts; NOW (negotiable order of withdrawal) accounts

Including savings departments [formerly 332.12]

.175.3 Loans

.175.4 Investments

See also 332.66 for investment banks and banking

.178 Special banking services

Examples: credit cards; debit and smart cards; safe-deposit services; trust services

Including clearing services

See also 332.765 for works that discuss credit cards as offered by multiple types of institutions or without regard to type of institution

.2 Specialized banking institutions

Class international banks in 332.15, e.g., international development banks 332.153; cooperative banking in 334.2

For agricultural institutions, see 332.31; investment banking, 332.66

.21 Savings banks

Examples: government and stock savings banks

Class here mutual savings banks

Class comprehensive works on thrift institutions in 332.32

For postal savings banks, see 332.22

.22 Postal savings banks

.26 Trust companies

.28 Development banks serving one country

Class banks for development of agriculture in 332.31

See also 332.153 for international development banks
Credit and loan institutions

Included here are credit and loan functions of enterprises whose primary function is not credit and loan, e.g., retail stores, travel agencies. Credit and loan functions of insurance companies, however, are classed in 332.38

Agricultural institutions

Example: land banks

Savings and loan associations

Variant names: building and loan associations, home loan associations, mortgage institutions

Class here comprehensive works on thrift institutions

Class savings banks in 332.21, credit unions in 334.22

Loan brokers

Examples: chattel-loan brokers, pawnbrokers, salary-loan brokers

Consumer and sales finance institutions

Industrial banks

Financial institutions organized to extend loans to employees

Class here labor banks

For credit unions, see 334.22

See also 332.35 for banks specializing in consumer loans

Insurance companies

Credit and loan functions

See also 368.0065 for interdisciplinary works on insurance companies

Money

Class here comprehensive works on mediums of exchange

Class comprehensive works on money and banking in 332.1, mediums of exchange other than money in 332.5

SUMMARY

332.401-.404 [Theories; forms and units of money]

.41 Value of money

.42 Monetary standards

.45 Foreign exchange

.46 Monetary policy

.49 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of money and monetary policy

.401 Theories

Examples: circulation and velocity theory, equation of exchange theory, income and cash balance theories, quantity theory, supply and demand theory
.404 Forms and units of money
  .404 2 Gold and silver coins
  .404 3 Token coins
      Coins with an intrinsic value less than their nominal value
      Class here coins made of nonprecious metals
  .404 4 Paper money
  .404 8 Decimalization of currency
[.409] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
      Do not use; class in 332.49

.41 Value of money
Class here inflation, stagflation, deflation
Class the personal financial problem of coping with changing value of
money in 332.02402

  See also 331.1372 for effects of inflation on unemployment
  See Manual at 332.41 vs. 339.41, 339.42

.414 Factors affecting fluctuations in value
Examples: devaluation, variations in quantity
      For stabilization measures, see 332.415

.415 Stabilization measures
      Including wage-price controls to combat inflation
      Class monetary policy in 332.46, fiscal policy in 336.3

  See also 339.5 for comprehensive works on economic stabilization policies

.42 Monetary standards
  .420 4 Special topics
  .420 42 Official status of money
      Including credit money
      Class here legal tender

      See also 343.032 for monetary law

[.420 422-.420 424] Standard and credit money
      Numbers discontinued; class in 332.42042
332.422–332.425 Commodity standards

Systems in which value of monetary unit is kept equal to value of a designated quantity of a particular commodity or group of commodities

Class comprehensive works in 332.42

.422 Monometallic standards

.422 2 Gold standards

Examples: gold coin, gold bullion, gold exchange standards

.422 3 Silver standards

.423 Bimetallic standards

Free concurrent coinage of two metals, without limitation as to quantity or ratio of the metals

Class here bimetallic standards based on gold and silver

.424 Symmetallic standards

Coinage from an amalgam of two or more metals in a required proportion

.425 Composite commodity standards

Staple commodities in predetermined proportions

.427 Fiat money

Controlled and free forms of nonredeemable (inconvertible) currencies not kept equal to units of any commodity or group of commodities

.45 Foreign exchange

Exchange of one country’s currency for another’s

Including the Eurocurrency and Eurodollar market, special drawing rights

Class here currency convertibility, forward exchange, international monetary systems

Class comprehensive works on international finance in 332.042, investment in Eurobonds in 332.6323, government Eurobonds in public finance in 336.31, balance of payments in 382.17

.452 With a gold standard

Monetary units of exchanging countries defined in terms of gold, currencies freely convertible into gold, full freedom to import and export gold

Including devaluation

Class effect of devaluation on internal economy of devaluing country in 332.414
.454 With a paper standard

Monetary units of exchanging countries not defined in terms of gold or any other item of intrinsic value

Class regulation of exchange in 332.4564

.456 Exchange rates and their determination

.456 09 Exchange rates of specific currencies and groups of currencies

Add to base number 332.45609 notation 1–9 from Table 2 e.g., exchange rates of currency of United Kingdom 332.4560941; then add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., exchange rate between currencies of United Kingdom and United States 332.4560941073

Give priority in notation to the currency of a jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions coming first in the sequence of area notations (Option: Give priority in notation to the currency of the jurisdiction requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in United States class exchange rate between currencies of United States and United Kingdom in 332.4560973041)

.456 2 Determination by supply and demand

Class here floating exchange rate

.456 4 Determination by government regulation of exchange rates

For determination by international agreement, see 332.4566

.456 6 Determination by international agreement

Class here international monetary policy, international monetary reform

For International Monetary Fund, see 332.152

.46 Monetary policy

Class here managed currency [formerly 332.56]

Including minting policies and practices

Class use of monetary policy for economic stabilization in 339.53, relation of central banks to monetary policy in 332.112

[.460 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 332.49

.49 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of money and monetary policy

Add to base number 332.49 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., money and monetary policy in India 332.4954

.5 Other mediums of exchange

Including barter instruments

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
Commercial paper

Use of this number for barter instruments discontinued; class in 332.5
Class comprehensive works on commercial paper, commercial paper as a credit instrument in 332.77

Social credit money

Managed currency relocated to 332.46

Investment and investments

Class here investment prospectuses [formerly also with the subject with use of notation 029 from Table 1], portfolio analysis and management
Class description and analysis of business enterprises issuing securities in 338.7–338.8

Forecasting and forecasts

Do not use; class in 332.678

SUMMARY

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Investment for specific purposes

Examples: investment for hedges against inflation, for tax advantages

Brokerage firms

Example: discount brokers
Including investment counselors
Class real estate brokerage in 333.33

Forms of investment

Examples: art, coins, stamps
Class here speculation in specific forms of investment [formerly also 332.645]
Class speculation in multiple forms of investment in 332.645, investment in specific kinds of businesses regardless of form in 332.67

See also 332.0414 for comprehensive works on fixed (investment) capital, 332.62 for brokerage firms
.632 Securities, real estate, commodities
Class here evaluation of growth potential, safety features, yield; speculation in securities; comprehensive works on financial futures
Standard subdivisions are added for securities, real estate, commodities; for securities
Class foreign exchange futures in 332.45; buying and selling procedures for securities and commodities in 332.64, for real estate in 333.33

.632 04 Special topics
.632 042 Evaluation techniques for securities, real estate, commodities
Examples: analyzing corporate balance sheets, reading financial pages and ticker tapes

.632 044 General types of securities
Examples: corporate securities; fixed rate, variable rate securities; gilt-edged securities

See Manual at 332.632044 vs. 332.6323

.632 2 Stocks (Shares)
Including rights and warrants

See Manual at 332.6322 vs. 332.6323

.632 21 Valuation
Including dividends paid, price-earnings ratio
For prices, see 332.63222

.632 22 Prices
.632 220 21 Tabulated and related materials
Do not use for statistics; class in 332.63222

.632 23 Common stock
Class valuation in 332.63221, prices in 332.63222, speculation in 332.63228
Most works about penny stocks emphasize speculation and are classed in 332.63228

.632 25 Preferred stock
Class valuation in 332.63221, prices in 332.63222, speculation in 332.63228

.632 28 Speculation
Examples: stock options, put and call transactions for stock [both formerly 332.6452], buying on margin, stock index futures
.632 3 Bonds
Class here interest rate futures and options, mortgage bonds and certificates

See Manual at 332.63204 vs. 332.6323; 332.6322 vs. 332.6323

.632 32 Government bonds, notes, certificates, bills
Example: treasury bills

For municipal bonds, see 332.6323

.632 33 Municipal bonds

.632 34 Corporate bonds

.632 4 Real estate
See also 332.72 for real estate finance, 333.33 for real estate business

332.632 42–332.632 44 Types of investment in real estate
Class comprehensive works in 332.6324

.632 42 Land
Class sale of real estate in 333.333

.632 43 Buildings and other fixtures
See also 643.12 for how to select a home, 647.92–647.94 for management of multiple dwellings

.632 44 Mortgages
See also 332.6323 for mortgage bonds and certificates

.632 47 Real estate investment trusts
Including real estate syndication

.632 7 Investment company securities
Including investment trusts, money market funds, mutual funds, unit trusts

For real estate investment trusts, see 332.63247

.632 8 Commodities
Class here commodity futures and options, speculation in commodities

See also 332.644 for exchange of commodities and commodities exchanges
.64 Exchange of securities and commodities

Class here buying and selling of securities and commodities; organization, procedures, activities of organized exchanges

See also 332.632 for advice on investing in specific forms of securities and commodities, 332.678 for general investment guides

.642 Exchange of securities and securities exchanges

Add to base number 332.642 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., exchange of securities in the Netherlands 332.642492

When adding from Table 2 for a specific exchange, use the number for the primary area served by the exchange, e.g., New York Stock Exchange 332.64273, Pacific Stock Exchange 332.64279

Class brokerage firms in 332.62, speculation in 332.632

For over-the-counter market, see 332.643; international exchange of securities, 332.65

.643 Over-the-counter market

.644 Exchange of commodities and commodities exchanges

Class here commodity futures and options markets

Class speculation in 332.6328

.644 1 Products of agriculture

Add to base number 332.6441 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., soybeans 332.6441334

.644 2 Products of mineral industries

Add to base number 332.6442 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., copper 332.644243

.645 Speculation

Speculation in multiple forms of investment

Examples: arbitrage, buying on margin, futures, hedging, put and call transactions

Speculation in specific forms of investment relocated to 332.63

Class guides to speculation in 332.678

See also 332.45 for speculation in foreign exchange

[.645 2] Put and call transactions

Use of this number for put and call transactions for multiple forms of investment discontinued; class in 332.645

Stock options, put and call transactions for stock relocated to 332.63228
International exchange of securities
Sale and purchase of securities offered by nationals of one jurisdiction to nationals of another jurisdiction
Class international sale and purchase of specific kinds of securities in 332.632

Investment banks and banking
Investment banking: underwriting and sale of security issues
Class here issuing houses
Class international investment banks and banking in 332.15

Investments by field of investment, kind of enterprise, kind of investor; investment guides
Class investment in specific forms of securities in 332.63, e.g., investment in railroad stocks 332.6322 (not 332.6722); specific aspects of investment in 332.64–332.66, e.g., speculation by pension funds 332.645 (not 332.67254)

Investment in specific kinds of enterprises and by specific kinds of investors
Add to base number 332.671 the numbers following 332.672 in 332.672–332.6725, e.g., investments by government agencies 332.67152
Class domestic investment in 332.672, international investment in 332.673

Domestic investment
In specific kinds of enterprises
Examples: insurance companies, railroads
Including investment in small business
Class investment in specific kinds of enterprises by specific kinds of investors in 332.6725
See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15

By specific kinds of investors
By governments and their agencies
By private investors
For investment by specific kinds of institutions, see 332.67254; by specific kinds of individuals, 332.67255

By specific kinds of institutions
Examples: by life insurance companies, pension funds
Class investments by banks in 332.1754

By specific kinds of individuals
Examples: by attorneys, physicians, middle-income investors
International investment

Class international investment banking in 332.15, specific forms of international investment in 332.63, history and description of international business ventures and subsidiaries in 338.88

For international exchange of securities, see 332.65

See also 658.1149 for initiation of international business enterprises (including subsidiaries)

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here the advantages and disadvantages of establishing businesses in specific areas, investment in specific areas not originating in other specific areas

Class the advantages and disadvantages of establishing businesses in specific areas resulting from government policy in 332.6732, investment originating in specific continents and countries in 332.6733–332.6739 (not 332.673093–332.673099)

See also 338.09 for works describing where in fact industry is located

See Manual at 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07, 658.11, 658.21, T1–068

By specific kinds of investors

Class investment by specific kinds of investors originating in specific continents and countries in 332.6733–332.6739

By governments

By private investors

Institutional and individual

Government policy

Including international control

Incentives and obstacles in country of investment

Add to base number 332.6732 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., incentives and obstacles in Brazil 332.6732281

Incentives and obstacles in country of investor

Add to base number 332.67324 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., incentives and obstacles to overseas investment by British citizens 332.6732441

Investment originating in specific continents and countries

Add to base number 332.673 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., British foreign investments 332.67341; then, for place of investment, add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., British foreign investments in Brazil 332.67341081

Class policies of specific governments in 332.6732

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.678 **Investment guides**
  Including forecasting, formula plans, speculation
  Class guides to specific forms of investment in 332.63, to investment by
  type of investor, type of enterprise, field of investment in 332.67

.7 **Credit**
  Class here comprehensive works on specific types of credit
  Class credit functions of specific types of financial institutions in 332.1–332.3

* For interest and discount, see 332.8
  See Manual at 332.7 vs. 332.1

.71 **Agricultural credit**

.72 **Real-estate finance and mortgages**
  Class here discrimination in mortgage loans; mortgage delinquencies and
defaults
  Class finance on farm real estate in 332.71

* See also 332.32 for mortgage institutions, 332.6323 for mortgage bonds and certificates, 332.63244 for mortgages as an investment

.722 **Home (Residential) finance**

.74 **Other forms of credit**

.742 **Commercial, mercantile, industrial**
  Examples: export credit, small business loans

.743 **Personal loans**
  Example: chattel mortgages
  Including consumer credit

.75 **Credit restrictions and collapse**
  Class here bankruptcy

.76 **Credit instruments**
  Examples: checks, debit cards, money orders
  Class certificates of deposit in 332.1752

* For commercial paper, see 332.77

.765 **Credit cards**
  Class here comprehensive works on credit cards
  Class credit cards issued by specific types of financial institutions in
  332.1, e.g., commercial banks 332.178
.77 Commercial paper
  Examples: acceptances, drafts, promissory notes
  Including letters of credit
  Class here comprehensive works on commercial paper
  Class commercial paper as an exchange medium in 332.55

.8 Interest and discount
  .82 Interest
    *For usury, see 332.83
    See also 332.6323 for interest rate futures*
  .83 Usury
  .84 Discount and rediscoun

.9 Counterfeiting, forgery, alteration
  *See also 364.133 for counterfeiting as a crime, 364.163 for forgery as a crime, 737.4 for counterfeit coins, 769.55 for counterfeit paper money, 769.562 for counterfeit stamps*

333 Land economics

Land: the sum total of natural and man-made resources over which possession of the earth gives control

SUMMARY

333.001-.009 Standard subdivisions
  .01-.08 [Theories and land surveys]
  .1 Public ownership and control of land and other natural resources
  .2 Ownership and control of land and other natural resources by nongovernmental collectivities
  .3 Individual (private) ownership and control of land and other natural resources
  .4 Absentee ownership
  .5 Renting and leasing land and other natural resources
  .7 Natural resources and energy
  .8 Subsurface resources
  .9 Other natural resources

.001 Philosophy and theory
  Class theories in 333.01

.001 2 Classification
  Class land classification in 333.73012

.002-.009 Standard subdivisions

.01 Theories
Rent

Return produced by ownership of land after deduction of all outlays for labor and capital

Including Ricardo’s theory of earning power of land in terms of its marginal productivity

See also 333.5 for renting and leasing land and natural resources

Land surveys

Class here work of chartered surveyors (United Kingdom)

Class specific kinds of land surveys with the topic, e.g., public land surveys 333.18, land use surveys 333.713

See also 526.9 for surveying techniques, 631.47 for surveys that focus on agricultural use of soils

333.1–333.5 Ownership and control of land and other natural resources

Ownership: right to possession and use of land and other natural resources; right to transfer of possession and use

Control limited to the kind of control that stems from ownership

Class here ownership and control of specific kinds of natural resources

Class comprehensive works in 333.3

See also 333.7–333.9 for usage of land and other natural resources, for control of such usage not stemming from ownership

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78; 333.1–333.5 vs. 346.043

Public ownership and control of land and other natural resources

Public control of privately owned lands and other natural resources relocated to 333.717, comprehensive works on land policy to 333.73

See also 333.2 for ownership and control of land by peoples subordinate to another jurisdiction, 343.02 for law of public property

Acquisition and disposal of specific kinds of lands

Examples: forests, highways and streets, recreational lands

Acquisition

Examples: expropriation, purchase

Including eminent domain

Class here evaluation of lands for government acquisition

Class acquisition of specific kinds of land in 333.11

For nationalization, see 333.14

Nationalization
.16 Disposal
   Examples: grants, leases, sale
   Class disposal of specific kinds of land in 333.11

.18 Public land surveys
   *See also 333.08 for comprehensive works on land surveys, 333.7313
   for surveys of public land use, 526.9 for surveying techniques*

.2 Ownership and control of land and natural resources by nongovernmental collectivities
   Examples: common lands; open-field system; ownership and control of land by peoples subordinate to another jurisdiction, e.g., Amerindian lands in the United States
   Including enclosure of common lands
   *For corporate ownership, see 333.324*

.3 Individual (Private) ownership and control of land and natural resources
   Including subdivision of private land
   Class here comprehensive works on land tenure, on ownership and control of land and other natural resources
   Use of this number for comprehensive works on ownership and use of land and other natural resources discontinued; class in 333
   *For public ownership and control, see 333.1; ownership and control by nongovernmental collectivities, 333.2; absentee ownership, 333.4*

.31 Land reform
   Class here land redistribution, settlement and resettlement of people on the land
   Add to base number 333.31 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., land reform in Latin America 333.318
   *See also 333.2 for enclosure of common lands*

.32 Types of tenure

.322 Feudal tenure

.323 Individual tenure
   *For corporate ownership, see 333.324*

.323 2 Complete ownership (Fee simple)
   Full right to possession, use, transfer of possession and use

.323 4 Qualified ownership
   Ownership with restrictions on use or transfer
   Examples: entails, life estates, time-sharing
.324 Corporate ownership

.33 Transfer of possession and right to use
Including consolidation of holdings
Class here comprehensive works on real estate business
Class government acquisition and disposal in 333.1, land reform in 333.31
For renting and leasing, see 333.5; real estate development, 333.7315
See also 332.6324 for real estate investment, 332.72 for real estate finance

.332 Value and price of land
Class here valuation (appraisal)
Class value and price of specific kinds of land in 333.335–333.339; valuation for government acquisition and disposal in 333.11–333.16, for tax purposes in 352.72421

.332 2 Real estate market
Class here economic and social factors affecting exchange of real estate
Class price in 333.3323

.332 3 Price

.332 302 1 Tabulated and related materials
Do not use for statistics; class in 333.3323

.333 Sale and gift
Class sale and gift of specific kinds of land in 333.335–333.339

> 333.335–333.339 Transfer of possession and use of specific kinds of land, other natural resources, real estate

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to each term identified by * as follows:
2 Value and price
Class here valuation (appraisal)
22 Real estate market
Class here economic and social factors affecting exchange of real estate
Class price in 23
23 Price
3 Sale and gift
5 Renting and leasing
Add to 5 the numbers following 333.5 in 333.53–333.56, e.g., share renting 563
Class comprehensive works in 333.33
.335 *Rural lands *Agricultural lands

.335 563 Share and percentage renting

Example: sharecropping [formerly also 333.363]

.335 7 *Forest lands

.336 *Industrial lands

Including transportation space, e.g., airport space, railroad rights-of-way

See also 333.336 for works that emphasize buildings and other fixtures

.337 *Urban lands

Residential and commercial lands

For industrial lands, see 333.336

See also 333.336 for works that emphasize buildings and other fixtures

.338 Buildings and other fixtures *Residential buildings

Examples: apartments, condominiums, mobile homes

.338 7 *Commercial and industrial buildings

.339 Other natural resources

Appraisal, gift, leasing, renting, sale, market

Examples: rights to use of minerals, water, air space

[].38 Subdivision and development

Number discontinued; class subdivision in 333.3

Development relocated to 333.715

.4 Absentee ownership

.5 Renting and leasing land and natural resources

Class renting and leasing specific kinds of land and natural resources in 333.335–333.339

.53 Tenancy

Examples: tenancy for years (for a specified time period), tenancy from year to year, tenancy at will

For landlord-tenant relations, see 333.54

.54 Landlord-tenant relations

.56 Types of renting

.562 Cash renting

.563 Share and percentage renting

Sharecropping relocated to 333.335563

*Add as instructed under 333.335–333.339
.7 Natural resources and energy

Aspects other than ownership

Class here raw materials; interdisciplinary works on the environment, on waste resources

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

1 General topics
   Class general topics of a specific kind of resource with the kind, e.g., control of usage of mountains as recreational areas 333.784 (not 333.7817)

11 Reserves (Stock, Supply)
   Quantity available for use
   Including shortages

12 Requirements (Need, Demand)

13 Consumption (Use, Utilization)
   Class consumption control in 17, specific uses in 333.7–333.9 without adding notation 13

137 Abuse and wastage
   Class here description of abused resources, consequences of abuse and wastage
   Class reclamation, rehabilitation, restoration of abused resources in 153; pollution in 363.73

14 Impact studies
   Studies of actual impacts are classed with the thing affected, studies of projected impacts with the program or development being planned
   Class studies emphasizing abuse and wastage in 137

>15–17 Management and control
   Class here citizen participation, planning, policy
   Class comprehensive works in 333.7–333.9 without adding from this table

15 Development
152 Improvement
153 Reclamation, rehabilitation, restoration
   Class reclamation that is not restoration to a previous state in 152

158 Subsidies

16 Conservation and protection
   Class control of usage in 17

17 Control of usage
   Examples: allocation, price control, rationing
   Including ways and means of efficient use
   Class control of specific uses in 333.7–333.9 without adding notation 17

Class interdisciplinary works on consumption in 339.47; ownership of land and other natural resources in 333.1–333.5; natural resources other than land in 333.8–333.9; economic geology in 553; other aspects of the environment with the aspect, e.g., environmental protection 363.7

See Manual at 333.7–333.9; 363; 363.6 vs. 333.7
SUMMARY

333.71 General topics
    .72 Conservation and protection
    .73 Land
    .74 Pasture (Grazing) lands
    .75 Forest lands
    .76 Rural lands Agricultural lands
    .77 Urban lands
    .78 Recreational and wilderness areas
    .79 Energy

.71 General topics
    Add to base number 333.71 the numbers following 1 in notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., development 333.715 [formerly also 333.38], reclamation 333.7153 [formerly also 333.72], public control of privately owned lands and other natural resources 333.717 [formerly 333.1]; however, class conservation and protection in 333.72

.72 Conservation and protection
    Reclamation relocated to 333.7153
    Class conservation of specific types of natural resources in 333.73–333.95
    See Manual at 363.7 vs. 333.72, 304.28

.73 Land
    Class here comprehensive works on land policy [formerly also 333.1], kinds of land by physical condition, e.g., humid land, mountainous land
    Class kinds of land by use in 333.74–333.78; shorelands and related areas in 333.917; submerged lands, wetlands, in 333.918
    See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

.731 General topics
    Add to base number 333.731 the numbers following 1 in notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., real estate development 333.7315, comprehensive works on soil and water conservation 333.7316
    Class comprehensive works on real estate business in 333.33, soil and water conservation in rural lands in 333.7616, real estate development in urban lands in 333.7715, zoning of urban lands in 333.7717, water conservation in 333.9116, pollution control in 363.73966

.736 *Arid and *semiarid lands
    Class here desertification

.74 *Pasture (Grazing) lands
    See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

*Add as instructed under 333.7
Forest lands

Class here timber resources

Add to base number 333.75 notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., supply of timber in nature 333.7511, demand for timber 333.7512 [both formerly also 338.1749]

Wood as a fuel relocated to 333.9539

Class parks, recreational, wilderness areas in 333.78

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78; 333.75 vs. 338.1749

*Rural lands  *Agricultural lands

Class rural recreational lands in 333.78

Rural lands of a specific physical condition, if not devoted to a specific use, are classed in 333.73. For example, semiarid lands in general are classed in 333.736; however, semiarid lands devoted to grazing are classed in 333.74

For pasture lands, see 333.74; forest lands, 333.75

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

*Mineral lands  *Surface-mined lands

*Urban lands

Examples: civic, commercial, industrial, residential lands; highways and streets

Class urban mined lands in 333.765, urban recreational lands in 333.78

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

Highways and streets

Number discontinued; class in 333.77

*Recreational and wilderness areas

Class wildlife and wildlife refuges in 333.95

See also 363.68 for park and recreation services

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

*Wilderness areas

For specific kinds of wilderness areas, see 333.784

See also 333.95 for wildlife and wildlife refuges

*Parks

*Add as instructed under 333.7
Specific kinds of recreational and wilderness areas

Examples: coastlines, forests, mountains

> 333.784 4-333.784 6 Recreational use of water

Class here recreational use of land adjoining water, e.g., beaches, shores

Class comprehensive works in 333.784

See also 333.91 for comprehensive works on uses of water and land adjoining it

.784 4 Lakes

.784 5 Rivers and streams

.784 6 Reservoirs

See also 333.7844 for lakes

.79 Energy

Class here production of energy [formerly 338], interdisciplinary works on energy

Power resources are classed here. A work that discusses only electric power is classed in 333.7932

Class extraction of energy resources and comprehensive works on the economics of mineral fuels in 338.2; interdisciplinary works on mineral fuels in 553; specific forms of energy, specific energy resources not provided for here with the subject, e.g., fossil fuels 333.82, geothermal energy 333.88, hydroelectricity 333.914, wind energy 333.92, biomass as an energy resource 333.9539; noneconomic aspects with the aspect, e.g., energy management 658.2, fuel technology 662.6

.791 General topics

Add to base number 333.791 the numbers following 1 in notation 11-17 from table under 333.7, e.g., energy development and production 333.7915

Class utilization of waste heat in 333.793

.792 Primary forms of energy

Resources used directly to perform work, to produce other forms of energy

.792 3 †Solar energy

Including electricity derived from solar energy, e.g., with photovoltaic cells

Class distribution of electricity derived from solar energy in 333.7932

.792 33 Financial aspects

Including prices

†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 15 for both development and generation of energy
.792 4 †Nuclear energy

Class here electricity derived from nuclear energy

Class distribution of electricity derived from nuclear energy in 333.7932, nuclear fuels in 333.85

.792 43 Financial aspects

Including prices

.793 Secondary forms of energy

Energy produced through use of other resources

Including cogeneration of electric power and heat, district heating

Class secondary forms of energy derived from specific resources with the resource, e.g., electricity derived from nuclear energy 333.7924; economics of synthetic fuel production 338.4766266

.793 2 †Electrical energy

Including rural electrification [formerly 621.393], distribution of electrical energy regardless of resource from which the electricity was derived

Class here electricity derived from fossil fuels [formerly 333.82], electrical utilities [formerly 363.62], comprehensive works on electrical energy

Electricity derived from a specific resource is classed with the resource, e.g., from water 333.914. The two exceptions are for electricity derived from fossil fuels and for distribution of electricity

.793 23 Financial aspects

.793 231 Prices

.793 8 †Energy from waste materials

Class energy from biological wastes in 333.9539, the chemical technology of energy from waste materials in 662.87

.794 †Renewable energy resources

Class here alternative energy resources

Class specific renewable and alternative energy resources with the resource, e.g., solar energy 333.7923

.796 Energy for specific uses

Example: energy for military use

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 333.796 in the one coming last, e.g., energy use in school buildings 333.7964 (not 333.7962)

Class a specific kind of energy for specific uses with the kind of energy, e.g., energy from petroleum for transportation use 333.8232 (not 333.7968)

†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 15 for both development and generation of energy
[.796 01-.796 09] Standard subdivisions
   Do not use; class in 333.7901–333.7909

.796 2 *For use in buildings and offices
   Including use in construction
   See also 624 for technical aspects of energy use in construction

.796 3 *For residential and domestic use

.796 4 *Social service institutions
   Examples: churches, hospitals, prisons, schools

.796 5 *For industrial use
   Class here manufacturing use
   Class energy use in construction of buildings in 333.7962
   For food processing use, see 333.7966

.796 6 *For use in agriculture and food processing

.796 8 *For use in transportation and commerce
   Standard subdivisions are added for transportation

.796 89 *For commercial use

.8 Subsurface resources
   Class here supply in storage, shortages, surpluses, demand, and projections of these [all formerly also 338.27], strategic materials
   Add to base number 333.8, and also to each subdivision identified by ‡, as instructed under 333.7; however, use 11 only for reserves in storage, and do not use 15 development; class reserves in nature in 553, development in 338.2
   Class extraction of subsurface resources and comprehensive works on the economics of subsurface resources in 338.2, interdisciplinary works on subsurface resources in 553
   For ground water, see 333.9104
   See Manual at 333.7–333.9; 333.8 vs. 338.2, 553; 553

.82 ‡Fossil fuels
   Electricity derived from fossil fuels relocated to 333.7932

.822 ‡Coal

.823 ‡Oil and natural gas

.823 2 ‡Oil
   Petroleum in its narrow sense
   Gasoline relocated to 338.4766553827

*Add as instructed under 333.7
‡Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage and do not use 15 development; class reserves in nature in 553, development in 338.2
.823 3 ‡Natural gas

See also 363.63 for gas distribution services of public utilities

.85 ‡Minerals

Add to base number 333.85 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., tin 333.85453, uranium 333.854932; however, class fossil fuels in 333.82, ground water in 333.9104

Class comprehensive works on the economics of minerals in 338.2, interdisciplinary works on nonmetallic minerals in 553, interdisciplinary works on metals in 669

.88 *Geothermal energy

Class here subsurface thermal waters [formerly also 333.9104], thermal waters [formerly 553.7], electricity derived from geothermal energy

Class distribution of electricity derived from geothermal energy in 333.7932

.9 Other natural resources

Add to each subdivision identified by * as instructed under 333.7

See Manual at 333.7–333.9

SUMMARY

333.91   Water
.92   Air
.94   Space
.95   Biological resources

.91 Water

Class here aquatic resources, land adjoining water, comprehensive works on the economics of water resources

Use 333.91001–333.91009 for standard subdivisions

Class interdisciplinary works on water in 553.7; a specific aquatic resource with the subject, e.g., minerals 333.85, fish 333.956; a specific aspect of water not provided for here with the subject, e.g., recreational use of water and land adjoining it 333.7844–333.7846, regulation and control of distribution of water to consumers 363.61

See Manual at 363.61; 553

[.910 2] Surface water

Number discontinued; class in 333.91

.910 4 †Ground (Subsurface) water

Subsurface thermal waters relocated to 333.88

*Add as instructed under 333.7
†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature in 553.7
‡Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage and do not use 15 development; class reserves in nature in 553, development in 338.2.
.911 General topics of water
Class general topics of a specific kind of water with the kind, e.g.,
general topics of rivers and streams 333.91621

.9111 Reserves (Stock, Supply)
Class here only reserves in storage, e.g., in reservoirs and storage
tanks
Class reserves in nature in 553.7

.9112 Requirements (Need, Demand) [formerly also 628.17]

.9113 Use (Utilization) [formerly also 628.17]
Class here comprehensive works on proprietary uses of water, on
resource economics of consumption of water [both formerly 333.912]
Class water for specific uses in 333.912–333.915

.91137 Abuse and wastage
Class reclamation, rehabilitation, restoration of abused water in
333.91153; water conservation in 333.9116; water pollution in
363.7394

.9114 Impact studies
Class studies emphasizing abuse and wastage in 333.91137

.9115–.9117 Management and control of water
Add to base number 333.91 notation 15–17 from the table under
333.7, e.g., water conservation 333.9116

> 333.912–333.915 Water for specific uses
Class comprehensive works in 333.91
For recreational use, see 333.7844–333.7846

.912 †Water for domestic (residential) and industrial uses
Comprehensive works on proprietary uses of water, on resource
economics of consumption of water relocated to 333.9113

.9122 For domestic (residential) use
Examples: drinking and washing

.9123 For industrial use
Class water for generation of energy in 333.914, water for
transportation in 333.915

.913 †Water for irrigation
†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature in 553.7
.914  Water for generation of energy

Example: thermal ocean power conversion

Class here hydroelectricity

Add to base number 333.914 notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, except use 11 for energy-producing potential of water and 15 for both development and generation of energy, e.g., potential hydroelectric energy resources of Idaho 333.9141109796, hydropower generation in the Columbia River basin 333.9141509797

Use of this number for other nonproprietary uses of water discontinued; class in 333.91

.915  †Water for transportation

> 333.916–333.918 Specific kinds of water and land adjoining it

Class comprehensive works in 333.91, specific uses of specific kinds of water in 333.912–333.915

.916  Bodies of water

Class lands adjoining specific kinds of bodies of water in 333.917

.916 2  †Rivers and streams

Class river basins in 333.73

.916 3  †Lakes and ponds

For salt-water lakes, see 333.9164

.916 4  Oceans and seas

Including bays, gulfs, estuaries, salt-water lakes

Add to base number 333.9164 notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., conservation and protection of seas 333.916416; however, use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature with the subject, e.g., oceans 551.46

.917  *Shorelands and related areas

Examples: beaches, coasts, shores

Class here tidelands in the sense of lands that are overflowed by the tide but exposed by low water

Submerged lands and wetlands related to specific types of bodies of water, tidelands in the sense of lands underlying the ocean beyond the low tidemark but within a nation’s territorial waters, continental shelves relocated to 333.918

Class river basins in 333.73, recreational use of shorelands and related areas in 333.784

*Add as instructed under 333.7
†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature in 553.7
.918 *Submerged lands and wetlands

Class here submerged lands and wetlands related to specific types of bodies of water, tidelands in the sense of lands underlying the ocean beyond the low tidemark but within a nation’s territorial waters, continental shelves [all formerly 333.917]

Class recreational use in 333.784

See also 333.916 for works focusing on bodies of water rather than the land they submerge

.92 *Air

Class here wind energy, use of wind for generation of electricity

.94 Space

See Manual at 333.94 vs. 338.0919

.95 *Biological resources

Class here biosphere, wildlife, wildlife refuges

.952 *Aquatic biological resources

Class specific aquatic organisms and groups of organisms in 333.953-333.959

.953 *Plant resources

Class forests, comprehensive works on timber resources in 333.75

.953 9 Plant resources for generation of energy

Class here wood as a fuel [formerly also 333.75], interdisciplinary works on biomass as an energy resource

Add to base number 333.9539 notation 11-17 from table under 333.7, except use 15 for both development and generation of energy, e.g., generation of energy from biomass 333.953915

Class animal biomass as an energy resource in 333.954

.954 *Animal resources

Class here game

For invertebrates, see 333.955; fish, 333.956; amphibians and reptiles, 333.957; birds, 333.958; mammals, 333.959

See Manual at 333.954 vs. 338.37

.955 *Invertebrates

Examples: insects, shellfish

.956 *Fish

Class here comprehensive works on finfish and shellfish

For shellfish, see 333.955

.957 *Amphibians and reptiles

*Add as instructed under 333.7
334 **Cooperatives**

Voluntary organizations or enterprises owned by and operated for the benefit of those using the services

*International organizations*

Do not use; class in 334.0919

*International associations of cooperatives*

Do not use for cooperatives in space; class in 334.09

.1 **Building and housing**

.2 **Banking and credit**

.22 **Credit unions**

*See also 332.32 for comprehensive works on thrift institutions*

.5 **Consumer cooperatives**

Class comprehensive works on cooperative marketing in 334.6813801, consumer housing cooperatives in 334.1

.506 **Management of consumer cooperatives**

Relocated to 658.8707

.6 **Production**

.68 **In specific industries and groups of industries**

.681 **Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction**

Class here service industries

Add to base number 334.681 notation 001-999, e.g., cooperative marketing by producers and comprehensive works on cooperative marketing 334.6813801, cooperative legal services 334.68134; however, class banking and credit in 334.2, consumers' cooperatives in 334.5

.682-.689 **Extractive, manufacturing, construction**

Add to base number 334.68 the numbers following 6 in 620-690, e.g., cooperative cattle production 334.68362; however, class building cooperatives in 334.1, kibbutzim and moshavim in Israel in 335.95694, Soviet collective farms in 338.7630947

Cooperative marketing by producers is classed in 334.6813801, e.g., cooperative domestic marketing of cattle by producers 334.6813814162

.7 **Benefit societies**

Examples: benevolent, friendly, mutual-aid, provident societies

*See also 368 for insurance*

*Add as instructed under 333.7*
335  Socialism and related systems

Class here state socialism, interdisciplinary works on political and economic aspects of socialism and related systems

(Option: Class in 330.159)

Use 335.001–335.009 for standard subdivisions

Class socialism and communism as political ideologies in 320.53; socialist and communist political parties in 324.217; a specific topic of economics treated from a socialist or communist point of view with the subject in economics, e.g., interest 332.82

The term “socialism” is often used in narrow senses to mean communism (335.43) or democratic socialism (335.5)

Comparisons of Communism (Marxism-Leninism) with other systems are classed in 335.437

See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345

SUMMARY

335.02 Utopian systems and schools

.1 Systems of English origin
.2 Systems of French origin
.3 Systems of American origin
.4 Marxian systems
.5 Democratic socialism
.6 Fascism
.7 Christian socialism
.8 Other systems
.9 Voluntary socialist and anarchist communities

.02 Utopian systems and schools

Class specific utopian systems in 335.1–335.3

See also 301 for ideal societies, 321.07 for ideal states

> 335.1–335.3 Non- and quasi-Marxian socialism

Class comprehensive works in 335

For national socialism, see 335.6; Christian socialism, 335.7; voluntary socialist communities, 335.9

.1 Systems of English origin

.12 Utopian socialism

Example: Owenism

.14 Fabian socialism

.15 Guild socialism

.2 Systems of French origin

Examples: Babouvism, Icarianism
Saint-Simonism

Fourierism (Phalansterianism)

Systems of American origin

Marxian systems

Class here Marxism

Class democratic Marxian systems in 335.5

See Manual at 335.4 vs. 335.401, 335.411

Philosophy and related topics

Comprehensive works on theory of Marxian systems are classed in 335.4

Class philosophical foundations in 335.411

See Manual at 335.4 vs. 335.401, 335.411

Philosophic foundations, economic concepts, aims

Example: social ownership of means of production

Philosophic foundations

Example: theory of class struggle

Class the philosophic foundations of Marxian economics in 335.412

See Manual at 335.4 vs. 335.401, 335.411

Dialectical materialism

See Manual at 146.32 vs. 335.4112

Historical materialism

Economic concepts

Example: labor theory of value

Aims

Number discontinued; class in 335.41

335.42–335.43 Marxian doctrines and systems characteristic of specific historical periods and regions

Class comprehensive works in 335.4

Early period

Communism (1848–1875)

Period of Communist manifesto

Scientific socialism (1875–1917)

For democratic socialism, see 335.5
.43 Communism (Marxism-Leninism)
    Communism of post-1917 period
    Class here Soviet communism, communist theory and practice of democratic centralism
    Class communism as a political ideology in 320.532

.433 Trotskyite doctrines

.434 National variants as schools of thought
    Use 335.4309 for communism in specific nations viewed as actual economic systems rather than schools of thought, e.g., Cuban communism as an existing system 335.43097291 (not 335.4347)
    Soviet communism as a school of thought is classed in 335.43, as the actual economic system of the Soviet Union in 335.430947

.434 4 Yugoslav communism
    Class here Titoism

.434 5 Chinese communism
    Class here Maoism

.434 7 Cuban communism (Castroism)
    Including ideas of Che Guevara

[.436] Critical works
    Number discontinued; class in 335.43

.437 Comparative studies
    Comparison of communism with capitalism, cooperation, democratic socialism, other forms of collectivism

.5 Democratic socialism
    Marxian and non-Marxian socialism pursued through persuasion and consent of the electorate in a nonauthoritarian state
    Use of this number for state socialism discontinued; class in 335
    Class Christian socialism in 335.7, voluntary socialist communities in 335.9

    For Fabian socialism, see 335.14

.6 Fascism
    Examples: falangism, national socialism
    See also 320.533 for fascism as a political ideology

.7 Christian socialism
    Class voluntary Christian socialist communities in 335.9
    See also 320.5312 for Christian socialism as a political ideology

.8 Other systems
.82 Syndicalism
   Class here anarcho-syndicalism

.83 Anarchism
   Class anarchism as a political ideology in 320.57, anarcho-syndicalism in 335.82, voluntary anarchist communities in 335.9

.9 Voluntary socialist and anarchist communities

Use 335.9 only for truly voluntary communities. Use 338.7 for communes or collectives imposed by force, if discussed as organizations of production

Add to base number 335.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., kibbutzim and moshavim in Israel 335.95694, voluntary socialist communities in the United States 335.973

See also 307.774 for interdisciplinary and sociological studies of communes, 307.776 for interdisciplinary and sociological studies of kibbutzim

336 Public finance

Class here intergovernmental fiscal relations

Class financial administration of governments in 351.72

See also 351.725 for administration of fiscal relations between governmental units

See Manual at 336 vs. 351.72; 339 vs. 332, 336

SUMMARY

336.001-.008 Standard subdivisions
   .01-.09 [Governmental level; revenue; historical, geographical, persons treatment]
   .1 Nontax revenues
   .2 Taxes and taxation
   .3 Public borrowing, debt, expenditure
   .4-.9 Public finance of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world

.001-.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations and management

.006 01 International organizations
   Class associations of sovereign states in 336.0916

.007-.008 Standard subdivisions
   [.009] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Do not use; class treatment by governmental level in 336.01; areas, regions, places in general, persons, ancient world in 336.09; continents, countries, localities in modern world in 336.4–336.9
### Dewey Decimal Classification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.01</th>
<th>By governmental level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Here are classed works about multiple jurisdictions at the same level, e.g., public finance at the state level in the United States 336.01373. Works about a single jurisdiction are classed in 336.093 or 336.4–336.9, e.g., public finance at the national level in the United States 336.73 (not 336.01273)</td>
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<th>.012</th>
<th>National</th>
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<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 336.012 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., national public finance in Europe 336.0124</td>
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<th>.013</th>
<th>State and provincial</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Add to base number 336.013 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., provincial public finance in Canada 336.01371</td>
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<th>.014</th>
<th>Local</th>
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<td>Add to base number 336.014 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., local public finance in Pennsylvania 336.014748</td>
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<th>.02</th>
<th>Revenue</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 336.02 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., revenue in Great Britain 336.0241</td>
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<th>.09</th>
<th>Historical, geographical, persons treatment, associations of sovereign states</th>
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<td>Class continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 336.4–336.9</td>
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<th>.090</th>
<th>Historical periods</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 336.090 the numbers following —090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., public finance in the 19th century 336.09034</td>
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<th>.091</th>
<th>Areas, regions, places in general; associations of sovereign states</th>
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<td>.0916</td>
<td>Associations of sovereign states</td>
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| .09162 | League of Nations |
| .09163 | United Nations |

| .09168 | Regional associations |
|        | Example: League of Arab States |
|        | Class regional associations limited to specific continents in 336.4–336.9 |

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<th>.0917</th>
<th>Socioeconomic regions</th>
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<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 336.0917 the numbers following —17 in —171–177 from Table 2, e.g., public finance in developing countries 336.091724</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| .092 | Persons |
The ancient world

Add to base number 336.093 the numbers following — 3 in notation 31–39 from Table 2, e.g., public finance in the Roman Empire 336.0937

> 336.1–336.2 Revenues

Class comprehensive works in 336.02

.1 Nontax revenues

For public borrowing, see 336.34

> 336.11–336.15 Commercial revenues

Class comprehensive works in 336.1

For revenue from public industries and services, see 336.19

.11 From rents and franchises

.12 From public lands

Including mineral rights

Class income from rental of land and leasing of mineral rights in 336.11

.15 From deposits, investments, loans

.16 Administrative revenues

Examples: fees for services rendered, for licenses; fines; gifts; profits on coinage

For franchises, see 336.11

.17 Revenues from lotteries

.18 Inter- and intragovernmental revenues

.182 From reparations and interest on war loans

.185 From one government unit to another

Examples: grants from higher units, payment in lieu of taxes, technical assistance funds

.188 From international grants

.19 Revenue from public industries and services
.2 Taxes and taxation

Class here interdisciplinary works on taxes and taxation

Class tax law in 343.04, tax administration in 351.724

See Manual at 336.2 vs. 351.724, 343.04

SUMMARY

336.200 1-.200 9 Standard subdivisions
  .201-.207 General topics
  .22 Real property taxes
  .23 Personal property taxes
  .24 Income taxes
  .25 Poll taxes
  .26 Customs taxes (Customs duties)
  .27 Other taxes
  .29 Principles of taxation

.200 1-.200 8 Standard subdivisions
.200 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by governmental level in 336.201

> 336.201-336.207 General topics

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., reform of business taxes 336.207 (not 336.205)

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<th>Business taxes</th>
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<td>Taxes by governmental level</td>
<td>336.201</td>
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<td>Tax reform</td>
<td>336.205</td>
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Class comprehensive works in 336.2

.201 Taxes by governmental level

Here are classed works about multiple jurisdictions at the same level, e.g., state taxes in the United States 336.201373. Works about a single jurisdiction are classed in 336.209, e.g., federal taxes in the United States 336.200973 (not 336.201273)

.201 2 National taxes

Add to base number 336.20212 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., national taxes in Europe 336.20124

.201 3 State and provincial taxes

Add to base number 336.2013 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., provincial taxes in Canada 336.201371

.201 4 Local taxes and rates

Add to base number 336.2014 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., local taxes in Pennsylvania 336.2014748

.205 Tax reform

Including proposals and innovations

368
Provisions that allow tax avoidance

Former heading: Reductions in taxes

Examples: tax credits, deductions, incentives, loopholes, rebates

Class here tax expenditure (tax deductions, exemptions, credits, by which a government “spends” revenue by not collecting it)

Business taxes

Examples: taxes on industry, manufacturing, small business, international business

Real property taxes

Taxes on land, buildings, permanent improvements

Class here rates (United Kingdom), comprehensive works on property taxes

For personal property taxes, see 336.23

Rates, assessment, valuation

Class rates (percentages), assessment, valuation of specific kinds of real property in 336.225

Specific kinds of real property

Examples: farm, residential, commercial property

Personal property taxes

On tangible and intangible property

Including mobile homes

Income taxes

Class here comprehensive works on taxes on personal wealth

For property taxes, see 336.22; estate, inheritance, gift taxes, 336.276

General topics

Class general topics applied to personal income tax in 336.242, general topics applied to corporate income tax in 336.243

Reform

Class reform of taxes on business income in 336.2417

Provisions that allow tax avoidance

Former heading: Reductions and rebates

Class provisions allowing avoidance of taxes on business income in 336.2417

Taxes on business income
.242 Personal (Individual) income taxes
   See also 362.582 for negative income tax

.242 1 General topics
   Class general topics applied to taxes on specific kinds of personal income in 336.2422–336.2428

.242 15 Reform

.242 16 Provisions that allow tax avoidance
   Former heading: Reductions and rebates

.242 2 Income from wages
   Including withholding tax

.242 3 Self-employment income
   Examples: income from individual proprietorships, from partnerships

.242 4 Income from property transfers
   Capital gains and losses
   Class here comprehensive works on taxation of individual and corporate capital gains and losses
   Class taxation of corporate capital gains in 336.243

.242 6 Interest income
   Class here comprehensive works on taxation of individual and corporate interest income
   Class taxation of corporate interest income in 336.243

.242 8 Retirement income

.243 Corporate income taxes
   Examples: capital gains taxes, interest income
   Class business taxes in 336.207

.243 1 General topics
   Class general topics applied to profits taxes in 336.2432

.243 15 Reform

.243 16 Provisions that allow tax avoidance
   Former heading: Reductions
   Example: oil depletion allowance

.243 2 Profits taxes
   Examples: excess and undistributed profits taxes

.249 Social security taxes
   See also 368.4 for social security benefits
   See Manual at 336.249 vs. 368.401, 368.4011
Poll taxes

Customs taxes (Customs duties)

See also 382.7 for interdisciplinary works on tariff policy

Export and transit taxes

Import taxes

For import tax schedules, see 336.265; import taxes on specific commodities, 336.266

Import tax schedules

For import tax schedules on specific commodities, see 336.266

Import taxes and tax schedules on specific commodities

Add to base number 336.266 notation 001–999, e.g., taxes on paintings 336.26675

Other taxes

Excise and related taxes

Examples: luxury, use taxes

Sales taxes

Value added taxes

Severance taxes

Stamp taxes and revenue stamps

Estate, inheritance, gift taxes

Taxes on specific commodities, services, industries

Add to base number 336.278 notation 001–999, e.g., coal industry taxes 336.2783382724

Class a specific kind of tax on a specific commodity, service, industry with the kind of tax, e.g., import taxes on coal 336.26655324, severance taxes on coal 336.2716

Principles of taxation

Class principles of specific kinds of taxes in 336.22–336.27

General principles

Examples: adequacy (yield), certainty, diversity, economy and convenience of collection, justice

Kinds of rate

Examples: progressive, proportional, regressive rates
.294 Incidence

The final burden of tax payment and the people on whom it falls
Including direct, indirect, double taxation
Class incidence of a specific tax with the tax, e.g., incidence of income tax 336.24

.3 Public borrowing, debt, expenditure

Class here fiscal policy, comprehensive works on monetary and fiscal policy
Class use of fiscal and monetary policy in economic stabilization in 339.5
For monetary policy, see 332.46

.31 Public (Government) securities

Example: government Eurobonds [formerly also 336.3435]
Class investment in government securities in 332.63232
For short term securities, see 336.32

.32 Short term securities

Examples: certificates of indebtedness, treasury bills and notes

.34 Public borrowing and public debt

For public securities, see 336.31; debt management, 336.36

.340 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by governmental level in 336.343

.343 By governmental level

Here are classed works about multiple jurisdictions at the same level, e.g., public borrowing and public debt at the state level in the United States 336.343273, international debt in Latin America 336.3435098.
Works about a single jurisdiction are classed in 336.3409, e.g., borrowing and debt at the national level in the United States 336.340973 (not 336.343373)
Class flotation of loans regardless of level in 336.344, limitation of indebtedness regardless of level in 336.346

.343 1 Local level

Add to base number 336.3431 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., local borrowing in Pennsylvania 336.3431748

.343 2 State and provincial level

Add to base number 336.3432 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., provincial borrowing and public debt in Canada 336.343271

.343 3 National level

Add to base number 336.3433 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., national borrowing and public debts in Europe 336.34334
Class borrowing by one nation from another nation in 336.3435
International level
Borrowing by one nation from another, public debts owed by one nation to another
Class here comprehensive works on international borrowing and debts
Government Eurobonds relocated to 336.31
Class role of banks in international borrowing and debts in 332.15

Flotation of loans
Including allotments, subscriptions, compulsory loans, marketability
Class government securities in 336.31

Limitation of public indebtedness

Debt management
Class debt limits (ceilings) in 336.346
See also 339.523 for deficit financing

Repayment and redemption
Including sinking funds

Repudiation and abrogation
Class here public insolvency

Expenditure
General aspects: character, principles, justification
Class tax expenditure in 336.206, economic effects of expenditure in 339.522
See Manual at 336 vs. 351.72

Public finance of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world
Add to base number 336 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., public finance of Australia 336.94

International economics
Class here international economic planning; comprehensive works on international economic relations, on international economic cooperation
Class a specific aspect of international economics not provided for here with the aspect, e.g., international (multinational) business enterprises 338.88, foreign trade 338.82
See also 341.75 for international economic law

Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions in 337.3–337.9 (not 337.093–337.099)
.1 Multilateral economic cooperation

Former heading: Spheres of economic cooperation

Class here economic integration, multilateral agreements and multistate organizations for economic cooperation

Class bilateral economic cooperation in 337.3–337.9, trade agreements in 382.9

See also 341.2 for interdisciplinary works on international organizations

See Manual at 337.1 vs. 337.3–337.9

.109 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 337.11–337.19

.11 In areas, regions, places in general

Add to base number 337.11 the numbers following —1 in notation 17–18 from Table 2, e.g., multilateral economic cooperation in the Western Hemisphere 337.11812

.14 European multilateral cooperation

.142 European Economic Community (European Common Market, EEC)

.143 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

.147 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)

Former heading: East European Economic Organization

.15–.19 Multilateral cooperation in other continents

Add to base number 337.1 notation 5–9 from Table 2, e.g., Andean Group 337.18

.3–.9 Foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions

Class here bilateral economic cooperation

Add to base number 337 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic policy of United Kingdom 337.41; then, for foreign economic relations between two jurisdictions or groups of jurisdictions, add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic relations between United Kingdom and France 337.41044

Give priority in notation to the jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions emphasized. If the emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations

(Option: Give priority in notation to the jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class foreign economic relations between the United States and France in 337.73044)

Class multilateral economic cooperation in 337.1

See Manual at 337.1 vs. 337.3–337.9

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
338 Production

Class here comprehensive works on the economic and technical aspects of industry and production, e.g., the economy and technology of the automotive industry 338.476292

Production of energy relocated to 333.79, production economics of insurance industry to 368

Class specific factors of production in 331–333; production economics of financial industries in 332, of real estate business in 333.33; economics of cooperative production in 334; commerce, communications, transportation in 380; production technology in 620–690

See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15; 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338

SUMMARY

338.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
    .01–.09 [General topics]
    .1 Agriculture
    .2 Extraction of minerals
    .3 Other extractive industries
    .4 Secondary industries and services
    .5 General production economics
    .6 Organization of production
    .7 Business enterprises and their structure
    .8 Combinations
    .9 Economic development and growth

.001 Philosophy and theory

Class a specific theory with the subject, e.g., law of diminishing marginal utility 338.5212

.001 12 Forecasting and forecasts

Class forecasting and forecasts of commodities and services in 338.020112, general production forecasting and forecasts in 338.544

.002–.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of general principles and theories

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of production in 338.09

.01 Factors of production

Class here comprehensive and theoretical works on factors of production

Class labor in 331, capital in 332, land in 333, factors of production as part of industrial conditions and situation in 338.09, factors of production as costs of production in 338.512
.02 Commodity and services

Class general production economics in 338.5, consumption in 339.47, shipments and sales in 380–382

.020 12 Classification

Class here standard industrial classifications

.04 Entrepreneurship

.06 Production efficiency

Including cost-output ratio

Class conservation of energy in 333.7916

.064 Effect of technological innovations

Class here the effect of automation, comprehensive works on the effect of technological innovations on the economy

Class the effect of technological innovations on a specific aspect of the economy with the aspect, e.g., effect on working conditions 331.25, effect on banking 332.1

See also 303.483 for the effect of technological innovation on society

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of production

Class here existing and potential resources for production, industrial conditions and situation, industrial surveys, location of industry, productivity

Add to base number 338.09 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., industrial surveys of Canada 338.0971

Class a specific resource with the resource, e.g., water for power 333.914

See also 338.6042 for the rationale for and process of locating business enterprises

See Manual at 333.94 vs. 338.0919; 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07, 658.11, 658.21, T1—068

> 338.1–338.4 Specific kinds of industries

Class here finance of specific kinds of industries [formerly also 338.6041], general production economics of specific kinds of industries

Class comprehensive works in 338; financial industries in 332; real estate business in 333.33; energy production in 333.79; cooperatives in specific kinds of industries in 334; commerce, communications, transportation in 380; organization of production in specific kinds of industries in 338.6; business enterprises other than cooperatives in specific kinds of industries in 338.7–338.8; biographies of entrepreneurs in specific kinds of industries in 338.6–338.8, e.g., biographies of small-business owners 338.642092, biographies of entrepreneurs in textile manufacturing 338.76770092; biographies of people known for their contributions in technology in 600, e.g., biographies of mining engineers 622.092
338.1–338.3 Primary (Extractive) industries

Class comprehensive works in 338

.1 Agriculture

See also 334.683 for agricultural cooperatives

See Manual at 631.558 vs. 338.1

.13 Financial aspects

Class here capital formation and other investment in agriculture, costs, prices received by farmers, farm income

Add to base number 338.13 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., prices of rice 338.13318

Class government policies that affect financial aspects in 338.18, food prices in 338.19

See also 338.16 for production efficiency

See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15

.14 Factors affecting production

Examples: drought, plant and animal diseases, shortages of materials and equipment used in farming

Class financial factors in 338.13, production efficiency in 338.16, surpluses and shortages of farm products in 338.17, government policies in 338.18

[.15] Surpluses and shortages of farm products

Relocated to 338.17

.16 Production efficiency

Including cost-output ratio, size of farm, use of labor

Class here science, technological innovation in agriculture

Class energy conservation in agriculture in 333.7966

See also 338.14 for factors affecting production

.161 Mechanization

Class here automation

Class mechanization of harvesting methods in 338.163

.162 Agricultural methods

Examples: crop rotation; use of plant nutrients, of insecticides

For harvesting methods, see 338.163

.163 Harvesting methods
.17 Products

Including the seed industry as a whole

Specific kinds of seed are classed with the kind

Class here surpluses and shortages of farm products [formerly 338.15], forecasts and projections of supply and demand

Add to base number 338.17 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., rice or seed rice 338.17318, forestry 338.1749, forest products 338.17498; however, supply of timber in nature relocated to 333.7511, demand for timber relocated from 338.1749 to 333.7512

Class specific elements of production applied to specific products and groups of products in 338.13–338.16, 338.18; supply, surpluses, shortages of food in 338.19; specific producers in 338.763

*See Manual at 333.75 vs. 338.1749*

.18 Government farm policies

Examples: acreage allotments, agricultural credit, drought relief, price supports, subsidies

Class government policies with respect to food supply in 338.19

.180 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 338.183–338.189 (not 338.18093–338.18099)

.181 International policies

Policies and programs of international bodies

.183–.189 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 338.18 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., government farm policies of India 338.1854

.19 Food supply

Class here economic causes and effects of, economic remedies for maladjustments in food supply; measures for attaining and maintaining adequate amounts of food; food requirements (demand); reserves (stocks, supply) of food; prices of food to the consumer; comprehensive works on the economics of production, storage, distribution of food

Add to base number 338.19 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., food supply in Africa 338.196

Class interdisciplinary works on food supply in 363.8, production of food in 338.13–338.18, supply of specific food commodities in 338.17, food processing in 338.47664

*See Manual at 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 363.8 vs. 338.19*
.2 **Extraction of minerals**

Class here extraction of energy resources, comprehensive works on the economics of extraction and processing of minerals and energy resources

Class conservation of mineral and energy resources in 333.7–333.9, processing of minerals and raw materials of energy in 338.47

*See Manual at 333.8 vs. 338.2, 553*

.23 **Financial aspects**

Class here capital formation and other investment in industries engaged in extraction of minerals; costs, income, prices

Add to base number 338.23 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., tin 338.23453

Class production efficiency in 338.26

*See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15*

.26 **Production efficiency**

Including automation, cost-output ratio, effect of technological innovation, factors of production

Class energy conservation in mineral extraction industries in 333.7965

.27 **Products**

Add to base number 338.27 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., water 338.277

Supply in storage, shortages, surpluses, demand, and projections of these relocated to 333.8

Class specific elements of production applied to specific products in 338.23–338.26, specific producers in 338.76

*See also 553.2–553.9 for supply in nature*

.3 **Other extractive industries**

Including financial aspects, production efficiency

*See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15*

.37 **Products**

Class specific producers in 338.76

*See Manual at 333.954 vs. 338.37*

.371 **Products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates**

Add to base number 338.371 the numbers following 639 in 639.3–639.7, e.g., culture of oysters 338.37141; however, class insect culture in 338.178

Class comprehensive works on fishing and the culture of fish and other water animals in 338.3727
.372  Products of fishing, whaling, hunting, trapping
Add to base number 338.372 the numbers following 59 in 592–599, e.g., sponges 338.37234
Class the culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates in 338.371
See Manual at 338.372

.4  Secondary industries and services

.43  Financial aspects
Class here capital formation and other investment in secondary industry and services; costs, income, prices
Use 338.430001–338.430009 for standard subdivisions
Add to base number 338.43 notation 001–999, e.g., automobile prices 338.436292; however, class financial aspects of financial industries in 332; of real estate business in 333.33; of energy production in 333.79; of cooperative production in 334; of the insurance industry in 368.01; of commerce, communications, transportation in 380
Class production efficiency in 338.45
See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15

.45  Production efficiency
Including cost-output ratio, factors of production (land, labor, capital), production capacity
Class energy conservation in secondary industries in 333.7916

.454  Automation
For automation in specific industries, see 338.456

.456  Production efficiency in specific industries and groups of industries
Class here automation in specific industries

.456 1  Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
Class here service industries
Add to base number 338.4561 notation 001–999, e.g., production efficiency in hospital services 338.456136211; however, class production efficiency in financial industries in 332; in real estate business in 333.33; in cooperative enterprises in 334; in the insurance industry in 368; in commerce, communications, transportation in 380

.456 2–.456 9  Manufacturing and construction
Add to base number 338.456 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., power equipment in textile manufacture 338.456770285; however, class production efficiency in energy production in 333.79, in cooperative enterprises in 334
.46 Professional services
   Class specific elements of production applied to professional services in
   338.43-338.45, specific professional services in 338.47

.47 Goods and services
   Class here quantities produced, shortages, surpluses, stockpiles, forecasts
   and projections of supply and demand
   Use 338.470001-338.470009 for standard subdivisions
   Add to base number 338.47 notation 001-999, e.g., the product gasoline
   338.4766553827 [formerly also 333.8232], tourist industry 338.4791;
   however, class production economics of financial industries in 332; of real
   estate business in 333.33; of energy production in 333.79; of cooperative
   enterprises in 334; of the insurance industry in 368; of commerce,
   communications, transportation in 380
   Class comprehensive works on professional services in 338.46, specific
   elements of production applied to specific goods and services in
   338.43-338.45, specific producers in 338.76

.48 Government policies
   Class government policies with respect to a specific aspect of secondary
   industries and services in 338.43-338.47

.5 General production economics
   Including risk
   Class here microeconomics (economics of the firm)
   Class production economics of specific kinds of industries in 338.1-338.4
   For organization of production, see 338.6

[.501 12] Forecasting and forecasts
   Do not use; class in 338.544

.51 Costs

.512 Factors of production as costs of production
   Including law of diminishing marginal returns, of factoral proportions

.514 Elements in cost calculation
   .514 2 Kinds of cost
         Examples: average, fixed, marginal, total, variable
   .514 4 Size of enterprise
         Including economies and diseconomies of scale, use of technology

.516 Profit
   Including relation of marginal cost to marginal revenue
.52 Prices
   Class here determination, effects of changes, comprehensive works on prices
   Class effect of money on prices in 332.41, effect of costs on prices in 338.516, effects of prices on the whole economy in 339.42

.520 1 Philosophy and theory
   Class specific theories in 338.521

.520 2 Miscellany

.520 21 Tabulated and related materials
   Do not use for statistics; class in 338.528

.521 Price theories
   Class here law of supply and demand, theories of value
   Class Marxian labor theory of value in 335.412
   See also 333.7 for supply and demand for natural resources and energy, 338.1–338.4 for supply and demand for specific products

.521 2 Theory of demand
   Example: law of diminishing marginal utility
   Including price-demand relationship

.521 3 Theory of supply
   Including price-supply relationship

> 338.522–338.526 Price determination
   Class comprehensive works in 338.52

.522 Price determination in free markets
   Example: determination in market for brand-name products
   Including interproduct competition, e.g., butter versus margarine

.523 Price determination in controlled markets
   Determination by oligopolies, monopolies
   Including price leadership

.526 Prices determination by government regulation

.528 Levels
   Class here statistics, indexes

.528 021 Tabulated and related materials
   Do not use for statistics; class in 338.528
Economics

.54 Economic fluctuations
   Example: seasonal variations
   Including secular trends

   [.540 112] Forecasting and forecasts
   Do not use; class in 338.544

.542 Business cycles
   Including prosperity, recession, depression, recovery; panics
   Class remedial measures in 338.543

.543 Remedial and preventive action
   Class economic stabilization in 339.5

.544 General production forecasting and forecasts
   See also 658.40355 for forecasting as a technique of managerial
decision-making

   .544 2 Methods of forecasting
   Class economic forecasting in 330.0112

   .544 3 Forecasts
   Class forecasts of economic situation in 330.900112

.6 Organization of production
   Class here organization of production in specific kinds of industries
   Including worker control of industry
   Class guild socialism in 335.15, syndicalism in 335.82, the role of unions in
   achieving worker control of industry in 331.8801

   For business enterprises and their structure, see 338.7
   See Manual at 338.76

.604 Special topics

   .604 1 Finance
   Finance of specific kinds of industries relocated to 338.1–338.4

   .604 2 Location
   Class here proximity to sources of power, raw materials, labor supply,
   transportation, markets

   See Manual at 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07,
   658.11, 658.21, T1—068

   .604 6 Specialization
   Including law of comparative advantage

   .604 8 Competition and restraint
   Class monopoly and monopolies in 338.82
.61 Private enterprise
    Class specific systems of private enterprise in 338.63, specific sizes of
    private enterprise in 338.64

.62 Public enterprise

.63 Systems of production
    For factory system, see 338.65

.632 Guild system

.634 Domestic system
    Class here cottage industry

.64 Size of enterprises
    Class relation of size of enterprise to cost of production in 338.5144, specific
    types of enterprises of specific sizes in 338.7–338.8

.642 Small business
    Including custom production
    Class here small industries

.642 089 Racial, ethnic, national groups
    Class minority enterprises in 338.6422

.642 2 Minority enterprises
    Class handicraft industries operated by minorities in 338.6425

.642 5 Handicraft industries

.644 Big business
    Class here large industry
    Class monopoly and monopolies in 338.82

.65 Factory system

.7 Business enterprises and their structure
    Not limited to private or capitalist enterprises
    Class here interdisciplinary works on business enterprises, on organizations for
    production
    For cooperatives, see 334; combinations, 338.8
    See Manual at 338.76

.71 Formation and dissolution of business enterprises

> 338.72–338.74 Specific kinds of business enterprises
    Class comprehensive works in 338.7, specific kinds of business enterprises in
    specific industries and groups of industries in 338.76
.72 Individual proprietorships

.73 Partnerships

.74 Corporations

Open and closed

Class government corporations as part of the public administrative process in 351.0092

.76 Business enterprises in specific industries and groups of industries

Class here specific individual business enterprises, biographies of entrepreneurs in specific fields

Class business enterprises engaged in trade in 380.1; biographies of people known for their contribution to technology in 600, using notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biographies of mining engineers 622.092

See Manual at 338.76

.761 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here service industries

Add to base number 338.761 notation 001–999, e.g., law firms 338.76134; however, class financial institutions in 332.1–332.6; real estate business enterprises in 333.33; cooperative enterprises in 334; insurance companies in 368.0065; enterprises engaged in commerce, communications, transportation in 380

.762–.769 Extractive, manufacturing, construction

Add to base number 338.76 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., agriculture 338.763; however, class enterprises engaged in production of energy in 333.79, cooperative enterprises in 334.682–334.689

.8 Combinations

Organization and structure for massive production and control of production

Class here antitrust policies, economic concentration, comprehensive works on combinations and their practices

To be classed here, works about specific individual enterprises must stress that they are combinations; otherwise, the works are classed in 338.76

.804 Special topics

.804 2 Kinds of combinations

Examples: horizontal, vertical, conglomerate

.82 Restrictive practices

Class here monopoly and monopolies, oligopoly and oligopolies

Use of this number for comprehensive works on combinations and their practices discontinued; class in 338.8

Class price determination in 338.523, restrictive practices of international (multinational) business enterprises in 338.884

385
.826 In specific industries, groups of industries, fields of enterprise
.826 1 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here service industries

Add to base number 338.8261 notation 001–999, e.g., restrictive practices in publishing 338.82610705; however, class restrictive practices by combinations in the financial industries in 332.1–332.6; in real estate business in 333.33; in cooperative enterprise in 334; in the insurance industry in 368; in commerce, communications, transportation in 380

.826 2–.826 9 Extractive, manufacturing, construction

Add to base number 338.826 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., restrictive practices by combinations engaged in computer engineering 338.8262139; however, class restrictive practices by combinations engaged in energy production in 333.79, by cooperatives in 334

> 338.83–338.87 Specific forms of combinations and their practices

Class comprehensive works in 338.8, international combinations regardless of form in 338.88

.83 Mergers and amalgamations

.836 In specific industries, groups of industries, fields of enterprise

.836 1 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here service industries

Add to base number 338.8361 notation 001–999, e.g., mergers of publishers 338.83610705; however, class mergers and amalgamations of financial institutions in 332.1–332.6, of real estate business enterprises in 333.33, of cooperatives in 334, of enterprises in the insurance industry in 368, of enterprises engaged in commerce, communications, transportation in 380

.836 2–.836 9 Extractive, manufacturing, construction

Add to base number 338.836 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., mergers of automobile companies 338.836292; however, class mergers and amalgamations of enterprises engaged in energy production in 333.79, of cooperatives in 334

.85 Trusts

.86 Holding companies

.87 Informal arrangements

Examples: cartels, interlocking directorates, pools

.88 International (Multinational) business enterprises and their activities

.880 9 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 338.888–338.889
338.881–338.884 Specific aspects of international (multinational) business enterprises and their activities

Class comprehensive works in 338.88, specific aspects of international enterprises engaged in specific fields and their activities in 338.887, of foreign-owned enterprises in specific areas and their activities in 338.888–338.889

.881 Growth, expansion, power

See also 322.3 for political influence

.883 Role in international economic development

.884 Restrictive practices and their control

International monopoly, oligopoly

.887 Multinational business enterprises in specific industries, groups of industries, fields

.887 1 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here service industries

Add to base number 338.8871 notation 001–999, e.g., multinational enterprises engaged in advertising 338.88716591; however, class multinational enterprises in financial industries in 332.1–332.6; in real estate business in 333.33; multinational cooperatives in 334; multinational enterprises in the insurance industry in 368; in commerce, communications, transportation in 380

.887 2–.887 9 Extractive, manufacturing, construction

Add to base number 338.887 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., multinational enterprises engaged in mining petroleum and natural gas 338.88722338; however, class multinational enterprises engaged in energy production in 333.79, multinational cooperatives in 334

.888 Foreign-owned enterprises by location of operations

Add to base number 338.888 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., foreign-owned enterprises in Europe 338.8884

Class foreign-owned enterprises in specific industries and groups of industries in 338.887, enterprises owned by inhabitants of one nation in another nation in 338.889

See Manual at 338.888–338.889
.889 Foreign-owned enterprises by owner

Add to base number 338.889 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., foreign enterprises owned by United States nationals 338.88973; then, for area in which enterprise is located, add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., enterprises owned by United States nationals in Canada 338.88973071

Class foreign-owned enterprises in specific industries or groups of industries in 338.887, foreign-owned enterprises in a specific area without regard to area of ownership in 338.888

See Manual at 338.888–338.889

.9 Economic development and growth

Including autarky and interdependence

Class economic development and growth with respect to a specific subject with the subject, e.g., international economic development and growth 337, economic development and growth with respect to specific kinds of industries 338.1–338.4

.900 1–.90 8 Standard subdivisions

.900 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by country and locality in 338.93–338.99 (not 338.90093–338.90099)

.91 International development and growth

Foreign economic assistance (foreign aid)

Including technical assistance

Class here assistance (aid) by international organizations

Class foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions in 337.3–337.9

.910 9 Assistance to specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions

Class assistance given by specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions to other jurisdictions in 338.911–338.919

.911–.919 International assistance (Aid) by specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions

Add to base number 338.91 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., assistance by United Kingdom 338.9141; then, for assistance by a specific jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions to another jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions, add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., assistance by United Kingdom to Nigeria 338.91410669

.92 Specific policies

Class specific policies in specific continents, countries, localities in 338.93–338.99

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.922 Subsidies and grants
.924 Nationalization
.926 Information policy
   Class here science policy, technology transfer
   See Manual at 500 vs. 338.926, 351.855
.927 Appropriate technology
   Class here alternative technology
.93-.99 Economic development and growth in specific continents, countries, localities
   Add to base number 338.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic policies of United Kingdom in 338.941; then add 0* and to the result add the numbers following 338.92 in 338.922–338.927, e.g., subsidies in United Kingdom 338.94102

339 Macroeconomics and related topics
   For economic fluctuations, see 338.54
   See Manual at 339 vs. 332, 336

SUMMARY

339.2 Distribution of income and wealth
   .3 National product, wealth, income accounts and accounting
   .4 Factors affecting national product, wealth, income
   .5 Macroeconomic policy

[.01] Philosophy and theory
   Do not use; class in 339.3

.2 Distribution of income and wealth
   Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading
   Class national wealth and income accounts and accounting in 339.3; specific aspects of income distribution in 339.4; transfer payments, redistribution of income in 339.52

.21 Functional distribution of income and wealth
   Functional distribution of income: division of nation’s income among factors of production: land (rent, rental income), labor (wages, salaries), capital (interest), entrepreneurship (proprietor’s income), corporate profits
   Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
Personal distribution of income and wealth
Division of nation’s income and wealth among families and individuals
Including consumer income, household income
Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading
Class income-consumption relations (household budget) in 339.41, poverty in 339.46
See Manual at 339.32 vs. 339.22

Input-output accounts (Interindustry accounts)
Accounts and analysis of goods and services provided by each industry for all other industries and consuming units
Including data on specific industries

Flow-of-funds accounts
Sources of funds paid to and use of funds by various sectors of the economy

National product, wealth, income accounts and accounting
Class here macroeconomic theory; product, wealth, income accounts and accounting of other types of areas, e.g., states, provinces; interdisciplinary works on national product, wealth, income
Class macroeconomic policy in 339.5
For distribution of income and wealth, see 339.2; factors affecting national product, wealth, income, 339.4

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Gross product accounts and accounting
Class here gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP)
See also 339.32 for net national product (NNP)

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Other kinds of national accounts and accounting
Examples: net national product (NNP), national income (NI), personal income (PI), disposable personal income (DPI)
See Manual at 339.32 vs. 339.22

Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Factors affecting national product, wealth, income

For economic stabilization, see 339.5

Income and its relation to consumption

Including consumer responses to decreases and increases in income, the effect of consumption on income (the accelerator), household budgets as a measure of relation of income to consumption

Class effects of prices on consumption in 339.42; the multiplier, the relation of consumption and savings in 339.43

See Manual at 332.41 vs. 339.41, 339.42

Cost of living (Prices)

Including effect of prices on consumption; the total effects of rising costs of a commodity on the consumer, e.g., the total effects of rising energy costs on the consumer

Class price statistics and indexes in 338.528

See Manual at 332.41 vs. 339.41, 339.42

Savings and investment

Example: capital formation

Including effect of investment on income (the multiplier), relation of consumption and savings

Economic causes and effects of poverty

See also 362.51 for social causes of poverty, 362.53 for social effects of poverty

Consumption (Spending)

Class here standard of living, interdisciplinary works on consumption

Class the social aspects of consumption in 306.3; consumption viewed in light of its effect on the future supply of natural resources and energy in 333.7–333.9 with notation 13 from the add table under 333.7; consumption as a factor in shortages and surpluses of products in 338; consumption in relation to income in 339.41, in relation to cost of living in 339.42, in relation to savings and investment in 339.43, in relation to poverty in 339.46; government spending in 339.522; works discussing consumption as sales or marketing opportunities (e.g., results of market studies) or as a measure of the volume, value, or kind of trade in 380–382

For consumption of specific commodities and services, of specific groups of commodities and services, see 339.48
.48 Consumption of specific commodities and services, of specific groups of commodities and services

Add to base number 339.48 notation 001–999, e.g., consumption of agricultural products 339.4863

.49 Conservation of national resources

National resources consist of natural resources; human resources; resources that result from human activities, e.g., housing

Add to base number 339.49 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., conservation of the national resources of India 339.4954

Class conservation of natural resources in 333.72

.5 Macroeconomic policy

Class here economic stabilization and growth, equilibrium, full employment policies, incomes policies

Class measures to combat inflation in 332.415, to control economic fluctuations in 338.543, to promote growth and development in 338.9

.52 Use of fiscal policy

Class here income redistribution

.522 Government spending

Including transfer payments

.523 Budget surpluses and deficits

.525 Taxation

.53 Use of monetary policy

Examples: discount rates offered by central banks, reserve requirements imposed on banks, open-market operations, regulation of bank credit

340 Law

Class here jurisprudence

Classification numbers for works on law (other than international law, law in general, kinds of law in general, and the law of a jurisdiction or area in general) are built from four elements:

(1) 34, the base number, indicating law

(2) A digit indicating the specific branch of law, as follows:

2 Constitutional and administrative law
3 Military, defense, tax, economic law
4 Social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law
5 Criminal law
6 Private law
7 Civil procedure and courts
8 Laws (Statutes), regulations, cases

(3) A group of digits beginning with 0 indicating a topic subordinate to the specific branch of law

Example: 05 Procedure (under 5 Criminal law)

(4) Notation from Table 2 indicating the jurisdiction or place

Example: 94 Australia
340  Law (continued)

Arrange these elements as follows:
(1)  Base number 34
(2)  Notation for the branch of law
(4)  Notation from Table 2 for jurisdiction or place
(3)  Notation for the subordinate topic in the branch of law, e.g., criminal procedure of Australia 345.9405

Class comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349

(Option: To give preferred treatment to the law of a specific jurisdiction, to jurisdictions in general, to branch of law and its subordinate topics, or to subject, use one of the following:

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter notation to the law of a specific jurisdiction or area, arrange the elements as follows:
   (1)  Base number 34
   (2)  Notation for the branch of law
   (3)  Notation for subordinate topic, e.g., (assuming Australia to be the jurisdiction given preferred treatment), criminal procedure of Australia 345.05

(To class the law of a jurisdiction subordinate to the emphasized jurisdiction or area, insert between 2) and 3) a shortened notation from Table 2 derived by dropping from the given area number for a jurisdiction all digits that apply to larger areas. For instance, the number for criminal procedure of New South Wales, a state of Australia, e.g., 345.405. For subordinate jurisdictions of a country with irregular notation, i.e., each country the number for whose subdivisions are coordinate with the number for the entire country (e.g., the Sudan having notation 624, the provinces of the Sudan having notation 625-629), add to the three digits that part of the notation from Table 2 that changes, e.g., criminal procedure of the Darfur region 345.705. Add 00 before adding notation for Table 1 to general works on the law of a jurisdiction or area, e.g., a directory of lawyers in Australia 349.40025

(Class comprehensive works on the law of the preferred jurisdiction or area in 342, comparative law and the law of other jurisdictions and areas in 349

(Option B: To arrange by jurisdiction or area arrange the elements as follows:
   (1)  Base number 34
   (4)  Notation from Table 2, followed by a 0
   (2)  Notation for the branch of law
   (3)  Notation for the subordinate topic without the initial 0, e.g., criminal procedure of Australia 349.4055, of New South Wales 349.44055, texts of the welfare laws of Sydney 349.44104302632. Add 00 before adding notation from Table 1 to general works on the law of a jurisdiction or area, e.g., a directory of lawyers in Australia 349.40025

(Class comparative law in 342 where full instructions are given

(Option C: Class law of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 026 from Table 1, e.g., law of education 370.26)

See Manual at 340; 363 vs. 340, 350-354
### SUMMARY

#### 340.01-09 Standard subdivisions

| .1 | Philosophy and theory of law |
| .2 | Comparative law |
| .3 | Law reform |
| .5 | Legal systems |
| .9 | Conflict of laws |

#### 341 International law

| .01-09 Standard subdivisions |
| .1 | Sources of international law |
| .2 | The world community |
| .3 | Relations between states |
| .4 | Jurisdiction and jurisdictional relations of states |
| .5 | Disputes and conflicts between states |
| .6 | Law of war |
| .7 | International cooperation |

#### 342 Constitutional and administrative law

| .001-009 Standard subdivisions |
| .02 | Basic instruments of government |
| .03 | Revision and amendment of the basic instruments of government |
| .04 | Structure, powers, functions of governments |
| .05 | Legislative branch of government |
| .06 | Executive branch of government |
| .07 | Election law |
| .08 | Jurisdiction of governmental units over persons |
| .09 | Local government |
| .3-9 | Specific jurisdictions and areas |

#### 343 Military, tax, trade, industrial law

| .001-009 Standard subdivisions |
| .01 | Military, defense (national security), veterans’ law |
| .02 | Law of public property |
| .03 | Law of public finance |
| .04 | Tax law |
| .05 | Kinds of taxes by base |
| .06 | Kinds of taxes by incidence |
| .07 | Regulation of economic activity |
| .08 | Regulation of trade |
| .09 | Control of public utilities |
| .3-9 | Specific jurisdictions and areas |

#### 344 Social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law

| .001-009 Standard subdivisions |
| .01 | Labor |
| .02 | Social insurance |
| .03 | Welfare |
| .04 | Public health |
| .05 | Public safety |
| .06 | Public works |
| .07 | Education and schools |
| .08 | Educational and cultural exchanges |
| .09 | Culture and religion |
| .3-9 | Specific jurisdictions and areas |
345  Criminal law
   .001-.009  Standard subdivisions
   .01  Criminal courts
   .02  Crimes (Offenses)
   .03  Criminals (Offenders)
   .04  Liability, responsibility, guilt
   .05  General criminal procedure
   .06  Evidence
   .07  Trials
   .08  Juvenile procedure
   .3-.9  Specific jurisdictions and areas

346  Private law
   .001-.009  Standard subdivisions, equity
   .01  Persons and domestic relations
   .02  Contracts and agency
   .03  Torts (Delicts)
   .04  Property
   .05  Inheritance, succession, fiduciary trusts, trustees
   .06  Organizations (Associations)
   .07  Commercial law
   .08  Banking and insurance
   .09  Securities and negotiable instruments
   .3-.9  Specific jurisdictions and areas

347  Civil procedure and courts
   .001-.009  Standard subdivisions
   .01  Courts
   .02  Courts with general original jurisdiction
   .03  Courts with appellate jurisdiction
   .04  Courts with specialized jurisdiction
   .05  General considerations of procedure
   .06  Evidence
   .07  Trials
   .08  Appellate procedure
   .09  Arbitration, mediation, conciliation
   .3-.9  Specific jurisdictions and areas

348  Laws (Statutes), regulations, cases
   .001-.009  Standard subdivisions, codification
   .01  Preliminary materials
   .02  Laws (Statutes) and regulations
   .04  Cases
   .05  Advisory opinions of attorneys-general (ministers of justice)
   .3-.9  Specific jurisdictions and areas

349  Law of specific jurisdictions and areas
[.01]  Philosophy and theory of law
   Do not use; class in 340.1

.02  Miscellany of law

.023  Law as a profession, occupation, hobby
   See Manual at 340.023

.03  Encyclopedias [formerly 348.06], dictionaries, concordances of law

.05-.08  Standard subdivisions of law
.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of law
   Class comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349, the historical and geographical treatment of the law of traditional societies in 340.52

[.093] Treatment by specific jurisdictions and areas in the ancient world
   Do not use; class in 340.53

.1 Philosophy and theory of law
   For the theory of specific legal systems, see 340.5

.109 Legal theories and schools
   Biography, description, critical appraisal of the work of individual theorists
   Do not add notation from Table 2 for the locale of the theorist

.11 Special topics
   Including the origin, sources, nature, limits of law; rule of law; legal reasoning; justice, injustice

.112 Law and ethics
   Including human rights, the law and morality, legal positivism, natural law

.115 Law and society
   Including distributive justice
   Class here sociological jurisprudence

.2 Comparative law
   Class the comparison of specific branches of law in 342–347
   (If option A under 340 is chosen, class comparative law in 349
   (If option B under 340 is chosen, class comparative law in 342)

.3 Law reform

.5 Legal systems
   History and theory
   Class here customary law
   Class religious laws of a specific religious body with the body, e.g., Christian canon law 262.9, Islamic law relating to religious matters 297.14; a specific subject in a specific system of law with the subject in law, e.g., juristic persons in ancient Roman law 346.37013, in Byzantine law 346.495013, in civil law 346.013
.52 Law of traditional societies

   Former heading: Law of nonliterate peoples

   Class here ethnological jurisprudence

   Add to base number 340.52 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., traditional law of the Sahara 340.5266

   Law of traditional societies in the ancient world relocated to 340.53

.53 Ancient law

   Class here law of traditional societies in the ancient world [formerly 340.52]

   Add to base number 340.53 the numbers following —3 in notation 31–39, e.g., the law of ancient Greece 340.538

   Class ancient Oriental law in 340.58

   *For Roman law, see 340.54*

.54 Roman law

   Including Byzantine law

   Class comprehensive works on Roman-derived law in specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349

   *For medieval Roman law, see 340.55*

> 340.55–340.59 Medieval, modern, Oriental systems of law

   Class comprehensive works in 340.5, comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349

.55 Medieval European law

   Including feudal law, medieval Roman law

   Class medieval civil law in 340.56, medieval common law in 340.57

.56 Civil law systems

   Systems of law derived from Roman law

   Including Roman-Dutch law

   *See Manual at 340: Terminology and notation used*

.57 Common law systems

   *See Manual at 340.57*

.58 Oriental law

   Indigenous systems

   Class systems of law in Oriental countries derived from a European system with the system from which derived, e.g., civil law 340.56

   *For Islamic law, see 340.59*
340 Dewey Decimal Classification

.59 Islamic law (Fiqh)
   Law relating to secular matters

.9 Conflict of laws
   The body of rules governing the choice of jurisdiction in cases in private law
   which fall under the laws of two or more such jurisdictions
   Class here private international law
   Add to base number 340.9 the numbers following 346.0 in 346.01–346.09, e.g.,
   conflict of divorce laws 340.9166
   Class domestic conflict of laws in 342.042
   See Manual at 340.9

341 International law
   See Manual at 341

   SUMMARY

   341.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Sources of international law
   .2 The world community
   .3 Relations between states
   .4 Jurisdiction and jurisdictional relations of states
   .5 Disputes and conflicts between states
   .6 Law of war
   .7 International cooperation

   .01 Philosophy and theory
      Class critical works on individual publicists (theorists) in 341.1

   .02 Miscellany

   .026 Treaties and cases
      Texts of treaties and judicial decisions; guides
      Class here conventions, protocols
      Class comprehensive works on treaties in 341.37; treaties as a source of
      international law in 341.1; treaties and cases on a specific subject with
      the subject in international law, using this extended notation 026, e.g.,
      collections of treaties on air transportation 341.7567026
      See Manual at 341.026

> 341.026 1–341.026 6 Texts of treaties
   Class comprehensive works in 341.026

> 341.026 1–341.026 3 Series of treaties compiled by international organizations
   Class comprehensive works in 341.026, specific kinds of treaties regardless of
   compiling organization in 341.0265–341.0266

398
.026 1  League of Nations series of treaties
    Class a League of Nations series relating to a specific area in 341.0264

.026 2  United Nations series of treaties
    Class a United Nations series relating to a specific area in 341.0264

.026 3  Series of treaties compiled by regional organizations
    Add to base number 341.0263 the numbers following 341.24 in 341.242–341.249, e.g., a series compiled by the Organization of American States 341.02635

.026 4  Collections of treaties by area
    Add to base number 341.0264 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., treaties on the Philippines 341.0264599
    Class collections of treaties relating to a specific area compiled by regional organizations in 341.0263, collections of specific kinds of treaties by area in 341.0265–341.0266

> 341.026 5–341.026 6 Kinds of treaties
    Collections and individual treaties
    Class comprehensive works in 341.026

.026 5  Multilateral treaties
    Class an agreement between an international organization and a specific country in 341.026, treaties on a specific subject with the subject in international law, e.g., a pollution control treaty between the World Health Organization and Spain 341.7623026

.026 6  Bilateral treaties
    Add to base number 341.0266 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., treaties of the United Kingdom 341.026641; then add 0* and again add notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., treaties between the United Kingdom and France 341.026641044
    Give priority in notation to the country coming first in the sequence of area notations
    (Option: Give priority in notation to the country requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class treaties between the United Kingdom and the United States in 341.026673041)

.026 7  Codification

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
Cases

Decisions and reports

Class here general collections of cases on international matters tried in any court system

Add to base number 341.0268 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., cases brought by the United Kingdom 341.026841; then, for cases brought by that nation against another nation, add 0* and again add notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., cases brought by the United Kingdom against the United States 341.026841073

(classify international organization, e.g., United Nations, to 345)

(OPTION: Give priority in notation to the nation requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class all cases involving the United States and the United Kingdom in 341.026873041)

Relation of international and domestic law

Class here works on whether domestic or international law prevails in a certain situation

Class the law of a nation or lesser jurisdiction that carries out the provisions of an international agreement in 342–347

Sources of international law

Treaties, judicial decisions, custom, general principles of law, works of publicists (theorists)

Class here critical works on individual publicists (theorists)

Class texts of treaties and reports of judicial decisions in 341.026; writings of publicists with the subject in international law, e.g., international rivers 341.442

The world community

Class here international persons and personality, privileges and immunities for international organizations

Class administration of international organizations in 354.1

SUMMARY

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World government

Proposals and schemes

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
341.22–341.24 Corporate bodies

Class here officials and employees of international organizations

Class comprehensive works in 341.2, legal aspects of a specialized world agency with the subject with which it deals in international law, e.g., the World Health Organization 341.765

.22 League of Nations

Add to base number 341.22 the numbers following 341.23 in 341.231–341.239, e.g., Covenant of the League 341.222

.23 United Nations

.230 13 Value

Evaluation of and opinions about the effectiveness and worth of the United Nations

[.230 68] Management

Do not use; class in 341.233

.231 †Functions and activities

Class the functions and activities of specific branches in 341.232; a specific activity or function with the activity or function in international law, e.g., role in the peaceful settlement of disputes 341.523

.232 †Organization

Including charter

Class here rules of procedure

Class officials and employees in 341.233

.232 2 †General Assembly

.232 3 †Security Council

.232 4 †Secretariat

Including Secretary General

.233 †Management

Including admission, membership

For organization, see 341.232

.234–.239 General relations with specific nations

Add to base number 341.23 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., relations with the United States 341.2373

Class relations dealing with a specific subject with the subject in international law, e.g., United Nations peacekeeping operations 341.584

.24 Regional associations and organizations

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.242 European regional associations and organizations
    †European Economic Community (European Common Market)

    European Parliament relocated to 341.2424

    Class laws promulgated by the European Economic Community with
    the subject in international law, e.g., economic enactments
    341.750614; nonlegal aspects with the subject outside of law, e.g.,
    general economic activities 337.142

.242 4 European Parliament [formerly 341.2422]

.242 7 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

.243 Atlantic regional associations and organizations

.245 Western Hemisphere regional associations and organizations

.246 Pacific regional associations and organizations

.247 Asian regional associations and organizations

.247 3 Far East regional associations and organizations

    Example: ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)

.247 7 Western Asia regional associations and organizations

    Example: Arab League

    Class here Middle East organizations

.249 African regional associations and organizations

    For the Arab League, see 341.2477

> 341.26–341.29 Territorially organized bodies

Class comprehensive works in 341.2

.26 States

    General aspects: sovereignty, origin, succession, termination

    Including the recognition of states and governments, mergers of states

    Class here liability of states

    Class the liability of states with respect to a specific subject with the subject
    in international law, e.g., liability for the safety of diplomatic personnel
    341.33, liability for damages caused by testing nuclear weapons 341.734

    For semisovereign and dependent states, see 341.27; relations between
    states, 341.3; jurisdiction of states, 341.4

.27 †Semisovereign and dependent states

    Examples: mandates, protectorates, trusteeships

    Standard subdivisions may be added to semisovereign and dependent states,
    to semisovereign states alone, to dependent states alone

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
341

Law

.28 †Nonself-governing territories

Including colonies

.29 †Areas having special status in international law

Example: partitioned areas, e.g., Antarctica, Berlin, Cyprus

.3 †Relations between states

For jurisdictional relations, see 341.4; disputes and conflicts, 341.5; international cooperation, 341.7

.33 †Diplomatic law

Including legal aspects of the status, privileges, immunities, functions of diplomatic personnel and agencies; delegations to international organizations and their staffs

Class officials and employees of international organizations in 341.22–341.24, consular law in 341.35, diplomacy in 327.2

.35 †Consular law

Including status, role, function, privileges, immunities of consular officials and employees

.37 Treaties

General aspects: negotiation and ratification, validity and binding force, termination, interpretation

Including the making of treaties

Class texts of treaties in 341.026, treaties on a specific subject with the subject in international law, adding extended subdivision 026, e.g., a disarmament treaty between the Soviet Union and the United States 341.733026647073

.4 †Jurisdiction and jurisdictional relations of states

Class here servitudes and easements, right of innocent passage; extraterritoriality

SUMMARY

341.42 Territory

.44 Bodies of water

.45 High seas

.46 Airspace

.47 Extraterrestrial space

.48 Jurisdiction over persons

> 341.42–341.47 Jurisdiction over physical space

Class comprehensive works in 341.4

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.42  †Territory
    General aspects: acquisition, boundaries, border disputes
    Class mergers of states in 341.26, boundary rivers in 341.442

.44  †Bodies of water
    For the high seas, see 341.45

.442 †Rivers
    National, semi-national, boundary, internationalized rivers
    Including combined river, lake, canal systems, e.g., Saint Lawrence Seaway

.444 †Lakes and landlocked seas
    Class combined river, lake, canal systems in 341.442

.446 †Canals and straits
    Class combined river, lake, canal systems in 341.442

.448 †Territorial waters
    Including bays, continental shelves
    Class access to the sea, comprehensive works on ocean and sea waters in 341.45

.45  †High seas
    Class here comprehensive works on ocean and sea waters
    Class the development and conservation of sea resources in 341.762,
    pollution of ocean resources in 341.7623, fisheries in 341.7622,
    oceanographic research in 341.76755
    For territorial waters, see 341.448

.46  †Airspace
    Class meteorological research in 341.76755

.47  †Extraterrestrial space
    Including the moon, planets
    Class space research in 341.76752

.48  †Jurisdiction over persons
    Including jurisdiction of the state over its nationals in other areas
    Class here jurisdiction over personal property
    Class private international law in 340.9

.481 †Human rights
    Including natural rights
    See also 340.112 for natural law

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.482 †Nationality and citizenship

.484 †Jurisdiction over aliens and alien property

Rights and obligations of aliens

Class liability of states for aliens in 341.26, criminal jurisdiction over aliens in 341.488

For stateless persons and refugees, see 341.486

.484 2 †Immigration, passports, visas

.484 4 †Double taxation

.484 6 †Nationalization (Expropriation) of alien property

.486 †Jurisdiction over stateless persons and refugees

.488 †Criminal jurisdiction

Over citizens, aliens

Including extradition, right of asylum

Use of this number for extraterritoriality discontinued; class in 341.4

Class international crimes in 341.77

.5 †Disputes and conflicts between states

Class disputes on a specific subject with the subject in international law, e.g., jurisdictional disputes 341.4

For law of war, see 341.6

.52 †Peaceful settlement

Including mediation

For adjudication, see 341.55

.522 †Arbitration

.523 †Role of international organizations

Class peace conferences in 341.73

.55 †Adjudication

Courts and court procedure

Including the role of domestic courts in adjudicating matters of public international law, interpretation of general international law in courts, adjustment of nonwar claims

Class the interpretation of a specific subject with the subject in international law, e.g., interpretation of human rights 341.481

.552 †International Court of Justice (World Court)

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.58 †Coercive methods of settlement short of war
   Example: ultimatums
   Including the role of international organizations

.582 †Sanctions
   Examples: boycotts, embargoes, reprisals, severing diplomatic relations

.584 †Intervention
   Examples: blockades, deploying peacekeeping observers and forces

.6 †Law of war

.62 General considerations
   Examples: legality, justification, opening of hostilities
   Including aggression

.63 †Conduct of war
   Including intercourse between belligerents, prize law

.64 †Neutrality and neutral states
   Class the status of nationals of neutral nations in 341.67

.65 †Treatment of prisoners
   Including the granting of quarter

.66 Termination of war
   General aspects: treaties, laws of occupation
   Including indemnification, reparations, restitution
   Class here military government of occupied countries
   Class texts of treaties in 341.026; war claims by private individuals of one
country against another country in 340.9

.67 †Individuals
   Status of enemy aliens and their property, nationals of neutral nations,
   combatants, noncombatants, war victims

   For treatment of prisoners, see 341.65

.68 †International law and civil war
   Including the responsibility of the state for acts of unsuccessful insurgent
governments

.69 †War crimes
   Class here trials of war criminals, e.g., the Tokyo war crime trials
   341.690268

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.7 International cooperation

**SUMMARY**

341.72 Defense and mutual security
.73 Peace and disarmament
.75 International economic law
.76 Social law and cultural relations
.77 International criminal law
.78 International judicial cooperation

.72 Defense and mutual security

Including civil defense, international security forces

Class here the legal aspects of international mutual security pacts, e.g., NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)

Class specific aspects and activities of international mutual security pacts with the subject in 001–999, e.g., military aspects 355.031

.722 Peaceful (Friendly) occupation

.725 Military installations

Class here military bases

.728 Military assistance

Including military missions, loan and sale of equipment

.73 Peace and disarmament

Class here peace conferences, general efforts to gain acceptance of the renunciation of war as an instrument of national policy

Class peaceful settlement of disputes in 341.52

.733 Disarmament

Including suspension of weapons testing

Class the abolition and control of specific kinds of weapons in 341.734–341.738

.734 Control of nuclear weapons

During time of peace

.735 Control of chemical and biological weapons

During time of peace

.738 Control of strategic weapons

During time of peace

Class control of nuclear strategic weapons in 341.734, control of chemical and biological strategic weapons in 341.735

.75 International economic law

Class double taxation for individuals and corporate bodies in 341.4844, fisheries in 341.7622, labor in 341.763

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.750 6 International economic organizations
.750 61 Permanent government organizations
.750 614 European Economic Community (European Common Market)
Economic functions

.751 †Money and banking
Class here foreign loans, international financial law, international fiscal law

Add to base number 341.751 the numbers following 332 in 332.1–332.9, e.g., foreign exchange law 341.75145; however, class investment and investments in 341.752

Class banking for international economic and social development in 341.759

.752 †Investment and investments
Add to base number 341.752 the numbers following 332.6 in 332.62 to 332.67, e.g., exchange of securities 341.75242

Class the law of a specific jurisdiction with respect to foreign investments in 346.092, law with respect to investment by foreign nationals in 346.07

.753 †Organization and conduct of business
Including combinations, monopoly, unfair competition, restraint of trade; contracts

.754 †Trade and commerce
Including standardization, tourism

.754 3 †Tariffs
Including free trade

Class tariffs on specific commodities in 341.7547

.754 7 Trade in specific commodities
Add to base number 341.7547 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 341.75471318

.755 †Power and power resources

.756 †Transportation

.756 5 †Railroad transportation

.756 6 †Water transportation (Maritime law)
Add to base number 341.7566 the numbers following 343.096 in 343.0962–343.0968, e.g., registry of ships 341.75665

Class the right to use territorial waters, ports, roadsteads, harbors, other bodies of water in 341.44

See also 341.63 for prize law

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.756 7  †Air and space transportation
   Add to base number 341.7567 the numbers following 343.097 in
   343.0975–343.0979, e.g., space transportation 341.75679
   Class the right to overfly, to use airports and landing fields in 341.46
   .756 8  †Road and highway transportation
   Add to base number 341.7568 the numbers following 343.094 in
   343.0942–343.0948, e.g., international recognition of drivers’
   licenses 341.75686
   .756 9  †Transportation of specific goods
   Examples: animals, hazardous materials
   .757  †Communications
   .757 3 †Postal communications
   .757 7 †Telecommunications
   Examples: amateur radio transmission, computer communications
   Including communication satellites
   .758  †Intangible property
   Class here intellectual property, industrial property (intangible property
   of an industrial nature, e.g., business names, licensing, franchising,
   goodwill)
   .758 2 †Copyright
   .758 4 †Design protection
   .758 6 †Patents
   .758 8 †Trademarks
   .759  †Economic and social development
   Including economic and technical assistance, technology transfer,
   voluntary service groups
   Class the conservation and development of natural resources in 341.762,
   technology transfer in a specific industry with the industry, e.g., in
telecommunications 341.7577
   .759 2 †Food and agricultural assistance
   Class food relief in 341.766
   .76   †Social law and cultural relations
   Including social security, UNICEF
   For economic and social development, see 341.759
   .762  †Conservation and development of natural resources
   Example: weather control
   Class here environmental protection
† Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.762 1 †Seabed (Ocean bottom)
.762 2 †Fisheries
   Including whaling, sealing, fishery of invertebrates
.762 3 †Pollution control
   Class the control of the pollution of specific resources in 341.7625
.762 5 Protection of specific resources
   Class the protection of marine life in 341.7622
.762 53 †Water pollution
.763 †Labor
.763 2 †Conditions in specific industries
   Class wages in specific industries in 341.7636
.763 6 †Wages
.765 †Public health
.766 †Welfare services
   Class public health in 341.765
.767 †Educational, scientific, technological, cultural relations
.767 2 †Exchanges of information
   Class exchanges of information in specific fields in 341.7675–341.7677
.767 3 †Exchanges of persons
   Including exchanges of students and teachers
   Class exchanges of persons in specific fields in 341.7675–341.7677
.767 5 †Cooperation in scientific and technological research
.767 52 †Astronomical and space research
   Including the tracking of satellites
.767 53 †Physical sciences and technology
   Including nuclear research
.767 54 †Chemical sciences and technology
.767 55 †Geological, meteorological, oceanographic sciences
.767 57 †Biological and agricultural research
.767 7 †Cooperation in arts and archaeology
   Including the preservation of antiquities
†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
.77 †International criminal law
Including pornography, slave trade, tax evasion
Class criminal jurisdiction in 341.488
For war crimes, see 341.69

.772 †Hijacking
Class here piracy

.773 †Terrorism

.775 †Drug traffic

.778 †Genocide

.78 †International judicial cooperation
Examples: judicial assistance, letters rogatory
Including the status of the judgments of foreign courts
For extradition, see 341.488

> 342–348 Branches of the law of specific jurisdictions and laws, regulations, cases
Class comprehensive works in 349

> 342–347 Law of specific jurisdictions
Class here the law of specific areas
Add to each subdivision identified by * the following extended notation:
026 Laws, regulations, cases, procedure, courts
Standard subdivisions may be added to 026 and its subdivisions
0262 Preliminary materials
Examples: bills, hearings, reports, executive messages, statements of witnesses, legislative histories, slip laws
Commentaries and critical works are classed in the number for the specific topic in 342–347 without further subdivision
See Manual at 342–347
0263 Laws and regulations
Commentaries and criticism are classed in the number for the specific topic in 342–347 without further subdivision
02632 Individual laws [formerly 02633] and collected laws
Including proposed, uniform, model codes
[02633] Individual laws
Relocated to 02632
02636 Administrative regulations
Collections and individual regulations
(continued)

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026
> 342–347 Law of specific jurisdictions (continued)

02638 Guides to laws and regulations
  - Digests, citators, checklists, tables, indexes

0264 Cases
  - Do not use for casebooks, for popular works

02642 Reports

02643 Court decisions
  - Class here official court decisions
  - Class treatises on court decisions and popular
    treatment of the cases with the subject in law without
    further subdivision

02646 Decisions (Rulings) of regulatory agencies

02648 Guides to cases
  - Examples: digests, citators, checklists, tables, indexes
  - Including loose-leaf services
  - Class here guides to laws, regulations, cases
    For guides to laws and regulations, see 02638

0265 Advisory opinions of attorneys-general (ministers of justice)

0269 Courts and procedure
  - Including administrative courts, regulatory agencies; practice, rules, form books

(Option: Class laws, regulations, cases on specific subjects in law in 348, courts and procedure in specific fields in 347)

Class comprehensive works in 340, comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349; general laws, regulations, cases in 348

\[342\] *Constitutional and administrative law*

Class here comprehensive works on public law, on constitutional law

(If Option A under 340 is chosen, class here comprehensive works on the law of the preferred jurisdiction. Class specific branches of the law of the preferred jurisdiction in 342–348)

(If Option B under 340 is chosen, class here comparative law and law without jurisdiction by adding to base number 342 the numbers following 34 in 342–348, but omitting the first 0 after the decimal point, e.g., comparative criminal procedure 342.55 [not 342.505])

Use 342.001–342.009 for standard subdivisions

*For international law, see 341; military, tax, trade, industrial law, 343; social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law, 344; criminal law, 345

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
### SUMMARY

| 342.02 | Basic instruments of government |
| 342.03 | Revision and amendment of the basic instruments of government |
| 342.04 | Structure, powers, functions of government |
| 342.05 | Legislative branch of government |
| 342.06 | Executive branch of government |
| 342.07 | Election law |
| 342.08 | Jurisdiction of governmental units over persons |
| 342.09 | Local government |

#### .02

**Basic instruments of government**

Class here constitutions, municipal charters

Class constitutional provisions dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., individual rights 342.085

*For revision and amendment, see 342.03*

#### [.020 9]

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 342.029

#### .023

Texts of constitutions

Including annotated texts, texts of proposed constitutions

#### .024

Sources

Class commentary on source documents without text in 342.0292

#### .024 2

Convention proceedings

Including debates, journals, minutes

#### .024 3

Other convention documents

Examples: enabling acts, memoranda, proposals, rules

#### .029

Constitutional history

Including ratification

*For sources, see 342.024*

#### .029 2

History of conventions

Class constitutional conventions dealing with revision and amendment of constitutions in 342.03, proceedings and documents of conventions in 342.024

#### .03

Revision and amendment of the basic instruments of government

Class here constitutional reform

Class proposals for and formation of new constitutions in 342.02; amendments dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., an amendment prohibiting sale and consumption of alcoholic beverages 344.0541

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347*
[.030 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 342.039

.032 *Amendment procedure

.035 Proposed and pending amendments

Class here texts of constitutional amendments

Class texts of proposed constitutions in 342.023

.039 History of amendments

Including defeated amendments

.04 *Structure, powers, functions of government

Class government corporations in 346.067

.041 *Powers and functions of government

For jurisdiction over persons, see 342.08

.041 2 *Conduct of relations with foreign governments

Including the power to wage war, to acquire territory from and cede it to other jurisdictions, to regulate reception of and relations with diplomatic and consular personnel

Class military and defense law in 343.012–343.019

See also 342.0418 for police powers, 342.062 for war and emergency powers of the executive

.041 3 *Jurisdiction over territory, dependencies, colonies

Including annexation

Class the power to acquire territory from foreign jurisdictions in 342.0412

.041 8 *Police powers

Powers to exercise control in the interests of general security, health, safety, morals, welfare

Class individual rights in 342.085; exercise of a specific police power with the power in law, e.g., exclusion of undesirable aliens 342.082, regulation of public health 344.04

See also 342.062 for war and emergency powers of the executive

.042 *Levels of government

Including federalism, federal structure; relations between levels, relations between subordinate units of the same level; domestic conflict of laws; home rule; interstate compacts

Class interstate compacts on a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., compacts on seaports and their facilities 343.0967

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.044 *Branches of government
   Including the distribution and separation of powers, relations between branches
   Class relations of a specific branch of government with government institutions at a different level in 342.042
   For the legislative branch, see 342.05; the executive branch, 342.06; the judicial branch, 347

.05 *Legislative branch of government
   Class here lobbying
   Class relations of the legislative branch with government institutions at a different level in 342.042

.052 *Powers, functions, duties

.053 *Basis of representation
   Example: proportional representation
   Including apportionment, districting

.055 *Membership
   Including modes of selection, terms of office; immunities, privileges, qualifications; conduct, discipline of members; salaries, expenses, retirement

.057 *Organization and procedure
   Including the organization and procedure of committees

.06 *Executive branch of government
   Including terms of office, modes of selection; powers, functions, duties; immunities, privileges, qualifications; conduct, discipline; salaries, expenses, retirement
   Class here the relation of the executive branch to the fundamental instrument of government [formerly also 351.003], administrative law
   Class relations of the executive branch with governmental institutions at a different level in 342.042
   See Manual at 342.06

.062 *Chief and deputy chief executives
   Including martial law, provisional courts, war and emergency powers

.064 *Executive departments and ministries
   Class departments and ministries dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., revenue agencies 343.036

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.066  *Administrative procedure
Legislative and judicial functions of the executive branch
Class privacy in 342.0858
See also 344.0531 for information control laws

.066 2  *Public records
Class here the right to information, sunshine laws [both formerly
342.0853], privacy of government records

.066 4  *Regulatory agencies and administrative courts
Including hearing examiners
Class the executive function of administering and enforcing the law in
350–354; regulatory agencies, administrative courts dealing with a
specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the
table under 342–347, e.g., agencies regulating civil aeronautics
343.0970269

.066 7  *Ombudsmen

.068  *Officials and employees
Including the personal liability of government officials
Class here civil service
Class labor-management bargaining in government service in 344.018

.068 4  *Employee rights and discipline
Including security measures, political activity of employees, loyalty
oaths, conflict of interest

.068 6  *Conditions of employment
Examples: pay, fringe benefits, retirement, tenure, leave, job
classification, training

.07   *Election law
Class apportionment, districting in 342.053, modes of selecting legislators in
342.055, modes of selecting executives in 342.06
See Manual at 324.6 vs. 342.07

.072  *Voting rights and qualifications for voting
Examples: requirements with respect to age, sex, race, residence, education

.075  *Election procedures
Examples: absentee voting, conduct of polling, registration and
enumeration of voters, type of ballot

.078  *Campaign practices
Including finance
*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
*Jurisdiction of governmental units over persons
Examples: residence status of persons in local jurisdictions, census law

*Entrance to and exit from national domain
Immigration, emigration, passports, visas, quotas
Class entry and exit of diplomatic and consular personnel in 342.0412

*Citizenship and nationality
Including status of aliens, asylum
Class status of diplomatic and consular personnel in 342.0412

*Individual activities
Including the individual rights of servicemen
Class here comprehensive works on individual rights, on the capacity and status of persons
Class claims of the denial of constitutional rights to specific social groups in 342.087, to aliens in 342.083; specific claims with the subject in law, e.g., land claims in the United States 346.730432; a specific right not provided for here with the right, e.g., right to vote 342.072, right to education 344.079

*Religious activities

*Promulgation of information and opinion
Including academic freedom, freedom of speech, freedom of the press
Right to information, sunshine laws relocated to 342.0662
Class promulgation of political opinion in 342.0854, the relation of press freedom to the judicial process in 347.05
See also 342.0662 for access to public records, 344.0531 for censorship and information control laws, 344.0547 for obscenity and pornography laws

*Political activity
Including civil disobedience and dissent, rights of petition and assembly
Class election law in 342.07

*Maintenance of privacy
Class privacy of government records in 342.0662

*Social groups
General aspects: legal status, disabilities, restrictions
Including slavery
See also 342.085 for individual rights

*Indigenes and aborigines
*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.087 3 *Racial, ethnic, national groups
Class here affirmative action
Class indigenes and aborigines of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in 342.0872

.087 8 *Women

.088 *Government liability
Examples: for abuse of power, corruption, denial of civil rights
Class liability in a specific field with the field in law, e.g., liability of government for activity of military units 343.013, liability of schools, school officials, school districts 344.075

.09 *Local government
Examples: municipal corporations, municipal governments
Class specific local governments in 342.3–342.9; a specific aspect of local government with the aspect in law, e.g., local real estate taxation 343.054

See also 342.042 for home rule

.3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
Add to base number 342 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., constitutional and administrative law of Australia 342.94, of New South Wales 342.944, of African states 342.6; then to the result add the numbers following 342 in 342.001–342.09, e.g., election law of Australia 342.9407, of New South Wales 342.94407, of African states 342.607, administrative regulations for elections in Australia 342.940702636

343 Military, tax, trade, industrial law
Use 343.001–343.009 for standard subdivisions

SUMMARY

343.01 Military, defense (national security), veterans’ law
.02 Law of public property
.03 Law of public finance
.04 Tax law
.05 Kinds of taxes by base
.06 Kinds of taxes by incidence
.07 Regulation of economic activity
.08 Regulation of trade
.09 Control of public utilities
.3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

.01 Military, defense (national security), veterans’ law
Class here war and emergency legislation
Class military appropriations in 355.622

For war claims, see 341.66; martial law, 342.062

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.011  *Veterans' law
Class here veterans' welfare law [formerly also 344.03286]
Class veterans' insurance claims in 346.086364

.011 2  *Veterans' pensions
Including benefits to survivors of veterans

.011 3  *Education and training for veterans

.011 4  *Employment for veterans

.011 5  *Health care and rehabilitation for veterans
Class compensation for disability in 343.0116

.011 6  *Disability compensation for veterans

343.012–343.019 National security and military law
Class comprehensive works in 343.01, military assistance to foreign nations in
342.0412, civilian employees of military services in 342.068; a specific aspect
of military, war, defense, emergency legislation not provided for here with the
aspect in law, e.g., regulation of industry 343.07

.012  *Manpower procurement
Examples: recruitment
Class individual rights of servicemen in 342.085, reserve officers'
training corps and military academies in 344.0769

.012 2  *Draft and selective service
Including draft resistance
Class treatment of conscientious objectors in 343.0126

.012 6  *Conscientious objectors
Including amnesty

.013  *Military services
Including organization, training, rank, pay, promotion, demotion, leave,
allowances, living conditions
For discipline and conduct, see 343.014; law governing armies,
343.015; specific military services, 343.016–343.019

.014  *Discipline and conduct
Including awards and incentives, enforcement, medals, offenses

.014 3  *Military legal procedure and courts
Including procedural rights of servicemen in military courts
Class general rights of servicemen in 342.085, procedural rights in
nonmilitary courts in 347; international war crime trials in 341.69

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.014 6 *Military penology
   Including probation and parole
   Class military prisons in 344.03548

.015 *Laws governing armies
   Class specific services in 343.016–343.019

.016–.019 Specific military services
   Add to base number 343.01 the numbers following 35 in 356–359, e.g.,
   naval law 343.019
   Class comprehensive works in 343.013, discipline and conduct of
   specific services in 343.014, manpower of specific services in 343.012,
   the law governing armies in 343.015

.02 *Law of public property
   General aspects: acquisition, disposal, regulation and control

.023 *Personal property

.025 *Real property

.025 2 *Acquisition
   Including appraisal, eminent domain (expropriation), condemnation,
   nationalization
   Class the acquisition of territory from other jurisdictions in 342.0412

.025 3 *Disposal
   Sale and grant
   Class cession of territory to other jurisdictions in 342.0412

.025 6 *Control and use of public real property
   Including construction and maintenance of government buildings
   Class comprehensive works on the control and use of public and
   private real property, control of natural resources in 346.044,
   regulation of construction operations in 343.07869

.03 *Law of public finance
   For government securities, see 346.0922

.032 *Monetary law
   Currency, coinage, foreign exchange
   Including commemorative medals and coins that are legal tender,
   limitations on the amount of metal used in coinage
   Class here monetary policy, indexation
   Class comprehensive works on commemorative medals in 344.091,
   international law of monetary exchange in 341.751, central banks and
   banking in 346.082

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.034 *Budgeting and expenditure

Including accounting and auditing procedures, revenue sharing

Class here fiscal policy, economic stabilization, grants-in-aid, intergovernmental financial relations

Class the budget and its preparation in 351.722; revenue law, revenue sharing as revenue in 343.036; regulation of prices in 343.083; bills for authorization and reauthorization of expenditure for a specific purpose with the purpose in law, e.g., for price supports 343.0742

.036 *Revenue law

*For public borrowing and debt, see 343.037; tax law, 343.04

.037 *Public borrowing and debt

.04 *Tax law

Class here tax planning, tax avoidance in general [formerly also 343.0523], internal revenue law, tax auditing

Class interdisciplinary works on taxes in 336.2, double taxation in 341.4844, fiscal policy in 343.034, tax planning applied to a specific kind of tax in 343.05–343.06, tax shelters and investment credit in 343.0523; tax evasion in 345.0233

*For specific kinds of taxes, see 343.05–343.06

See Manual at 336.2 vs. 351.724, 343.04

.042 *Assessment and collection

Including corvee, payment-in-kind, tax accounting, tax appeal

Class assessment and collection of taxes at specific levels in 343.043, of specific kinds of taxes in 343.05–343.06; tax evasion in 345.0233

.043 Taxes by level

National, state, local

Class here only comprehensive works and comparisons, e.g., national taxes in North America 343.7043, state taxes in the United States 343.73043, local taxes of the jurisdictions of Pennsylvania 343.748043

Class taxes of a specific jurisdiction in 343.04, specific kinds of taxes regardless of level in 343.05–343.06, e.g., income tax law of Michigan 343.774052

> 343.05–343.06 Specific kinds of taxes

Class comprehensive works in 343.04; social security taxes in 344.02

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.05 Kinds of taxes by base

**SUMMARY**

| 343.052 | Income tax |
| .053 | Estate, inheritance, gift taxes |
| .054 | Property taxes |
| .055 | Excise and transaction taxes |
| .056 | Customs taxes (Tariff) |
| .057 | Stamp taxes and duties |

.052 *Income tax

Class the internal revenue code in 343.04

.052 04 Special topics

.052 042 *Assessment of income taxes

.052 044 *Preparation of returns

.052 3 *Reductions in tax

Tax planning, tax avoidance in general relocated to 343.04

.052 32 *Charitable deductions

.052 33 *Individual retirement accounts

Including Keogh plans

.052 34 *Depreciation and depletion allowances

.052 36 *Business losses

Including bad debts

.052 4 Taxes on specific types of income

Examples: proceeds from insurance, retirement income; income from rents, royalties, securities transactions

Class reductions in taxes on specific types of income in 343.0523

.052 42 *On wages and salaries

Including payroll, withholding taxes

.052 44 *On profits

.052 45 *On capital gains

.052 46 *On investment income

Examples: income from bonds, deposits, stocks

*For taxes on capital gains, see 343.05245; taxes on real-estate transactions, 343.0546*

.052 48 *On income from foreign sources

Class taxes on specific types of income from specific foreign sources in 343.05242–343.05246

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.052 6 Income taxes by incidence
   Including taxes on self-employed persons, on the aged, on citizens resident in foreign countries
   Class here domestic double taxation
   Add to base number 343.0526 the numbers following 343.06 in 343.062–343.068, e.g., corporation income taxes 343.05267; however, class reduction in taxation regardless of incidence in 343.0523, taxes on specific types of income regardless of incidence in 343.0524

.053 *Estate, inheritance, gift taxes
   Class here estate planning
   Class taxes on fiduciary trusts in 343.05264
   .053 2 *Inheritance taxes
   .053 5 *Gift taxes

.054 *Property taxes
   On real and personal property
   .054 2 *Assessment
   .054 3 *Exemptions
   .054 6 *Taxes on real-estate transactions
      Class here taxes incident upon the sale of real estate, e.g., sales tax
      Class other real estate tax aspects with the aspect in law, e.g., tax assessment 343.0542

.055 Excise and transaction taxes
   Examples: luxury, severance, transfer, turnover, use, value-added taxes; user fees
   Class taxes on real-estate transactions in 343.0546
   .055 2 *Sales taxes
      Class sales taxes on specific commodities and services in 343.0558
   .055 3 *Excise taxes
      Class excise taxes on specific commodities and services in 343.0558
   .055 8 *Taxes on specific commodities and services
      Add to base number 343.0558 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., taxes on cigarettes 343.0558567973

.056 *Customs taxes (Tariff)

.057 *Stamp taxes and duties

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.06 Kinds of taxes by incidence

Class taxes on specific bases regardless of incidence in 343.05

.062 *On individuals

Class here poll tax

.064 *On fiduciary trusts

Including pension trusts

.066 *On organizations

Class here the status of tax-exempt organizations

For taxes on corporations, see 343.067

.066.2 *Partnerships

.066.8 *Charitable foundations and trusts

.067 *On corporations

.068 *On business enterprises

Including small business taxes

Class taxes on specific types of business organizations in 343.066, on individuals engaged in business in 343.062

.07 *Regulation of economic activity

Examples: daylight saving, nationalization of industry, rationing

Class here comprehensive works on the regulation of small business, licensing, industry and trade

Class regulation of the practice of specific occupations in 344.01, public health and safety measures in 344.04, regulation of organizations in 346.06

For regulation of trade, see 343.08

See also 346 for the impact of economic activity upon private persons and corporate bodies

.071 *Consumer protection

Class a specific aspect of consumer protection with the aspect, e.g., protection against misleading advertising 343.082

> 343.072–343.075 Specific aspects of regulation

Class comprehensive works in 343.07; regulation of specific industries and services regardless of aspect in 343.076–343.078, of public utilities regardless of aspect in 343.09; a specific aspect of industrial regulation not provided for here with the aspect in law, e.g., wages 344.0121

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.072  *Unfair practices  
Including industrial espionage, rebates  

.072 1  *Antitrust law  
Class here competition law  

.072 3  *Restraint of trade  

.072 5  *Price fixing and discrimination  

.074  *Economic assistance  
Class here technology transfer  
Class assistance to specific industries and services in 343.076–343.078  

> 343.074 2–343.074 6 Domestic assistance  
Class comprehensive works in 343.074  

.074 2  Specific kinds of assistance  
Examples: loans, price supports, subsidies, mortgage insurance  

.074 5  *Rural development  
Class assistance to agriculture in 343.076, specific kinds of assistance to rural areas in 343.0742  

.074 6  *Regional development  
Class development of rural regions in 343.0745, specific kinds of assistance in 343.0742  

.074 8  *Foreign assistance  

.075  *Production controls  
Quantity and quality controls  
Including weights and measures, packaging (containers)  
Class subsidies in 343.0742  

See also 344.042 for product control  

> 343.076–343.078 Regulation of specific industries and services  
Class here works on the regulation of the production of and trade in specific goods and services  
Class comprehensive works in 343.07  

For public utilities, see 343.09  

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.076 *Agriculture and agricultural industries

Class here acreage allotments, price supports, production quotas, production controls

Add to base number 343.076 the numbers following 63 in 633–639, e.g., forest products 343.076498

Class trade in specific commodities in 343.0851

See also 344.049 for veterinary public health

.077 *Mineral industries

Exploration for and extraction of minerals

Class conservation of minerals in 346.04685, mineral rights in 346.043

.077 2 *Extraction of petroleum and gases

.077 5 *Mining

.077 52 *Coal

.077 55 *Nonfuel minerals

.078 *Secondary industries and services

Add to base number 343.078 notation 001–999, e.g., regulation of the shipbuilding industry 343.07862382; however, class regulation of health services in 344.04; regulation of closely regulated industries, such as transportation and communication, in 343.09; regulation of marketing relocated from 343.0786588 to 343.084, of the advertising industry from 343.0786591 to 343.082

See Manual at 343.078 vs. 343.08

.08 *Regulation of trade

Including warranties and guarantees

Class here commodity exchanges and exchange transactions

Class comprehensive works on the regulation of trade and industry in 343.07, regulation of real-estate business in 346.0437, of banks in 346.082, of insurance companies and agencies in 346.086, of organizations engaged in marketing securities in 346.0926

See Manual at 343.078 vs. 343.08

> 343.082–343.084 Labeling, advertising, prices, marketing

Class comprehensive works in 343.08; labeling, advertising, prices, and marketing of specific commodities in 343.085; in specific kinds of trade 343.087–343.088

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.082</th>
<th>*Advertising and labeling</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class here regulation of the advertising industry [formerly also 343.0786591]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class restrictions on the posting of advertisements in 346.045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.083</td>
<td>*Prices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class price supports of specific materials and products in 343.076–343.078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.084</td>
<td>*Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including quotas, agreements, restrictions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class here the regulation of marketing [formerly also 343.0786588]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class the law of sale in 346.072</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.085</td>
<td>Specific commodities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 343.085 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 343.0851318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class a specific kind of trade in a specific commodity in 343.087–343.088</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

> 343.087–343.088 Specific kinds of trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.087</th>
<th>*Foreign (International) trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class here general customs law, the combined treatment of trade, tariffs, and general shipping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class tariffs in 343.056</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.087 1–.087 5</td>
<td>Specific commodities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 343.087 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 343.0871318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.087 7</td>
<td>*Imports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class importation of specific commodities in 343.0871–343.0875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.087 8</td>
<td>*Exports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class exportation of specific commodities in 343.0871–343.0875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.088</td>
<td>*Domestic trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including trade on days of religious observance, e.g., on Sunday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.088 1–.088 5</td>
<td>Specific commodities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 343.088 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 343.0881318</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.088 7 *Retail trade
Class retail trade in specific commodities in 343.0881–343.0885

.088 8 *Wholesale trade
Class wholesale trade in specific commodities in 343.0881–343.0885

.09 *Control of public utilities
Class here closely regulated industries

SUMMARY

343.091 General considerations
.092 Water and power supply
.093 Transportation
.094 Road and highway transportation
.095 Rail transportation
.096 Water transportation
.097 Air and space transportation
.098 Local transportation
.099 Communications

.091 *General considerations
Examples: rates, rate-making, operations, facilities, services
Class general considerations applied to specific utilities in 343.092–343.099

> 343.092–343.099 Specific utilities
Class comprehensive works in 343.09

.092 *Water and power supply

.092 4 *Water supply and power

.092 5 *Nuclear energy

.092 6 *Oil and gas
Class extraction of oil and gas in 343.0772, processing in 343.0786655–343.0786657

.092 7 *Coal
Class extraction of coal in 343.07752, processing in 343.07866262

.092 8 *Solar energy

.092 9 *Electric power
Including cogeneration of heat and electricity
Class a specific source of electric power with the source in law, e.g., nuclear power 343.0925

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
*Transportation

Example: pipelines

Class here safety in transportation, comprehensive works on the law of carriers

Class the private law of transportation accidents in 346.0322, transportation insurance in 346.0862

For specific modes of transportation, see 343.094–343.098

*Freight

*Passenger

Class here mass transportation

> 343.094–343.098 Specific modes of transportation

Class comprehensive works in 343.093

> 343.094–343.097 Nonlocal transportation

Class comprehensive works in 343.093

See also 343.098 for local transportation

*Road and highway transportation

Class police traffic services in 344.052332, traffic offenses in 345.0247

*Roads and highways

General aspects: construction, finance, condition

*Vehicles

Including licensing, registration, equipment, safety devices, warranty, accessories, size, weight, load, inspection, product recall

Class property laws relating to vehicles in 346.047, vehicle operation in 343.0946, vehicle product liability in 346.038, vehicle insurance in 346.086092, commercial services using vehicles in 343.0948

*Vehicle operation and traffic control

Including drivers’ licenses, traffic signals, speed limits

*Commercial services

Class commercial vehicles in 343.0944, operation in 343.0946; local services in 343.0982

*Bus

*Truck

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
343 Dewey Decimal Classification

.095  *Rail transportation

.095 2 *Stationary facilities
   Examples: tracks, yards, stations, signals

.095 5 *Rolling stock
   Examples: locomotives, cars

.095 8 *Services
   Examples: passenger, freight

.096  *Water transportation

   Including domestic prize law

   Class here maritime, admiralty law

   Class international maritime law in 341.7566; a specific subject of
   maritime or admiralty law not provided for here with the subject in law,
   e.g., maritime contracts 346.02

> 343.096 2–343.096 4 Specific kinds of water transportation

   Class comprehensive works in 343.096; facilities, operations, services of
   specific kinds of transportation in 343.0965–343.0968

.096 2 *Ocean transportation

   Class interoceanic waterways in 343.0964

.096 4 *Inland waterway

   Including interoceanic canals

> 343.096 5–343.096 8 Facilities, operations, services

   Class comprehensive works in 343.096

.096 5 *Ships

   Including papers, registry, qualifications of officers and crew

.096 6 *Navigation and rule of the road

.096 7 *Ports and harbors

   Including services, e.g., piloting, warehousing, towing and tug
   services

.096 8 *Services

   Passenger, freight

   Class here salvage operations

   For services of ports and harbors, see 343.0967

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.097 *Air and space transportation

> 343.097 5–343.097 8 Air transportation
Class comprehensive works in 343.097

.097 5 *Aircraft
Including papers, registry, qualifications of officers and crew

.097 6 *Air navigation and traffic control

.097 7 *Airports and landing fields
Including services, e.g., hangars

For traffic control, see 343.0976

.097 8 *Air transportation services
Passenger, freight

For services of airports and landing fields, see 343.0977

.097 9 *Space transportation

.098 *Local transportation
Class police traffic services in 344.052332, traffic offenses in 345.0247

For local water transportation, see 387; local air transportation, 387.7

.098 1 *Pedestrian traffic
Including footpaths and trails

.098 2 *Street traffic

.098 3 *Rail traffic
Surface, subsurface, elevated

.099 *Communications
Class here mass media law

.099 2 *Postal service
Class postal offenses in 345.0236

.099 23 *Revenue and rates

.099 25 *Postal organization
Including routes

.099 4 *Telecommunication
Including the fairness doctrine

.099 42 *Telegraph

.099 43 *Telephone

.099 44 *Computer communications

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.099 45  *Radio
  Use of this number for electronic communication discontinued; class in 343.0994

.099 46  *Television
  Including cable television (CATV)

.099 8   *Press law
  Class here publishing law
  Class libel in 346.034, freedom of the press in 342.0853, censorship in 344.0531

.099 9   *Information storage and retrieval
  Class here comprehensive works on computer law
  Class a specific aspect with the aspect in law, e.g., invasion of privacy 342.0858

.3-.9  Specific jurisdictions and areas
  Add to base number 343 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., miscellaneous public law of Australia 343.94, of New South Wales 343.944, of African states 343.6; then to the result add the numbers following 343 in 343.001–343.099, e.g., tax law of Australia 343.9404, of New South Wales 343.94404, of African states 343.604, administrative regulations on taxes of Australia 343.940402636

344 Social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law
  Use 344.001–344.009 for standard subdivisions

SUMMARY

344.01 Labor
  .02 Social insurance
  .03 Welfare
  .04 Public health
  .05 Public safety
  .06 Public works
  .07 Education and schools
  .08 Educational and cultural exchanges
  .09 Culture and religion

.01 *Labor
  Class here fees, wages, licensing for specific occupations and professions
  Add to base number 344.01 the numbers following 331 in 331.1–331.8, e.g., child labor law 344.0131; however, class government officials and employees in 342.068, military personnel in 343.013–343.019, medical personnel in 344.041, certification and licensing of teachers in 344.078

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.02  *Social insurance

See also 344.03 for social welfare law

.021  *Workers’ (Workmen’s) compensation insurance

Class disability compensation for veterans in 343.0116

.021 7  In specific occupations and industries

Class workmen’s compensation insurance for specific disablenents and injuries in specific occupations and industries in 344.0218

.021 8  For specific disablenents and injuries

.022  *Accident and health insurance

Including insurance for special groups, e.g., Medicaid

Class health benefits for veterans in 343.0115

.022 4  *Maternity insurance

.022 6  *Accident and health insurance for the aged

Example: Medicare

.023  *Old age and survivors’ insurance

Example: social security (United States)

Class accident and health insurance for the aged in 344.0226

.024  *Unemployment insurance

.028  *Insurance against crimes of violence

.03  *Welfare

.031  Specific topics of welfare in general

Add to base number 344.031 the numbers following 361 in 361.02–361.8, e.g., laws governing charitable trusts 344.0317632

.032  *Social welfare problems and services

Add to base number 344.032 the numbers following 362 in 362.04–362.8, e.g., health services law 344.0321, child welfare law 344.0327; however, class mental and emotional illnesses and disturbances in 344.044, adoption of children in 346.0178; veterans welfare relocated from 344.03286 to 343.011

Class medical personnel and their activities in 344.041

.033  *Food supply

.035  *Penal institutions

Add to base number 344.035 the numbers following 365 in 365.3–365.7, e.g., law governing convict labor 344.03565

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.04 *Public health

For public safety, see 344.05

SUMMARY

344.041 Medical personnel and their activities
.042 Product control
.043 Control of disease
.044 Mental health services and services to substance abusers
.045 Disposal of the dead
.046 Control of the environment
.047 Safety
.048 Birth control
.049 Veterinary public health

.041 *Medical personnel and their activities

Class military medicine in 343.013, medical malpractice in 346.0332, hospitals and their services in 344.0321

For control of disease, see 344.043

.041 2 *Physicians and surgeons and their activities

Including informed consent

.041 3 *Dentists and dentistry

Including dental technicians, dental assistants

.041 4 *Nurses and nursing

.041 5 *Midwives and midwifery

.041 6 *Pharmacists and pharmacy

.041 9 Specific problems in medical practice

.041 92 *Abortion

Class abortion control in 344.0546, abortion for birth control in 344.048, criminal abortion in 345.0285

.041 94 *Oversight of the human body and its parts

Including preservation of life through freezing, blood transfusion, organ donation, transplants

.041 96 *Human experimentation

Example: medical genetics

.041 97 *Terminal care

Class here euthanasia, the right to die

.042 *Product control

Control for purity, safety

Including recall of unsafe products

See also 343.0944 for motor vehicle recall

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.042 3.042 32  *Food, drugs, cosmetics, clothing, toys
    *Food
    Including food additives
.042 33  *Drugs
.042 35  *Clothing and toys
.042 4  *Chemicals
    Class cosmetics in 344.0423, food additives in 344.04232, drugs in 344.04233
.043  *Control of disease
    Control of carriers, quarantine, immunization measures
    Including the control of disease in a specific site, e.g., in a factory
.043 6–.043 8  Control of specific diseases
    Add to base number 344.043 the numbers following 61 in 616–618, e.g., control of AIDS 344.04369792; however, class control of mental diseases in 344.044
.044  *Mental health services and services to substance abusers
    Class the capacity and status of persons of unsound mind in 346.0138
.044 6  *To substance abusers
    Class here addiction
    Class the control of trade in alcoholic beverages and narcotics in 344.054
.044 61  *Alcoholics
.044 63  *Narcotics addicts
.045  *Disposal of the dead
.046  *Control of the environment
    Class conservation of natural resources in 346.044
.046 2  *Waste disposal
    Including recycling
.046 22  Kinds of waste
    Examples: sewage; solid, chemical, animal wastes
    Class disposal of specific kinds of wastes into specific environments in 344.04626
.046 26  Disposal into specific environments
    Examples: dumping into rivers, oceans

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.046 3 Pollution and noise control
.046 32 *Pollution control
   Class waste disposal in 344.0462
   For control of specific pollutants, see 344.04633; control of pollution of specific environments, 344.04634
.046 33 Control of specific pollutants
   Examples: oil, pesticides
   Class pollution of specific environments by specific pollutants in 344.04634
.046 34 Control of the pollution of specific environments
   Example: soil pollution
   Including acid rain
.046 342 *Air
.046 343 *Water
.046 38 *Noise control
.046 4 *Sanitation in places of public assembly
   Examples: hotels, restaurants
   For industrial sanitation, see 344.0465
.046 5 *Industrial sanitation and safety
.047 *Safety
   Class transportation safety in 343.093, product safety in 344.042
   For industrial safety, see 344.0465; public safety, 344.05
.047 2 *Safety in the use of hazardous materials and devices
   Class safety in the use of hazardous materials in industry in 344.0465
.047 6 *Safety in recreation
.048 *Birth control
.049 *Veterinary public health
.05 Police services, other aspects of public safety, controversies related to public morals and customs
   Add to base number 344.05 the numbers following 363 in 363.2–363.4, e.g., fire protection 344.0537
   For criminal investigation and law enforcement, see 345.052
.06 *Public works
   Use 344.060001–344.060009 for standard subdivisions
   Add to base number 344.06 notation 001–999, e.g., public housing 344.063635
*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.07  *Education and schools

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this topic in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., finance of elementary public schools by local governments 344.07682 (not 344.074, 344.073, or 344.071)

For educational exchanges, see 344.08

> 344.071–344.074 Kinds of education and schools

Class comprehensive works in 344.07

.071  *Public education and schools

.072  *Private education and schools

.073  By level of government

National, state, local

.074  By level of education

Elementary, secondary, higher

.075  *Liability of schools, school officials, school districts

.076  *Finance of education

Public and private

Class financial aid to students in 344.0795

.076 2 *Financial resources

Examples: tax receipts, investments, natural resources, land

For aid to education, see 344.0763

.076 3 *Aid to education

By higher levels of government

.076 5  *Expenditure

.076 7 Specific kinds of schools

Examples: trade, vocational schools

.076 8 Specific levels of education and schools

.076 82  *Preschool and elementary education

Secondary education relocated to 344.07683

.076 83  *Secondary education [formerly 344.07682]

.076 84  *Higher education

Adult education relocated to 344.07685

.076 85  *Adult education [formerly 344.07684]

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
Specific educational programs
Examples: medical and public health education, programs for exceptional students
Including schools devoted to specific educational programs, e.g., military, merchant marine academies

*Content of education
General aspects: curriculums, courses of study, textbooks

*Teachers and teaching
Including examination, certification, registration, appointment of teachers
Class employment rights in 344.012

*Students
Including compulsory education, right to education, authority of the law over students, testing

*Education of exceptional students
Add to base number 344.0791 the numbers following 371.9 in 371.91–371.97, e.g., education of blind students 344.079111
Class finance in 344.0769

*Attendance
Including truancy, school year and day

*Discipline and student rights
Class general rights of students in 342.085

*Student services
Examples: counseling, personnel services
See also 344.0327 for child welfare

*School lunches

*Financial aid to students
Examples: scholarships, loans

*Religion in schools

*Segregation and discrimination

*Educational and cultural exchanges

*Culture and religion
Examples: language code (the official language or languages of a specific jurisdiction), flag code

*Historic commemoration and patriotic events
Class commemorative medals and coins that are legal tender in 343.032

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.092 *Libraries and archives
.093 *Museums and galleries
.094 *Historic preservation and monuments
    Including antiquities, historical buildings, historical parks
    Class historic commemoration and patriotic events in 344.091
.095 *Science and technology
    Add to base number 344.095 the numbers following 341.7675 in
    341.76752–341.76757, e.g., oceanographic law 344.0955
.096 *Religion
.097 *Arts and humanities
    For museums and galleries, see 344.093
.099 *Amusements
    Professional and amateur
    Examples: boxing, horse racing
    Class gambling in 344.0542, arts and humanities in 344.097

.3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
Add to base number 344 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., social law of
Australia 344.94, of New South Wales 344.944, of African states 344.6; then to
the result add the numbers following 344 in 344.001–344.099, e.g., labor law of
Australia 344.9401, of New South Wales, 344.94401, of African states 344.601,
administrative regulations on labor in Australia 344.940102636

345 *Criminal law
Class comprehensive works on civil and criminal courts and procedures in 347
Use 345.001–345.009 for standard subdivisions
    See Manual at 345

SUMMARY

345.01 Criminal courts
    .02 Crimes (Offenses)
    .03 Criminals (Offenders)
    .04 Liability, responsibility, guilt
    .05 General criminal procedure
    .06 Evidence
    .07 Trials
    .08 Juvenile procedure
    .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.01 *Criminal courts

Courts specializing in criminal cases, general and other specialized courts considered with respect to their functions in criminal cases

General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management

Including public prosecutors, public defenders, legal aid

Class here appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases

Class appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in 347.03, military courts in 343.0143

*For juvenile courts, see 345.081

> 345.02–345.04 General considerations

Class comprehensive works in 345

.02 *Crimes (Offenses)

Class here specific trials of specific crimes and classes of crime, e.g., trials of offenses against the person 345.025, a specific trial for murder 345.02523

Add to base number 345.02 the numbers following 364.1 in 364.13–364.18, e.g., white-collar crime 345.0268

*See Manual at 345.02 vs. 346.03

.03 *Criminals (Offenders)

Examples: accomplices, juvenile delinquents, recidivists

.04 *Liability, responsibility, guilt

Including the capacity to commit a crime; criminal intent; double jeopardy; defenses, e.g., duress; defenses for a specific crime, e.g., self-defense

.05 *General criminal procedure

Including judicial error

Class here administration of criminal justice, criminal practice, court rules

Class interdisciplinary works on criminal justice in 364, procedure in specific courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.01, in specific courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in 347.02–347.04

*For evidence, see 345.06; trials, 345.07; juvenile procedure, 345.08

.050 4 Special topics

.050 42 *Prosecution

Class public prosecutors in 345.01

.050 44 *Defense

Class public defenders in 345.01, right to counsel in 345.056, defenses in 345.04

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.052  *Criminal investigation and law enforcement
Examples: surveillance, interception of communication (wiretapping, opening mail), warrants, extradition, interrogation, judicial assistance
Class here police manuals on what the police may legally do in the course of carrying out their duties
Class rights of suspects in 345.056, admissibility of the results of investigative procedures as evidence in 345.06

.052 2  *Search and seizure

.052 7  *Arrests
Including preventive detention

.056  *Rights of suspects
Examples: speedy trial, jury trial, services of counsel, habeas corpus, protection from self-incrimination
Including the effect of press coverage on fair trial
Class legal aid in 345.01

.06  *Evidence
Class here confessions
Add to base number 345.06 the numbers following 347.06 in 347.062–347.067, e.g., expert testimony 345.067

.07  *Trials
Class comprehensive works on appellate procedure in criminal cases in 347.08, trials of specific offenses in 345.02, hearings and trials in juvenile cases in 345.087

.072  *Pretrial procedure
Examples: preliminary hearings, discovery, pretrial release, plea bargaining, arraignment, pleadings, grand jury proceedings, indictment, summons

.075  *Trial (Courtroom) procedure
Examples: juries and jury selection; opening statements, examination of witnesses, summations by prosecution and defense; instructions to jury, verdicts

For final disposition of cases, see 345.077

.077  *Final disposition of cases
Examples: probation, parole, pardon, rehabilitation (reinstatement, after service of sentence, of a criminal’s personal rights lost by judicial sentence)

.077 2  *Sentencing

For specific penalties, see 345.0773

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.077 3  *Specific penalties
   Example: death penalty

.08  *Juvenile procedure
   Class juvenile offenders in 345.03, liability of juveniles in 345.04

.081  *Juvenile courts
   General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management

.087  *Hearings and trials
   Contains trial and pretrial procedure, disposition of cases
   Including probation and parole

.3–.9  **Specific jurisdictions and areas**
Add to base number 345 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., criminal law of
Australia 345.94, of New South Wales 345.944, of African states 345.6; then to
the result add the numbers following 345 in 345.001–345.087, e.g., the law of
evidence in Australia 345.9406, in New South Wales 345.94406, in African
states 345.606, decisions on evidence in Australia 345.940602643

**Special developments for Scotland and England follow**

.411  Criminal law of Scotland

.411 01  *Criminal courts
   General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management
   Including Lord Advocate, Solicitor-General, Crown Counsel, procurators fiscal, legal aid
   Class here appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases
   Class appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in
   347.41103

   For Children's Hearings (juvenile courts), see 345.41108

.411 012  *District Court

.411 014  *Sheriff Court

.411 016  *High Court of Justiciary

.411 016 2  *Court of First Instance

.411 016 3  *Court of Appeal

.411 02–.411 07  General considerations and procedure
   Add to base number 345.4110 the numbers following 345.0 in
   345.02–345.07, e.g., general criminal procedure 345.41105

.411 08  Juvenile procedure
   Including Children's Hearings (juvenile courts)
   Class juvenile offenders in 345.41103, liability of juveniles in
   345.41104

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
345

.42 Criminal law of England
.420 1 *Criminal courts

General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management
Including Attorney-General, Director of Public Prosecutions, legal aid
Class here appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases
Class appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in
347.4203, juvenile courts in 345.4208

.420 12 *Magistrates Court

Comprehensive works
Class civil jurisdiction of Magistrates Court in 347.42023

.420 14 *Crown Court
.420 16 *Divisional Court of Queen’s Bench Division of High Court of Justice
.420 18 *Criminal Division of Court of Appeal
.420 2–.420 8 General considerations, procedure, juvenile courts and procedure

Add to base number 345.420 the numbers following 345.0 in
345.02–345.08, e.g., juvenile procedure 345.4208

346 *Private law

Class private international law in 340.9

SUMMARY

346.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
.01 Persons and domestic relations
.02 Contracts and agency
.03 Torts (Delicts)
.04 Property
.05 Inheritance, succession, fiduciary trusts, trustees
.06 Organizations (Associations)
.07 Commercial law
.08 Banking and insurance
.09 Securities and negotiable instruments
.3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

.001–.003 Standard subdivisions
.004 *Equity
.005–.009 Standard subdivisions
.01 Persons and domestic relations
.012 *Persons

Examples: names, domiciles, births, deaths

For capacity and status of persons, see 346.013

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.013  
*Capacity and status of persons
  Capacity: the attribute of persons (personal or corporate) which enables them to perform civil or juristic acts
  Including capacity and status of aged persons; of slaves; of racial, ethnic, national, economic groups; of handicapped persons
  Class individual rights in 342.085, rehabilitation of criminals (reinstatement, after service of sentence, of a criminal’s personal rights lost by judicial sentence) in 345.077
.013 4  
*Women
.013 5  
*Minors
  Including age of majority
.013 8  
*Mentally handicapped and disturbed persons
.015  
*Domestic relations (Family law)
  For marriage, see 346.016; parent and child, 346.017
.016  
*Marriage
  Examples: certificates, solemnization, common-law marriage, invalid and voidable marriages, antenuptial contracts
  Class law relating to the property of married persons in 346.04
.016 3  
*Husband and wife
  Rights and duties
  Including the legal status of homemakers
  Class the civil status of married women in 346.0134
.016 6  
*Divorce, separation, annulment
  Including alimony
  Class child support in 346.0172
.017  
*Parent and child
  Including custody, illegitimacy, legitimation, visitation rights
  Class here parental rights and duties, surrogate parenthood
.017 2  
*Child support
.017 5  
*Paternity
.017 8  
*Adoption
.018  
*Guardian and ward
*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
*Contracts and agency

Class the law of contracts on a specific subject not provided for here with the subject in law, e.g., a partnership contract 346.0682; the contract itself with the subject outside law: if governmental in 351–354, e.g., civil defense contracts 351.755; if nongovernmental with the specific subject using notation 0687 from Table 1, e.g., roofing contracts 695.0687

See Manual at 346.02

> 346.022–346.025 Contracts

Class here liability

Class comprehensive works in 346.02, sale in 346.072, loan in 346.073, other contracts dealing with a specific subject not provided for here with the subject in law, e.g., contracts of partnership 346.0682

For extracontractual liability, see 346.03; criminal liability, 345.04; government liability, 342.088; liability of schools, school officials, school districts, 344.075

.022 *General considerations of contracts

Examples: parties to contract, consideration, void and voidable contracts, assignments, rescission, breach of contract, remedies

Class general considerations of contracts applied to specific kinds of contracts in 346.023–346.025

.023 *Public (Government) contracts

Including war, defense, research and development contracts

.024 *Contracts of service

Including master-servant relationships, mechanics’ liens

Class contracts of service involving bailments in 346.025, agency in 346.029, labor contracts in 344.01891

See also 346.074 for liens in secured transactions

.025 *Contracts involving bailments

Examples: deposit of goods in warehouses, consignment of goods for transportation, property of guests in inns and hotels, pledges (pawns)

.029 *Agency and quasi contract

Including power of attorney, unjust enrichment

.03 *Torts (Delicts)

Class here defenses, extracontractual liability; liability for the torts of others, e.g., employees

Class remedies in 347.077

See Manual at 345.02 vs. 346.03

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.031 Liability of specific classes of persons
   Examples: employers, directors of corporations, hospitals
   Class liability of specific classes of persons in specific situations in 346.032–346.038

.032 *Negligence
   Including contributory negligence
   Class malpractice in 346.033

.032 2 *Accidents
   Examples: transportation accidents, industrial accidents
   Class accidents resulting in personal injury and death in 346.0323

.032 3 *Personal injury and wrongful death

.033 *Torts against the person
   Examples: assault and battery, false arrest and illegal confinement, abuse of legal process, invasion of privacy, malpractice
   *For accidents, see 346.0322; defamation, 346.034

.033 2 *Medical malpractice

.034 *Libel and slander (Defamation)

.036 *Torts involving property
   Examples: trover and conversion, trespass, deceit and fraud, nuisance, wrongful entry
   Class wrongful entry as an invasion of privacy in 346.033

.038 *Product liability
   Class here strict liability

[.038 2] Product liability
   Number discontinued; class in 346.038

.04 *Property
   Class here marital property
   *For public property, see 343.02

**SUMMARY**

346.042 Kinds of interest in property
   .043 Real property
   .044 Government control and regulation of real property
   .045 Regional and city planning
   .046 Government control and regulation of specific kinds of land and natural resources
   .047 Personal property
   .048 Intangible property

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
Kinds of interest in property

Joint, community, separate property
Examples: future interests (executory interests, expectancies)

Real property

Land, permanent fixtures, natural resources
Including mobile homes, swimming pools

For government control and regulation, see 346.044
See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 346.043

Ownership (Land tenure)

Types of estate, e.g., fee simple, joint tenancy; incidents of ownership, e.g., boundaries, water rights (riparian rights)
Including ejectment, recovery, squatter’s right, surveying

Horizontal property (Condominiums) and cooperative ownership
Including time-sharing

Tenancy

Class here landlord and tenant
Class ejectment in 346.0432

Rent
Including rent control

Leases

Commercial leases

Farm tenancy
Class specific aspects of farm tenancy in 346.04344–346.04346

Easements and servitudes
Including right of way

Transfer
Including restrictions on alienation, consolidation of land holdings
Class inheritance and succession in 346.052–346.057

For conveyancing, see 346.0438

Acquisition and purchase
Example: preemption
See also 341.754 for preemption in international law

Sale
Class the real-estate business in 346.0437

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
### Dewey Decimal Classification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| .043 64 | *Mortgages  
Class here foreclosure |
| .043 7  | *Real-estate business  
Including valuation of real property  
Class regulation of a specific general administrative function of the real estate business with the function in law, e.g., organization 346.065, wages 344.0121 |
| .043 73 | *Closing and settlements  
Including escrows |
| .043 77 | *Subdivision |
| .043 8  | *Conveyancing  
Including deeds, registration and description of land, titles, abstracts of title, title investigations |
| .044    | *Government control and regulation of real property  
Class here land reform; conservation, regulation, control of natural resources; comprehensive works on government control and regulation of public and private real property  
Class government as landlord or tenant in 346.0434  
*For rent control, see 346.04344; regional and city planning, 346.045; control of specific kinds of land and natural resources, 346.046  
*See also 343.0256 for the control and use of public real property |
| .045    | *Regional and city planning  
Including zoning, land use, building codes that relate to regional or city planning or land use, restrictions on the posting of advertisements  
Class regulations governing the construction of buildings in 343.07869 |
| .046    | Government control and regulation of specific kinds of land and natural resources  
Add to base number 346.046 the numbers following 333 in 333.7–333.9, e.g., control of recreational lands 346.04678 |
| .047    | *Personal property  
Movable property  
Including leasing, e.g., of computers  
Class mobile homes in 346.043  
*For intangible property, see 346.048; sale, 346.072 |

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347*
.048  *Intangible property
      Including public lending rights
      Class here intellectual property, industrial property (intangible property
      of an industrial nature, e.g., business names, licensing, franchising,
      goodwill)

      For negotiable instruments, see 346.096

.048 2  *Copyright

.048 4  *Design protection

.048 6  *Patents

.048 8  *Trademarks

.05  *Inheritance, succession, fiduciary trusts, trustees

.052  *Inheritance and succession
      Including intestate succession
      Class here probate practice, estate planning
      Class estate planning to avoid taxes in 343.053

      For testate succession, see 346.054; administration of estates,
      346.056

.054  *Wills (Testate succession)

.056  *Administration of estates
      Including execution of wills

      For unclaimed estates, see 346.057

.057  *Unclaimed estates

.059  *Fiduciary trusts and trustees

.06  *Organizations (Associations)
      Organization, ownership, management
      Class here the organization of associations engaged in specific types of
      enterprises, e.g., organization of railroad companies
      Class the organization of labor unions in 344.0188

SUMMARY

346.062  General considerations
.063    Accounting
.064    Nonprofit organizations
.065    Business enterprises
.066    Corporations (Companies)
.067    Government corporations
.068    Unincorporated business enterprises

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.062 *General considerations
Examples: registration, meetings
Class general considerations of specific kinds of organizations in 346.064–346.068

.063 *Accounting
Class accounting for specific kinds of organizations in 346.064–346.068

> 346.064–346.068 Specific kinds of organizations
Class here accounting, meetings, registration
Class comprehensive works in 346.06

.064 *Nonprofit organizations
Examples: unincorporated societies, trade and professional associations, nonprofit corporations
Including charitable trusts and foundations

.065 *Business enterprises
Including valuation, the sale of businesses, record requirements for businesses
Class record requirements for a specific kind of organization with the kind, e.g., record requirements for a government corporation 346.067; record requirements for a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., workmen’s compensation insurance records 344.021

For corporations, see 346.066; unincorporated business organizations, 346.068

.065 2 *Small business
Class small corporations in 346.066

.066 *Corporations (Companies)
Class comprehensive works on corporate and commercial law in 346.07, government corporations in 346.067, municipal corporations in 342.09

> 346.066 2–346.066 6 Specific aspects of corporate law
Class comprehensive works in 346.066

.066 2 *Organization
Including charters, bylaws, promotion, investment banking, liquidation

.066 22 *Incorporation

.066 26 *Reorganization
Including acquisitions and mergers

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

450
.066 4 *Management
   Including records

.066 42 *Officers

.066 45 *Meetings
   Class shareholders' meetings in 346.0666

.066 48 *Accounting

.066 6 *Securities and security holders
   Including shareholders' voting and meetings
   Class securities marketing in 346.092; tender offers with the subject in law to which they apply, e.g., tender offers for settlement of debts 346.077, for treasury bills 346.0922

.066 8 Kinds of corporations (companies)
   Examples: close corporations, family corporations, limited companies, private companies, public limited companies; cooperatives, holding companies, credit unions
   Class specific aspects of corporate law applied to specific kinds of corporations in 346.0662–346.0666
   
   For nonprofit corporations, see 346.064; government corporations, 346.067

.067 *Government corporations
   Example: quangos
   Class municipal corporations in 342.09

.068 *Unincorporated business enterprises
   Examples: horse syndicates, land trusts, sole traders

.068 2 *Partnerships

.07 *Commercial law
   Class here comprehensive works on business law; laws of a specific jurisdiction governing business investment by foreign nationals, e.g., laws of China governing the conduct of business in China by foreign nationals 346.5107
   Class a specific topic of commercial law, of business law not provided for here with the subject, e.g., tax law 343.04, insurance law 346.086
   
   See Manual at 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07, 658.11, 658.21, T1—068

.072 *Sale
   Class conditional and secured sales transactions in 346.074; the sale of real property in 346.04363, of business enterprises in 346.065

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.073 *Loan
Including agricultural and consumer credit, interest, usury, truth in lending
Class secured loan transactions in 346.074

.074 *Secured transactions
Examples: chattel mortgages; liens, suretyship and guaranty; conditional sales (installment sales, hire-purchase); securities for bankers' advances
Class real-estate mortgages in 346.04364, mortgage insurance as a form of economic assistance in 343.0742
See also 346.024 for mechanics' liens

.077 *Debtor and creditor
Including the collection of debts, creditors' remedies, debtors' relief
For bankruptcy, see 346.078

.078 *Bankruptcy
Including receivership
Class here insolvency

.08 Banking and insurance

.082 *Banks and banking
Add to base number 346.082 the numbers following 332 in 332.1–332.3, e.g., branch banking 346.08216
Class investment banking in 346.0662; regulation of a specific general administrative function of banks with the function in law, e.g., corporate organization 346.0662, wages 344.0121
For loan, see 346.073

.086 *Insurance
Add to base number 346.086 the numbers following 368 in 368.01–368.88, e.g., fire insurance 346.08611; however, class social insurance in 344.02
Class regulation of a specific general administrative function of insurance companies and agencies with the function in law, e.g., corporate organization 346.0662, wages 344.0121

.09 *Securities and negotiable instruments

.092 *Securities
Exchange, transfer, sale, marketing
Class the initial promotion of securities in 346.0662; what a corporation must do to make certain a security is valid in 346.0666
See also 346.074 for the security a borrower must provide to assure that he will repay a debt

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.092 2 Specific types of securities
   Examples: bonds, stocks, mutual funds
   Including government securities
   Class organizations marketing specific types of securities in 346.0926

.092 6 *Marketing agents and arrangements
   Examples: dealers, brokers, stock exchanges
   Including private placement of securities, par value modification
   Class investment banking in 346.0662; regulation of a specific general
   administrative function of organizations engaged in marketing
   securities with the function in law, e.g., organization 346.065, wages
   344.0121

.096 *Negotiable instruments
   Examples: checks (cheques), bills of exchange, drafts, trade acceptances,
   promissory notes, warehouse receipts
   *For securities, see 346.092

.3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
   Add to base number 346 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., private law of
   Australia 346.94, of New South Wales 346.944, of African states 346.6; then to
   the result add the numbers following 346 in 346.001–346.096, e.g., property
   law of Australia 346.9404, of New South Wales 346.94404, of African states
   346.604, property laws of Australia 346.94040263

347 *Civil procedure and courts
   Class here comprehensive works on civil and criminal procedure, the judicial
   branch of government, administration of justice
   (Option: Class here courts and procedure in specific fields of law; prefer specific
   subject, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347)
   Use 347.001–347.009 for standard subdivisions
   Class criminal procedure and courts in 345
   *For administrative procedure, see 342.066
   See Manual at 347

SUMMARY

347.01 Courts
   .02 Courts with general original jurisdiction
   .03 Courts with appellate jurisdiction
   .04 Courts with specialized jurisdiction
   .05 General considerations of procedure
   .06 Evidence
   .07 Trials
   .08 Appellate procedure
   .09 Arbitration, mediation, conciliation
   .3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.01  *Courts

Class juvenile procedure and courts in 345.08; provisional courts in 342.062; courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342-347, e.g., tax courts 343.040269

For courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction, see 347.02-347.04

.012  *General considerations

Powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization

Including judicial review, the power to use contempt of court prerogative, judicial discretion, judicial error

Class contempt of court as an offense in 345.0234

.013  *Judicial administration (Court management)

Effect of court work loads, calendars, records, staffing on the administration of justice

Including judicial statistics, the cost of running a court in the cost-benefit sense

Class judges in 347.014, other court officials in 347.016

.014  *Judges

General aspects: appointment, tenure, retirement, removal, discipline

Class a judge associated with a specific court with the court, e.g., judges of the High Court of Justice in England 347.4202534, judges of a juvenile court 345.081

.016 Other officials

Examples: marshals, sheriffs, constables, clerks, court reporters, coroners, justices of the peace, notaries

.017  *Legal aid

Class here interdisciplinary works on legal aid

Class legal aid in criminal cases in 345.01, as a welfare service in 362.58

347.02-347.04 Courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction

Class here procedure in specific courts

Add to each subdivision identified by § as follows:

2  General considerations

   Examples: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization

3  Judicial administration

34  Judges

36  Other officials

5  Rules

Class comprehensive works in 347.01

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347
347.02-347.03 Courts with general jurisdiction

Class comprehensive works in 347.01, procedure in specific levels of courts in 347.05-347.08

.02 *‡Courts with general original jurisdiction

Class here courts of countries and states of the United States that have names such as Circuit, District, County, Municipal, Superior Court

.03 Courts with appellate jurisdiction

Class here comprehensive works on appellate courts

Class appellate courts with specialized jurisdiction in 347.04, those devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.01

.033 *‡Intermediate

.035 *‡Courts of last resort (Supreme courts)

.04 Courts with specialized jurisdiction

General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization, judges, other officials, rules, procedure

Example: admiralty courts, claims courts

Class courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342-347, e.g., tax courts 343.040269

347.05-347.08 Procedure

Class here procedure in specific levels of courts

Class comprehensive works in 347.05

.05 *General considerations of procedure

Class here comprehensive works on procedure, the relation of a fair trial to freedom of the press

Class procedure in specific courts in 347.02-347.04; procedure with respect to a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342-347, e.g., court procedure in tax matters 343.040269

For evidence, see 347.06; trials, 347.07; appellate procedure, 347.08

.050 4 *Practice

The form, manner, order of instituting and conducting a suit, court case, or other judicial proceeding through its successive stages to its end in accordance with rules and principles laid down by law or by regulations and precedents of the courts

Class trial practice in 347.07

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347
‡Add as instructed under 347.02-347.04
.051  *Court rules
Class rules of specific courts, of courts having specific kinds of jurisdiction in 347.02–347.04

.052  Motions, limitation of actions, parties to trial, jury trial
Class here advocacy

.053  Kinds of actions
Examples: civil, class, personal, statutory

.055  Forms and form books
Class forms and form books on a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347

.06  *Evidence

.062  *Admissibility

.064  Kinds
Examples: circumstantial, demonstrative, documentary, hearsay, physical, presumptive, prima facie
Including methods of interpreting records for trial practice, e.g., accounting records, hospital records

For witnesses, see 347.066

.066  *Witnesses
General aspects: capacity, privileges and immunities, privileged communications, compulsion of attendance
Class examination of witnesses in 347.075

For expert testimony, see 347.067

.067  *Expert testimony
Class medical jurisprudence, forensic medicine, forensic psychiatry in 614.1; the use of science in detecting crime in 363.25

.07  *Trials
Class a trial dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., a product liability trial 346.0380269

.072  *Pretrial procedure
Examples: pleading, publication of notice, service of process, pretrial discovery procedures, pretrial conferences, motions

.075  *Trial (Courtroom) procedure
Examples: opening statements, examination of witnesses, summations, verdicts

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.075 2 *Juries and their selection

   Class instructions to juries in 347.0758

.075 8 *Instructions to juries

.077 *Judgments

   Including remedies, executions of judgment, costs, attachment and garnishment

.08 *Appellate procedure

   Class here comprehensive works on appeals in criminal cases

   Class procedure in specific appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases, specific appellate courts devoted exclusively to civil cases in 347.03–347.04; procedure in appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.01

.09 *Arbitration, mediation, conciliation

   Class here dispute resolution

.3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

Add to base number 347 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., civil procedure and courts of Australia 347.94, of New South Wales 347.944, of African states 347.6; then to the result add the numbers following 347 in 347.001–347.09, e.g., the law of evidence in Australia 347.9406, in New South Wales 347.94406, in African states 347.606; Australian court decisions on evidence in 347.940602643

Special developments for Scotland, England, the United States follow

.411 Civil procedure and courts of Scotland

.411 01 *Courts

   Add to base number 347.41101 the numbers following 347.01 in 347.012–347.017, e.g., general considerations 347.411012

   For courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction, see 347.41102–347.41104

> 347.411 02–347.411 04 Courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction

   Add to each subdivision identified by ‡ as instructed under 347.02–347.04, e.g., jurisdiction of the Sheriff Court 347.4110212

   Class comprehensive works in 347.41101

> 347.411 02–347.411 03 Courts with general jurisdiction

   Class comprehensive works in 347.41101, procedure in specific levels of courts in 347.41105–347.41108

.411 02 *Courts with original jurisdiction

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.411 021</th>
<th>*‡Sheriff Court</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive works</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class criminal jurisdiction of Sheriff Court in 345.411014, appellate jurisdiction of Sheriff-Principal in 347.411032</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.411 023</th>
<th>*‡Court of Session</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*For Outer House, see 347.411024; Inner House, 347.411035</td>
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<tr>
<th>.411 024</th>
<th>*‡Outer House of Court of Session</th>
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<th>.411 03</th>
<th>Courts with appellate jurisdiction</th>
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<td>Class here comprehensive works on appellate courts</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.41101, appellate courts with specialized jurisdiction in 347.41104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.411 032</th>
<th>*‡Sheriff-Principal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.411 035</th>
<th>*‡Inner House of Court of Session</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.411 039</th>
<th>*‡House of Lords (Court of last resort)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.411 04</th>
<th>Courts with specialized jurisdiction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization, judges, other officials, rules, procedure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examples: Licensing Courts, Licensing Appeals Courts, Court of the Lord Lyon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class courts dealing with a single specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342-347, e.g., Court of Exchequer 343.411040269</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.411 05- .411 09</th>
<th>Procedure and arbitration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Add to base number 347.4110 the numbers following 347.0 in 347.05-347.09, e.g., evidence 347.41106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.42</th>
<th>Civil procedure and courts of England</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Courts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.420 1</th>
<th>*Courts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Add to base number 347.4201 the numbers following 347.01 in 347.012-347.017, e.g., general considerations 347.42012</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>347.420 2-347.420 4</th>
<th>Courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Add to each subdivision identified by ‡ as instructed under 347.02-347.04, jurisdiction of County Court 347.420212</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class comprehensive works in 347.4201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347
‡Add as instructed under 347.02-347.04
347.420 2–347.420 3 Courts with general jurisdiction
Class comprehensive works in 347.4201, procedure in specific levels of courts in 347.4205–347.4208

.420 2 Courts with original jurisdiction

.420 21 *‡County Court

.420 23 *‡Domestic Court of Magistrates Court

.420 25 *‡High Court of Justice

Comprehensive works
Class Family Division in 346.420150269
For Chancery Division, see 347.42026; Queen’s Bench Division, 347.42027

.420 26 *‡Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice

.420 27 *‡Queen’s Bench Division of High Court of Justice
For Divisional Court of Queen’s Bench Division, see 345.42016

.420 29 *‡Supreme Court of Judicature
For High Court of Justice, see 347.42025; Crown Court, 345.42014; Court of Appeal, 347.42032

.420 3 Courts with appellate jurisdiction
Class here comprehensive works on appellate courts
Class appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.4201, appellate courts with specialized jurisdiction in 347.4204

.420 32 *‡Court of Appeal
For Criminal Division, see 345.42018; Civil Division, 347.42035

.420 35 *‡Civil Division of Court of Appeal

.420 39 *‡House of Lords (Court of last resort)
Criminal and civil jurisdiction

.420 4 Courts with specialized jurisdiction
General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization, judges, other officials; rules, procedure
Example: Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Class courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., Lands Tribunal 346.420430269

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
‡Add as instructed under 347.02–347.04
.420 5-.420 9  Procedure and arbitration

  Add to base number 347.420 the numbers following 347.0 in
  347.05–347.09, e.g., evidence 347.4206

.73  Civil procedure and courts of the United States

  Federal procedure and courts; national and regional treatment of state and
  local procedure and courts

  *For civil procedure and courts of specific states and localities, see
  347.74–347.79

.731  *Courts

  Add to base number 347.731 the numbers following 347.01 in
  347.012–347.017, e.g., judges 347.7314

  *For specific court systems, see 347.732–347.734

  347.732–347.734 Specific court systems

    Class comprehensive works in 347.731

    .732  *Federal courts

      Add to base number 347.732 the numbers following 347 in
      347.02–347.04, e.g., federal judges 347.732034

    347.732 2–347.732 8 Federal courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction

      Class here procedure in specific courts

      Add to each subdivision identified by ‡ as instructed under 347.02–347.04, e.g.,
      Supreme Court rules 347.73265

      Class comprehensive works in 347.732

    347.732 2–347.732 6 Federal courts with general jurisdiction

      Class comprehensive works in 347.732, procedure in specific levels of courts in
      347.735–347.738

    .732 2  *‡District courts

      Courts of original jurisdiction

    .732 4  *‡Courts of appeal

      *For the Supreme Court, see 347.7326

    .732 6  *‡Supreme Court

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
‡Add as instructed under 347.02–347.04
Courts of specialized jurisdiction
General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization, judges, other officials, rules, procedure

Example: United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals

Class courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in United States law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., tax courts 343.73040269

*State courts
Add to base number 347.733 the numbers following 347.732 in 347.7322–347.7328, e.g., state supreme courts 347.7336

Class courts of specific states in 347.74–347.79

*Local courts
Class courts of specific localities in 347.74–347.79

Procedure
Class court procedure in specific levels of federal courts
Add to base number 347.73 the numbers following 347.0 in 347.05–347.08, e.g., rules of evidence 347.736

Class court procedure in specific courts in 347.732–347.734

*Arbitration, mediation, conciliation

Civil procedure and courts of specific states and localities of the United States
Add to base number 347 notation 74–79 from Table 2, e.g., civil procedure and courts of Pennsylvania 347.748, of Philadelphia 347.74811; then to the result add the numbers following 347 in 347.001–347.09, e.g., the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 347.748035, courts of Philadelphia 347.7481101

Class civil procedure and courts of Hawaii in 347.969

**Laws (Statutes), regulations, cases**
Forms listed here are comprehensive in nature, covering the whole of the law of a specific jurisdiction or a major portion thereof

Class treatises on the whole of the law of a specific jurisdiction in 349; forms confined to a specific branch or topic with the branch or topic in law, using notation 026 from the table under 342–347, e.g., a digest of tax laws 343.0402638

(Optional: Class here laws, regulations, cases covering specific subjects in law; prefer specific subject, using notation 026 from the table under 342–347)

Standard subdivisions

Encyclopedias [formerly 348.06], dictionaries, concordances

Codification
Class proposed codes in 348.023

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
.005-.009 Standard subdivisions

.01 Preliminary materials

Examples: bills, hearings, reports, executive messages, statements of witnesses, legislative histories, slip laws

Including statistical reports of bills passed or vetoed, reports on the status of bills

.02 Laws (Statutes) and regulations

Including laws arranged in alphabetical order

348.022–348.024 Collections of laws

Class comprehensive works and collections in 348

.022 Statutes

Contains compilations of laws in chronological order

Examples: statutes at large, revised statutes, session laws

(If the option under 348 is chosen, class here individual laws)

.023 Codes

Contains compilations of statutes in classified order

Including compiled and consolidated statutes

.024 Selected laws

.025 Administrative regulations

348.026–348.028 Guides to laws and regulations

Class comprehensive works and guides in 348.026, guides to a specific collection of laws with the collection, e.g., a citator to the U.S. Code 348.7323

.026 Digests of laws and regulations

Including summaries of changes

Class here comprehensive guides to laws and regulations

For citators to laws and regulations, see 348.027; checklists, tables, indexes of laws and regulations, 348.028

.027 Citators to laws and regulations

.028 Checklists, tables, indexes of laws and regulations

Class union lists of general legal material in 016.34; of legal materials on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., of criminal materials 016.345
.04 Cases

Do not use for casebooks

Class cases in a specific subject in law with the subject, using special subdivision 0264, e.g., censorship cases 344.05310264

> 348.041–348.043 Reports

Official and unofficial

Reports of cases contain a relatively full treatment of each case as well as the ultimate decision

Class comprehensive works in 348.04

.041 National reports

.042 Regional reports

.043 State and provincial reports

.044 Court decisions

Texts of decisions with or without accompanying information

.045 Decisions (Rulings) of regulatory agencies

> 348.046–348.048 Guides to cases

Class here combined guides to laws, regulations, cases

Class comprehensive works and guides in 348.046; guides to a specific set of court reports with the reports, e.g., a citator to U.S. Supreme Court reports 348.73413

For guides to laws and regulations, see 348.026–348.028

.046 Digests of cases

Class here comprehensive guides to cases

For citators to cases, see 348.047; checklists, tables, indexes of cases, 348.048

.047 Citators to cases

.048 Checklists, tables, indexes of cases

.05 Advisory opinions of attorneys-general (ministers of justice)

[.06] Encyclopedias

Encyclopedias on law in general relocated to 340.03, on the forms legal materials may take to 348.003
Specific jurisdictions and areas

Class here general collections of repealed laws

Add to base number 348 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., laws, regulations, cases of Australia 348.94, of New South Wales 348.944, of African states 348.6; then to the result add the numbers following 348 in 348.001–348.05, e.g., selected laws of Australia 348.94024, of New South Wales 348.944024, of African states 348.6024

Class the legislative procedure involved in enacting or repealing a law in 328.37; repealed laws on a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., the repeal of a prohibition on the sale and consumption of alcohol 344.0541

A special development for the United States follows

Federal laws (statutes), regulations, cases of the United States

Including national and regional treatment of state and local laws, regulations, cases

For laws, regulations, cases of specific states and localities, see 348.74–348.79

Encyclopedias [formerly 348.736], dictionaries, concordances

Codification

Class proposed codes in 348.7323

Preliminary materials

Examples: bills, hearings, reports, executive messages, statements of witnesses, legislative histories, slip laws

Federal laws (statutes) and regulations

Collections of federal laws and regulations

Class comprehensive works and collections in 348.732

Federal statutes

(Option: If the option under 348 is chosen, class here individual laws)

United States Code

Selected Federal laws

Federal administrative regulations

Guides to federal laws and regulations

Class comprehensive works and guides in 348.7326
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.732 6</th>
<th>Digests of federal laws and regulations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Including summaries of changes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class here comprehensive guides to federal laws and regulations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For citators to federal laws and regulations, see 348.7327; checklists, tables, indexes of federal laws and regulations, 348.7328

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.732 7</th>
<th>Citators to federal laws and regulations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.732 8</td>
<td>Checklists, tables, indexes of federal laws and regulations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.734</th>
<th>Federal cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Do not use for casebooks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

> 348.734 1–348.734 2 Reports of federal cases

Official and unofficial

Class comprehensive works and reports in 348.734

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.734 1</th>
<th>Federal court reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.734 13</td>
<td>Supreme Court</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 15</td>
<td>Lower Federal courts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 2</td>
<td>National reporter system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 22</td>
<td>Atlantic federal reporter system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 23</td>
<td>Northeastern federal reporter system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 24</td>
<td>Northwestern federal reporter system</td>
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<tr>
<td>.734 25</td>
<td>Southeastern federal reporter system</td>
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<td>.734 26</td>
<td>Southwestern federal reporter system</td>
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<td>.734 27</td>
<td>Southern federal reporter system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 28</td>
<td>Pacific federal reporter system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 4</td>
<td>Court decisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.734 5</td>
<td>Decisions (Rulings) of regulatory agencies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

> 348.734 6–348.734 8 Guides to federal cases

Class here combined guides to federal laws, regulations, cases

Class comprehensive works and guides to federal cases in 348.7346

For guides to federal laws and regulations, see 348.7326–348.7328
.734 6 Digests of federal cases
   Class here comprehensive guides to federal cases
   *For citators to federal cases, see 348.7347; checklists, tables, indexes of federal cases, 348.7348*

.734 7 Citators to federal cases

.734 8 Checklists, tables, indexes of federal cases

.735 Advisory opinions of Attorney-General

[..736] Encyclopedias
   Relocated to 348.7303

.74–.79 Laws, regulations, cases of specific states and localities of the United States
   Add to base number 348 notation 74–79 from Table 2, e.g., laws, regulations, cases of Pennsylvania 348.748, of Philadelphia 348.74811; then to the result add the numbers following 348 in 348.001–348.05, e.g., Pennsylvania statutes 348.74802, Philadelphia code of ordinances 348.74811023
   Class laws, regulations, cases of Hawaii in 348.969

349 Law of specific jurisdictions and areas
   Comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world
   Add to base number 349 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., works on the ordinances of the City of Los Angeles 349.79494
   Class specific branches of the law of specific jurisdictions in 342–347, original materials on the law of a specific jurisdiction in 348
   (If Option A under 340 is chosen, class here comparative law and law without jurisdiction by adding to base number 349 the numbers following 34 in 342–348, e.g., comparative criminal procedure 349.505, criminal procedure of Australia 349.59405)

350 Public administration and military science
   Class here the executive branch of government and its structure, description and administration of government organizations and agencies, comprehensive works on public administration of the three branches of government
   Class comprehensive works on the structure and functions of government or of two or more branches of government in 320.4, the relation of executive branch to other branches in 320.404
   *For public administration of legislative branch, see 328.068; of judicial branch, 347.013*
   *See Manual at 350; 350, 354; 350–354 vs. 320.4, 320.9; 350–354 vs. 658, T1–068; 361–365 vs. 350–354; 363 vs. 340, 350–354*
SUMMARY

350.000 1-.9 Standard subdivisions; specific aspects of public administration

351 Administration of central governments

.000 1-.000 9 Standard subdivisions

.001-.009 [Bureaucracy, chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies]

.01-.09 [Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank, intergovernmental administration]

.1 Personnel management

.2 Lists and directories of officials and employees

.3 Civil service examinations

.4 Government work force

.5 Pensions

.6 Civil service system (Merit system)

.7 Property and financial management and related topics; administration of public safety and related fields

.8 Administration of specific fields

.9 Malfunctioning of administration

352 Administration of local governments

.000 1-.000 9 [Standard subdivisions and fundamentals of administration]

.002-.009 General topics of local administration

.03-.09 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

.1 Financial and property management and related topics

.2 Police

.3 Fire protection and accident prevention

.4 Safeguarding public health

.5 Regulation and control of public buildings

.6 Environmental sanitation and related activities

.7 Public works and housing

.8 Licensing

.9 Miscellaneous fields

353 Administration of United States federal and state governments

.000 1-.000 9 Standard subdivisions

.001-.009 Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields, malfunctioning of administration

.01-.09 [Bureaucracy, presidents and vice-presidents, the cabinet, fundamentals of administration, special agencies]

.1 Department of State

.2 Department of the Treasury

.3 Department of the Interior

.4 Post Office Department (1829-1971)

.5 Department of Justice

.6 Department of Defense

.7 Department of the Navy

.8 Other departments

.9 State governments

354 Administration of specific central governments; international administration

.1 International administration

.3-.9 Specific central governments other than those of United States
355  Military science
   .001-.009  Standard subdivisions
   .02-.07  Basic considerations
   .1  Military life and customs
   .2  Military resources
   .3  Organization and personnel of military forces
   .4  Military operations
   .5  Military training
   .6  Military administration
   .7  Military installations and land reservations
   .8  Military equipment and supplies (Matériel)

356  Foot forces and warfare
   .1  Infantry

357  Mounted forces and warfare
   .04  General topics
   .1  Horse cavalry
   .2  Remount and training services
   .5  Mechanized cavalry

358  Air and other specialized forces and warfare; engineering and related services
   .1  Missile forces and warfare; army artillery and armored forces and warfare
   .2  Army engineering and related services
   .3  Chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare
   .4  Air forces and warfare
   .8  Space forces and warfare

359  Sea (Naval) forces and warfare
   .001-.009  Standard subdivisions
   .03-.07  [Situation and policy, research and development of equipment and supplies]
   .1-.2  Naval life and resources
   .3  Organization and personnel of naval forces
   .4-.7  Naval operations, training, administration, installations
   .8  Naval equipment and supplies (Naval matériel)
   .9  Specialized combat forces; engineering and related services
   .000 1-.9  Standard subdivisions; specific aspects of public administration

Add to base number 350 the numbers following 351 in
351.0001-351.9, e.g., personnel management 350.1

See Manual at 350.0001-350.9 vs. 351

> 351–354 Administration of central and local governments

Class comprehensive works in 350

See Manual at 350–354; 350–354 vs. 320.4; 350–354 vs. 658, T1—068;
361–365 vs. 350–354; 363 vs. 340, 350–354
351 Administration of central governments

National and state or provincial governments

Class works dealing comprehensively with central and local governments in 350

For specific central governments, see 354


SUMMARY

351.000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions

.001–.009 [Bureaucracy, chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies]

.01–.09 [Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank, intergovernmental administration]

.1 Personnel management

.2 Lists and directories of officials and employees

.3 Civil service examinations

.4 Government work force

.5 Pensions

.6 Civil service system (Merit system)

.7 Property and financial management and related topics; administration of public safety and related fields

.8 Administration of specific fields

.9 Malfunctioning of administration

.000 1 Philosophy and theory

Including relation of public administration to social and political factors

[.000 11] Systems

Do not use; class 351.0073

.000 2 Miscellany

.000 25 Directories of persons and organizations

Class directories of officials and employees in 351.2

.000 3 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

.000 5 Serial publications

Including official gazettes

Class serial administrative reports in 351.0006

.000 6 Administrative reports

Class administrative reports of cabinet-level departments and ministries in 351.01–351.08, of other departments and agencies in 351.1–351.8; administrative reports on a specific subject with the subject in public administration, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., annual administrative reports on property management 351.71306 (not 351.71305)

See Manual at 351.0006
.000 7 Education, research, related topics

[.000 76] Review and exercise

Relocated to 351.3

.000 8-.000 9 Standard subdivisions

SUMMARY

351.001 Bureaucracy
.003 Chief executives
.004 Cabinets and councils of state
.007 Fundamentals of public administration
.009 Special agencies

.001 Bureaucracy

Class specific aspect of bureaucracy with the aspect, e.g., reorganization 351.0073

.003 Chief executives

Class here relationship to citizens

Use of this number for general considerations of executive branch other than chief executives discontinued; class in 351

Relation of executive branch to fundamental instruments of government relocated to 342.06

See Manual at T1—092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures

.003 1 Kinds of chief executives

Including plural executives

Use of this number for comprehensive treatment of the chief executive discontinued; class in 351.003

Class specific aspects of chief executives regardless of kind in 351.0032–351.0036

.003 12 Monarchs and their representatives

Examples: governors-general of Canada, regents, viceroys

.003 13 Presidents, premiers and related kinds of chief executives

Examples: chancellors, prime ministers, governors

.003 16 Autocratic chief executives

Class a specific type of autocratic chief executive with the type, e.g., absolute monarchs 351.00312

.003 18 Deputy chief executives

Examples: vice-presidents, deputy prime ministers and chancellors, lieutenant governors
351.003 2–351.003 6 Specific aspects of the chief executive

Class comprehensive works in 351.003

.003 2 Powers, functions, privileges of chief executive

.003 22 Powers

Examples: judicial and legislative powers

.003 23 Leadership role

Class relationship to legislature in 320.404

.003 28 Privileges

.003 4 Qualifications and term of office

Method of selection of chief executive relocated to 321

Class termination of tenure before expiration of term in 351.0036

.003 5 Executive messages, speeches, writings

Collections, history, description, criticism

Class speeches and messages on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., budget messages 351.72256

.003 52 Addresses to legislature

.003 54 Inaugural addresses

.003 6 Termination of tenure of chief executive before expiration of term

Examples: abdication, impeachment, recall, resignation

Class history of specific impeachments in 930–990

See also 324.68 for recall procedures, 328.3453 for impeachment power of legislatures, 342.062 for law of impeachment

[.003 7] Relation to other branches of government

Relocated to 320.404

.004 Cabinets and councils of state

Class here comprehensive works on departments and ministries of cabinet rank

Class works dealing comprehensively with structure, agencies, programs, services of central governments in 351; specific kinds of departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 351.01–351.08
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.007</th>
<th>Fundamentals of administration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class here executive management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class staffing in 351.1, other aspects not provided for here in 351.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 2</td>
<td>Planning and policy making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 22</td>
<td>Information and its use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including use of experts and consultants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class advisory and consultative bodies in 351.0093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 25</td>
<td>Decision making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 3</td>
<td>Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>As a process or technique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including centralization and decentralization, modernization, reorganization, systems analysis, work flow design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class description of the structure of the executive branch in 351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 4</td>
<td>Leadership (Direction)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class here executive development, management of executive personnel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 5</td>
<td>Control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Day-to-day oversight of internal operations to ensure conformity to plan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including promotion of economy and efficiency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legislative control and oversight of executive branch relocated to 328.3456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class control of activities outside of government in 351.0091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See also 351.102 for supervision of personnel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 6</td>
<td>Evaluation and reporting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including internal inspection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See Manual at at 351.0006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.007 8</td>
<td>Management by objectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Including management for specific objectives not otherwise provided for, e.g., development administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.009</td>
<td>Special agencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Examples: independent agencies, quasi-administrative bodies, special commissions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class special agencies concerned with a specific activity with the activity in public administration, e.g., agencies regulating railroads 351.875043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.009 1</td>
<td>Regulatory agencies and autonomous authorities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class here regulation, control, inspection of activities outside of government</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
351

Public administration and military science

351

.009 2

Government corporations (Public enterprises)

Class government corporations engaged in commerce, communications, transportation in 380, using notation 065 from table under 380, e.g., a government railroad corporation 385.065; those engaged in finance in 332.1–332.6, in real estate in 333.33, in insurance in 368, in other specific economic enterprises in 338.76

.009 3

Advisory, consultative, ad hoc fact-finding bodies

> 351.01–351.08 Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank

Class comprehensive works in 351.004; subordinate branches of specific departments or ministries with the branch, e.g., sports departments 351.858

.01

Foreign affairs departments

.02

Finance departments

.03

Home affairs (Interior) departments

.05

Justice departments

.06

Defense departments

.07-.08

Other departments

Add to base number 351.0 the numbers following 351 in 351.7–351.8, e.g., departments of labor 351.083

.09

Intergovernmental administration

Administration of agencies established cooperatively by two or more governments at the same level, of agencies established to deal with affairs of subordinate units

Class international administration in 354.1; intergovernmental administration of a specific kind of activity with the kind of activity, e.g., fiscal relations between levels 351.725

.091

Interstate and interprovincial relations

.092

Administrative relations of state or provincial governments with national governments

.093

Administrative relations of local governments with higher levels

See also 320.8 for governmental relations between local and higher levels of government, 352.0095 for administrative cooperation among local governments

> 351.1–351.6 Government service

Class comprehensive works in 351.1; government service in administration of specific fields in 351.8

473
.1 Personnel management

Class here comprehensive works on government service

Class personnel management in a specific field of activity with the field, using notation 0683 from Table 1, e.g., personnel management in labor agencies 351.830683

For management of executive personnel, see 351.0074; lists and directories of officials and employees, 351.2; civil service examinations, 351.3; government workforce, 351.4; pensions, 351.5; civil service system, 351.6

SUMMARY

351.100 1-.100 9 Standard subdivisions
   .101-.104 [Planning and policy, supervision, job classification, equal employment]
   .12 Wage and salary administration
   .13 Recruitment and selection of personnel
   .14 Utilization of personnel
   .15 Training
   .16 Conditions of employment
   .17 Employer-employee relationships
   .18 Separation from service

.100 1 Philosophy and theory

.100 2 Miscellany

[.100 25] Directories of personnel

   Do not use; class in 351.2

.100 3-.100 9 Standard subdivisions

.101 Personnel planning and policy
   Including assessments of man- and womanpower needs
   Class planning and policy with respect to a specific aspect of public personnel management with the aspect, e.g., selection policies 351.132

.102 Supervision
   Including human relationships, utilization of psychology in personnel management

.103 Job classification, analysis, description

.104 Equal employment opportunity programs
   Class preferential hiring in 351.13243, equal employment opportunity programs for persons outside the government work force in 351.833

.12 Wage and salary administration

.123 Wages, salaries, benefits
   Including wage incentives

   See also 331.2041351 for economic aspects of wages, salaries, benefits of central government employees
.123 2 Wages and salaries
   Including adjustments, deductions

.123 4 Employee benefits
   Including life and health insurance
   Class in-kind services provided to employees in 351.16
   For pensions, see 351.5
   See also 351.8256 for administration of government insurance
   for nongovernment work force, 351.835 for administration of
   employee benefits of nongovernment work force

.125 Payroll administration
   Including methods of payment, e.g., composite checks

.13 Recruitment and selection of personnel

.131 Recruitment

.132 Selection
   Class here comprehensive works on selection and placement
   For placement, see 351.14

.132 2 Personal requirements
   Examples: age, physical characteristics, sex, aptitudes
   Class testing in 351.1325

[.132 202 87] Testing and measurement
   Do not use; class in 351.1325

.132 3 Professional, occupational, educational requirements

[.132 302 87] Testing and measurement
   Do not use; class in 351.1325

.132 4 Other requirements

.132 42 Loyalty and security considerations
   Including loyalty oaths
   Class security clearance in 351.1325

.132 43 Preferential hiring of specific classes of persons

.132 44 Bonding of employees

.132 5 Selection procedures
   Including forms, physical examinations, investigations, interviews,
   polygraph (lie detector) tests, security clearance
   Class here comprehensive works on tests and testing
   For civil service examinations, see 351.3
.14 Utilization of personnel
   Including placement, promotion, demotion, transfer

.142 Performance rating (Evaluation)

.147 Motivation
   Including discipline, interpersonal relations, promotion of creativity
   Class here promotion of employee morale, productivity, efficiency

.15 Training
   Including educational programs

.16 Conditions of employment
   Including employee health services; economic services to employees, e.g.,
   housing, transportation, food services, credit facilities, discounts; counseling
   For wages, salaries, benefits, see 351.123

.161 Physical conditions
   Examples: safety, ventilation, heating, lighting, noise, space
   requirements

.163 Days and hours of work

.164 Leaves of absence

.17 Employer-employee relationships
   Class interpersonal relations in 351.147

.172 Employee participation in management

.173 Labor unions and other employee organizations
   For collective bargaining, see 351.174

.174 Collective bargaining
   Including drafting of labor agreements

.176 Grievances and appeals
   Class grievances relating to a specific aspect of personnel administration
   with the aspect, e.g., grievances about hours of work 351.163

.18 Separation from service
   Including resignation and dismissal for cause
   Class pensions in 351.5

.182 Retirement

.184 Reduction in force (Layoff for retrenchment)
Public administration and military science

.2 Lists and directories of officials and employees
   Including registers of personnel
   Directories of public officials and employees of specific occupational categories relocated to the subject with use of notation 025 from Table 1, e.g., diplomats 327.2025 (not 351.892025)
   Class lists and directories of specific agencies with the agency, e.g., of cabinet departments of labor 351.83025, of civil defense agencies 351.755025

[.208] History and description with respect to kinds of persons
   Do not use; class 351.26

[.22] Elected officials
   Relocated to 324.025

.23 Employees at specific levels of rank

.26 Employees belonging to disadvantaged groups
   Class here lists and directories of specific kinds of persons, e.g., women
   Class employees belonging to disadvantaged groups at specific levels of rank in 351.23

.3 Civil service examinations
   Class here review and exercise [formerly also 351.00076]
   Class examinations on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., on accounting 657.076

.4 Government work force
   History, description, surveys of composition
   Class a specific aspect of government work force with the aspect, e.g., agency relationships with employee unions 351.173

.5 Pensions
   See also 331.2529 for economic aspects of government employee pensions

.6 Civil service system (Merit system)
   Class civil service examinations in 351.3

.7 Property and financial management and related topics; administration of public safety and related fields

SUMMARY

351.71 Property and records management and related topics
   .72 Financial management
   .74 Police
   .75 Public safety
   .76 Factors affecting public morals
   .77 Safeguarding public health
   .78 Fire and accident protection
351.71–351.72 Property and financial management and related topics

Class comprehensive works in 351.7; property and financial management and related topics applied to personnel management in 351.1, to administration of specific fields in 351.8

.71 Property and records management and related topics

.711 Contracts and contracting

Class here comprehensive works on contracts and contracting

Class contracts and contracting for nonmilitary property in 351.712, for specific services in public administration with the service, e.g., for training 351.15; military contracts and contracting in 355.6211

.711 2 Award

Evaluation of contractor; solicitation, submission, evaluation of bids

.711 3 Performance and settlement

Including cost overruns, renegotiation, settlement of claims, recovery of costs and losses, payment

.711 8 Subcontracting

.712 Procurement

Class comprehensive works on contracts and contracting in 351.711, military procurement in 355.6212

See also 351.862 for construction of government buildings

.712 04 Special topics

.712 042 Sources of supply

.712 043 Specifications

.712 044 Cost and price determination

.712 045 Payment

.712 048 Specific objectives in procurement

Example: procurement in an area of surplus labor

.712 2 Purchase and rental of land

Class government purchase of land for natural resource conservation in 351.8232, for public works other than government buildings in 351.86

See also 333.1 for economic aspects of public ownership of land

.712 3 Purchase and rental of buildings

See also 351.862 for construction of government buildings

.712 4 Purchase and rental of equipment

Including government vehicles
.712 5 Purchase and manufacture of supplies  
   Example: printing of stationery  
.712 6 Procurement of services and utilities  
   Class procurement of personnel services in 351.1  
.713 Property management  
.713 04 Special topics  
.713 042 Physical inventory  
.713 043 Utilization  
.713 044 Maintenance  
.713 045 Disposal  
   By sale, rental, gift  
.713 2 Land  
   See also 333.7313 for public land management in the sense of land use  
.713 3 Buildings  
   Example: executive residences  
.713 4 Equipment  
   Including government vehicles  
   Class here materials management  
   Class management of supplies in 351.7135  
.713 5 Supplies  
.714 Records management  
   Class here clerical services  
.714 2 Communication  
.714 4 Design of forms  
.714 5 Security classification of documents  
.714 6 Archives  
   Class interdisciplinary works on archival administration in 025.1714
Financial management

Including public debt management, administration of economic assistance

Financial management of a specific agency or activity relocated to the agency or activity in 351.003–351.9, e.g., of a forestry bureau 351.82338

Class interdisciplinary works on, and economic and public policy aspects of public finance in 336; cabinet level finance departments in 351.02; administration of money in 351.822, of financial institutions and transactions in 351.825; administration of economic assistance in a specific field in 351.8, using notation 045 from table under 351.8

*See Manual at 336 vs. 351.72*

### SUMMARY

| 351.722 | Budgets and budgeting |
| 0.723 | Accounting and auditing |
| 0.724 | Tax administration |
| 0.725 | Fiscal relations between governmental units |
| 0.726 | Revenue administration |

#### 0.722 Budgets and budgeting

Class here budget systems

#### 0.722 2 Formulation and preparation of budgets

Class here executive budgets

#### 0.722 202 02 Rules, manuals, synopses, outlines, instructions for budget preparation

#### 0.722 204 Special topics

#### 0.722 204 2 Program-performance budgeting

#### 0.722 204 3 Zero-base budgeting

#### 0.722 21 Relation of budgeting to political process

#### 0.722 23 Priorities and objectives

#### 0.722 24 Budget requests from subordinate levels

#### 0.722 25 Budget estimates

Class completed budgets in 351.7225

#### 0.722 252 Of revenues

#### 0.722 253 Of expenditures

#### 0.722 253 2 New expenditures

Class specific budgetary items in 351.7222538

#### 0.722 253 4 Capital expenditures

Class specific budgetary items in 351.7222538

#### 0.722 253 6 Development expenditures

Class specific budgetary items in 351.7222538
For specific budgetary items
Example: supplies

Adoption of budgets
Class here legislative budgets, enactment of budgets
Class completed budgets in 351.7225

See also 340 for bills to authorize and appropriate funds, e.g., bills for public education appropriations 344.071

Authorization

Appropriation

Supplemental and deficiency budgeting
Including recision and deferral
Class supplemental and deficiency budgets in 351.72254

Supplemental estimates

Supplemental appropriation

Budget documents
Class executive budgets in 351.7222, legislative budgets in 351.7223

Budgets

Digests of budgets (Budgets in brief)

Supplemental and deficiency budgets

Appendixes and reports

Budget messages of executives

Accounting and auditing
Planning, administration, use
Class accounting and auditing procedures in 657.835

Accounting and accounts
Including financial statements, reports

Auditing and audits
Including disclosure of fraud
Class use of audits to evaluate efficiency or utility of programs in 351.0076; evaluation of specific activities with the activity, e.g., of military procurement 355.6212

Synopses and outlines
Manuals of government audit procedures relocated to 657.835045
.724 Tax administration

Including administration of poll taxes

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:
1 Assessment
2 Collection

Class interdisciplinary works on taxes in 336.2, tax law in 343.04

See Manual at 336.2 vs. 351.724, 343.04

.724 001-.724 009 Standard subdivisions

.724 2 *Real property taxes

Class here comprehensive works on administration of property taxes

For personal property taxes, see 351.7243

.724 3 *Personal property taxes

.724 4 *Income taxes

Class administration of social security taxes in 351.8256

.724 6 *Customs duties

.724 7 Other taxes

Examples: luxury, sales, use, value-added taxes

.724 71 *Excise taxes

.724 76 Estate, inheritance, gift taxes

Add as instructed under 351.724 for estate taxes; for inheritance
taxes; for combined treatment of estate, inheritance, and gift taxes

.725 Fiscal relations between governmental units

Class here grants, aid, revenue sharing

Add to base number 351.725 the numbers following 351.09 in
351.091–351.093, e.g., grants by national governments to localities
351.7253

.726 Revenue administration

Examples: administration of revenue from government commercial
undertakings, from fees and charges for government services, from
lotteries

For tax administration, see 351.724

> 351.74–351.78 Administration of public safety and related fields

Class comprehensive works in 351.75

*Add as instructed under 351.724
Police
Including operative management of police agencies
Class administration of traffic control in 351.87831

Public safety
Including censorship; control of information, of public gatherings, of explosives and firearms

For police, see 351.74; safeguarding public health, 351.77; fire and accident protection, 351.78

See also 323.445 for the right to information, 351.996 for the denial of the right to information in public administration

Disaster and emergency planning and relief

For civil defense, see 351.755

Civil defense

Factors affecting public morals
Including gambling, prostitution

Alcoholic beverages

See also 351.8429 for administration of public services to alcoholics

Drugs

See also 351.8429 for administration of public services to addicts

Safeguarding public health

Class comprehensive works on administration of public health in 351.841, regulation and control of water supply in 351.871

Environmental sanitation and comfort
Examples: waste disposal, noise control

Including disposal of dead

Physical fitness programs

Medical screening

Control of disease

Physical, mental, occupational

Control of product hazards

Including textiles, toys, household appliances

Adulteration and contamination of food

Including beverages, dairy products, food additives

Medicines and drugs

Cosmetics
.78     Fire and accident protection
.782    Fire protection and prevention
.783    Accident prevention

Class administration of safety measures in a specific field of activity with
the field, using notation 0289 from Table 1, e.g., safety administration in
urban transportation 351.87840289

.8     Administration of specific fields

Including administration of charters, licenses, certification, registration

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific
entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

01–03 Standard subdivisions
04     Special topics
042    Information and research services
       Class comprehensive works in 351.819
043    Regulation and control
       Including inspection and rationing
       Class comprehensive works on regulation, control,
       inspection in 351.0091, on rationing in 351.829
       For control of prices, rates, charges, see 044
044    Control of prices, rates, charges
       Class comprehensive works in 351.820424
045    Economic assistance
       To producers and users
       Examples: grants-in-aid, loans
       Class comprehensive works in 351.72
046    Licensing
       Class here chartering, certification, registration
       Class comprehensive works in 351.8, occupational licensing
       in 351.8243046
05–09 Standard subdivisions

Class cabinet-level departments in specific fields in 351.01–351.08,
management of services in a specific field with the subject, e.g., of services to
veterans 362.86

For public administration of public safety and related fields, see
351.74–351.78

SUMMARY

351.81     Human relations, information, related programs
.82        Production, commerce, consumption
.83        Labor
.84        Social welfare and corrections
.85        Culture and religion
.86        Public works and housing
.87        Public utilities and transportation
.88        Justice
.89        Foreign affairs
.81 Human relations, information, related programs
.811 Civil and human rights
   Including elections, election campaigns
   Class programs for achieving civil and human rights for specific groups of persons in 351.812–351.814

> 351.812–351.814 Programs for specific groups of persons
   Class comprehensive works in 351.81, programs in a specific field of activity with the field, e.g., veterans’ hospitals 351.841
   .812 Programs for veterans
   .813 Programs for women
      Class programs for women veterans in 351.812
   .814 Programs for racial, ethnic, national groups
      Add to base number 351.814 notation 1–9 from Table 5, e.g., programs for Blacks 351.81496
      Class programs for women of various racial, ethnic, national groups in 351.813, for veterans of various racial, ethnic, national groups in 351.812
   .815 Population control and family planning
   .816 Registration and certification of births and deaths
   .817 Immigration and naturalization
   .818 Regional and urban development
   .819 Information and research services
      Including public relations
      Class here census taking, government publication programs
      Class information and research services in a specific field of activity with the field in public administration using notation 042 from table under 351.8, e.g., agricultural information services 351.8233042; results of information and research services in a subject with the subject, e.g., demographic statistics 304.6021
      See also 323.445 for the right to information, 351.75 for censorship, 351.996 for denial of the right to information in public administration
   .82 Production, commerce, consumption
      Class here economic development, promotion of productivity
SUMMARY

351.820 4 Special topics
  .821 Standards
  .822 Issue and regulation of money
  .823 Natural resources and primary industries
  .824 Secondary industries
  .825 Financial institutions and transactions
  .826 Domestic commerce
  .827 Foreign commerce
  .829 Rationing

.820 4 Special topics
  .820 42 Economic information and research services; consumer protection; control of prices, rates, charges
  .820 422 Economic information and research services
    Including economic advisers
    Class consumer information and research services in 351.820423
  .820 423 Consumer protection
    Class control of prices, rates, charges in 351.820424
  .820 424 Control of prices, rates, charges
    Class control of prices, rates, charges in a specific field with the subject in public administration, using notation 044 from table under 351.8, e.g., control of crop prices 351.8233044
  .820 43 Regulation and control of the economy
  .820 44 Promotion of equal economic opportunity
  .820 48 *Small business

.821 Standards
  Including weights and measures, metric conversion (metrication)

.822 Issue and regulation of money
  Class administration of financial transactions in 351.825

.823 Natural resources and primary industries
  Class public utilities, e.g., organizations supplying water, gas, electricity, in 351.87
  .823 2 Natural resources and their conservation
    Class administration of primary industries using natural resources in 351.8233–351.8238, of public works to develop and protect resources in 351.86
  .823 21 Environmental protection
    Class environmental sanitation in 351.772, pollution control in 351.82322, flood control in 351.82329

*Add as instructed under 351.8
Pollution control

Class control of pollution by specific pollutants in 351.82323, control of pollution of specific natural resources in 351.82324–351.82328

Control of pollution by specific pollutants

Examples: oils, pesticides, radioactive materials

Class control of pollution of specific resources by specific pollutants in 351.82324–351.82328

> 351.823 24–351.823 28 Specific natural resources and their conservation

Class here control of pollution of specific natural resources

Class comprehensive works in 351.8232

Air (Atmosphere)

Including administration of weather control

See also 351.8555163 for administration of weather forecasting

Water

Surface and ground waters

Class here comprehensive works on marine resources

Class wetlands, shorelands, beaches in 351.82326; marine mineral resources in 351.82327; marine biological resources in 351.82328; construction of dams for water supply and conservation in 351.867

Land and soil

Including wetlands, shorelands, beaches; reclamation, irrigation; parks

Mineral (Geological) resources

Including metals

Class administration of mineral extractive industries in 351.8238

Biological resources

Class administration of fishing and hunting industries in 351.8236

Flood control

Class construction of dams for flood control in 351.867

> 351.823 3–351.823 8 Primary industries

Class comprehensive works in 351.823, control of prices in 351.826–351.827
.823 3  *Agriculture and forestry

Class here comprehensive works on public administration of agricultural industries

Class administration of soil conservation and irrigation in 351.82326, of agricultural processing industries other than dairy industries in 351.824, of agricultural trade in 351.8261

.823 33  *Plant crops

.823 36  *Animal husbandry

.823 37  *Dairy industry

.823 38  *Forestry

.823 6  Fishing and hunting

Class here comprehensive works on administration of fishing and hunting

Class administration of hunting and fishing for sport in 351.858

.823 62  *Fishing

.823 8  *Extraction of mineral resources

.823 82  *Mines and mining

.823 88  *Extraction of oil and gas

.824  *Secondary industries

Including administration of patents, copyrights, trademarks

Class administration of housing in 351.865, of public utilities in 351.87

.824 2  *Manufacturing and construction

Class administration of public works in 351.86

.824 3  *Service and professional

.824 304 6  Licensing

Class here comprehensive works on occupational licensing and registration

Class licensing and registration of a specific occupation with the subject in public administration, e.g., of a manufacturing occupation 351.8242

.825  *Financial institutions and transactions

Class administration of institutions providing services to a specific industry with the administration of the industry, e.g., of institutions providing agricultural loans 351.8233045

.825 2  *Banks

.825 5  *Insurance companies

*Add as instructed under 351.8
.825 6 Government-sponsored insurance

Services provided to persons outside the government work force

Examples: health, life, old age and survivors, unemployment insurance

Class insurance provided to government employees in 351.1234; insurance of a specific activity with the activity in public administration, e.g., insurance of bank deposits 351.825045

.825 8 Securities and securities exchanges

.826 *Domestic commerce

Class here commodity exchanges, comprehensive works on commerce

For foreign commerce, see 351.827

.826 1 *Trade in products of agriculture

Class here marketing orders and regulations

Add to base number 351.8261 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., trade in milk 351.826171; then add further as instructed under 351.8, e.g., milk inspection 351.82617043

.826 2 *Trade in products of mineral extraction

Add to base number 351.8262 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., trade in coal 351.826224; then add further as instructed under 351.8, e.g., price control of coal 351.82624044

.826 3 Trade in products of other extractive industries

Fishing, whaling, hunting, trapping, culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates

Class insect culture in 351.82618

.826 5 Trade in products of secondary industries and services

Use 351.82650001–351.82650009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 351.8265 notation 001–999, e.g., trade in lumber 351.8265674, domestic tourism 351.826591

.827 Foreign commerce

Including tourism by foreigners

.827 5 Imports

.827 6 Exports

.829 Rationing

Class rationing of a specific product or service with the subject in public administration, using notation 043 from table under 351.8, e.g., rationing natural gas 351.8723043

*Add as instructed under 351.8
.83 Labor

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., equal pay for women 351.837 (not 351.835)

Class social welfare services to laboring classes in 351.8485; labor in a specific occupation with the subject in public administration, e.g., farm workers 351.8233; a specific service to laboring classes not provided for here with the subject in public administration, e.g., control of prices 351.820424

.832 Labor relations

Including collective bargaining

Class labor relations of governments with their own employees in 351.17

.833 Employment services

Including equal employment opportunity programs

.834 Employment security

Example: tenure

.835 Wages and hours

Including regulation of pensions and fringe benefits

Class administration of fringe benefits for government employees in 351.1234, of pensions for government employees in 351.5, of government-sponsored insurance for nongovernment work force in 351.82568

.836 Disadvantaged workers

Examples: workers belonging to specific racial, ethnic, national groups; immigrants, handicapped workers

For women, see 351.837; workers of specific ages, 351.838

.837 Women workers

.838 Workers of specific ages

.838 2 Young workers

Through age thirty-five

.838 27 Through age twenty

.838 28 Aged twenty-one to thirty-five

.838 6 Older workers
*Social welfare and corrections

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., mentally-ill handicapped children 351.842 (not 351.844, 351.847)

- Services to the physically ill 351.841
- Services to the mentally retarded 351.843
- Services to the mentally ill 351.842
- Services to the handicapped 351.844
- Correctional administration 351.849
- Services to old persons 351.846
- Services to young people 351.847
- Services to other groups 351.848
- Services to the poor 351.845

**Health services**

Class here services to the physically ill

Class administration of government-sponsored health insurance in 351.8256; health services to the mentally ill in 351.842, to the mentally retarded in 351.843, to the handicapped in 351.844

**Services to the mentally ill**

**Services to the mentally retarded**

**Services to the handicapped**

**Services to the poor**

Class promotion of equal economic opportunity in 351.82044

**Services old persons**

**Services to young people**

Through age 20

Including day-care services

Class aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) in 351.8482

**Services to other groups**

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., services to families of laboring class members of minority groups 351.8484 (not 351.8482 or 351.8485)

- To victims of crime 351.8488
- To minority groups 351.8484
- To laboring classes 351.8485
- To families 351.8482

**To families**

Including aid to families with dependent children (AFDC)

Class family planning in 351.815, day-care services in 351.847

*Add as instructed under 351.8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.848 4</th>
<th>*To minority groups</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class programs for achieving civil and human rights in 351.811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.848 5</td>
<td>*To laboring classes</td>
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<td>Class employment services in 351.833, services to impoverished laborers in 351.845</td>
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<td>.848 8</td>
<td>*To victims of crime</td>
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<td>.849</td>
<td>*Correctional administration</td>
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<td>.849 2</td>
<td>*Preventive welfare work</td>
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<td>.849 3</td>
<td>Parole and probation</td>
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<td>.849 5</td>
<td>*Penal institutions</td>
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<td>.85</td>
<td>*Culture and religion</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Including language, bilingual programs</td>
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<td>Class here cultural exchanges</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class interdisciplinary works on language planning and policy in 306.449</td>
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<tr>
<td>.851</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class operational administration of public school systems in 371.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Use only for aspects of public administration not provided for in 379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.852</td>
<td>*Libraries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class operational administration of library systems in 025.1, public policy issues of library relationships with governments in 021.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.853</td>
<td>*Museums</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Class museums devoted to a specific subject with the subject in 351.85, e.g., history museums 351.859</td>
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<tr>
<td>.854</td>
<td>*Humanities and arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Including architecture, music</td>
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<td>.855</td>
<td>*Science</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Class here comprehensive works on public administration of science and technology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Add to base number 351.855 the numbers following 5 in 510–590, e.g., weather forecasting 351.8555163</td>
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<td></td>
<td>For technology, see 351.856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>See Manual at 500 vs. 338.926, 351.855</td>
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<td>.856</td>
<td>*Technology</td>
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<td>Class a specific technology with the subject in public administration, e.g., agricultural technology 351.8233</td>
</tr>
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</table>

*Add as instructed under 351.8
.857 *Religion

.858 *Sports and recreation
    Including fishing and hunting
    Class regulation and control of betting and gambling on sporting events in 351.76, of parks in 351.82326, of park and recreational public works in 351.863

.859 *History and related activities
    Including archaeology, historic preservation, monuments and shrines, patriotic commemorations and celebrations

.86 *Public works and housing
    Construction, maintenance, use
    Including cemeteries
    Class public administration of urban development in 351.818, of architecture in 351.854, of historic preservation in 351.859

.862 *Public buildings
    Including buildings of specific agencies, e.g., courthouses
    Class procurement of public buildings in 351.7123; management of public buildings in 351.7133

.863 Park and recreational public works
  .863 2 *Parks
        Including development of scenic areas
        Class recreational facilities in parks in 351.8635, public administration of parks in 351.82326

  .863 5 *Recreational facilities
        Class public administration of recreation in 351.858

.864 *Highways and related public works
    Including tunnels
  .864 2 *Highways and roads
  .864 5 *Bridges

.865 *Housing

.867 *Dams

*Add as instructed under 351.8
Public utilities and transportation

Class environmental impact of utilities, conservation of energy-producing resources in 351.8232, extraction of energy-producing mineral resources in 351.8238

**SUMMARY**

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.870 01–.870 09 Standard subdivisions

**Water supply**

For agricultural, domestic, industrial use

Use 351.871001–351.871009 for standard subdivisions

Class construction of dams for water supply in 351.867, hydropower in 351.8722

.871 04 Special topics

Add to base number 351.87104 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–046 from table under 351.8, e.g., control of water supply 351.871043

.872 Electric power and gas

.872 2 Electric power

Including hydroelectric, nuclear power

Use 351.8722001–351.8722009 for standard subdivisions

.872 204 Special topics

Add to base number 351.872204 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–046 from the add table under 351.8, e.g., control of electric power 351.8722043

.872 3 Gas

Use 351.8723001–351.8723009 for standard subdivisions

.872 304 Special topics

Add to base number 351.872304 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–046 from the add table under 351.8, e.g., control of gas 351.8723043

.873 Postal communication

Class postal organization in 383.4
.874 *Telecommunication
Add to base number 351.874 the numbers following 384 in 384.1–384.8, e.g., radiobroadcasting 351.87454; then add further as instructed under 351.8, e.g., economic assistance to radiobroadcasting 351.87454045

.875 Transportation  Railroad transportation
Class here comprehensive works on public administration of mass transit
Class urban mass transit in 351.8784
For inland waterway and ferry transportation, see 351.876; water, air, space transportation, 351.877; ground transportation, 351.878

.875 001–.875 009 Standard subdivisions
As modified in table under 351.8, e.g., economic support of transportation 351.8750045

.875 01–.875 09 Standard subdivisions of railroad transportation
As modified in table under 351.8 e.g., chartering railroads 351.875046

.875 1–.875 7 Railroad transportation
Add to base number 351.875 the numbers following 385 in 385.1–385.7, e.g., railroad rates 351.87512

.876 *Inland waterway and ferry transportation
Add to base number 351.876 the numbers following 386 in 386.1–386.8, e.g., carriage of freight 351.876244

.877 *Water, air, space transportation
Add to base number 351.877 the numbers following 387 in 387.1–387.8, e.g., ports 351.8771
For inland waterway and ferry transportation, see 351.876

.878 *Ground transportation
For highways and related public works, see 351.864; railroad transportation, 351.875

.878 3 Vehicular transportation
Including transportation by means of air-cushion vehicles

.878 31 Traffic control
Examples: lighting, signs, signals, use by specific types of vehicles, vehicle weight
Including police patrols

.878 32 Vehicular services
Class here regulation and control of vehicle operations, of driver qualifications
Add to base number 351.87832 the numbers following 388.32 in 388.321–388.324, e.g., bus services 351.878322

*Add as instructed under 351.8

495
.878 34 Vehicles
Ownership, registration, condition, licenses
Class vehicles belonging to governments and their agencies in 351.7134

.878 4 Urban transportation
Class here urban mass transit
Add to base number 351.8784 the numbers following 388.4 in 388.41–388.47, e.g., urban bus systems 351.87841322; however, class administration of urban roads and streets in 351.8642
See also 352.9184 for local government administration of urban transportation

.88 Justice
Including administration of land claims
Class administration of courts in 347.013, police administration in 351.74, civil rights administration in 351.811, correctional administration in 351.849

.89 Foreign affairs
Including propaganda and information
Class foreign affairs departments in 351.01, cultural exchanges in 351.85

.892 Embassies and legations
Diplomatic lists relocated to 327.2025

.896 Voluntary service agencies
Class unofficial voluntary service groups with the subject, e.g., peace movements 327.172

.898 Passports and visas

.9 Malfunctioning of administration
Class malfunctioning of a specific agency with the agency, e.g., police abuses 351.74
See also 342.06 for administrative law, 364.13 for aspects of malfunctioning considered as crime

.91 Grievances and claims against the state
Including interdisciplinary works on ombudsmen
Class legislators as ombudsmen in 328.3452

.99 Specific aspects of malfunctioning

.991 Abuse of powers
For denial of political, civil, human rights, see 351.996

.992 Public inquiries and investigations

.993 Impeachment
Corruption and venality
Conflict of interest

Class corruption and venality in 351.994
Denial of political, civil, human rights

Administration of local governments

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., local cooperation in police administration 352.2 (not 352.0095)

- Local administration of specific fields 352.2-.9
- Government service 352.005
- Financial and property management and related topics 352.1
- Administration of kinds and levels of local government 352.007
- Local intergovernmental cooperation 352.0095
- Fundamentals of administration 352.00047
- Municipal executives 352.008
- Special districts and authorities (except 352.0095) 352.009
- Malfunctioning of administration 352.002

Note exceptions to the foregoing table of precedence explained in Manual at 352.03–352.09 vs. 352.002–352.009

Class interdisciplinary works on local government in 320.8, local politics in 320

See Manual at 352

SUMMARY

352.000 1-.000 9 [Standard subdivisions and fundamentals of administration]
.002–.009 General topics of local administration
.03–.09 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities
.1 Financial and property management and related topics
.2 Police
.3 Fire protection and accident prevention
.4 Safeguarding public health
.5 Regulation and control of public buildings
.6 Environmental sanitation and related activities
.7 Public works and housing
.8 Licensing
.9 Miscellaneous fields

.000 1 Philosophy and theory
   Including relation of public administration to social and political factors

[.000 11] Systems
   Do not use; class in 352.000473

.000 2 Miscellany

.000 25 Directories of persons and organizations
   Class directories of officials and employees in 352.0052

497
.000 3 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
.000 4 Special topics
.000 47 Fundamentals of administration
  Class here executive management
  Add to base number 352.00047 the numbers following 351.007 in
  351.0072–351.0078, e.g., reorganization 352.000473
.000 5 Serial publications
  Class serial administrative reports in 352.0006
.000 6 Administrative reports
  Class administrative reports of specific agencies in 352.1–352.9,
  administrative reports on a specific subject with the subject in public
  administration, e.g., reports on government reorganization
  352.000473

  See Manual at 351.0006

.000 7–.000 8 Standard subdivisions
.000 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
  Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in
  352.03–352.09 (not 352.00093–352.00099)

> 352.002–352.009 General topics of local administration

Class comprehensive works in 352, general topics relating to specific local
governments in 352.03–352.09

  See Manual at 352.03–352.09 vs. 352.002–352.009

.002 Malfunctioning of administration

Including denial of political, civil, human rights; grievances and claims
against the government, ombudsmen, public inquiries and investigations

Class malfunctioning of a specific agency with the agency, e.g., police
abuses 352.2

  See also 342.06 for administrative law, 364.13 for aspects of
  malfunctioning considered as crime

.003 Municipal incorporation

Class interdisciplinary works in 320.85, legal aspects in 342.02

.005 Government service

Add to base number 352.005 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.6,
e.g., personnel management 352.0051, lists of officials and employees
352.0052

Class management of executive personnel in 352.000474, programs for
working persons outside the government work force in 352.943
.006 Annexation
   Class interdisciplinary works in 320.859, legal aspects in 342.0413

.007 Administration of kinds and levels of local government
   Class interdisciplinary works on forms, structure, and function of local government in 320.8

.007 2 Municipalities
   Class here urban municipalities

.007 22 Rural municipalities

.007 23 Towns and incorporated villages

.007 24 Cities
   Class metropolitan areas (conurbations) in 352.0094

.007 3 Intermediate levels
   Examples: counties, districts, departments, arrondissements, Landkreise; provinces in certain jurisdictions, e.g., Costa Rica

   See Manual at 350–354: State and provincial administration

.008 Municipal executives
   Examples: mayors, city managers, commissioners, chiefs of departments
   Including executive councils and departments
   Class here forms of municipal government
   Class interdisciplinary works on forms of municipal government in 320.8; chiefs of a specific department with the subject in public administration, e.g., water commissioners 352.61

.008 2 Mayor-council administration with weak mayor

.008 3 Mayor-council administration with strong mayor

.008 4 Council-manager administration

.008 5 Commission administration

.009 Special districts and authorities; local intergovernmental cooperation
   Including commissions, corporations
   Class school boards and districts in 379.153; other special districts and authorities controlling a specific field of activity with the activity in public administration, e.g., local transit authorities 352.9184

.009 2 Regulatory agencies and autonomous authorities
   Class here regulation, control, inspection of activities outside of government

.009 3 Service districts and authorities
   Urban and rural

.009 4 Metropolitan areas (Conurbations)
.009 5  Local intergovernmental cooperation
       Including intermunicipal authorities
       Class cooperation in a specific field of activity with the activity, e.g.,
       police cooperation 352.2

.03-.09  Treatment by specific topics, countries, localities

       Class here general topics relating to local governments
       Add to base number 352.0 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., local
       governments in Illinois 352.0773, government of Chicago 352.077311
       Class general topics relating to local government in specific continents,
       countries, states, local areas (but not to specific local governments) in
       352.002-352.009, e.g., government service in municipalities of Illinois
       352.00509773, but government service in Chicago 352.077311
       Class specific administrative activities, administration of specific fields of
       activity by specific continents, countries, states, local areas (including
       specific local areas) in 352.1-352.9, e.g., local transportation in
       municipalities of Illinois 352.918409773, in Chicago 352.91840977311

       See Manual at 352.03-352.09 vs. 352.002-352.009

.1  Financial and property management and related topics

       Examples: public debt management, administration of economic assistance
       Class financial and property management and related topics applied to specific
       fields in 352.2-352.9

       See also 352.5 for regulation and control of public buildings

>  352.12-352.14 Financial management

       Class comprehensive works in 352.1, accounting and auditing in 352.17

.12  Budgets and budgeting

       Add to base number 352.12 the numbers following 351.722 in
       351.7222-351.7225, e.g., budget estimates 352.1225

.13  Tax administration

.134  Special assessments

.135  Specific kinds of taxes

       Including sales taxes, income taxes

.135 2  Property taxes

.135 21  Assessment

.135 23  Collection
Revenue administration

Examples: administration of revenue from government commercial undertakings, from fees and charges for government services, from lotteries

Class fiscal relations between local governmental units and higher levels in 351.725

For tax administration, see 352.13

Property management and related topics

Add to base number 352.16 the numbers following 351.71 in 351.711–351.714, e.g., rental of equipment 352.1624

Class purchase and rental of land for public works other than government buildings in 352.7, utilization of government property for a specific purpose with the purpose, e.g., use of computers in government accounting 352.1710285

Accounting and auditing

Planning, administration, use

Class accounting and auditing procedures in 657.835

Accounting and accounts

Including financial statements, reports

Auditing and audits

Including disclosure of fraud

Class use of audits to evaluate efficiency or utility of programs in 352.000476, evaluation of specific activities with the activity, e.g., of revenue administration 352.14

352.2–352.9 Local administration of specific fields

Class comprehensive works in 352

See Manual at 352.2–352.9

352.2–352.4 Police, fire and accident protection, safeguarding public health

Class comprehensive works in 352.935

Police

Class traffic control in 352.91831

Fire protection and accident prevention

Class administration of accident prevention measures in a specific field of activity with the activity in local public administration, using notation 0289 from Table 1, e.g., safety in construction of public buildings 352.50289
Safeguarding public health
Including medical screening, control of diseases and product hazards
Class comprehensive works on administration of health services in 352.9441
For environmental sanitation and related activities, see 352.6

Regulation and control of public buildings
Construction, maintenance, use, disposal
Class procurement of government buildings in 352.1623

Environmental sanitation and related activities
Water supply
Including saline water conversion, purification of water
Class hydroelectric power in 352.9122, water pollution in 352.942325
Sewage disposal
Waste and refuse collection and disposal

Public works and housing
Construction, maintenance, use
Class urban development in 352.9418, architecture in 352.9454, historic preservation in 352.9459
For regulation and control of public buildings, see 352.5; environmental sanitation and related activities, 352.6
Cemeteries
Parks and recreational facilities
Parks
Class recreational facilities in parks in 352.735
Recreational facilities
Class public administration of recreation in 352.9458
Streets, roads, highways, bridges, tunnels
Housing

Licensing
Class here certification, chartering, registration
Class licensing of a specific activity with the activity, e.g., licensing of hospitals 352.9441

Miscellaneous fields
Limited to fields provided for below
### SUMMARY

| 352.91 | Public utilities and transportation |
| 352.92 | Construction |
| 352.93 | Public health and related fields |
| 352.94 | Economic, welfare, cultural activities |
| 352.96 | Planning and zoning |
| 352.98 | Justice |

**.91** Public utilities and transportation

Add to base number 352.91 the numbers following 351.87 in 351.872–351.878, e.g., urban transportation 352.9184

Class procurement of government vehicles in 352.1624; management of government vehicles in 352.1634; environmental impact of utilities, conservation of energy-producing resources in 352.94232

*For water supply, see 352.61*

**.92** Construction

Class here administration of permits, codes, inspections, standards

Class construction of a specific facility with the facility in public administration, e.g., housing 352.75

**.922** Building construction

**.923** Electrical installations

**.926** Plumbing

**.93** Public safety and related fields

**.935** Public safety

Including censorship; control of information, of public gatherings, of explosives and firearms

*For police, see 352.2; fire protection and accident prevention, 352.3; safeguarding public health, 352.4*

*See also 323.445 for the right to information, 352.002 for denial of the right to information in local administration*

**.935 4** Disaster and emergency planning and relief

*For civil defense, see 352.9355*

**.935 5** Civil defense

**.936** Factors affecting public morals

Including gambling, prostitution

**.936 1** Alcoholic beverages

*See also 352.94429 for services to alcoholics*

**.936 5** Drugs

*See also 352.94429 for services to narcotics addicts*
.94 Economic, welfare, cultural activities

.941 Human relations, information, related programs

Add to base number 352.941 the numbers following 351.81 in 351.811–351.819, e.g., urban development 352.9418

.942 Production, commerce, consumption

Including consumer protection

Class here economic development, promotion of productivity

.942 1 Standards

Example: weights and measures

.942 3 Primary industries and natural resources

Add to base number 352.9423 the numbers following 351.823 in 351.8232–351.8238, e.g., natural resources 352.94232, control of water pollution 352.942325

Class public utilities, e.g., organizations supplying gas, electricity, in 352.91

.942 4 Secondary industries

Class solid waste control in 352.63, public utilities in 352.91

.942 42 Manufacturing and construction

Class public works in 352.7, regulation of construction in 352.92

.942 43 Service and professional

Including occupational licensing and registration

Class licensing and registration of occupations in a specific field with the field in local administration, e.g., of a manufacturing occupation 352.94242

.942 6 Trade and commerce

Including trade in agricultural products

.943-.945 Labor, social welfare and corrections, culture and religion

Add to base number 352.94 the numbers following 351.8 in 351.83–351.85, e.g., services to workers 352.943, sports and recreational services 352.9458

Class relations of governments with their own employees in 352.0051, recreational facilities in 352.735, control of betting and gambling on sporting events in 352.936

.96 Planning and zoning

.961 Zoning

.962 Land subdivision

.98 Justice

Class police administration in 352.2, administration of courts in 347.013
### 353 Administration of United States federal and state governments

(Option: This number may be used to give local emphasis and shorter notation to central governments of a specific country other than United States; in that case, class central governments of United States in 354.73–354.79, 354.969)

Class administration of Confederate States of America in 354.75, of any jurisdiction before it became part of United States in 354, e.g., Texas Republic 354.764

*See Manual at 353–354*

### SUMMARY

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<td>Add to base number 353.00 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.8, e.g., tax administration 353.00724</td>
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<td>Class application of specific concepts covered here to specific federal departments of cabinet rank in 353.1–353.8</td>
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<td>Add to base number 353.009 the numbers following 351.9 in 351.91–353.99, e.g., conflict of interest 353.00995</td>
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<td>Class malfunctioning of a specific aspect of administration with the aspect, e.g., conflict of interest in tax administration in 353.00724</td>
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353

Dewey Decimal Classification

.03-.09 Presidents and vice-presidents, the cabinet, fundamentals of administration, special agencies

Add to base number 353.0 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.003–351.009, e.g., the cabinet 353.04, presidents 353.0313; however, method of selection of president relocated from 353.034 to 321.80420973.

Class application of concepts provided for here to government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields in 353.001–353.008; to specific federal departments of cabinet rank in 353.1–353.8; to administrative relations between federal and state government in 353.9292.

> 353.1–353.8 Specific federal departments of cabinet rank

Class comprehensive works in 353.04.

.1 Department of State

.2 Department of the Treasury

.3 Department of the Interior

.4 Post Office Department (1829–1971)

Class United States Postal Service in 353.00873

.5 Department of Justice

.6 Department of Defense

Class administration of armed forces in 355.6

For Department of the Navy, see 353.7

.62 Department of the Army

.63 Department of the Air Force

.7 Department of the Navy

.8 Other departments

.81 Department of Agriculture

.82 Department of Commerce

.83 Department of Labor

.84 Department of Health and Human Services, and Department of Education

Class here the former Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

.842 Department of Health and Human Services

.844 Department of Education

.85 Department of Housing and Urban Development

.86 Department of Transportation
.9  State governments

.909  Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific state governments in 353.97–353.99 (not 353.9097–353.9099)

> 353.91–353.93 State governments in general

Class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule according to the order of precedence that governs 351, e.g., reorganization of revenue agencies 353.93724 (corresponding to 351.724), not 353.9173 (corresponding to 351.0073)

Class comprehensive works in 353.9, governments of specific states in 353.97–353.99

.91  Bureaucracy, chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies

Add to base number 353.91 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.001–351.009, e.g., governors 353.91313; however, methods of selection of governors relocated from 353.9134 to 321.80420973

Class specific executive departments at the council-of-state level in 353.921–353.928; special agencies concerned with specific activities with the subject in 353.92–353.93, e.g., taxation review boards 353.93724

.92  Specific departments at council-of-state level and intergovernmental administration

.921–.928  Specific executive departments at the council of state level

Add to base number 353.92 the numbers following 351.0 in 351.01–351.08, e.g., departments of labor 353.9283

.929  Intergovernmental administration

.929 1  Between states

Examples: interstate agreements, cooperation, disputes

.929 2  Between states and federal government

.929 3  Between states and local governments

.93  Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields, malfunctioning of administration

Add to base number 353.93 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.9, e.g., tax administration 353.93724
.97-.99 Specific states

Add to base number 353.9 notation 7-9 from Table 2, e.g., administration of government of Hawaii 353.9969; then add further as follows:

001-008 Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields

Add to base number 00 the numbers following 351 in 351.1-351.8, e.g., tax administration 00724

Class application of specific concepts covered here to specific departments at council-of-state level in 1-8

009 Malfunctioning of administration

Add to base number 009 the numbers following 351.9 in 351.91-351.99, e.g., conflict of interest 00995

Class malfunctioning of a specific aspect of administration with the aspect, e.g., conflict of interest in tax administration 00724

01 Bureaucracy

Class a specific aspect of bureaucracy with the aspect, e.g., malfunctioning 009

03-09 Chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies

Add to base number 0 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.003-351.009, e.g., council of state 04, the governor 0313; however, methods of selection of governors relocated from 034 to 321.8042097-321.8042099

Class application of concepts covered here to government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields in 001-008; to a specific department at council-of-state level in 1-8; to intergovernmental administration in 9

1-8 Specific departments at council-of-state level

Add to base number for the state the numbers following 351.0 in 351.01-351.08, e.g., department of labor 83

Class comprehensive works in 04

9 Intergovernmental administration

Class intergovernmental administration of government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields in 001-008; of specific cabinet departments in 1-8

91 Between the state and other states

Examples: interstate agreements, cooperation, disputes

92 Between the state and the federal government

93 Between the state and local governments

Class administration of the District of Columbia in 352.0753

354 Administration of specific central governments; international administration

For administration of United States federal and state governments, see 353

See Manual at 353-354
.1 **International administration**

Administration of public international agencies and organizations

Use 354.1001–354.1009 for standard subdivisions

.103 **United Nations**

Including the Secretariat

Class specific subordinate bodies and affiliated organizations dealing with specific subjects in 354.11–354.19

.104 **Regional associations and organizations**

Add to base number 354.104 the numbers following 341.24 in 341.242–341.249, e.g., Organization of American States 354.1045

Class specific subordinate bodies and affiliated organizations dealing with specific subjects in 354.11–354.19

.11–.19 **International personnel service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields, malfunctioning of administration**

Add to base number 354.1 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.9, e.g., World Health Organization 354.177

.3–.9 **Specific central governments other than those of United States**

(Option: To give local emphasis and shorter notation to central governments of a specific country other than United States, class central governments of the country in 353; in that case, class central governments of United States in 354.73–354.79, 354.969)

Add to base number 354 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., administration of government of Germany 354.43; then add further as follows:

0001–0009 Standard subdivisions

As modified under 351, e.g., administrative reports 0006

001–008 Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields

Add to 00 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.8, e.g., tax administration 00724

Class application of specific concepts covered here to specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 06

009 Malfunctioning of administration

Add to base number 009 the numbers following 351.9 in 351.91–351.99, e.g., conflict of interest 00995

Class malfunctioning of a specific aspect of administration with the aspect, e.g., conflict of interest in tax administration 00724

01 Bureaucracy

Class a specific aspect of bureaucracy with the aspect, e.g., malfunctioning 009

03–04 Chief executives; cabinets and councils of state

Add to 0 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.003–351.004, e.g., chief executives 03

Class specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 06

(continued)
.3–.9 Specific central governments other than those of United States (continued)

06 Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank
   Add to 06 the numbers following 351.0 in 351.01–351.08, e.g.,
   a ministry of foreign affairs 061
   Class comprehensive works in 04

>07–09 Fundamentals of administration, intergovernmental administration, special agencies
   Class comprehensive works in base number for country;
   application of specific concepts covered here to government
   service, property and financial management and related topics,
   administration of specific fields in 001–008, to specific
   departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 06

07 Fundamentals of administration
   Add to 07 the numbers following 351.007 in
   351.0072–351.0078, e.g., reorganization 073

08 Intergovernmental administration
   Add to 08 the numbers following 351.09 in 351.091–351.093,
   e.g., relation between national and state governments 082

09 Special agencies
   Examples: independent agencies, quasi-administrative bodies,
   special commissions
   Add to 09 the numbers following 351.009 in
   351.0091–351.0093, e.g., regulatory agencies 091

### Military science

Class here armed forces and services, ground forces and services

*For specific kinds of military forces and warfare, see 356–359*

*See also 306.27 for sociological aspects of military institutions, 322.5 for relation of the state to military organizations, 343.01 for military, defense, and veterans' law*

*See Manual at 355 vs. 623*

#### SUMMARY

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.001 Philosophy and theory

.002 Miscellany

[.002 8] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
   Relocated to 355.8
.003-.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations

[.006 8] Management
    Do not use; class in 355.6

.007 Education, research, related topics
    Class reserve training in 355.2232, in-service training in 355.5

.007 11 Military colleges and universities
    See Manual at 355.00711

.007 2 Research
    Class research and development of military equipment and supplies in 355.07

.008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
    Class historical and geographical treatment of military situation and policy in 355.033, of specific military establishments in 355.309; military aspects of the history of specific wars in 900
    See Manual at 355.009 vs. 930-990

> 355.02-355.07 Basic considerations
    Class comprehensive works in 355

.02 War and warfare
    Class here conventional warfare, total war, warfare between states
    See also 341.6 for law of war
    See Manual at 355.02 vs. 355.4

.021 General topics

.021 3 Militarism
    Class here antimilitarism, interdisciplinary works on the military-industrial complex
    Class the relation of military organizations to the state in 322.5, promotion of peace in 327.172, economic aspects of the military-industrial complex in 338.47355

.021 5 Limited war
    Use of this number for total war discontinued; class in 355.02
.0217 Nuclear warfare

Including comprehensive works on nuclear forces [formerly 358.39], issues of deterrence

Use of this number for conventional warfare discontinued; class in 355.02

Class specific nuclear forces and their warfare with the forces, e.g., nuclear missile forces and warfare 358.17

See also 327.174 for nuclear disarmament, 355.825119 for problems of verifying nuclear arms control treaty provisions

.0218 Insurgent, revolutionary, resistance warfare

Class here civil war, guerrilla warfare

Use of this number for scope of war discontinued; class in 355.02

Class guerrilla tactics in 355.425

[.02182] Warfare between and among states

Number discontinued; class in 355.02

[.02184] Insurgent, revolutionary, resistance warfare

Number discontinued; class in 355.0218

[.022] Sociological factors affecting warfare

Number discontinued; class in 355.02

[.023] Economic factors affecting warfare

Number discontinued; class in 355.02

.027 Causes of war

Class causes of specific wars in 930–990

.0272 Political and diplomatic causes

.0273 Economic causes

.0274 Social causes

See also 303.66 for sociology of war

.0275 Psychological causes

.028 Aftermath of war

Examples: occupation, dislocation, reconstruction

Class aftermath of specific wars in 930–990

Class government of occupied territories in 355.49
.03 Military situation and policy

Including disarmament

Class interdisciplinary works on disarmament in 327.174; disarmament problems of specific kinds of weapons common to two or more forces in 355.82, of a force dedicated to use of a specific kind of weapon with the force, e.g., Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty verification problems 358.17182

[.030 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class historical and geographical treatment in 355.033, persons treatment in 355.0092

> 355.031–355.032 Specific elements

Class comprehensive works in 355.03

.031 Mutual security pacts

Class here military alliances

.032 Military missions and assistance

Class here military attachés

.032 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class military missions and assistance to specific continents, countries, localities in 355.0323–355.0329

.032 3–.032 9 Military missions and assistance to specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 355.032 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., military assistance to Vietnam 355.032597

Class comprehensive works on military assistance by specific regions and countries in 355.03209

.033 General history and description

Class general history and description of specific elements in 355.031–355.032

.033 001–.033 09 Historical and geographical treatment

Add to base number 355.0330 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., military situation and policy in the 1930s 355.0330043, military situation of Brazil 355.033081

.033 01–.033 09 Geographical treatment

Add to base number 355.0330 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., military situation and policy in Brazil 355.033081
.033 2 Military capability
   Class here combat readiness
   Add to base number 355.0332 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., military capability of Sweden 355.0332485
   Use of this number for military situation discontinued; class in 355.03
   Class combat readiness of specific units in 355.3

.033 5 Military policy
   Add to base number 355.0335 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., military policy of Italy 355.033545

.07 Military research and development of equipment and supplies
   See Manual at 355.07 and 355.8

.1 Military life and customs
[.100 1–.100 9] Standard subdivisions of military life and postmilitary benefits
   Numbers discontinued because no longer needed after the narrowing of the subject

.11 Service periods; promotion and demotion
   .111 Length of service
   .112 Promotion and demotion
   .113 Inactive periods
      Examples: leaves, furloughs, reserve status, status during captivity or internment
   .114 Termination of service
      Examples: resignation, retirement
      Including reinstatement

[.115] Veterans’ rights and benefits
   Relocated to 362.86

[.115 1] Veterans’ pensions
   Relocated to 331.25291355

.12 Living conditions
   Class here living conditions of dependents, comprehensive works on military housing
   Class administration of military housing in 355.67, quarters for personnel at military installations in 355.71

.123 Morale and motivation

514
Living conditions in specific situations
Class morale in specific situations in 355.123, life in military prisons and prison camps in 365.48

In regular quarters
Including quarters during basic training

During maneuvers, aboard ship, in transit

In combat zones

In prisoners-of-war camps

Conduct and rewards
Class here discipline
See also 343.014 for law of discipline and conduct

Regulation of conduct
Class rewards in 355.134

Enforcement and punishments
Class offenses in 355.1334

Enforcement
Example: criminal investigation
Including military police [formerly also 355.34]

Punishments
Class military prisons in 365.48

Offenses against military discipline
Including mutinies
Class interdisciplinary works on mutinies in 364.131
See also 364.138 for war crimes

Etiquette
Class dress regulations, etiquette of uniforms in 355.14

Rewards
Including citations, special privileges
See Manual at 355.134092

Honorary insignia
Examples: badges, decorations, medals
Class here comprehensive works on insignia
Class comprehensive works on insignia and uniforms in 355.14
For insignia of rank, see 355.14
355.1349 Gifts and gun salutes
Use of this number for other rewards discontinued; class in 355.134

.14 Uniforms
Including accessories, insignia of rank and service
Class here etiquette of uniforms, comprehensive works on insignia and uniforms
Class issue and use of uniforms in 355.81

For comprehensive works on insignia, honorary insignia, see 355.1342
See Manual at 355.14 vs. 355.81; 355.1409

.15 Colors and standards

.16 Celebrations and commemorations

.17 Ceremonies
Class ceremonies for a specific occasion with the occasion, e.g., gun salutes 355.1349

.2 Military resources

.21 Preparation, evaluation, preservation
Class preparation, evaluation, preservation of specific resources in 355.22–355.27

> 355.22–355.27 Specific resources
Class comprehensive works in 355.2

.22 Human resources
For civilian personnel, see 355.23

.223 Procurement and reserve training
Class here enlistment, recruitment

.223 2 Reserve training
Pre- and post service

.223 207 11 Schools and courses in higher education
Class here training in academic settings, e.g., Reserve Officers' Training Corps

.223 4 Qualifications for service

.223 6 Specific methods and procedures of procurement
Including registration, classification, examination, commissioning
Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 355.22301–355.22309
Voluntary enlistment
Class here the all-volunteer army

Draft (Conscription)
For universal training and service, see 355.225

Conscientious objectors
Class here draft resistance
Class ethics of conscientious objection in 172.1, techniques for evading the draft in 355.22363

Universal training and service

Civilian personnel

Raw materials
Class here comprehensive works on nonhuman resources
For industrial resources, see 355.26; transportation and communication facilities, 355.27

Metals

Nonmetallic minerals

Agricultural products

Industrial resources
Including manufacturing war matériel [formerly 358.3]

Transportation and communication facilities

Mobilization
Examples: requisition, commandeering
Class mobilization of specific resources in 355.22–355.27

Demobilization
Class demobilization of specific resources in 355.22–355.27

Organization and personnel of military forces
Class here combat readiness of specific units
Class comprehensive works on combat readiness in 355.0332

Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here military establishments of specific countries

Kinds of military units
Examples: armies, divisions, brigades, regiments, companies; military districts
Class kinds of units limited to a specific service with the service, e.g., reserve units 355.37, armored units 358.183
<table>
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<td>Class line functions of chiefs of staff in 355.33041</td>
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<td>.331 General and flag officers</td>
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<td>.34 Noncombat services</td>
<td>Including social and financial services for soldiers, services for dependents, interdisciplinary works on civil activities of armed forces, propaganda</td>
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<td>Class here operations of noncombat services</td>
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<td>Military police relocated to 355.13323</td>
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<td>Class a specific noncombat service not provided for here with the subject, e.g., personnel administration 355.61; a specific civil activity of armed forces with the activity, e.g., public works of U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 363.0973</td>
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<td>.341 Supply issuing and related services</td>
<td>Examples: canteens, post exchanges [both formerly also 355.71], army catering units, mess services</td>
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<td>Class officers’ and noncommissioned officers’ clubs in 355.346</td>
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<td>.343 Unconventional warfare services</td>
<td>Class interdisciplinary works on espionage and subversion in 327.12</td>
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355  Public administration and military science  355

.343 2  Intelligence
   Examples: cryptanalysis, mapping, weather services
   Class here military espionage
   Class counterintelligence in 355.3433

.343 3  Counterintelligence
   Including security classification services

.343 4  Psychological warfare
   Use of this number for propaganda discontinued; class in 355.34

.343 7  Subversion and sabotage

.345  Health services
   Example: ambulance services
   Including sanitary, veterinary services
   Class here medical services

.346  Recreational services
   Examples: library services, officers’ and noncommissioned officers’
   (NCO) clubs

.347  Religious and counseling services
   Standard subdivisions are added regardless of religion

.348  Women’s units
   Class women in armed forces in 355.0082; women as a military resource
   in 355.22082; a specific service performed by women with the service,
   using notation 082 from Table 1, e.g., women in intelligence services
   355.3432082

.35  Combat units according to field of service
   Including mercenary troops, soldiers of fortune

.351  Units serving wholly within their own frontiers
   Class here frontier troops, active units called home guards
   Class reserve units called home guards in 355.37

.352  Expeditionary forces
   Class here expeditionary forces of colonies, forces of mother countries
   dedicated to service in colonies

.356  Allied and coalition forces

.357  International forces
   Troops serving under the command of international bodies
   Class interdisciplinary works on peaceful resolution of conflict in 327.17

See also 341.58 for legal aspects of international forces

519
.359 Foreign legions
Units of national armies consisting primarily of foreign recruits
Class here auxiliaries (troops of foreign countries serving with a state’s armies)

.37 Reserves
Class here home guards, home reserves, militia, national guards, military departments devoted to reserve or national guard affairs
Class training of reserves in 355.2232, active units called home guards in 355.351; reserve units of a specific kind of military force with the force, e.g., army engineer reserves 358.223

.4 Military operations
Class here attack and defense operations, strategy
See Manual at 355.02 vs. 355.4

.409 Historical and persons treatment
Class geographical treatment in 355.47

.41 Support operations
Examples: camouflage, deception, handling prisoners of war
Class support operations in a specific situation with the situation, e.g., logistics of siege warfare 355.44

.411 Logistics
Including troop movements
For troop support, see 355.415

.412 Encampment

.413 Reconnaissance
Class here patrolling

.415 Troop support
Operations for providing immediate necessities for the maintenance of troops
Use of this number for prisoner handling discontinued; class in 355.41
Class comprehensive works on operations for provisioning troops in 355.411; a specific aspect of troop support with the aspect, e.g., medical service 355.345
.42 Tactics

Nuclear tactics relocated to 355.43

Class tactics of siege warfare in 355.44, of defense of home territory in 355.45

.422 Specific tactics

Examples: anti-aircraft defenses, attacks and counterattacks, debarkation and landing, retreats, skirmishing; mobile (blitz), commando (hit-and-run), infiltration tactics

Class specific tactics in specific conditions in 355.423–355.426

> 355.423–355.426 Tactics in specific conditions

Class comprehensive works in 355.42

.423 Tactics in various kinds of terrain, climate, weather

.424 Use of animals

.425 Guerrilla tactics

Class here tribal fighting

Class guerrilla warfare in 355.0218

.426 Tactics in cities

Examples: street fighting, house-to-house fighting

Quelling riots relocated to 363.32

.43 Nuclear operations

Nuclear tactics [formerly 355.42] and strategy

Use 355.43001–355.43009 for standard subdivisions

Use of this number for non-nuclear strategy discontinued; class in 355.4

Class nuclear warfare in 355.0217

See Manual at 355.02 vs. 355.4

[.430 5] Strategy of limited and total war

Number discontinued; class in 355.4

[.430 7] Strategy of nuclear and conventional warfare

Number discontinued; class conventional strategy in 355.4, nuclear strategy in 355.43

.44 Siege and trench warfare, blockades

Class naval blockades in 359.44

.45 Defense of home territory

Class a specific defensive fort or installation in 355.709
.46 Combined operations
    Coordination of two or more kinds of military forces
    Examples: amphibious operations
    Class amphibious operations in which marines are main land component in 359.9646

.47 Military geography
    Class here geographical treatment of military operations
    Add to base number 355.47 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., military geography of Russia 355.4747

.48 Technical analyses of military events
    Including real and imaginary wars, campaigns, battles
    Class here war gaming
    See also 793.92 for recreational war games

.49 Occupation of conquered territory
    Including military government
    Class occupation as an aftermath of war in 355.028

.5 Military training
    Of individuals and units
    Use notation 09 from Table 1 for training in specific countries, e.g., military training in Switzerland 355.509494 (not 355.5070494)
    For reserve training, see 355.2232; universal military training, 355.225

.52 Maneuvers
    For maneuvers involving civil population, see 355.58

.54 Basic training
    Including drills, survival training, tactical exercises

.544 Encampment and field training
    Examples: setting up and dismantling camps, constructing temporary fortifications, running obstacle courses

.547 Small arms and bayonet practice
    Class here manual of arms
    If emphasis is on use by the infantry, class in 356.184

.548 Self-defense
    Unarmed combat and combat with knife
    If emphasis is on use by the infantry, class in 356.184
Training of officers

Class here mid-career training that is an integral part of an officer's career development, even if conducted at armed forces schools with full academic accreditation

Class university type service academies in 355.00711, training through war games in 355.48

Technical training

Maneuvers involving civil population

Military administration

Including military consultants

Class here administrative services [formerly also 355.341]

Class administration of functions not provided for here with the subject, e.g., administration of training 355.5

For organization of military forces, see 355.3

Personnel administration

Civilian and military personnel

Class personnel and their hierarchy in 355.33

For wage and salary administration, see 355.64

Supply and financial administration

Supply administration

Class here comprehensive works on supply services

Class inspection in 355.63, administration of specific kinds of supplies in 355.8

For supply issuing and related services, see 355.341; supply depots and installations 355.75

Contracts and contracting

Class here comprehensive works on military contracts and contracting

Class contracts and contracting for nonsupply items with the item, e.g., for housing 355.67

Procurement

Class contracts and contracting in 355.6211

Utilization and disposal

Financial administration

Class here military budgets and budgeting

For wage and salary administration, see 355.64

Inspection
.64 Wage and salary administration
.67 Housing administration
  Class administration of housing at military installations in 355.71, comprehensive works on military housing in 355.12
.69 Military mail; graves registration and burial services
  Use of this number for other administrative services discontinued; class in 355.6
.693 Military mail
.699 Graves registration and burial services

.7 Military installations and land reservations
  Class here military bases, forts, permanent camps, posts
.709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
  Class here specific forts or systems of fortifications, installations having two or more functions
  Use notation for area of installation, not country maintaining it, e.g., United States bases in Panama Canal Zone 355.70972875
.71 Quarters for personnel
  Housing at military installations
  Example: barracks
  Including prisoner-of-war camps
  Canteens, post exchanges relocated to 355.341
  Class comprehensive works on military housing in 355.12, on administration of housing in 355.67
.72 Medical installations
  Class medical supply depots in 355.75, veterans' hospitals in 362.11, comprehensive works on medical services in 355.345
.73 Artillery installations
  Class army artillery installations in 358.127
.74 Engineering installations
  Class army engineering installations in 358.227
.75 Supply depots and installations
  Class comprehensive works on supply services in 355.621
.79 Land
.8 Military equipment [*formerly also 355.0028*] and supplies (Matériel)

General aspects: development, procurement, issue, operation, use, packing, shipping

Including auxiliary techniques and procedures [*formerly also 355.0028*]

Class here apparatus [*formerly also 355.0028*], research and development, administration of specific kinds of supplies and equipment

Class comprehensive works on research and development of equipment and supplies in 355.07, on supply administration in 355.621; mobilization of military resources in 355.28

*See Manual at 355.07 and 355.8*

[.807 2]

Research

Do not use; class in 355.07

.81 Clothing, food, camp equipment, office supplies

Use of this number for comprehensive works on equipment other than ordnance discontinued; class in 355.8

*See Manual at 355.14 vs. 355.81*

.82 Ordnance

Class here problems of arms limitation and of verifying arms-control treaty provisions for specific kinds of weapons common to two or more forces

*For combat vehicles, see 355.83*

*See also 327.174 for negotiations directed towards arms control, 341.733 for legal aspects of arms control*

*See Manual at 355 vs. 623; 355.82*

.821 Artillery

Class land artillery in 358.1282

*For specific pieces of artillery, see 355.822; artillery projectiles, 355.82513*

.822 Specific pieces of artillery

Class specific pieces of land artillery in 358.1282

.823–.826 Other specific kinds of weapons

Add to base number 355.82 the numbers following 623.4 in 623.43–623.46, e.g., nuclear weapons 355.825119, artillery projectiles 355.82513; however, class ordnance of forces dedicated to specific kinds of weapons in 356–359, e.g., of guided missile forces 358.17182
.83 Transportation equipment and supplies
Examples: fuel, support vehicles, trains
Including aircraft used outside air forces, ships used outside naval forces
Class here combat vehicles
Class comprehensive works on aircraft in 358.4183, on ships in 359.83

.85 Communication equipment
Class army communication equipment in 358.248

.88 Medical supplies
Class ambulances in 355.83

> 356–359 Specific kinds of military forces and warfare
Class here the history of specific military forces not limited to any one war, services and units dedicated to specific forces, countermeasures against specific forces
Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:
01–09 Standard subdivisions
Notation from Table 1 as modified under 355.001–355.009, e.g., management 6 (not 068), management of artillery forces 358.126 (not 358.12068)
1 Military life and customs
14 Uniforms
3 Organization and personnel
Class here units
309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here units of specific countries regardless of size of unit
4 Operations
Class here tactics
5 Training
6 Administration
7 Installations
8 Equipment and supplies (Matériel)
82 Weapons other than combat vehicles
83 Combat vehicles
Class comprehensive works in 355, a specific countermeasure with the force wielding it, e.g., coast artillery 358.16 (not 359)
See Manual at 355 vs. 623; 356–359

> 356–357 Land forces and warfare
Class comprehensive works in 355
For artillery, missile, armored forces and warfare, see 358.1; chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare, 358.3

526
Foot forces and warfare

.1 Infantry

> 356.11-356.16 Specific kinds of infantry
   Class comprehensive works in 356.1

.11 *Motorized infantry
   Use of this number for regular troops discontinued; class in 356.1

.15 *Irregular troops
   Examples: self-organized infantry, guerrillas, brigand troops

.16 Troops having special combat functions

.162 Troops specializing in specific weapons
   Examples: bazookamen, grenadiers, machine gunners, sharpshooters (snipers)

.164 *Mountain and ski troops

.166 *Paratroops

.167 *Commandos and *rangers

.18 General topics of infantry
   Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 356.101-356.109
   Class general topics of specific kinds of infantry in 356.11-356.16

.181 Life and customs

.181 4 Uniforms

.183 Operations
   Class here tactics

.184 Training

.186 Equipment and supplies

.187 Installations

.189 Organization and personnel
   Class here units

.189 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class here units of specific countries regardless of size of unit

*Add as instructed under 356-359
357 Mounted forces and warfare

.04 *General topics
Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 357.01–03, 357.05–357.09

.043 Organization and personnel

Class here comprehensive works on units that served as horse cavalry and mechanized or armored cavalry, e.g., the U.S. Third Cavalry Division 357.0430973

Class a specific period of service of a unit which changed kinds of mounts with the kind of mount, e.g., the U.S. Third Cavalry Division as a horse unit 357.1830973

.1 Horse cavalry

Class here dragoons, lancers

*For remount and training services, see 357.2

*See also 358.12 for horse artillery

.18 *General topics
Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 357.101–357.109

.2 Remount and training services

.5 Mechanized cavalry

> 357.52–357.54 Specific kinds

Class comprehensive works in 357.5, armored cavalry in 358.18

.52 *Bicycle

.53 *Motorcycle

.54 Large motor vehicle

Examples: jeep and truck cavalry

.58 *General topics of mechanized cavalry

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 357.501–357.509

Class generalities of specific kinds of mechanized cavalry in 357.52–357.54

358 Air and other specialized forces and warfare; engineering and related services

SUMMARY

358.1 Missile forces and warfare; army artillery and armored forces and warfare

.2 Army engineering and related services

.3 Chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare

.4 Air forces and warfare

.8 Space forces and warfare

*Add as instructed under 356–359
Missile forces and warfare; army artillery and armored forces and warfare

*Army artillery

Example: antitank artillery
Class here field artillery

For antiaircraft artillery, see 358.13; coast artillery, 358.16

*Antiaircraft artillery

*Coast artillery

Guided missile forces and warfare

Class here strategic missile forces and warfare, nuclear missile forces and warfare

Class naval guided missile forces in 359.9817

For air guided missile forces, see 358.42

*General topics

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 358.1701–358.1709

*Antimissile defense

Class here Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI, star wars), surface-to-air missile forces

Class a specific defense other than surface-to-air missiles with the defense, e.g., beam weapon forces 358.39, air-to-air missile forces 358.43

Specific surface-to-surface missile forces

Use of this number for comprehensive works on surface-to-surface missile forces discontinued; class in 358.17

*Short range

Class here tactical missile forces

*Intermediate range

*Long range

Class here strategic land missile forces

*Surface-to-underwater missile forces

*Armored forces and warfare

Class here tank forces and warfare, armored cavalry

*Add as instructed under 356–359
.2 Army engineering and related services

.22 *Engineering services

Examples: construction of buildings and camouflage [both formerly 358.3], property maintenance

Class here construction engineer services

Class communications services in 358.24, transportation services in 358.25, civil works of army engineering services in 363

.23 *Demolition services

Including bomb disposal units

.24 *Communications (Signals and signaling) forces

Including military cryptography services

.25 *Transportation services

.3 Chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare

Regardless of service or force to which assigned

Use of this number for other specialized forces and warfare discontinued; class in 358

Manufacturing war matériel relocated to 355.26, construction of buildings and camouflage to 358.22

.34 *Chemical warfare

.38 *Biological warfare

.39 *Radiation and beam warfare

Class here passive defense against nuclear radiation

Nuclear forces relocated to 355.0217

.4 Air forces and warfare

Naval air forces and warfare relocated to 359.94

.400 1-.400 9 Standard subdivisions

As modified under 355.001–355.009, e.g., air forces management 358.416 (not 358.40068)

.403 Situation and policy

Standard subdivisions may be used for situation, for policy

.407 Research and development of equipment and supplies

.41 General topics

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 358.4001–358.4009

Class general topics of specific forces in 358.42–358.47

*Add as instructed under 356–359
.411-.413 Military life and customs, resources, organization and personnel

Add to base number 358.41 the numbers following 355 in 355.1–355.3, e.g., air force uniforms 358.4114

.414 Air operations

Including camouflage, deception, prisoner handling

Class here attack and defense, strategy

*For bombing operations, see 358.42; pursuit and fighter operations, 358.43; reconnaissance operations, 358.45*

.414 09 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 358.4147

.414 1 Logistics

*For transportation, see 358.44; communication, 358.46*

.414 12 Encampment

.414 15 Troop support

Use of this number for prisoner handling discontinued; class in 358.414

Class a specific aspect of troop support with the aspect, e.g., medical service 358.41345

.414 2 Tactics

Including close air support of combat

Class tactics of defense of home territory in 358.4145

[.414 3] Strategy

Number discontinued; class in 358.414

.414 5 Defense of home territory

.414 7 Air operations geography

Add to base number 358.4147 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., air operations geography of Canada 358.414771

.414 8 Technical analyses of air war events

Examples: analyses of real and imaginary air wars, campaigns, battles

.415-.418 Training, administration, installations, equipment and supplies

Add to base number 358.41 the numbers following 355 in 355.5–355.8, e.g., aircraft 358.4183; however, class a specific kind of aircraft with the force dedicated to its use in 358.42–358.47

*See Manual at 358.4183*

.418 2 Air ordnance
> 358.42–358.47 Specific forces

Class comprehensive works in 358.4; chemical, biological, radiological forces in 358.3

.42 *Bombing forces and operations

Including air-to-underwater guided missile forces

Class here strategic missions of air forces; air-to-surface guided missile forces; comprehensive works on air guided missile forces, on air nuclear forces

*For air-to-air guided missile forces, air-to-air nuclear forces, see 358.43

.43 *Pursuit and fighter forces and operations

Including air-to-air guided missile forces, air-to-air nuclear forces, air artillery

Class here tactical missions of air forces

.44 *Transportation services

.45 *Reconnaissance forces and operations

Example: antisubmarine reconnaissance

.46 *Communications (Signals and signaling) services

.47 *Engineering services

.8 *Space forces and warfare

*See also 358.17 for missile forces when either launch or target is from or to the earth or its atmosphere

359 Sea (Naval) forces and warfare

SUMMARY

359.001-.009 Standard subdivisions

.03-.07 [Situation and policy, research and development of equipment and supplies]

.1-.2 Naval life and resources

.3 Organization and personnel of naval forces

.4-.7 Naval operations, training, administration, installations

.8 Naval equipment and supplies (Naval matériel)

.9 Specialized combat forces; engineering and related services

.001 Philosophy and theory

.002 Miscellany

[.002 8] Auxiliary techniques and equipment; apparatus, equipment, materials

Relocated to 359.8

*Add as instructed under 356–359
.003-.009 Standard subdivisions

As modified under 355.001–355.009, e.g., naval management 359.6 (not 359.0068)

.03 Situation and policy

Standard subdivisions may be used for situation, for policy

.07 Research and development of equipment and supplies

.1-.2 Naval life and resources

Add to base number 359 the numbers following 355 in 355.1–355.2, e.g., uniforms 359.14

.3 Organization and personnel of naval forces

.31 Naval units

Examples: fleets, squadrons, flotillas, divisions

Crews of ships relocated to 359.32

Class noncombat services in 359.34, reserves in 359.37

*For ships as naval units, see 359.32*

.32 Ships as naval units

Class here crews of ships [formerly also 359.31]

*See also 358.83 for ships as naval equipment*

*See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83*

.322 Wind-driven ships as units

Class here wind-driven ships of war

.325-.326 Specific kinds of powered ships as naval units

Add to base number 359.32 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.825–623.826, e.g., cruisers 359.3253; however, aircraft carriers relocated from 359.3255 to 359.9435, submarines from 359.3257 to 359.933, military transport ships from 359.3264 to 359.9853, military supply ships from 359.3265 to 359.9853

.33-.37 Personnel, noncombat services, fields of combat service, reserves

Add to base number 359.3 the numbers following 355.3 in 355.33–355.37, e.g., noncombat services 359.34

.4-.7 Naval operations, training, administration, installations

Add to base number 359 the numbers following 355 in 355.4–355.7, e.g., naval installations 359.7

533
Dewey Decimal Classification

359

.8 Naval equipment [formerly also 359.0028] and supplies (Naval matériel)

General aspects: development, procurement, issue, operation, use, packing, shipping

Including auxiliary techniques and procedures [formerly also 359.00285]

Class here apparatus [formerly also 359.0028]; research and development, administration of specific kinds of supplies and equipment

Class comprehensive works on research and development of equipment and supplies in 359.07, on supply administration in 355.621; mobilization of naval resources in 359.28

See Manual at 355.07 and 355.8

[.807 2] Research

Do not use; class in 359.07

.81 Clothing, food, camp equipment, office supplies

Use of this number for comprehensive works on equipment other than ordnance discontinued; class in 358.8

See Manual at 355.14 vs. 355.81

.82 Ordnance

Class here problems of arms limitation and of verification of arms-control treaty provisions

Add to base number 359.82 the numbers following 623.4 in 623.43–623.46, e.g., small arms 359.824; however, class ordnance on specific kinds of ships in 359.83, artillery in 359.981282, guided missiles in 359.981782

Class combat vehicles and craft in 359.83

.83 Transportation equipment and supplies

Examples: fuel, support vehicles

Class here comprehensive works on ships in the armed forces

Class ships as naval units in 359.32; ships used outside the naval forces with the force using them, e.g., coast guard ships 359.9783

See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83

.832 Wind-driven ships as equipment

Class here wind-driven ships of war

.835–.836 Specific kinds of power-driven warships as equipment

Add to base number 359.83 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.825–623.826, e.g., cruisers 359.8353; however, aircraft carriers relocated from 359.8355 to 359.94835, submarines from 359.8357 to 359.9383, military supply and transport ships from 359.836 to 359.98583

.85 Communication equipment

.88 Medical supplies

534
Specialized combat forces; engineering and related services

Class chemical, biological, radiological forces in 358.3

*Submarine forces and warfare

Units

Class here submarines as units [formerly 359.3257]

See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83

Equipment and supplies (Matériel)

Submarines as equipment [formerly 359.8357]

See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83

Conventionally powered

Nuclear powered

*Naval air forces and warfare [formerly 358.4]

Units

Aircraft units

Examples: flights, groups, squadrons, wings

Aircraft carriers as units [formerly 359.3255]

See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83

Equipment and supplies (Matériel)

Combat vehicles

Class combat vehicles as units in 359.943

Aircraft

Aircraft carriers as equipment [formerly 359.8355]

See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83

Marine forces

Add to base number 359.96 the numbers following 355 in 355.1–355.8, e.g., training 355.965

*Coast guard

See Manual at 359.97

Artillery and guided missile forces; engineering and related services

Artillery and guided missile forces

Artillery services

Class artillery units aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.32; artillery ordnance aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.83

*Add as instructed under 356–359
.9817 *Guided missile forces  
Class guided missile units aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.32,  
guided missile ordnance aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.83

.982 *Engineering services  
Military sealift commands relocated to 359.985

.983 *Communications (Signals and signaling) services

.984 Underwater demolition and reconnaissance services  
Example: frogmen

.985 *Transportation services  
Class here military sealift commands [formerly 359.982]

.9853 Units  
Including military transport ships as units [formerly 359.3264]  
Class here military supply ships as units [formerly 359.3265]  

See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83

.9858 Supplies and equipment (Matériel)

.98583 Military supply and transport ships as equipment [formerly 359.836]  

See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83

360 Social problems and services; association

SUMMARY

361 Social problems and social welfare in general  
362 Social welfare problems and services  
363 Other social problems and services  
364 Criminology  
365 Penal and related institutions  
366 Association  
367 General clubs  
368 Insurance  
369 Miscellaneous kinds of associations

> 361–365 Social problems and services

Class here work and policy of government agencies that enforce the law in  
matters of social problems and services

Class comprehensive works in 361, insurance in 368; social services in armed  
forces in 355–359, in specific wars in 900; the internal administration of  
governmental agencies, including their administrative annual reports, in  
350–354; the law itself, draft laws, enforcement by courts in 341–346

See Manual at 301 vs. 361–365; 361–365; 361–365 vs. 350–354

*Add as instructed under 356–359
361 Social problems and social welfare in general

Social welfare: social assistance, either free or paid for in part or in full by recipients, to enable individuals to cope with situations usually beyond their individual capacities to overcome.

Class here comprehensive works on socioeconomic planning and development, on programs and services encompassing several branches of social sciences, on social problems and services.

Class social problems considered purely as social phenomena in 301–307, community planning and development in 307, economic planning and development in 338.9, specific problems and services in 362–365, description of present or past social conditions in 930–990.

See Manual at 361 vs. 362.

SUMMARY

361.001-.008 Standard subdivisions
 .02-.06 Specific kinds of assistance, counseling
   .1 Social problems
   .2 Social action
   .3 Social work
   .4 Group work
   .6 Government action
   .7 Private action
   .8 Community action
   .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

.001-.008 Standard subdivisions

[.009] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 361.9

> 361.02–361.06 Specific kinds of assistance, counseling

Class here general discussions covering various problems and client groups, and both governmental and private assistance.

Class comprehensive works in 361, governmental assistance in 361.6, private assistance in 361.7, assistance with respect to a specific problem with the problem, e.g., free assistance to persons in late adulthood 362.6.

.02 Free assistance

Class specific kinds of free assistance in 361.05–361.06

.04 Paid assistance

Assistance for which the recipient pays all or part of cost

Class specific kinds of paid assistance in 361.05–361.06

.05 Material assistance

Examples: financial aid; relief; direct provision of food, clothing, shelter; recreational activities and facilities; institutional care.
.06 Guidance and related services
Services directed toward enabling individuals and groups to assist themselves
Example: citizens advice bureaus
Class social work in 361.3

.1 Social problems
History, description, appraisal of areas and kinds of social breakdown, of problems endemic to human society
Class specific problems in 362
See Manual at 361.1 vs. 362.042, 301

.2 Social action
Organization, role, description, history
Class here methods of social action [formerly also 362.0425]
Class change as a social phenomenon in 303.4

.23 Protest and dissent
See Manual at 361.23–361.24 vs. 322.44

.24 Reform movements
See Manual at 361.23–361.24 vs. 322.44

.25 Action within established social framework
Class here policy, planning, programs, proposals; citizen participation; comprehensive works on governmental and private action
Class governmental action in 361.6, private action in 361.7
For international action, see 361.26; social work, 361.3

.26 International action
Class public international action in 361.6, private international action in 361.77
See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8

.3 Social work
.301 Philosophy and theory
Including policy

.32 Practice of social work
Class here casework
For group work, see 361.4

.320 8 Casework with respect to kinds of persons [formerly also 361.38]

.322 Interviewing

538
Social problems and services; association

.323 Counseling
   Example: telephone counseling, e.g., hot lines

.37 Volunteer social work
   Class a specific aspect of volunteer social work with the subject, e.g.,
   interviewing 361.322

[.38] Casework with respect to kinds of persons
   Relocated to 361.3208

.4 Group work
   Class counseling in group work in 361.323

.6 Governmental action
   Class here intergovernmental assistance and planning, governmental
   international action, interdisciplinary works on government-sponsored
   socioeconomic planning and development
   Class public social work in 361.3, combined public and private community
   action in 361.8, management of public agencies regulating social welfare
   services in 351.84
   See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8

.61 Social policy
   Class welfare reform in 361.68

.612 Goals, values, priorities

.613 Politics and social action
   Relation of proposed actions to political structures and values
   Class effect of social action on political structures and values in 320

.614 Welfare and human rights
   Including use of compulsory remedial action
   Class interdisciplinary works on human rights in 323
   See Manual at 323.46 vs. 361.614

.615 Relation of government and private sectors
   Class welfare state in 361.65

.65 Welfare state
   Class economics of welfare state in 330.126

.68 Welfare reform

.7 Private action
   Class private social work in 361.3, relation of government and private sectors in
   361.615, combined governmental and private community action in 361.8
   See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Decimal Classification</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.706 81</td>
<td>Organization and financial management Class here fund raising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.74</td>
<td>By individual philanthropists Class an organization that controls the use of the money donated by a philanthropist with the organization, e.g., Rockefeller Foundation 361.7632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.75</td>
<td>By religious organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.76</td>
<td>By private organizations Class religious organizations in 361.75, private international organizations in 361.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.763</td>
<td>By nonprofit organizations Including CARE [formerly 361.77]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.763 2</td>
<td>Foundations and charitable trusts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.763 4</td>
<td>Red cross national societies Class here affiliated societies, e.g., Red Crescent Class comprehensive works on the Red Cross in 361.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.765</td>
<td>By business organizations Class ways that management can deal with charitable donations in 658.153, programs of employers for employees in 658.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.766</td>
<td>By labor unions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.77</td>
<td>By private international organizations Organizations whose membership is international Example: International Red Cross Including comprehensive works on the Red Cross and affiliated societies such as the Red Crescent Class Red Cross and affiliated societies of a specific nation in 361.7634 CARE relocated to 361.763 See also 361.76 for local organizations providing services worldwide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.8</td>
<td>Community action Coordination of governmental and private action to promote the welfare of individuals in the community Examples: community chests, united givers funds Class community development in 307.14, governmental community action in 361.6, private community action in 361.7 See also 307.12 for planning for the community as a whole See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 361.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., welfare work in Arizona 361.9791

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific kinds of social action in 361.2–361.8

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362–363 Specific social problems and services

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

- **01** Philosophy and theory
- **02** Miscellany
  - [0218] Standards
    - Do not use; class in 62
  - [0289] Safety measures
    - Do not use; class in 363.1
- **03–05** Standard subdivisions
- **06** Organizations and management
  - 0681 Organization and financial management
    - Including managerial cost control
      - Class social measures to hold down costs in 5
- **07–09** Standard subdivisions
  - >1–3 Characteristics of problem
    - Class comprehensive works in 362–363, without adding from this table
  - **1** Social causes
  - **2** Incidence, extent, severity
  - **3** Problems as they appear within or affect groups
    - Example: co-workers
      - Class here families [formerly 362.82]
      - Use of this subdivision for comprehensive works on social effects discontinued; class in 362–363, without adding from this table
      - Class family problems in 362.82
  - **5** Social action
    - Class here social measures to hold down costs
      - Add to 5 the numbers following 361 in 361.2–361.8, e.g., international action 526, rationing 56; however, class counseling in 86
      - Class specific forms of action in 6–8; governmental administration of rationing programs in 351.829

(continued)
362–363 Specific social problems and services (continued)

>6–8 Specific forms of action
   Class comprehensive works in 5
   Works containing topics from any two of these subdivisions are classed in 5

6 Control
   Elimination and reduction of hazards, of sources and causes of difficulty
   Class measures to protect against and to limit effects of problems in 7

62 Standards
63 Monitoring, surveillance, reporting
64 Inspection and testing
65 Investigation of specific incidents
66 Certification

7 Measures to prevent, protect against, limit effects of problems
   Class here preparedness
   Class measures that both control and prevent problems in 6

72 Protective measures
   Examples: design of environments, warning and guidance systems

[75] Safety measures
   Relocated to 363.1

8 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
   Measures applicable primarily to individuals, even if in large groups
   Class remedial measures directed toward altering a social function, e.g., cost control, in 5; social work in 53

809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class here the area receiving assistance, e.g., relief to Italy provided by the United States 80945
   Class the area providing assistance in 8, without adding from Table 1, e.g., relief provided by the United States to many countries 8, not 80973

81 Rescue operations
82 Financial assistance
   Class social insurance in 368.4
83 Provision of food, shelter, household assistance, clothing, recreation
84 Employment services
   Including vocational rehabilitation, sheltered employment
85 Residential care
   Care within institutions existing for the purpose
86 Counseling and guidance
   Example: legal aid

Class comprehensive works in 361, discrimination in 305

For criminology, see 364

See Manual at 362–363; 364.1 vs. 362–363; 614.5 vs. 362–363
362 Social welfare problems and services

Class here social security

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., mentally ill women veterans 362.2 (not 362.86 or 362.83)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical illness</td>
<td>362.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental and emotional illnesses and disturbances</td>
<td>362.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental retardation</td>
<td>362.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems of and services to people with physical disabilities</td>
<td>362.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of political oppression</td>
<td>362.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of crimes</td>
<td>362.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans</td>
<td>362.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems of and services to persons in late adulthood</td>
<td>362.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems of and services to young people</td>
<td>362.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboring classes</td>
<td>362.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>362.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of racial, ethnic, national groups</td>
<td>362.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems of and services to the poor</td>
<td>362.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families</td>
<td>362.82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To indicate the relation of a specific kind of problem to a specific kind of person, add notation 08 from Table 1 to the number for the problem, e.g., narcotic addiction among young adults 362.2930835

For social security as a form of social insurance, see 368.4

See Manual at 361 vs. 362; 364.1 vs. 362-363; 368.4 vs. 362

**SUMMARY**

362.04 Special topics

- .1 Physical illness
- .2 Mental and emotional illnesses and disturbances
- .3 Mental retardation
- .4 Problems of and services to people with physical disabilities
- .5 Problems of and services to the poor
- .6 Problems of and services to persons in late adulthood
- .7 Problems of and services to young people
- .8 Problems of and services to other groups
- .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

.04 Special topics

.042 Social problems

See Manual at 361.1 vs. 362.042, 301

.042 2 Incidence, extent, severity

Including social effects

.042 3 Social causes

.042 4 Prevention
362.042 Social action
   Including remedial measures
   Methods of social action relocated to 361.2
   Class prevention in 362.0424

[.08] Social welfare problems and services with respect to kinds of persons
   Do not use; class in 362.1-362.8

[.09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Do not use; class in 362.9

> 362.1–362.4 Problems of and services to sick and disabled people

Class comprehensive works in 362.1; incidence of and public measures to prevent physical diseases in 614.4–614.5

See Manual at 362.1–362.4 vs. 610; 614.4–614.5 vs. 362.1–362.4

.1 Physical illness

Class here interdisciplinary works on illness and disability, on medical care and treatment, on medical missions, on public health

Class problems of and services to persons with a specific physical disability regardless of cause in 362.4; technology of medicine in 610; religious aspects of medical missions in 266; sociology of medicine, of health, of illness in 306.461

For mental and emotional illness, see 362.2; mental retardation, 362.3

.102 3 Services to physically ill persons as a profession, occupation, hobby
   Class here comprehensive works on health occupations peripheral to the medical and paramedical professions
   Class specific peripheral professions with the subject, e.g., medical social workers 362.10425, hospital secretaries 651.3741; works covering both the medical and peripheral occupations in 610

.104 Special topics

.104 2 Social aspects
   Class preventive measures in 614.4–614.5
   See Manual at 368.382 vs. 362.1042

.104 22 Social effects
   Class incidence in 614.4

.104 25 Forms of assistance
   Including services to indigent patients [formerly 362.19], medical social work, services of health maintenance organizations (HMOs), rural health services
   Class accident and health insurance in 368.38, government-sponsored accident and health insurance in 368.42
362 Social problems and services; association

.104 252 Financial assistance
.104 256 Counseling and guidance
.106 8 Management
  Class here peer reviews
  Class the results of peer reviews with the subject, e.g., the results of
  the evaluation of New York City hospitals 362.11097471

.108 Services to specific kinds of physically ill persons
  Class services rendered by groups of persons to the physically ill in
  362.1, physical illness among groups of persons in 616.008

.108 3 Services to young people
  Class services to infants and children up to puberty in 362.19892

.108 46 Services to persons in late adulthood
  Do not use; class 362.19897

> 362.11–362.19 Medical services
  Free and paid
  Class comprehensive works in 362.1, medical treatment in 616

> 362.11–362.16 Services of specific kinds of institutions
  Class comprehensive works in 362.1, services of health maintenance
  organizations in 362.10425, specific kinds of services provided by a specific
  institution in 362.17, services by a specific institution to patients with specific
  conditions in 362.19

.11 Services of hospitals and related institutions
  For clinics and related institutions, see 362.12; extended care facilities,
  362.16

.12 Services of clinics and related institutions
  Examples: health centers, dispensaries, outpatient departments of general
  hospitals
  Class here ambulatory services, community health services

.14 Professional home care
  Including visiting nurses' services, services of health visitors
  See also 649.8 for home care by family members
.16 Services of extended care facilities

Services of institutions rendering medical care for patients requiring long-term or convalescent care

Example: services of convalescent homes
Including sanitoriums for persons suffering from chronic diseases
Class here life care communities, nursing and rest homes, services of extended care facilities for persons in late adulthood

Services of extended care facilities for persons in late adulthood

Do not use; class in 362.16

.17 Specific services

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this number in the number coming last, e.g., diagnostic services by doctors 362.177 (not 362.172)

Class forms of assistance in 362.10425, emergency services in 362.18, specific kinds of services to patients with specific conditions in 362.19, technology of the services in 610, group practice in 610.65, preventive services in 614.44

See Manual at 362.17 vs. 610

.172 Services of doctors

Including referral and consulting services

.173 Services of nurses

Class visiting nurses' services in 362.14

.173 068 Management of services of nurses

Class here nonmedical aspects of ward management

.174 Intensive care

.175 Terminal care

Including hospices

Class here services to terminal patients [formerly 362.19]

.176 Nutritional services

Class here feeding of sick, comprehensive works on the provision of special diets for various classes of sick people

Class nutritional services applied to malnutrition disorders in 362.19639, nutritional programs for the population at large in 363.8

.177 Diagnostic and screening services

Example: radiology services
Therapeutic services
Pharmaceutical services
Class nutritional services in 362.176
Tissue and organ banks
Example: eye banks

For blood and blood plasma banks, see 362.178

Blood and blood plasma banks
Rehabilitation services

Emergency services
Ambulance services

Services to patients with specific conditions
Class here living with a physical disease
Add to base number 362.19 the numbers following 61 in 616–618, e.g., maternity hospitals 362.1982, children’s wards 362.19892, dental care 362.1976; however, class services to the mentally ill in 362.2. In adding to 362.19, the tables under 616.1–616.9, 617, or 618.1–618.8 are used only for the addition of notation from Table 1, e.g., periodicals on dental care 362.1976005, services to patients with congenital dental disorders 362.1976 (nor 362.1976043)

Services to indigent patients relocated to 362.10425, terminal patients to 362.175

Class incidence of disease in 614.4, of specific diseases in 614.5

Mental and emotional illnesses and disturbances
Class here mental handicaps that consist of mental retardation combined with mental illness

Class mental retardation in 362.3, life with a psychiatric disorder in 616.890092

See Manual at 614 vs. 362.1, 362.2

Special topics
Social aspects
Incidence, extent, severity
Including social effects
Prevention and forms of assistance
Class here psychiatric social work
Emergency and rescue operations
Class here comprehensive works on emergency services [formerly 362.28], hot lines
Financial assistance
Counseling and guidance
> 362.21–362.24 Medical services
   Class comprehensive works in 362.2, medical treatment in 616.8, care for specific problems in 362.25–362.29

.21 Services of psychiatric hospitals and related institutions
   For services of psychiatric clinics, see 362.22; of sanitoriums and nursing homes, 362.23

.22 Community mental health services
   Class here services of psychiatric clinics

.223 Group homes

.23 Services of sanitoriums and nursing homes

.24 Professional home care

> 362.25–362.29 Specific problems
   Class comprehensive works in 362.2

.25 Neuroses
   Examples: anorexia nervosa, compulsive gambling, depression

.26 Psychoses
   Example: schizophrenia

.27 Disorders of personality and character
   Example: kleptomania
   For suicide, see 362.28; substance abuse, 362.29

.28 *Suicide
   Class here suicidal compulsions
   Comprehensive works on emergency services relocated to 362.204251

.288 1 Emergency and rescue services
   Class here hot lines

.29 Substance abuse
   Class here drug abuse; interdisciplinary works on substance abuse, addiction, habituation, intoxication
   Class subculture of substance abusers in 306.1, drug traffic in 363.45, drug use as a custom in 394.1, medical aspects of substance abuse in 616.86; abuse of substances associated with systems other than the nervous system in 362.19, e.g., food addiction 362.19639808
   Works on "drug abuse" in the sense of only narcotic abuse are classed in 362.293

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.291 Specific aspects of substance abuse

Add to base number 362.291 notation 1–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., prevention of substance abuse 362.2917; however, class control of drug traffic in 363.45

Notation from 362–363 is added for both specific aspects of two or more of the substances provided for in 362.292–362.298 and for a combination of substances provided for in 362.292–362.298 and in 362.299, e.g., counseling for alcohol and cocaine abuse, for narcotics and stimulant abuse 362.29186

Class specific aspects of a specific substance in 362.292–362.299

.292 *Alcohol

Class here interdisciplinary works on alcoholism

Class a specific aspect of alcoholism with the aspect, e.g., medical aspects 616.861

[.292 6] Control of sale of alcoholic beverages

Do not use; class in 363.41

.292 7 Measures to prevent alcohol abuse and limit its effects [formerly 362.29286]

.292 8 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance

.292 86 Counseling and guidance

Class here services of Alcoholics Anonymous

Measures to prevent alcohol abuse and limit its effects relocated to 362.2927

.293 *Narcotics

Opium and its derivatives and synthetic equivalents

Class here specific narcotics, e.g., heroin, morphine

Use of this number for comprehensive works on drug abuse discontinued; class in 362.29

Cocaine relocated to 362.298

.293 7 Measures to prevent narcotic abuse and limit its effects [formerly 362.29386]

.293 8 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance

.293 86 Counseling and guidance

Measures to prevent narcotic abuse and limit its effects relocated to 362.2937

.294 *Hallucinogens and *psychedelics

Class here specific hallucinogens and psychedelics, e.g., LSD, mescaline, PCP

Class cannabis in 362.295

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.295 *Cannabis
    Class here specific kinds of cannabis, e.g., hashish, marijuana

.296 *Tobacco

.298 *Cocaine
    [formerly 362.293]
    Class here specific forms of cocaine, e.g., crack

.299 Other substances
    Examples: analgesics, depressants, inhalants, sedatives, stimulants
    Class here designer drugs (synthetic drugs of abuse), prescription drugs
    Class alcohol in 362.292, designer hallucinogens in 362.294, cocaine in 362.298

.299 1 Specific aspects of more than one substance
    Add to base number 362.2991 notation 1–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., prevention of abuse of uppers and downers 362.29717

.3 *Mental retardation
    Class comprehensive works on treatment of mental retardation and mental illness in 362.2, on problems of and services to developmentally disabled people (those who have neurological diseases combined with mental retardation and whose problems exhibit themselves before age 18) in 362.1968

.36 Control of mental retardation
    Including eugenic measures to reduce mental retardation

.4 Problems of and services to people with physical disabilities
    Regardless of cause
    Class here comprehensive works on problems of and services to people with disabilities, to people with mental and physical disabilities
    Class problems of and services to people with mental disabilities in 362.3, comprehensive medical works in 617

.404 Special topics
    Add to base number 362.404 notation 1–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., social work with people with physical disabilities 362.40453

.41 *Persons with impaired vision
    Class here blind persons, blind-deaf persons
    For deaf persons, see 362.42

.42 *Persons with impaired hearing
    Class here deaf persons
    Class comprehensive works on persons with linguistic and communication disabilities in 362.196855, blind-deaf persons in 362.41
    See also 371.912 for teaching of the deaf

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.428 3 Direct relief
   Including provision of hearing aids [formerly also 362.63]

.43 *Persons with mobility impairment
   Subdivisions are added for services to persons with specific mobility
   impairments, e.g., residential care for paraplegics 362.4385

.5 *Problems of and services to the poor
   Class here services to homeless people

.51 Social causes
   Class economic causes in 339.46

.53 Social effects
   Class economic effects in 339.46

.57 Measures to prevent and limit effects of poverty
   Class economic measures to prevent poverty in 339, eugenic measures in
   363.98

.58 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
   Class food stamp programs in 363.882, birth control as a remedy for poverty
   in 363.96, assistance to the poor under social security in 368.4

.582 Financial assistance
   Including guaranteed minimum income, negative income tax
   Class here supplementary social security for low income people
   Class aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) in 362.713

.583 Direct relief
   Class housing in 363.5, food programs in 363.8

.6 Problems of and services to persons in late adulthood
   Class here social gerontology

[.604] Special topics
   Number and its subdivision for social gerontology discontinued; class in
   362.6

.61 Residential (Institutional) care
   Class here services of homes, institutions providing complete care
   Class institutions providing residential care to medical patients in 362.16,
   housing in 363.5946

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.63 Direct relief

Including provision of financial aid, food, shelter, household assistance, clothing, recreation

Provision of hearing aids relocated to 362.4283

For residential care, see 362.61, employment services, 362.64

.64 Employment services

Including sheltered employment, vocational rehabilitation

.66 Counseling and guidance

.7 Problems of and services to young people

Through age 17

Class here children

[.704] Special topics

Number and its subdivision for social aspects discontinued; class in 362.7

[.704 4] Socially and economically handicapped, illegitimate, abandoned, abused and neglected children; orphans

Socially and economically handicapped children relocated to 362.7086; illegitimate children to 362.7086945; abandoned children, orphans to 362.73; abused and neglected children to 362.76

.708 3 Young people

Class here young men [formerly 362.792] and young women [formerly 362.793]

.708 6 Persons by social and economic characteristics

Class here socially and economically handicapped children [formerly also 362.7044]

[.708 692] Maladjusted young people

Do not use; class in 362.74

.708 694 5 Illegitimate children [formerly 362.7044]

Class abandoned children, orphans in 362.73; abused and neglected children in 362.76

[.708 9] Racial, ethnic, national groups

Do not use; class in 362.797

> 362.71–362.73 Specific kinds of services to young people

Class comprehensive works in 362.7, services to specific kinds of young people in 362.74–362.79
.71 Direct relief
   Including recreational services
   Protection for abused and neglected children relocated to 362.768

.712 Day care services

.713 Aid to families with dependent children (AFDC)

.73 Institutional and related services
   Class here abandoned children, orphans [both formerly 362.7044]

.732 Institutional care
   Examples: services of children’s homes
   Including houseparents

.733 Foster home care
   Class here comprehensive works on foster home care and adoption
   For adoption, see 362.734

.734 Adoption
   Including confidentiality of adoption records
   Class comprehensive works on the activities of adopted persons seeking
   their natural parents in 362.8298

> 362.74–362.79 Specific kinds of young people
   Class comprehensive works in 362.7; abandoned children, orphans in 362.73

.74 Maladjusted young people
   Including predelinquents, runaways
   Class here specific services to maladjusted young people, halfway houses for
   young people who have not committed any crimes
   Class mentally and emotionally ill young people in 362.2083, juvenile
delinquents in 364.36, halfway houses for the transition from reform school
to society in 365.42, families with missing children in 362.8297

.76 *Abused and neglected children [formerly 362.7044]

.768 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
   Including protection for abused and neglected children [formerly 362.71]

.79 Classes of young people
   Limited to classes listed below
   Class maladjusted young people regardless of other characteristics in
   362.74, specific services to specific classes of young people in
   362.71–362.73

*Add as instructed under 362–363
[.792] Young men
   Relocated to 362.7083

[.793] Young women
   Relocated to 362.7083

[.795] Children
   Use of this number discontinued; class in 362.7

.796 Young adults
   Ages 12 to 17
   Class city, rural, immigrant young adults in 362.799

.797 Young people of racial, ethnic, national groups
   Add to base number 362.797 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., young
   Afro-Americans 362.79796073
   Class city and rural young people, immigrants of racial, ethnic, national
   groups in 362.799; young adults of racial, ethnic, national groups in
   362.796

.799 City and rural youth, immigrants
   Use of this number for miscellaneous classes discontinued; class in 362.7

.8 Problems of and services to other groups

.82 *Families
   Specific problems not provided for here relocated to the specific problem,
   using 3 from table under 362–363, e.g., families with alcoholic members
   362.2923
   Family welfare when synonymous with general welfare is classed in 362

.828 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
   Class services and forms of assistance for specific problems in 362.829,
   family planning programs in 363.96

.828 2 Financial assistance
   Class aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) in 362.713

.828 3 Direct relief
   Example: visiting housekeepers
   Class day care in 362.712

.828 6 Counseling and guidance
   Examples: premarital and marriage counseling

.829 Specific problems
   Not provided for elsewhere

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.829 2 *Abuse within the family
   Class here parent, spouse abuse
   Class abused children in 362.76, abuse as a crime in 364.1555

.829 4 *Single-parent family
   Class here divorce

.829 5 *Parents in prison

.829 7 *Missing children
   Class here parental kidnapping
   Class runaway children in 362.74

.829 8 *Adoptees and biological parents
   Class adoption in 362.734; a specific aspect of children seeking their
   biological parents with the aspect, e.g., confidentiality of adoption
   records 362.734, genealogical searching 929.1

.83 *Women
   Class wife abuse in 362.8292, rape in 362.883

.839 Specific classes of women

.839 2 *Unmarried mothers

.84 Members of racial, ethnic, national groups
   Add to base number 362.84 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., social
   services to Italians in the United States 362.8451073

.85 *Laboring classes
   Including migrant workers

.86 *Veterans
   Class here veterans’ rights and benefits [formerly also 355.115]

.868 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance

.868 2 Financial assistance
   Including financial assistance for education
   Class veterans’ pensions in 331.2529

.87 *Victims of political oppression

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.88 Victims of crimes
   Including crime prevention for the individual
   Class here victimology
   Class services to abused and neglected children in 362.76, services to abused
   family members in 362.8292, crime prevention for society as a whole in
   364.4

.883 Rape
   Including rape prevention for individuals

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Add to base number 362.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., social welfare in
   France 362.944
   Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific social problems in
   362.1–362.8

363 Other social problems and services
   Class here public works
   Class communication facilities in 384, transportation facilities in 388
   Standard subdivisions are added for comprehensive treatment of environmental and
   safety problems of society, e.g., assuring a safe and secure environment for Japan
   363.0952

See Manual at 363; 363 vs. 340, 350–354; 364.1 vs. 362–363

SUMMARY

363.1 Public safety programs
   .2 Police services
   .3 Other aspects of public safety
   .4 Controversies related to public morals and customs
   .5 Housing
   .6 Public utilities and related services
   .7 Environmental problems and services
   .8 Food supply
   .9 Population problems
### Public safety programs

Class here safety measures [formerly also with the specific topic, using 75 from table under 362–363], interdisciplinary works on safety

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., use of hazardous materials in health care facilities 363.17 (not 363.15)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous materials</td>
<td>363.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazards in sports and recreation</td>
<td>363.14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation hazards</td>
<td>363.12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hazardous machinery</td>
<td>363.18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Product hazards</td>
<td>363.19</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestic hazards</td>
<td>363.13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hazards in health care facilities</td>
<td>363.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational and industrial hazards</td>
<td>363.11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class police services in 363.2, aspects of public safety not provided for here in 363.3; managerial response to safety requirements in 658.408, safety management in a specific industry with the industry, using notation 0684 from Table 1, e.g., safety management in petroleum industry 665.50684; a specific kind of remedial measure other than rescue operations with the measure, e.g., medical care for the injured 362.1; safety technology of a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0289 from Table 1, e.g., safety technology in hydraulic engineering 627.0289; comprehensive works on safety management in 658.408

*See Manual at 363.1*

#### SUMMARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>363.100 1–.105</th>
<th>Standard subdivisions and general topics</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.1</td>
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<td>.11</td>
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<th>Standard subdivisions and general topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Add to base number 363.10 notation 01–5 from table under 362–363, e.g., public action to promote safety 363.1056</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| .106 | Public control of safety |
| .106 2 | Standards |
| .106 3 | Monitoring, surveillance, reporting |
| .106 4 | Inspection and testing |
.106 5 Investigation of specific incidents
   Class here comprehensive works on safety investigation
   Class technical or engineering aspects in 600, e.g., wreckage studies
   of automobile accidents 629.2826; accounts of specific incidents that
   affected general social life and history in 900, e.g., San Francisco
   earthquake 979.461051

   See Manual at 363.1065; 363.34

.106 6 Certification

.107-.108 Prevention; remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
   Add to base number 363.10 notation 7–8 from table under 362–363, e.g.,
   alarm and warning systems 363.1072 [formerly also 384.7], counseling
   363.1086

.11 *Occupational and industrial hazards

.119 Occupational and industrial hazards in specific industries and
   occupations
   Add to base number 363.119 notation 001–999, e.g., hazards in coal
   mining 363.119622334; however, class hazards to transportation workers
   in 363.12, to domestic workers in 363.13, to professional athletes in
   363.14, to workers in health care facilities in 363.15

.12 Transportation hazards
   Class here accidents, fires resulting from accidents
   Class transportation fires (e.g., fires caused by deficient electrical wiring in a
   railroad car) in 363.379

.120 01-.120 8 Standard subdivisions and general topics
   Add to base number 363.120 notation 01–8 from table under
   362–363, e.g., accident prevention 363.1207

.122 *Rail transportation

.123 *Water transportation
   Class here water safety
   Class safety in water sports in 363.14

.124 *Air and space transportation

.124 1 Causes of air and space accidents

.124 12 Natural factors
   Examples: birds, clear-air turbulence (CAT)

.124 14 Operator failures

.124 16 Vehicle failures

.124 18 Failures of traffic control
   Class traffic control as a preventive measure in 363.12472

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.124 65 Investigation of specific air and space accidents
   Class here general investigations of aircraft accidents
   Class wreckage studies in 629.13255

.124 9 Specific types of accidents and accidents in specific types of services

.124 92 Specific types of accidents
   Examples: midair collisions, takeoff accidents

.124 93 Accidents in specific types of services
   Examples: air-taxi services, helicopter services
   Class specific types of accidents in specific types of services in 363.12492

.125 *Highway and urban vehicular transportation

.125 1 Causes of accidents
   Examples: operator failures and disabilities, use of drugs, vehicle failures, highway and street conditions, weather conditions

.125 65 Investigation of specific vehicular and highway accidents
   Class here general investigations of automobile accidents
   Class wreckage studies in 629.2826

.125 9 Hazards in use of specific types of vehicles other than automobiles
   Examples: bicycles, motorcycles, trucks

.13 *Domestic hazards

.14 Hazards in *sports and *recreation

.15 *Hazards in health care facilities

.17 *Hazardous materials
   Manufacture, transportation, use
   Class here interdisciplinary works on hazardous materials, works on the control of such materials in their ordinary commercial setting (manufacture, sale, commercial and industrial use, disposal)
   Class hazardous materials as components of articles that become hazardous products in 363.19, as impurities in the water supply 363.61, as hazardous wastes in 363.728, as environmental pollutants in 363.738

   See Manual at 363.17; 363.176 vs. 604.7

.176 3 Monitoring, surveillance, reporting
   Class here studies on the applicability of both social and technical findings of environmental chemistry and additive toxicology to the monitoring of hazardous materials

*Add as instructed under 362–363
Specific hazardous materials

Example: corrosive materials

Toxic chemicals

Examples: asbestos, lead

Class toxic agricultural chemicals in 363.1792

*Agricultural chemicals

Class here pesticides

Explosives, fuels, related products

Class here safety considerations with respect to especially flammable materials, control of explosives as ordinary hazardous materials

Class control of use of explosives by potentially reckless or malign users in 363.33

See also 363.19 for products (e.g., sweaters, mattresses) that might constitute unsuspected fire hazards, 363.377 for measures to control accumulation of ordinary combustible materials

*Radioactive materials

Class here nuclear accidents [formerly also 363.3497]

*Hazardous machinery

Specific kinds of hazardous machinery

Examples: electrical, x-ray equipment

Product hazards

Adulteration, contamination, safety, adequacy, effectiveness of products offered for human consumption and use

Including household appliances, textiles, toys

Class here hazards due to containers and applicators that accompany products

*Foods

Specific foods

Examples: beverages, canned goods, dairy products, meats

*Drugs and medicines

*Cosmetics

Police services

Class social service functions of police in 362, e.g., counseling of rape victims 362.883; police services in control of factors affecting public morals in 363.4

*Add as instructed under 362–363
SUMMARY

363.22 Personnel
.23 Police functions
.24 Auxiliary services
.25 Detection of crime (Criminal investigation)
.28 Services of special kinds of security and law enforcement agencies

[.206 8] Management
Do not use; class in 351.74

.22 Personnel
Duties, functions, activities
Class specific duties, functions, activities in 363.23–363.25

> 363.23–363.25 Specific aspects of police services
Class comprehensive works in 363.2, specific aspects of services of special kinds of security and law enforcement agencies in 363.28

.23 Police functions
Class here prevention of crime by police [formerly also 364.46], law enforcement

For detection of crime, see 363.25; control of violence and terrorism, 363.32

.232 Patrol and surveillance
Including pursuit and apprehension of lawbreakers, use of deadly force, undercover work

For highway patrol, see 363.2332

.233 Enforcement of civil laws
Example: enforcement of building codes, licensing laws and ordinances, sanitation laws

.233 2 Traffic control
Including highway patrol
Class comprehensive works on traffic control in 363.1256, investigation of traffic offenses in 363.25, wreckage studies in 629.2826

.233 6 Location of missing persons

.24 Auxiliary services
Examples: communication services, photograph and fingerprint files, police records
Detection of crime (Criminal investigation)

Class here forensic science (criminalistics); evidence, circumstantial evidence

For forensic medicine, see 614.1

See also 364.1 for criminal offenses

> 363.252–363.258 Specific techniques and kinds of evidence

Class comprehensive works in 363.25; comprehensive works on detection of a specific kind of offense in 362.259; detection of a specific offense in 364.1, e.g., detection of a murder in New York City 364.1523097471

> 363.252–363.256 Procurement and analysis of evidence

Class comprehensive works in 363.25, evidence used in identification of criminals not listed here in 363.258

.252 Procurement of evidence

Examples: electronic surveillance, search and seizure, use of informers and secret agents

For interrogation of witnesses, see 363.254

.254 Interrogation of witnesses

Including use of polygraph (lie detector)

.256 Analysis of evidence

Class here laboratories

Class files resulting from criminal investigations in 363.24

.256 2 Physical evidence

Examples: analysis of blood and hair, use of ballistics

.256 5 Documentary evidence

Including analysis of handwriting and typewriting

.258 Identification of criminals

Examples: artists’ sketches, fingerprints, lineups, photographs, voice prints

Class files resulting from criminal investigations in 363.24

.259 Detection of specific types of offenses

Add to base number 363.259 the numbers following 364.1 in 364.13–364.18, e.g., investigation of murder 363.259523

Class specific techniques of investigation of specific types of offenses in 363.252–363.258; detection of a specific crime in 364.1, e.g., detection of a murder in New York City 364.1523097471
.28 Services of special kinds of security and law enforcement agencies
   Example: park police
   Class agencies to carry out specific police functions in 363.23, to investigate
   specific kinds of crime in 363.259, postal inspectors in 383.46
.282 Sheriffs and marshals
.283 Secret police
[.284] Narcotics agents
   Relocated to 363.45
.285 Border patrols
.286 Coast guards and harbor patrols
.287 Transportation security services
   Class automobile traffic control in 363.2332
   For harbor patrols, see 363.286
   See also 363.379 for transportation fire hazards
.287 2 River security services
.287 4 Railway security services
.287 6 Air transportation security services
   Examples: airport police, sky marshals
.289 Private detective and police services
   Examples: body guards, campus police, store detectives
.3 Other aspects of public safety
   See Manual at 363.1
.31 Censorship and control of information
   Class here censorship and control of information as routine governmental
   functions
   Class civil rights aspects in 323.445, legal aspects in 342.0853; censorship
   as an illicit governmental activity in 351.996
   See Manual at 303.376 vs. 363.31, 791.4
.32 Control of violence and terrorism
   Including quelling riots [formerly also 355.426], crowd control
.33 Control of explosives and firearms
   Class here control of use by potentially reckless or malign users,
   comprehensive works on gun control
   Class gun control as a civil rights issue in 323.43, control of explosives as
   ordinary hazardous materials in 363.1798
Class a specific kind of remedial measure other than those applied immediately at the time and site of the disaster with the subject, e.g., medical care for the injured 362.1; disasters treated as historical events in 900

Rescue and salvage operations
Forms of assistance applied immediately at the time and site of the disaster
Class here comprehensive works on disaster relief, rescue and salvage operations for disasters in general
Class a specific form of disaster relief not provided for here with the relief, e.g., long-range planning to replace housing lost due to a volcanic eruption 363.58; disaster relief, rescue and salvage operations for specific types of disasters with the type, using subdivision 81 from the table under 362–363, e.g., rescue operations for flood victims 363.349381; raising funds for mounting and carrying out the disaster relief in 363.34570681

Specific kinds of disasters
Class epidemics, pandemics in 362.1; fires in 363.37
Specific kinds of disasters resulting from one of the hazards listed in 363.1 are classed with the hazard, e.g., shipwrecks 363.123, transportation accidents in 363.12, nuclear accidents 363.1799

Disasters caused by weather conditions
Examples: hurricanes, snowstorms, tornadoes
For floods, see 363.3493

*Floods
Control of floods
Class technology of flood control in 627.4

Earthquakes and volcanic eruptions

Disasters induced by human activity
Examples: civil disorders, explosions, riots
Nuclear accidents relocated to 363.1799
For transportation accidents, see 363.119; war, 363.3498

*War
For civil defense, see 363.35
See also 303.66 for sociology of war
Measures to prevent, protect against, limit effects of war
Do not use; class in 327.17

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.349 88  War relief

Class problems of war refugees when not treated directly in the context of the war in 362.87; war relief during a specific war with the war, e.g., relief work of Germany during World War I 940.477843

.35  Civil defense

Measures to defend civilian populations only against war

.37  *Fire hazards

Class fire fighting and fire safety technology in 628.92

.377  Fire prevention

Class here measures to control accumulation of ordinary combustible materials

Class safety considerations with respect to especially flammable materials in 363.1798, safety of products (e.g., sweaters, mattresses) that might constitute unsuspected fire hazards in 363.19

.378  Fire extinction and related services

.378 1  Rescue operations

.379  Fire hazards in specific situations

Examples: in transportation, in schools, in high-rise buildings

Including forest fires

.4  Controversies related to public morals and customs

Treated as social problems

Class censorship and control of information in 363.31; a controversy treated other than as a social issue with the aspect of the controversy, e.g., ethics of gambling 174.6 (not 363.42)

.41  Sale of alcoholic beverages

Class problems of and services to alcoholics in 362.292, sale of alcoholic beverages as an offense against revenue in 364.133, public drunkenness as an offense in 364.173

.42  Gambling

Class compulsive gambling in 362.25, gambling as a crime in 364.172

.44  Prostitution

Class prostitution as a crime in 364.1534

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.45 Drug traffic

Class here narcotics agents [formerly also 363.284]

Class problems of and services to drug addicts in 362.29, illegal sale, possession, use of drugs in 364.177

See also 363.41 for sale of alcoholic beverages

.46 Abortion

Class abortion as a crime in 364.185

.47 Obscenity and pornography

Class obscenity and pornography as crimes in 364.174

.48 Pre- and extramarital relations

Class pre- and extramarital relations as crimes in 364.153

For prostitution, see 363.44

.49 Homosexuality

Class interdisciplinary works in 306.766, homosexuality as a crime in 364.1536

.5 *Housing

Class here interdisciplinary works on housing, housing as a social problem

Class a specific aspect of housing with the subject, e.g., sociological aspects 307.336, economic aspects 333.338, provision of temporary housing (shelter) 361.05

See Manual at 307.336 vs. 307.34, 363.5; 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 643.1 vs. 363.5

[.508] Housing of specific kinds of persons

Do not use; class in 363.59

.51 Housing conditions

Including discrimination in housing

Class housing allocation to relieve discrimination in 363.55

[.52] Incidence, extent, severity of housing problems

Do not use; class in 363.51

.55 Social action with respect to housing

Class here housing allocation to relieve discrimination

.58 Programs and services

Do not use subdivisions of 8 from the table under 362–363

.582 Financial assistance

Class here housing allowances, rental subsidies, subsidized housing

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.583 Programs and services for specific objectives
   Examples: home ownership, payment of energy bills, rehabilitation, resettlement, urban homesteading, weatherization

.585 Public operated housing
   Class here council housing

.59 Housing of specific classes of people
   Add to base number 363.59 the numbers following —08 in notation 081—089 from Table 1, e.g., housing for persons in late adulthood 363.5946; however, class extended medical care for older adults in 362.16, comprehensive works on homelessness in 362.5, institutional care for healthy older adults in 362.61, specific aspects of housing the poor or low-income housing in 363.51—363.58

[.590 8] Housing of specific kinds of persons
   Do not use; class in 363.59

.6 Public utilities and related services
   Class here problems of allocation among end users, measures to assure abundance of immediately available supplies and services
   Class communication in 384, transportation in 388
   See Manual at 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 363.6 vs. 333.7

.61 Water supply
   Class here comprehensive works on water supply, on water-related public works, e.g., a study covering waterworks, treatment plants, canals, flood control, hydroelectric generation
   Class a specific topic with the subject, e.g., flood control 363.34936
   See Manual at 363.61

[.62] Electrical utilities
   Relocated to 333.7932

.63 Gas

.68 Park and recreation services
   Class here services maintained or proposed after land has been designated for parks, establishment and operation of recreational centers primarily serving the general public
   Class park policy and park development in 333.783; recreational centers in 790.068; a specific cultural institution maintained by park and recreation services with the institution, e.g., museums 069, theaters 792
.69 Historic preservation
   Including identification and designation of historic buildings and areas
   Class here public policies to protect and restore historic buildings and areas
   and to promote appreciation of them
   Class technology of building restoration and preservation in 721.0288

.7 Environmental problems and services
   Class here environmental protection; impact of wastes, of pollution, of actions
   to control waste and pollution
   Class comprehensive works on the environment in 333.7; impacts on specific
   environments or resources with the impact, e.g., economic impact on Rome of a
   major new waste treatment facility 330.945632, impact of the same treatment
   plant on the waters of the Tiber River 333.916214094562; projected impacts
   with the program or development that is being studied, e.g., projected impact of
   proposed standards for water pollution 363.739462

   See Manual at 363.7 vs. 333.72, 304.28

SUMMARY

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.700 1-.707 2 Standard subdivisions and general topics
   Add to base number 363.70 notation 01–72 from table under
   362–363, e.g., international action to protect the environment
   363.70526

.72 *Sanitation problems and services
   Use of subdivisions 1–7 from table under 362–363 for specific wastes
   discontinued; class in 363.72

.728 Waste disposal
   Class here industrial, municipal wastes; waste management
   Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects
   in two or more subdivisions of 363.728 in the one coming last, e.g.,
   recycling scrap metal 363.7288 (not 363.7282)
   Class dangerous wastes still in hands of processors or users in 363.17,
   pollution by waste disposal in 363.73, dangerous wastes which have
   escaped both safety and sanitary controls in 363.738

.728 2 Recycling
   See Manual at 363.61

*Add as instructed under 362–363
*Liquid wastes
Examples: combined sewage, sewage sludge, urban water runoff
Including dredging spoil, waste-water irrigation, water reuse planning
Class here waste-water management

See Manual at 363.61

*Solid wastes

*Hazardous wastes
Specific kinds of wastes
Examples: agricultural wastes, automobiles, beverage containers, garage, household wastes, papers, pesticides, plastics, scrap metal

For radioactive wastes, see 363.7289

See Manual at 628.44042 vs. 363.7388, 628.445

*Radioactive wastes

Sanitation in specific environments

Streets

Recreational areas
Example: swimming pools

Public carriers

Public toilets

In work places

In food service establishments

In health facilities
Including ambulances

In residential buildings
Other than private family dwellings

In barbershops, beauty shops, laundries

*Pollution
Class sanitation in 363.72, noise in 363.74, technology of pollution prevention in 628.5, management responsibilities and measures with respect to protection and preservation of the environment in 658.408

Works that discuss waste and sanitation problems as well as subdivisions of 363.73 are classed in 363.7

See Manual at 574.5222 vs. 574.24, 363.73

*Add as instructed under 362–363
.731 Sources of pollution
   Examples: agriculture, industry, transportation, domestic and recreational activities
   Class specific pollutants from specific sources in 363.738

.732 Incidence, extent, severity
   Class incidence, extent, severity of pollution from specific sources in 363.731

.735 Social action
   Class here remedial measures

.737 Measures to prevent, protect against, limit effects of pollution
   Class waste disposal as a method of pollution prevention in 363.728

.738 Pollutants
   Class here specific pollutants in specific environments [formerly 363.739], chemical pollutants
   Do not use for remedial measures; class in 363.735

.738 2 Oil

.738 4 Toxic chemicals
   Including lead emissions, pesticides
   Use of this number for comprehensive works on chemical pollutants discontinued; class in 363.738

.738 6 *Acid precipitation

.738 7 Smoke, gas, fumes
   Class lead emissions in 363.7384

.739 Pollution of specific environments
   Specific pollutants in specific environments relocated to 363.738

.739 2 *Air pollution

.739 4 *Water pollution
   Class here comprehensive works on water pollution
   Class assurance of clean water supply in 363.61
   See Manual at 363.61; 628.168 vs. 363.7394

.739 46 Control
   Class here abatement programs [formerly also 628.1688]

.739 6 *Soil pollution

*Add as instructed under 362–363
*Noise

Sources of noise

Examples: forms of transportation, e.g., aircraft, automobile traffic; construction equipment, industry

Class effects of specific sources of noise in 363.742

Incidence, extent, severity

Class incidence, extent, severity of noise from specific sources in 363.741

Disposal of the dead

Social aspects and services

Class death customs in 393, technology of disposal of the dead in 614.6

Pest control

Including dog pounds, removal of animal carcasses, rat and mosquito abatement programs

Class here interdisciplinary works on pest control

Class comprehensive works on the technology of pest control in 628.96, control of disease-carrying pests in 614.43, of agricultural pests in 632.9, of household pests in 648.7

*Food supply

Class here hunger, famine; interdisciplinary works on food supply, on nutrition

Class economics of food supply in 338.19

Food stamp programs are classed in 363.882, food relief in 363.883

See also 362.19639 for problems of malnutrition, 614.5939 for prevention of malnutrition

See Manual at 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 363.8 vs. 338.19; 613.2 vs. 641.3, 363.8; 614.5939 vs. 363.82

Public action on food supply

Class here food rationing

Population problems

Class here interdisciplinary works on population problems

Class interdisciplinary works on population in 304.6; works on specific manifestations of a population problem with the manifestation, e.g., pressure on food supply leading to famine 363.8, population growth as a cause of poverty 362.51

See Manual at 301 vs. 361–365; 304.66 vs. 363.9

Population quantity [formerly also 304.664]

Overpopulation [formerly also 304.65] and underpopulation

Class remedial measures for overpopulation in 363.96

*Add as instructed under 362–363
363  Dewey Decimal Classification  363

.92  Population quality [formerly also 304.662]
    Class here interdisciplinary works on eugenics
    Class eugenic measures to control population in 363.98, to reduce crime in
    364.4; application of eugenics to a specific social problem with the problem
    using subdivision 6 from table under 362-363, e.g., eugenic measures to
    reduce mental retardation 362.36; other specific aspects of eugenics with the
    aspect, e.g., civil rights 323.4

    See also 613.94 for family planning techniques

.96  Birth control
    Class here interdisciplinary works on birth control, on family planning
    programs
    Class abortion in 363.46, family planning techniques in 613.94
    
    For sterilization, see 363.97

    See Manual at 304.66 vs. 363.9

.97  Sterilization
    Including eugenic and involuntary sterilization
    Class here voluntary sterilization

.98  Eugenic measures to control population
    Class sterilization in 363.97

364  Criminology

Crime and its alleviation
    Class here comprehensive works on criminology and criminal law, on criminal
    justice that includes criminology, police services, and criminal law
    Class social services to victims of crimes and self-protection from criminals in
    362.88

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g.,
punishment of specific types of offenders 364.6 (not 364.3)

Penology 364.6
Discharged offenders 364.8
Offenders 364.3
Prevention of crime and delinquency 364.4
Causes of crime and delinquency 364.2
Criminal offenses 364.1
Historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime
    and its alleviation 364.9

For criminal law, see 345
SUMMARY

364.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
  .1 Criminal offenses
  .2 Causes of crime and delinquency
  .3 Offenders
  .4 Prevention of crime and delinquency
  .6 Penology
  .8 Discharged offenders
  .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime and its alleviation

.019 Psychological principles
  Class criminal psychology of offenders in general in 364.3, of specific offenses in 364.1

.04 Special topics

.042 Extent and incidence of crime
  Class criminal offenses in 364.1, offenders in 364.3
  Criminal offenses and offenders

[.08] Treatment with respect to kinds of persons
  Do not use; class victimology in 362.88, victims of specific crimes in 364.1, offenders in 364.3

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of criminology as a discipline
  Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime and its alleviation in 364.9

.1 Criminal offenses

Class here conspiracy to and incitement to commit an offense, individuals identified with a specific offense or type of offense, investigation of specific crimes, crimes without victims, terrorism as a crime

Class sociology of terrorism in 303.625, investigation of specific types of offenses in 363.259, crime as an event in history in 900

See Manual at 364.1 vs. 362–363

SUMMARY

364.101–.109 [Standard subdivisions, organized crime]
  .13 Political and related offenses
  .14 Offenses against public health, safety, order
  .15 Offenses against persons
  .16 Offenses against property
  .17 Offenses against public morals
  .18 Miscellaneous offenses
.106 Organized crime
Class here Mafia
Class organizations dealing with criminal offenses in 364.06

[.106 092] Persons treatment
Do not use; class organized crime figures not associated with a specific offense in 364.1092, those associated with a specific offense with the offense, e.g., hired killers 364.15230922

.106 6 Gangsterism
Engagement of organized groups in piracy, robbery, theft, hijacking
Class interdisciplinary works on and sociology of gangs in 302.34

.106 7 Racketeering
Engagement of organized groups in extortion from legitimate or illegitimate enterprises through intimidation and force
Including union racketeering

.106 8 Syndicated crime
Engagement of organized groups in furnishing illegal goods or services

.109 2 Persons treatment
Criminals are classed with the crime for which they are most noted unless they are discussed with relationship to a specific crime, e.g., a general biography of Jesse James, a bank robber, is classed in 364.1552092, but a study of Jesse James’ killings is classed in 364.15230922
Class comprehensive works on offenders in 364.3

.13 Political and related offenses

.131 Political offenses
Examples: espionage, rebellion, seditious libel, subversion, treason
Sabotage relocated to 364.164
Class genocide in 364.151, assassination of heads of state and government in 364.1524, industrial sabotage in 364.164

For war crimes, see 364.138

.132 Offenses against proper government
For offenses against administration of justice, see 364.134

.132 2 Violation and denial of civil rights

.132 3 Corruption
Examples: graft, bribery of officials

.132 4 Electoral offenses
Examples: bribery of voters, fraudulent reporting of votes, illegal voting, violations of campaign finance laws

574
.133 Offenses against revenue

Examples: bootlegging, counterfeiting, illicit distilling, smuggling, tax evasion

See also 363.41 for sale of alcoholic beverages

.134 Offenses against administration of justice

Examples: collusion, contempt of court, lynching, perjury, subornation of perjury

.135 International offenses

Class a specific type of international offense with the subject, e.g., piracy 364.164

.136 Offenses against postal laws

.138 War crimes

Class specific kinds of war crimes with the kind, e.g., genocide 364.151

See also 341.69 for war crime trials

.14 Offenses against public health, safety, order

Use 364.14001–364.14009 for standard subdivisions

.142 Against public health and safety

Examples: adulteration of food and drugs, violations of product and building safety laws

.143 Against public order

Examples: carrying concealed weapons, disorderly conduct, rioting, unlawful assembly

.147 Traffic offenses and misuse of communications facilities

Class offenses against postal laws in 364.136

.148 Vagrancy

.15 Offenses against persons

.151 Genocide

.152 Homicide

For lynching, see 364.134; genocide, 364.151

.152.2 Suicide

Class assisting suicide in 364.1523

.152.3 Murder

Including assisting suicide

For assassination, see 364.1524

.152.4 Assassination
.152 5  Manslaughter

.153  Sex offenses

   Examples: adultery, indecent exposure, seduction, statutory rape
   Class rape in 364.1532, bigamy in 364.183

.153 2  Rape

   Class social services aspects of rape in 362.883

   See also 364.15 for statutory rape

.153 4  Prostitution

   See also 363.44 for prostitution as a public morals issue

.153 6  Sexual deviations

   Examples: incest, sodomy

.154  Kidnapping, abduction, taking and holding of hostages

   Class parental kidnapping in 362.8297

.155  Other violent offenses against persons

.155 2  Robbery

   Thefts including threat of violence or bodily harm, or actual occurrence of violence

   Class here comprehensive works on hijacking

   Class a specific type of hijacking with the type, e.g., taking hostages 364.154

.155 5  Assault and battery

.155 53  Spouse abuse

   Class social services to battered wives, spouse abuse as a social problem in 362.8292

.155 54  Child abuse

   Class child abuse as a social problem in 362.76

.156  Offenses against reputation and honor

   Examples: defamation, libel, slander, invasion of privacy

   Class seditious libel in 364.131

.16  Offenses against property

.162  Larceny (Theft)

   Examples: burglary, embezzlement

   Including fencing

   Class robbery in 364.1552, fraud in 364.163
Fraud
Including forgery, imposture, e.g., literary forgery; welfare fraud, e.g., Medicare fraud

Violent offenses against property
Examples: sabotage [formerly also 364.131], arson, piracy, vandalism
Class robbery, comprehensive works on hijacking in 364.1552

Extortion and blackmail

Business, financial, professional offenses
Examples: criminal usury, unfair trade practices; violation of antitrust laws, of laws respecting securities and their exchange
Class here computer, white-collar crime
Class a specific type of computer crime not provided for here with the subject, e.g., tax evasion 364.133

For embezzlement, see 364.162; fraud, 364.163

Offenses against public morals
For sex offenses, see 364.153

Gambling
See also 363.42 for gambling as a public morals question

Public drunkenness
See also 363.41 for sale of alcoholic beverages

Obscenity and pornography
See also 363.47 for obscenity and pornography as a public morals question

Illegal sale, possession, use of drugs
See also 363.45 for drug traffic

Other offenses
Example: illegal adoption

Bigamy

Criminal abortion
Class abortion as a public morals question in 363.46

Cruelty to animals

Offenses against religion
Offenses defined and penalized by the state
Examples: blasphemy, heresy, sacrilege, witchcraft
Class offenses against church law in 262.9
.2 Causes of crime and delinquency
   Class here criminal anthropology
   Class victimology in 362.88

.22 Influence of physical environment
   Examples: climate, seasons, weather

.24 Influence of personal factors
   Contains biological factors, e.g., effects of heredity, genetic defects, physical
typology; psychological factors

.25 Influence of social factors
   Including leisure and recreation

.253 Influence of family and peer groups

.254 Influence of communications media
   Examples: books, motion pictures, radio, television

.256 Influence of social conflicts
   Examples: class, race, religion, socioeconomic conditions

.3 Offenders
   Class here criminal psychology
   Class individuals chiefly identified with a specific offense or type of offense in
364.1; a specific aspect of the justice system for specific types of offenders with
the aspect, e.g., determination of sentences for juvenile offenders 364.650835, oceans
ners as prisoners in 365.6

[.308 1] Men
   Do not use; class in 364.373

[.308 2] Women
   Do not use; class in 364.374

[.308 3] Young people
   Do not use; class in 364.36

[.308 75] Mentally ill and mentally handicapped persons
   Do not use; class in 364.38

[.308 9] Members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups
   Do not use; class in 364.34
Social problems and services; association

.34 Members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups
Add to base number 364.34 notation 03–9 from Table 5, e.g., Germans as offenders 364.3431
Class juvenile delinquents of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in 364.36, women in 364.374, mentally ill and mentally handicapped offenders in 364.38

.36 Juvenile delinquents
Including status offenders (juveniles who have broken laws pertaining only to their age group, e.g., curfew laws, drinking below legal age)
Class here comprehensive works on juvenile delinquency, juvenile delinquents, juvenile justice system

.37 Adult offenders
Class mentally ill and mentally handicapped adult offenders in 364.38

.373 Men
Works specifically emphasizing male sex

.374 Women

.38 Mentally ill and mentally handicapped offenders
Class mentally ill and mentally handicapped juvenile offenders in 364.36

.4 Prevention of crime and delinquency
What society does to prevent crime
Examples: curfew, eugenic measures
Class law enforcement in 363.23; penalties as a deterrent in 364.601; a specific aspect of prevention by a potential victim with the aspect, e.g., what the individual can do 362.88, household security 643.16, business intelligence and security 658.47

.404 Special topics

.404 5 Social action
Add to base number 364.4045 the numbers following 361 in 361.2–361.8, e.g., social policy 364.404561

.41 Identification of potential offenders
Including genetic screening

.43 Citizen participation
Class individual action in 362.88
Welfare services

Examples: financial assistance, foster home care; recreational services, e.g., camps, playgrounds

Class preventive police work in 363.23

*For counseling and guidance, see 364.48*

Prevention of crime by police

Relocated to 363.23

Counseling and guidance

Environmental design

Penology

Treatment and punishment of offenders

Class here welfare services to offenders, reform of penal system

Class welfare services to prisoners in 365.66, reform of penal institutions in 365.7

*For institutions for correction of offenders, see 365; discharged offenders, 364.8*

Philosophy and theory

Class here punishment as retribution, deterrent, protection to society, reformation of offenders

Parole and indeterminate sentence

Standard subdivisions are added for parole and indeterminate sentence, for parole alone

Class services to prisoners to prepare them for parole in 365.66

Probation and suspended sentence

Standard subdivisions are added for probation and suspended sentence, for probation and parole, for probation alone

Including reprieve

Class here comprehensive works on probation and parole

*For parole, see 364.62*

Determination of sentence

Including commutation of sentence, pardon, amnesty

Class a specific punishment with the subject, e.g., imprisonment 365, probation 364.63

Capital punishment

Corporal punishment
Noninstitutional penalties

Examples: community service, deportation, fines, loss of citizenship, loss of vote

For capital punishment, see 364.66; corporal punishment, 364.67

Discharged offenders

Historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime and its alleviation

Add to base number 364.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., persons associated with crime and its alleviation 364.92

Class victims in 362.88, police in 363.2, criminologists in 364.092, offenders associated with specific kinds of crime in 364.1, comprehensive works on offenders in 364.3, penologists in 364.6

Penal and related institutions

Institutions for correction of offenders and for incarceration of other groups considered socially undesirable

Class here imprisonment and detention

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., maximum security prisons for women 365.43 (not 365.33)

Class parole and indeterminate sentence in 364.62, probation and suspended sentence in 364.63

SUMMARY

Kinds of penal institutions

Institutions for specific classes of inmates

Prison plant

Inmates

Reform of penal institutions

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Plant management

Do not use; class in 365.5

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 365.9

Kinds of penal institutions

Class specific institutions in 365.93–365.99

By level of government

National, state or provincial, local

By degree of security

Maximum, medium, minimum
.34 By purpose or type of program
Examples: jails, penitentiaries, penal colonies, prerelease guidance centers, prison farms, reformatories, work camps
Concentration camps relocated to 365.45
Class penal colonies as a part of history of a place in 930–990, e.g., penal colony of Botany Bay as founding settlement of New South Wales 994.402

.4 Institutions for specific classes of inmates
Example: debtors' prisons
Class here personal narratives of inmates
Class comprehensive works on inmates in 365.6, specific institutions in 365.93–365.99

.42 For juveniles
Examples: borstals, reformatories; industrial, reform, training schools; halfway houses for the transition from reform school to society

.43 For adult women

.44 For adult men
Works specifically emphasizing inmates of the male sex
Class institutions in general, specific kinds of institutions for men in 365.3

.45 For political prisoners and related classes of persons
Class here concentration camps [formerly 365.34]
Class concentration camps associated with a specific war with the war, e.g., World War II concentration camps 940.5317

.46 For the criminally insane

.48 Military prisons and prison camps
Institutions whose inmates are military personnel
Class institutions for prisoners of war in 355.1296, military institutions for the insane in 365.46

.5 Prison plant
Grounds, buildings, equipment
Class prison architecture in 725.6
Inmates

Former heading: Prison economy

Handling and treatment

Including reception and classification

Class here offenders as inmates; community-based corrections; social aspects of prison life, e.g., conjugal rights, drug abuse

Class institutions for specific classes of inmates, personal narratives of inmates in 365.4

Tabulated and related materials

Class statistics of inmates when used to indicate general statistics of offenders in 364.3021

Persons

Class personal narratives of inmates in 365.4, using notation 092 from Table 1

Security, discipline, daily routine

Class here treatment of inmates

Security

Including escapes, riots, disturbances

Discipline

Rules, rights, privileges

Including furloughs

Class work furloughs in 365.65

For punishments, see 365.644

Punishments for infractions of prison discipline

Daily routine

Including hours, meals

Recreational services relocated to 365.66

For labor, see 365.65; services to prisoners, 365.66

Release and discharge

Class work release in 365.65, services to prepare prisoners for release in 365.66

Labor

Examples: chain gangs, contract system, lease system, work furloughs, work release
365

Dewey Decimal Classification

365

.66 Services to prisoners

Examples: recreational services [formerly also 365.646], counseling, education, group therapy, health services, prerelease programs, rehabilitation, religious services

Class prerelease institutions in 365.34

.7 Reform of penal institutions

Class reform of penal system, reform to eliminate prisons as form of punishment for certain types of crimes in 364.6

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 365.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., prison administrators 365.92; however, class inmates in 365.4092

Class specific aspects of penal institutions in specific times and places, of specific kinds of institutions in 365.3–365.7

366 Association

Organizations formed for fraternizing or for mutual assistance

Use 366.001–366.009 for standard subdivisions

Class associations dealing with a specific subject with the subject, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., mathematical associations 510.6

For general clubs, see 367; miscellaneous kinds of associations, 369

See also 200 for religious associations, 368.363 for fraternal insurance

.01–.09 Standard subdivisions of esoteric associations and societies

> 366.1–366.5 Esoteric (Secret and semisecret) associations and societies

Class comprehensive works in 366

For orders of knighthood, see 929.71

.1 Freemasonry

.12 Rituals

.16 Nobles of the Mystic Shrine (Shriners)

.17 Order of DeMolay

.18 Women in Freemasonry

Including Order of the Eastern Star, Job’s Daughters, Order of the Rainbow

.2 Knights of Pythias

.3 Independent Order of Odd Fellows

.38 International Association of Rebekah Assemblies

Former heading: Daughters of Rebekah

584
.5 Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks

367 General clubs

Examples: social clubs, study clubs

Class here social clubs for specific types of people, e.g., social clubs for actors

Class clubs dealing with a specific subject with the subject, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., pinochle clubs 795.41606

[.09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 367.9

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 367.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., The Lamb (social club in New York City composed chiefly of actors, musicians, and playwrights) 367.97471

368 Insurance

Class here production economics of insurance industry [formerly 338]; comprehensive works on insurance industry, on risk

Class credit and loan functions of insurance companies in 332.38, risk management in 658.155

See also 658.153 for managerial decisions on choosing insurance

SUMMARY

368.001–.009 Standard subdivisions

.01–.09 [Finance, specific forms of risk, sales groupings]

.1 Insurance against damage to and loss of property

.2 Insurance against damage to and loss of property in transit (Marine insurance, Transportation insurance)

.3 Insurance against death, old age, illness, injury

.4 Government-sponsored insurance

.5 Liability insurance

.6 Glass insurance

.7 Insurance against industrial casualties (accidents)

.8 Other casualty insurance

.9 Insurance by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world

.001 Philosophy and theory

[.001 51] Mathematical principles

Relocated to 368.01

.002–.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations and management
.006 5 Insurance companies

Class here interdisciplinary works on insurance companies
Add to base number 368.0065 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
inurance companies of Texas 368.0065764

Class credit and loan functions of insurance companies in 332.38

.007–.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in modern
world in 368.9

.01 Finance

Expenses, profitability, reserves
Class here mathematical principles [formerly 368.00151], actuarial science
Class investments by insurance companies in 332.67154

.011 Rates and rate making

.012 Underwriting

Risk selection and estimation

.012 2 Reinsurance

.014 Claims

Including adjustment of claims, settlement of losses, fraudulent claims
Class fraudulent claims, insurance fraud as crimes in 364.163

.015 Finance

Number discontinued; class in 368.01

.016 Lapsation, persistence, termination

.019 Government policies with respect to insurance, insurance industry

> 368.06–368.08 Specific forms of risk

Class comprehensive works in 368

.06 Property risks

Risk of loss from impairment or destruction of property
Class risk of consequential loss in 368.08

.062 Risks to tangible property

.063 Risks to intangible property

.07 Personal risks

Risk of loss of income or augmented expenditure due to hazards to the
person
.08 **Other risks**

Examples: liability risks, risk of consequential loss, risks due to the failure of others, statutory liability risks

.09 **Conventional comprehensive sales groupings**

Combinations of different lines of insurance, e.g., property-casualty, property-casualty-life and health

Class here all-risk, multiple-line coverage

Class one line of insurance with the line, e.g., homeowner’s liability insurance 368.56

.092 **Automobile insurance**

.093 **Aviation insurance**

*See also 368.24 for air transportation insurance as a branch of inland marine insurance*

.096 **Multi-peril real property insurance**

Coverage of perils associated with land and whatever is growing on or affixed to it

Class here homeowner’s insurance

> **368.1–368.8 Specific kinds of insurance**

Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 001–005 Standard subdivisions
- 006 Organizations and management
- 0065 Insurance companies
  - Add to 0065 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g. insurance companies in Great Britain 06541
- 007–009 Standard subdivisions
- 01 General principles
  - Add to 01 the numbers following 368.01 in 368.011–368.019, e.g., underwriting 012

Class comprehensive works in 368

.1 **Insurance against damage to and loss of property**

Class property damage (liability) insurance with the specific type of liability insurance, e.g., property damage insurance as part of public liability 368.56

*For transportation insurance, see 368.2; casualty insurance, 368.5–368.8*

.11 **Fire insurance**

*For extended coverage endorsement, see 368.129*

*See also 368.12 for allied fire insurance lines*

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8*
.12 *Allied fire insurance lines and extended coverage endorsement
   Perils and losses traditionally associated with fire insurance
   Including crop insurance
   See Manual at 368.12

.122 *Disaster insurance
   Against damage and loss from floods, earthquakes, storms

.125 *Riot and civil commotion insurance

.129 *Extended coverage endorsement

.14 *War risk insurance
   Class ocean marine war risk insurance in 368.22, war risk life insurance in 368.364

.2 *Insurance against damage to and loss of property in transit (Marine insurance, Transportation insurance)
   Including postal insurance
   Class here insurance against damage to and loss of instrumentalities of transportation
   Class a combination of transportation property insurance and transportation liability insurance in 368.09

.22 *Ocean marine insurance
   Over-the-sea transportation insurance
   Including ocean marine war risk insurance

.23 *Inland marine insurance
   Land or over-the-land (including over inland waterways) transportation insurance
   For air transportation insurance, see 368.24

.232 *Automobile insurance
   Including bus, truck insurance
   Class comprehensive works on all types of automobile insurance in 368.092

.233 *Railroad insurance

.24 *Air transportation insurance
   Class comprehensive works on all types of air transportation and aviation insurance in 368.093

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8
Social problems and services; association

.3 **Insurance against death, old age, illness, injury**

Class here comprehensive works on insurance for the aged, group insurance, industrial insurance, survivors' insurance

Class comprehensive works on insurance as a fringe benefit in 331.255, personnel administration of insurance in 658.3254

*For government-sponsored insurance, see 368.4*

.32 **Life insurance**

Class here endowment insurance

*For special fields of life insurance, see 368.36*

.36 **Special fields of life insurance**

.362 **Industrial life insurance**

.363 **Fraternal insurance**

.364 **Life insurance for members of armed services**

Examples: National Service Life Insurance, war risk life insurance

Including veterans' life insurance

.37 **Annuities**

Class comprehensive works on pensions in 331.252, pensions as an element of personnel administration in 658.3253

.375 **Variable annuities**

.38 **Accident and health insurance**

.382 **Health insurance**

Examples: Blue Cross, Blue Shield, health maintenance organizations (HMOs), reimbursement health insurance (insurance in which the insured first pays the bills)

Class here prepaid health insurance (insurance in which the insurer first pays the bills)

Class government-sponsored accident and health insurance in 368.42

*See Manual at 368.382 vs. 362.1042*

.382 2 **Medical and surgical**

.382 3 **Dental**

.382 7 **Hospital**

.384 **Accident insurance**

.386 **Disability income insurance**

*See also 368.382 for disability insurance*

*Add as instructed under 368.1-368.8*
.4  *Government-sponsored insurance
   Class here social insurance, social security as a form of social insurance
   Class government-sponsored bank deposit insurance in 368.854
   See Manual at 336.249 vs. 368.401, 368.4011; 368.4 vs. 362

.400 68  Management
   Class personnel management of insurance for government employees in 351.1234

[.400 973]  Social security in the United States
   Do not use; class in 368.4300973

.41  *Workers’ (Workmen’s) compensation insurance
   Protection against losses incurred through disablers caused on the job
   Class here comprehensive works on workers’ (workmen’s) compensation insurance
   Class workers’ (workmen’s) compensation (employer liability insurance) in 368.56

.42  *Accident and health insurance
   For workers’ (workmen’s) compensation insurance, see 368.41
   See also 362.1042520973 for United States' Medicaid financial benefits, 362.10973 for United States' Medicaid health services, 368.382 for comprehensive works on health insurance

.424  *Maternity insurance

.426  *Accident and health insurance for the aged
   Class comprehensive works on accident and health insurance for the aged in 368.38200846

.43  *Old-age and survivors’ insurance
   Class here social security (United States)
   Class supplementary social security for low income people in 362.582, comprehensive works on insurance for the aged in 368.300846
   For accident and health insurance for the aged, see 368.426
   See Manual at 336.249 vs. 368.401, 368.4011

.44  *Unemployment insurance

.48  *Insurance against crimes of violence
   Class comprehensive works on crime insurance in 368.82

368.5–368.8 Against casualties (Casualty insurance)
   Class comprehensive works in 368.5

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8
.5  *Liability insurance
    Class here comprehensive works on casualty insurance
    
    For glass insurance, see 368.6; insurance against industrial casualties, 368.7; other casualty insurance, 368.8

.56  Miscellaneous lines
    Examples: contractual, elevator, employers’, landlords’, owners’, tenants’; livestock liability; personal liability
    Class here public liability insurance

.562  *Product liability insurance

.564  *Professional (Errors and omissions, Malpractice) liability insurance

.57  *Instrumentalities of transportation

.572  *Automobile

.576  *Aviation

.6  *Glass insurance
    Examples: coverage on plate glass, windows, neon and fluorescent signs and lamps

.7  *Insurance against industrial casualties (accidents)
    Examples: boiler and machinery, power plant, nuclear energy, power interruption insurance

.8  Other casualty insurance

.81  *Business insurance

.815  *Business interruption insurance
    Including strike insurance

.82  *Burglary, robbery, theft insurance
    Including extortion, kidnap and ransom insurance
    Class here comprehensive works on crime insurance

.83  *Fidelity bonds
    Guarantee against loss to employers because of dishonesty of employees
    Class here comprehensive works on bonds
    
    For surety bonds, see 368.84

.84  *Surety bonds
    Guarantee against loss due to failure to perform an obligation or fulfill a contract

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8
.85 Guarantees
   Class a specific guarantee not provided for here with the guarantee, e.g., surety bonds 368.84
   *Mortgage insurance
   *Investment guarantees
   *Bank deposit insurance
   Class here government-sponsored bank deposit insurance

.87 *Credit insurance
   Insurance of creditor against loss due to debtor’s insolvency

.88 *Title insurance

.9 Insurance by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world
   Add to base number 368.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., insurance in South America 368.98

369 Miscellaneous kinds of associations

.1 Hereditary, military, patriotic societies of United States
   Including state and local societies
   (Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to hereditary, military, patriotic societies of a specific country, class them in this number; in that case, class hereditary, military, patriotic societies of United States in 369.273)

.11 General societies
   Examples: military and naval orders, Medal of Honor Legion, Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States, Veterans of Foreign Wars

.12 Colonial America societies
   Examples: General Society of Colonial Wars, General Society of Mayflower Descendants, National Society of the Colonial Dames of America

.13 Revolutionary War societies
   Examples: Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the American Revolution

.135 Daughters of the American Revolution

.14 Societies commemorating events of 1789–1861

.15 Union Civil War societies
   Example: Grand Army of the Republic
   Including auxiliary Union societies [formerly 369.16]
   Class here comprehensive works on societies of Civil War
   *Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8
   For Confederate Civil War societies, see 369.17

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8
.16 Auxiliary Union societies of Civil War
   Relocated to 369.15

.17 Confederate Civil War societies
   Examples: United Confederate Veterans, United Daughters of the
   Confederacy

.18 Societies commemorating wars from 1898 to present

.181 Spanish-American War, 1898

.186 World Wars I and II and later wars
   .186.1 American Legion
   .186.2 American Veterans of World War II, Korea, and Vietnam (AMVETS)
   .186.3 Disabled American Veterans

.2 Hereditary, military, patriotic societies
   Class here nationality clubs
   (Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to hereditary, military,
   patriotic societies of a specific country, use one of the following:
   (Option A: Place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g.,
   hereditary, military, patriotic societies of France 369.F [preceding 369.1]
   (Option B: Class them in 369.1; in that case, class hereditary, military,
   patriotic societies of United States in 369.273)

.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in
   369.23–369.29

.21 International

.23–.29 Specific continents, countries, localities
   Add to base number 369.2 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., patriotic
   societies of Italy 369.245; however, class hereditary, military, patriotic
   societies of United States in 369.1
   Notation 09 from Table 1 is added to indicate nationality clubs not located
   with the nation of interest, e.g., Order Sons of Italy in America
   369.23450973
   Class clubs of ethnic groups not defined by specific country or locality in
   369.3

.3 Racial and ethnic clubs
   Add to base number 369.3 notation 03–9 from Table 5, e.g., B’nai B’rith
   369.3924
   Class clubs of ethnic groups defined by specific country or locality in
   369.23–369.29

593
.4 Young people's societies

Class a specific aspect of young people's societies with the aspect, e.g., Boy Scout camps 796.5422

.42 Boys'

For Boy Scouts, see 369.43

.43 Boy Scouts

Including Cub Scouts, Explorers

.46 Girls'

For Camp Fire, inc., see 369.47; Explorers, 369.43

.463 Girl Scouts and Girl Guides

.47 Camp Fire, inc.

Former name: Camp Fire Girls

.5 Service clubs


370 Education

Class education in a specific subject at the elementary level in 372.3–372.8, in special education in 371.9; at higher levels with the subject, using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., the study of comparative religion 291.07

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., curriculums for women's colleges 376.8, (not 375.00082)

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See Manual at 370
SUMMARY

370.1–9 Standard subdivisions

371 School organization and management; special education
   .001–.009 Standard subdivisions
   .01–.04 [Public, private, community, experimental schools and school systems]
   .1 Teaching and teaching personnel
   .2 School administration and management
   .3 Methods of instruction and study
   .4 Guidance and counseling
   .5 School discipline
   .6 Physical plant
   .7 School health and safety
   .8 The student
   .9 Special education

372 Elementary education
   .01–.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Organization and management of elementary education; curriculums
   .2 Levels of elementary education
   .3 Science, technology, health
   .4 Reading
   .5 Creative and manual arts
   .6 Language and literature
   .7 Mathematics
   .8 Other studies
   .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of elementary education

373 Secondary education
   .01–.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Organization and management of secondary education; curriculum
   .2 Types and levels of secondary education
   .3–.9 Secondary education and schools by specific continents, countries, localities

374 Adult education
   .001–.008 Standard subdivisions
   .01 Adult education for specific objectives
   .1 General topics
   .2 Group education
   .4 Correspondence schools and instruction
   .8 Schools
   .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

375 Curriculums
   .000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions
   .001–.009 [General topics of curriculums]
   .01–.99 Curriculums and courses of study in specific subjects

376 Education of women
   .5 Convent education
   .6 Education of women by level
   .8 Colleges for women
   .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

377 Schools and religion
   .1 Religion and secular education
   .3 Monastic schools
   .6 Mission schools
   .8 Schools supported by Christian groups
   .9 Schools supported by other groups
Dewey Decimal Classification

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378 Higher education
   .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
   .01-.05 [General topics of higher education]
   .02 Financial management
   .03 Alternative (Nontraditional) higher education
   .04 Private colleges and universities
   .05 Public colleges and universities
   .1 Organization and management of institutions of higher education;
curriculums
   .2 Academic degrees
   .3 Student finances
   .4-.9 Higher education and institutions by specific continents, countries, localities
   in the modern world

379 Government regulation, control, support of education
   .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Finance, supervision, control of public education
   .2 Public education and the state
   .3 Private education and the state
   .4-.9 Government regulation, control, support of public education by specific
   continents, countries, localities in the modern world

.1 Philosophy, theories, general aspects

SUMMARY

370.11 Education for specific objectives
   .12 Classification and other philosophical foundations
   .15 Educational psychology
   .19 Social aspects of education

.11 Education for specific objectives
   Including basic education, basic skills education
   Class here the value of education
   Do not use for systems; class in 370.1

.112 Humanistic education (Liberal education)

.113 Vocational education (Career education)
   Class vocational secondary schools in 373.246, adult vocational
   education in 374.013; schools for a specific subject with the subject,
   using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., medical schools 610.711

   See also 331.25922 for training undertaken by industry, 331.702 for
   choice of vocation, 371.425 for counseling in schools

.114 Moral, ethical, character education
   Class education for social responsibility in 370.115; the moral, ethical,
   and character training of children in the home in 649.7

.115 Education for social responsibility
   Including education for international understanding, democracy, social
   education

596
.116 Education for effective use of leisure
Including education for individual fulfillment

.118 Education for creativity

.12 Classification and other philosophical foundations
Examples: idealism, realism, pragmatism

[.13] Scientific principles
Number discontinued; class in 370.1

.15 Educational psychology
Including the principles of behavior modification
Do not use for scientific principles; class in 370.1

Class behavior modification for classroom discipline in 371.1024, the
textbook of a specific topic in education with the topic, using notation 019
from Table 1, e.g., the psychology of adult education 374.0019

See also 153 for intellectual and mental processes in general
psychology

See Manual at 153.15 vs. 370.15

.151 Differential psychology
Educational psychology of specific ages and sexes
Class the specific aspects of the psychology of specific ages and specific
sexes in 370.152-370.158

.152 Cognition
Class here intelligence
Class creativity in 370.157

.152 2 Memory

.152 3 Learning

.152 4 Reason

.153 Emotion and behavior
Relation of behavior patterns, feelings, emotions to learning, to the
classroom situation
Including unconscious and subconscious processes, emotional
disturbances, extroversion-introversion, personality

For motivation to learn, see 370.154

.154 Motivation to learn

.155 Psychomotor and sensory processes in learning
Including perception, motor skills, left-handedness
.156 Psychology of learning specific subjects
Add to base number 370.156 notation 001–999, e.g., the psychology of learning mathematics 370.15651
Class the psychology of learning specific subjects at a specific level with the level at which the subject is taught, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., the psychology of learning to read at the elementary level 372.4019

.157 Imagination and creativity

See also 370.152 for cognitive creativity

.158 Psychological effects of education
Example: effect of the school situation on students

.19 Social aspects of education
Class here educational sociology, educational anthropology, sociology applied to the solution of large-scale social problems in education
Do not use for psychological principles; class in 370.15
Class education for social responsibility in 370.115; the functional planning carried out by superintendents and principals in connection with the operations of a given school system in 371.207; governmental policy, planning, and control in 379

.192 Cultural foundations of education

.193 School and society relations
.193 1 Community-school relations
.193 12 Parent-teacher associations
.193 16 Industry-school relations
.193 4 Sociocultural factors affecting education
Class here comprehensive works on equal educational opportunity, on the sociology of the student
Class students in the school in 371.8; students' attitudes and behavior in 371.81; effects of a specific factor on a specific aspect of education with the subject, e.g., effect on school finance 379.11–379.13

.193 41 Economic and cultural situation of students
Including socioeconomic status, family background
Class here multicultural education, school attendance
Class the education of socially and culturally disadvantaged students in 371.967
Racial and ethnic factors

Including integration, busing of students to achieve integration
Class here affirmative action in education
Class affirmative action with respect to teachers in 331.133

For segregation of racial and ethnic groups, see 370.19344
See also 370.89 for the education of ethnic groups

Segregation of racial and ethnic groups

Sex of students

Including sexism in education

See also 376 for the education of women

> 370.19346–370.19349 Political and locale factors

Class comprehensive works in 370.1934

Rural environments

Urban environments

Political factors

Fundamental education

Preparation of educationally disadvantaged children and adults for participation in community life
Class here community education

See also 371.967 for compensatory education, 374.012 for adult basic education

Comparative education

See Manual at 370.195 vs. 370.9

Intercultural education

Programs to promote mutual understanding among nations and cultures through the exchange of instructional materials, techniques, students, teachers, technicians

Class education within a country for international understanding in 370.115; international law of educational and cultural exchanges in 341.767, domestic law of educational and cultural exchanges in 344.08; public administration of exchange programs in 351.85

See also 370.19341 for multicultural education

Exchange of students

Exchange of teachers
.196 5 Educational aid
   Including the establishment of schools in other countries
   Recipients of the aid are indicated by notation 09 from Table 1
   followed by the area number of the recipient, e.g., German aid to
   North American schools 370.1965097

[.287] Testing and measurement
   Do not use; class in 371.26

[.68] Management
   Do not use; class in 371.2

.7 Education, research, related topics

.71 Professional education of teachers
   Including training classes
   Class here the study of how to teach, the teaching of teachers
   Teachers’ and faculty meetings relocated to 371.146
   Do not use for schools and courses; class in 370.73
   Class in-service training in 371.146

[.711] Colleges and universities
   Do not use; class in 370.73

.712 For specific grades or levels
  .712 2 Kindergarten and primary
     Including preschool education
  .712 3 Secondary
  .712 4 Tertiary (Higher)

.72 Teachers’ centers, conferences, institutes, workshops
   Do not use for research; class in 370.78

.73 Institutions of higher education
   Class here teachers’ colleges, education departments of universities

.732 Courses and programs
  .732 6 For specific grades or levels
    .732 62 Kindergarten and primary level
       Including preschool education
  .732 63 Secondary level
  .732 64 Tertiary (Higher) level
Practice teaching

Class here comprehensive works on practice teaching

Class practice teaching at the elementary level in 372.07, in a specific subject at the elementary level with the subject in 372.3–372.8, using notation 044 from the table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., practice teaching in arithmetic 372.72044; practice teaching in a specific subject at secondary and higher levels with the subject, using notation 0711–0715 from Table 1, e.g., practice teaching in United States history at the secondary level 973.0712

Collecting objects

Do not use; class in 370.775

Professional education of administrators

Do not use for review and exercise; class in 370.776

See also 658.007 for the study and teaching of general management

Other aspects of education for education

Do not use for programmed texts; class in 370.777

Collecting objects

Class museums, collections, exhibits in 370.74

Review and exercise

Programmed texts

Use of apparatus and equipment

Class the use of apparatus and equipment in teaching in 371.3078

Educational research

Add to base number 370.78 the numbers following —072 in notation 07201–0724 from Table 1, e.g., surveys 370.783

Do not use for apparatus and equipment; class in 370.778

History and description with respect to women

Do not use; class in 376

School organization and management; special education

Class here schools and school systems, school policy

Class government regulation, control, support of education in 379; schools of specific levels in 372–374, 378

See also 370.19 for the social aspects of education

See Manual at 371.2 vs. 379
SUMMARY

371.001–.009  Standard subdivisions
   .01–.04  [Public, private, community, experimental schools and school systems]
   .1  Teaching and teaching personnel
   .2  School administration and management
   .3  Methods of instruction and study
   .4  Guidance and counseling
   .5  School discipline
   .6  Physical plant
   .7  School health and safety
   .8  The student
   .9  Special education
   
   .001–.005  Standard subdivisions
   .006  Organizations and management
   [.006 8]  Management
   Do not use; class in 371.2
   
   .007–.009  Standard subdivisions
   .01  Public schools and school systems
   Class public community schools in 371.03; public experimental schools in 371.04; public education and the state in 379.2; a specific kind or level of public school with the subject, e.g., public elementary schools 372.10421
   
   .02  Private schools and school systems
   Class here publicly supported private schools, schools not under the control of the government
   Class private community schools in 371.03; private experimental schools in 371.04; private education and the state in 379.3; a specific kind or level of private school with the subject, e.g., private secondary schools 373.222
   
   .03  Community schools
   
   .04  Experimental schools
   Including alternative education, free schools

> 371.1–371.8 Organization and management

Class comprehensive works in 371; organization and management of special education in 371.9; at specific levels in 372–374, 378; government regulation, control, and supervision of schools in 379

For type of school, see 371.01–371.04

.1 Teaching and teaching personnel

Class here teaching personnel management

Use 371.1001–371.1009 for standard subdivisions
.102 Teaching

Class the evaluation of teachers in 371.144

For methods of instruction, see 371.3

.102 2 Communication in teaching

.102 3 Teacher-student relations

.102 4 Classroom management

Class here classroom discipline

[.102 8] Open classroom approach to learning

Number discontinued; class in 371.102

.103 Teacher-parent relations

Class parent-teacher associations in 370.19312

.104 Relation of teachers to society

Example: public status of teachers

Class here comprehensive works on teacher relations, on academic freedom

For teacher-student relations, see 371.1023; teacher-parent relations, 371.103; relation of teachers to school administration and staff, 371.106

.106 Relation of teachers to school administration and staff

.11 Personal characteristics and qualifications of teachers

Class here discrimination because of sex, race, marital status

.12 Professional qualifications of teachers

The training and educational requirements of teachers in general and those for teachers of specific subjects are classed here, but the techniques and methods of teaching a specific subject are classed with the subject at the secondary and higher levels, using notation 071 from Table 1 for secondary and higher levels, and in 372.3–372.8 at the elementary level

Class legal aspects of the certification of teachers in 344.078, educational aspects of certification in 379.157

See also 370.71 for the professional education of teachers

.122 Training

Educational requirements, standards, criteria

Class schools and colleges, courses of study in 370.7, in-service training in 371.146, practice teaching in 370.733

.123 Participation in professional organizations and activities
371.14 Organization of the teaching force in the school
   Including tenure
   Class performance contracting in 371.15
   See also 331.2596 for the economic aspects of tenure

371.141 Duties and responsibilities

371.141.2 Staffing
   Former heading: Teaching load
   For team teaching, see 371.148

371.141.22 Substitute teaching

371.141.23 Differentiated staffing
   Class the use of teachers’ assistants (aides) in 371.14124

371.141.24 Use of teachers’ assistants (aides)
   Including paraprofessionals, volunteers

371.141.4 Nonteaching activities

371.144 Evaluation of teachers
   Class here accountability, probation
   See also 371.15 for performance contracting, 379.154 for educational accountability

371.146 In-service training
   Including teachers’ and faculty meetings [formerly also 370.71], staff handbooks

371.148 Team teaching

371.15 Performance contracting
   See also 371.144 for teacher accountability

371.2 School administration and management
   For plant management, see 371.6
   See Manual at 371.2 vs. 379

SUMMARY

371.200 1-.200 9 Standard subdivisions
.201-.209 [General topics]
.21 Matriculation (Admission)
.22 Scholarships
.23 School year
.24 School day and week
.25 Grouping of students for instruction
.26 Educational tests and measurements
.27 School and classroom evaluation of student progress
.28 Promotion and failure
.29 Other topics
.200 1-.200 5 Standard subdivisions
.200 6 Organizations and management
[.200 68] Management of schools
   Do not use; class in 371.2 and its subdivisions
.200 7 Education, research, related topics
   Class professional education of school administrators in 370.76
.200 8-.200 9 Standard subdivisions
.201 Personnel management
   Class personnel management of the teaching staff in 371.1, of
   nonacademic and staff personnel in 371.202

> 371.201 1-371.201 3 Executive personnel and their activities
   Class comprehensive works in 371.201
   .201 1 Superintendents
   .201 2 Principals
   .201 3 Supervisors
   .202 Nonacademic and staff personnel
   .202 2 School guidance counselors and related personnel
      Examples: school psychologists, school social workers
   .202 3 Support personnel
      Examples: school business administrators, school secretaries
   .204 Standards and accreditation of schools
      Class professional qualifications of teachers in 371.12; state regulation,
      control, support of schools in 379
   .206 Financial management
      Including tuition in private schools
      Class the financial administration of public schools in 379.11
      See Manual at 658 and s.s. 068
   .207 Executive management
      Planning, organizing, directing, coordinating, reporting, decision making,
      leadership
      Class here planning as a part of the educational function; planning
      carried out by superintendents, principals, and others in connection with
      the operations of a given school or school system
      Class government planning in 379.154; planning with respect to a
      particular function with the function, e.g., planning for school health and
      safety 371.7
.208 Internal organization of schools
   Including open plan schools

.209 School materials
   Including purchasing, storage, inventory

.21 Matriculation (Admission)

.216 Admission procedures

*For entrance requirements, see 371.217*

.217 Entrance requirements
   Class the use of tests for admission in 371.264

.218 Articulation
   Class here comprehensive works on credits
   Class credits in relation to promotion and failure in 371.28

.219 School enrollment

.219 09 Historical and persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment in 371.2191–371.2199 (not
   371.219091–371.219099)

.219 1–.219 9 Geographical treatment
   Add to base number 371.219 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., school
   enrollment in Communist countries 371.2191717

.22 Scholarships
   Including fellowships, grants
   Class here student aid, student loans
   Class tuition in public schools in 379.13, in private schools in 371.206

.23 School year
   Including school calendar

.232 Summer school

.236 All-year school
   Including four-quarter staggered school year, extended school year

.24 School day and week
   Including school attendance

.242 Schedules and scheduling
   Individual, class, all-school
   Including integrated day
.242 1 Class schedules and periods  
Including flexible modular scheduling  
.242 2 Homeroom periods  
.242 4 Activity periods  
.244 Length of school day  
.25 Grouping of students for instruction  
.251 Class size  
.252 Heterogeneous grouping  
.254 Homogeneous grouping  
Including nongraded schools  
.256 Open plan  
.26 Educational tests and measurements  
Testing in a specific subject or discipline at the secondary and tertiary levels is classed with the subject plus notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., testing in chemistry 540.76. In elementary education, testing is classed with the subject in 372.3–372.8, using notation 044 from the table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., testing in elementary physical education 372.86044  
Class the use of educational tests and measurements in guidance in 371.42  
For school and classroom evaluation of student progress, see 371.27  
See also 153.93 for general intelligence tests in psychology  
.260 13 Validity and reliability of tests  
Including race and sex bias in tests  
.261 Test construction  
Class evaluation of tests in 371.26013  
See also 371.271 for test construction for the evaluation of student progress  
.262 Standard examinations  
Examinations conducted by authorities or organizations external to the individual school in order to determine general educational level and academic achievement  
Class here organizations producing standard examinations  
Class academic prognosis and placement in 371.264, achievement tests on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., on high school mathematics 510.76
.264 Academic prognosis and placement
Use of tests of academic achievement and general education for prediction of future academic achievement, for admission to educational institutions
Including vocational interest tests, educational quotient
Class comprehensive works on and the psychological aspects of aptitude tests in 153.94, achievement tests on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., on high school mathematics 510.76

.27 School and classroom evaluation of student progress
.271 Tests and examinations
Types, value, methods of construction
Including the construction of tests by teachers

.272 Marking systems
Methods used for recording and reporting achievement of students in school studies
.272 1 Grades and grading
.272 2 Reporting progress to parents

.28 Promotion and failure
Including accelerated promotion, grade repetition

.29 Other topics
.291 Student mobility
.291 2 School completion
.291 3 Dropouts (Early school leavers)
Class student failures in 371.28
.291 4 Transfers

.295 Truancy
Class here school attendance officers
Class truancy as a discipline problem in 371.58

.3 Methods of instruction and study
Class the methods used in teaching specific subjects at the elementary level in 372.3–372.8, using notation 044 from the table under 372.3–372.8; at higher levels with the subject, using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., methods used in teaching economics 330.07

.302 8 Techniques and procedures
Including lessons plans and planning
Class apparatus, equipment, materials in 371.3078
.302 81 Techniques of study

[.302 813] For parents

Relocated to 649.68

.302 814 For teachers

.302 82 Classroom techniques

[.302 85] Data processing Computer applications

Do not use; class in 371.334

.307 8 Teaching aids, materials, devices

Including curriculum laboratories, educational technology, instructional materials centers, school resource centers, educational games, educational toys

Class specific aids in 371.32–371.33, instructional materials center or school resource center combined with a collection of library materials for students in 027.8

See also 370.7 for educational innovations, 370.778 for the use of apparatus and equipment in teacher education

> 371.32–371.33 Specific teaching aids, materials, devices

Methods, use, value

Class comprehensive works in 371.3078

.32 Textbooks and primary print media

Class here works about textbooks and primary print media in general

Class textbooks on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., textbooks on mathematics 510

.33 Other teaching aids, materials, devices

Former heading: Audio and visual materials for teaching

.331 Administration

Evaluation, planning for and coordination of use

Class the administration of specific aids in 371.333–371.335

.332 Teaching methods

Example: the use of drama

Class methods of teaching with specific aids in 371.333–371.335

.333 Audio materials and devices

.333 1 Radio

.333 2 Phonograph and phonograph records

.333 3 Tape recorder and recordings
.334  Computer
    Class here electronic programmed learning [formerly 371.39442],
    teaching machines [formerly 371.39445], computer-assisted instruction
    (CAI)
    Unless it is redundant, add to base number 371.334 the numbers
    following 00 in 004–006, e.g., the use of computer graphics in teaching
    371.33466

.335  Visual and audiovisual materials and devices
    See also 371.32 for textbooks and primary print media, 371.333 for
    audio materials and devices
    .335 2  Pictures
    .335 22  Slides and filmstrips
    .335 23  Motion pictures
    .335 6  Bulletin boards
    .335 8  Television
    .335 82  Effectiveness
    .335 84  Teaching methods
    .335 87  Administration
        Scheduling, planning for use
        Including interinstitutional teaching
    .335 89  Production of programs and specific programs

>  371.36–371.39 Specific methods of teaching
    Class comprehensive works in 371.3
    .36  Project (Unit) method
    .37  Recitation and discussion methods
        Example: class discussion, seminar
    .38  Methods employed outside the classroom
        Former heading: Laboratory method
        Including field trips, outdoor education
    .39  Other methods
    .392  Montessori system
        The Montessori method is usually confined to the elementary level in
        372.1392. Discussions of advancing it to higher grades are classed with
        the appropriate level
Methods based on behavior modification
   Including behavioral outcomes approach

Individualized instruction
   Including private tutoring

Open classroom methods

Honors work

Independent study plans

Auto-instructional methods

Programmed learning
   Electronic programmed learning relocated to 371.334

Use of teaching machines
   Relocated to 371.334

Group teaching
   Examples: heterogeneous group teaching, homogeneous group teaching

Lecture method

Gaming and simulation

Guidance and counseling

Special topics

Management of guidance programs

Guidance methods

Role of teachers in guidance

Management
   Do not use; class in 371.4042

Educational and vocational guidance

Intellectual and educational guidance

Vocational guidance
   Class choice of vocation in 331.702, characteristics of a specific occupation with the subject, using notation 023 from Table 1, e.g., law as a profession 340.023

Personal guidance
   Assistance with social, emotional, personal problems
   Example: the services of school social workers
   Class student mental health in 371.71
.5 School discipline
   Overseeing student conduct
   For classroom discipline, see 371.1024
   See also 371.782 for school programs to reduce violence
   .51 General regulations for student conduct
   .53 Incentives
   .54 Punishments
   .542 Corporal punishment
   .543 Probation, suspension, expulsion
   .58 Discipline problems
   Examples: student violence, vandalism
   See also 371.78 for the protection of students from criminal activity
   .59 Student participation in the maintenance of discipline
   Examples: monitorial and prefectorial systems, honor systems, student government

.6 Physical plant
   Class here plant management
   [.602 88] Maintenance and repair
   Do not use; class in 371.68
   .61 Locations, sites, grounds
   .62 Buildings
   See also 727 for the architecture of buildings for educational purposes

> 371.621–371.625 Rooms and buildings for specific purposes
   Class here furnishings, apparatus, equipment, supplies
   Class comprehensive works in 371.62
   .621 Instructional spaces
      Examples: general-purpose classrooms, study rooms, auxiliary facilities
      For instructional spaces for specific educational objectives, see 371.623
   .623 Instructional spaces for specific educational objectives
      For physical and health education facilities, see 371.624
   .623 2 For experimental methods of instruction
   .623 4 For instruction in specific subjects and types of subjects
Physical and health education facilities
Examples: gymnasiums, swimming pools

Noninstructional facilities
Facilities for student societies, student unions, dormitories, infirmaries, food services

Design for noninstructional objectives
Examples: for health and safety, for protection from vandalism
Class health and safety in specific types of spaces in 371.621–371.625

Furnishings
Class furnishings for specific rooms and purposes in 371.621–371.625

Apparatus, equipment, supplies
Class apparatus, equipment, supplies for specific rooms and purposes in 371.621–371.625

Renovation, repair, custodial management

School health and safety

Physical and mental welfare of students
Including birth control programs, sexual hygiene programs
Class here school social services
See also 371.78 for protecting students from various forms of abuse and criminal activity

Physical welfare of students
Including services of school nurses

Mental welfare of students
Including the services of school psychologists

Nutrition of students
Examples: lunch and milk programs, nutrition programs for pregnant students

Safety programs
Class the safety of school personnel in 363.11937
For safety from abuse and criminal activity, see 371.78

Fire safety

Safety in specific situations
In traffic
In athletics
In laboratories, shops, kitchens
Safety from criminal activity

Programs to reduce violence

Programs to eliminate drug traffic and use

See also 371.58 for drug abuse as a cause of discipline problems

Programs to reduce sexual abuse

The student

General aspects: nonacademic life and welfare

Serial publications

Class here student serials dealing with the school and its activities

Class student periodicals on general subjects in 051–059; school yearbooks for a specific school with the school, student serials on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 05 from Table 1, e.g., student literary periodicals 805

Organizations and management

Class student organizations in 371.83

History and description with respect to kinds of persons

Do not use; class in 371.82

Attitudes and behavior

Including student protest, activism, unrest

Class school discipline in 371.5; guidance and counseling in 371.4

Specific kinds of students

Add to base number 371.82 the numbers following —08 in —082–087 from Table 1, e.g., female students 371.822

Class specific aspects of specific kinds of students in 371.81, 371.83–371.89

Student organizations

For student organizations in specific fields, see 371.84; Greek-letter societies, 371.85

See also 371.855–371.856 for social societies

Student organizations in specific fields

Add to base number 371.84 notation 001–999, e.g., literary societies 371.848

For Greek-letter societies in specific fields, see 371.854

Greek-letter societies

Honorary societies

Not in a specific subject field
.854 Societies in specific fields
   Add to base number 371.854 notation 001-999, e.g., Greek-letter societies in the social sciences 371.8543

.855 Men's social societies and fraternities

.856 Women's social societies and sororities

.87 Housing and transportation of students

.871 Housing

.872 Transportation
   See also 363.1259 for school bus accidents, 370.19342 for busing to achieve racial balance

.89 Activities
   Examples: nonathletic competitions, intramural athletics, public entertainment activities, clubs
   Class interschool competitions with the competition in 790

.897 School journalism
   Class here photography
   Class student serials in 371.805

.897 4 Producing newspapers

.897 5 Producing magazines

.897 6 Producing yearbooks

.9 Special education

Education employing special curriculums, methods, facilities for exceptional (atypical) students, i.e., students with physical, intellectual, mental, or social differences

Class here the organization and administration of special education, specific subjects, learning disabilities

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., language difficulties of deaf retarded students 371.92 (not 371.914, 371.912)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>371.95</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gifted students</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retarded students and slow learners</td>
<td>371.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotionally disturbed students</td>
<td>371.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students with physical handicaps</td>
<td>371.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socially and culturally disadvantaged students</td>
<td>371.967</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delinquent and problem students</td>
<td>371.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students belonging to the upper classes</td>
<td>371.962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students exceptional because of racial, ethnic, national origin</td>
<td>371.97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class government regulation, control, support of special education in 379
SUMMARY

371.901–.909  Standard subdivisions
   .91  Students with physical handicaps
   .92  Retarded students and slow learners
   .93  Delinquent and problem students
   .94  Emotionally disturbed students
   .95  Gifted students
   .96  Students exceptional because of class distinction
   .97  Students exceptional because of racial, ethnic, national origin

[.902 8]  Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
   Do not use; class auxiliary techniques and procedures in 371.9043; apparatus, equipment, materials in 371.9045

.904  General topics

.904 2  Management
   Add to base number 371.9042 the numbers following —068 in notation 0681–0688 from Table 1, e.g., financial management of special education 371.90421; however, class plant management in 371.9045

.904 3  Teaching methods
   Including use of behavior modification

.904 4  Specific subjects
   Add to base number 371.9044 the numbers following 372 in 372.3–372.8, e.g., mathematics 371.90447

.904 5  Facilities
   Buildings, rooms, furnishings, apparatus, equipment, supplies

.904 6  Special education in special schools versus special education in general schools (Mainstreaming)

.904 7  Special education by level
   .904 72  Infant and primary
   .904 73  Secondary
   .904 74  Tertiary (Higher)
   .904 75  Adult

[.906 8]  Management
   Do not use; class in 371.9042
.91 Students with physical handicaps
Class here comprehensive works on disabled students

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., blind, motor-impaired students 371.916 (*not 371.911)

- Students with linguistic disorders 371.914
- Motor-impaired students 371.916
- Blind and partially sighted students 371.911
- Deaf and hearing-impaired students 371.912

.911 *Blind and partially sighted students
Add to base number 371.911 the numbers following 371.904 in 371.9042–371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.9113

.912 *Deaf and hearing-impaired students
Class education of the deaf-blind in 371.911

.912 2–.912 6 General topics
Add to base number 371.912 the numbers following 371.904 in 371.9042–371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.9123

.912 7 Instruction in visual communication
Including lipreading, manual alphabet, sign language; instruction of the nondeaf in visual communication with the deaf

.914 Students with linguistic disorders

.914 2 Students with speaking disorders
Examples: aphasias, stuttering

.914 4 Students with reading disorders
Example: dyslexia

See also 372.43 for reading difficulties and failures

.916 Motor-impaired students
Class here brain-damaged students

Class students suffering a disorder because of brain damage with the disorder, e.g., speaking disorders brought on by brain damage 371.9142

.92 Retarded students and slow learners
Class here the developmentally disabled student, the mentally handicapped student

Class brain-damaged students in 371.916

.926 *Slow learners
Add to base number 371.926 the numbers following 371.904 in 371.9042–371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.9263

*Do not use notation 068 from Table 1; class management in 371.9112
.928 Mentally retarded students
.928 001-.928 005 Standard subdivisions
.928 006 Organizations
Class management in 371.92802
.928 007-.928 009 Standard subdivisions
.928 02-.928 06 General topics
Add to base number 371.9280 the numbers following 371.904 in 371.9042-371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.92803

.928 2 Educable retarded students
.928 3 Trainable retarded students
.928 4 Severely retarded students

.93 Delinquent and problem students
Examples: disruptive, hyperactive, maladjusted students

.94 Emotionally disturbed students
Examples: autistic students, mentally ill students
For delinquent and problem students, see 371.93

.95 Gifted students
.952 Identification
.953 Programs and curriculums
.956 Teaching methods and practices
Including motivation of gifted underachievers

.96 Students exceptional because of class distinction
.962 Upper classes
Royalty, nobility, gentry

.967 Socially and culturally disadvantaged students
Class here compensatory education, teacher corps
Class students socially disadvantaged because of racial, ethnic, national origin in 371.97
[.967 2] Urban and slum students
Number discontinued; class in 371.967
.967 5 Migrant students
Students exceptional because of racial, ethnic, national origin

Class here bilingual education

Use 371.97001–371.97009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 371.97 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., education of Jews in France 371.97924044

Class the study and teaching of languages at secondary and higher levels in 400

372–374 Levels of education

Class comprehensive works on education and works dealing comprehensively with elementary and secondary education in 370, on schools in 371

Works treating two sublevels of education that are not subdivisions of the same number are classed with the higher level, e.g., kindergarten and first grade 372.241 (not 372.218)

For higher education, see 378

372 Elementary education

Class here preschool education, comprehensive works on elementary schools

Class special education at the elementary level in 371.9

SUMMARY

372.01–.08 [Standard subdivisions, objectives, experimental schools]

.1 Organization and management of elementary education; curriculums

.2 Levels of elementary education

.3 Science, technology, health

.4 Reading

.5 Creative and manual arts

.6 Language and literature

.7 Mathematics

.8 Other studies

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of elementary education

.01 Philosophy and theory

.011 Elementary education for specific objectives

Including evaluation of effects and effectiveness

Add to base number 372.011 the numbers following 370.11 in 370.112–370.118, e.g., character education 372.0114

[.013] Value

Do not use; class in 372.011

[.068] Management

Do not use; class in 372.12
.07 Education, research, related topics
   Class professional education for elementary school teachers in 370.7122

[.071 1] Schools and courses
   Do not use; class in 370.73262

[.09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Do not use; class in 372.9

.1 Organization and management of elementary education; curriculums
   Class comprehensive works on specific levels in 372.2

.104 Special topics

.104 2 Kinds of schools

.104 21 Public schools
   Class community public schools in 372.10423, public experimental schools in 372.10424

.104 22 Private schools
   Class private community schools in 372.10423, private experimental schools in 372.10424

.104 23 Community schools

.104 24 Experimental schools
   Class community schools in 372.10423

[.109] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Do not use; class in 372.9

.11-.18 Organization and management
   Add to base number 372.1 the numbers following 371 in 371.1–371.8, e.g.,
   elementary school day 372.124
   Class kinds of schools in 372.1042

.19 Curriculums
   Class here comprehensive works on elementary school subjects and courses of study
   Add to base number 372.19 the numbers following 375.008 in 375.0082–375.0088, e.g., ethnic studies 372.194; however, curriculums in environmental studies relocated from 372.193 to 372.357043
   Class curriculums in specific elementary school subjects in 372.3–372.8, using notation 043 from the add table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., a curriculum in mathematics 372.7043

.2 Levels of elementary education
   Class organization, management, curriculums of a specific level in 372.1;
   specific schools in 372.93–372.99
.21 Preschool institutions
Class here headstart programs
Class comprehensive works on equal educational opportunity in 370.1934
.210 7 Education, research, related topics
Class professional education for preschool teachers in 370.7122
.216 Nursery schools
Including play-group movements
.218 Kindergartens
When not considered part of elementary grades
.218 07 Education, research, related topics
Class professional education for kindergarten teachers in 370.7122
.24 Specific levels of elementary school
Including elementary sections of all-age schools
Class postelementary, advanced elementary sections, upper sections of all-age schools in 373.23
.241 Lower level
Examples: primary grades (1–3), infant schools (United Kingdom)
.242 Upper level
Examples: intermediate grades (4–6), junior schools (United Kingdom)

372.3–372.8 Specific elementary school subjects
Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:
01–03 Standard subdivisions
04 Special topics
042 Place of subject in education
043 Curriculums
Courses of study, content, emphasis
044 Teaching
Methods, materials, aids, sources, testing
Class textbooks on a specific subject with the subject, e.g.,
an elementary textbook on music 780
[0442] Works for parents
Relocated to 649.68
(045) Textbooks
(Optional notation; prefer the specific subject, e.g.,
elementary textbooks on arithmetic 513)
049 Specific levels of instruction
Example: the subject for primary grades
Class a specific aspect of instruction at a given level with
the aspect, e.g., curriculums for primary grades 043
05–09 Standard subdivisions
Class comprehensive works in 372.19
.3 Science, technology, health
   .35 *Science and technology
      Including computers, the metric system
   .357 *Nature study
      Class here environmental studies
   .357 043 Curriculums
      Class here curriculums in environmental studies [formerly also 372.193]
   .358 *Technology [formerly 372.8]
      Including robotics
      For home economics, see 372.82; physical education, 372.86
   .37 *Health and hygiene
      Class here diet, food, nutrition
   .372 *Sex education

.4 Reading
   .41 General topics
      Including reading comprehension
   (.412) Readers
      (Optional number; prefer specific language, using notation 86 from Table 4, e.g., English-language readers 428.6
      (If this number is used, class readers on a specific subject with the subject in elementary education, using notation 045 as shown under 372.3–372.8, e.g., science readers 372.35045)
   .414 Readiness and methods of instruction
   .414 2 Fostering and determining readiness
   .414 4 Whole-word methods (Word recognition)
   .414 5 Part methods
      Examples: phonic, alphabetic, structural analysis methods
      Including special teaching alphabets
   .414 7 Individualized (Personalized) reading instruction
   .43 Remedial reading
      Including reading difficulties, reading failure
      See also 371.9144 for reading disorders

.5 *Creative and manual arts
*Add as instructed under 372.3–372.8
.52 *Drawing, painting, design

.53 *Modeling and sculpture

.54 *Sewing

.55 *Handicrafts

Example: paper work (cutting, pasting, modeling, origami)

For sewing, see 372.54

.6 *Language and literature

Including listening

For reading, see 372.4

.61 Grammar, usage, word study

.62 Expression

.622 Phonetics and speech

Class phonetics in reading in 372.4145

.623 *Composition

.63 Spelling and handwriting

.632 *Spelling and orthography

.634 *Handwriting (Penmanship)

.64 *Literature (Belles-lettres)

See also 372.66 for drama and theater

.642 *Storytelling

.65 *Foreign languages

Add to base number 372.65 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., English as a foreign language 372.6521; then add further as instructed under 372.3–372.8, e.g., testing students in English as a foreign language 372.6521044

.66 *Drama and theater

Class here dance

Class the use of drama and theater as a method of instruction in 372.1332, plays taught as literature in 372.64

.7 *Mathematics

.72 *Arithmetic

Class here numeracy

[.73] Modern mathematics

Number discontinued; class in 372.7

*Add as instructed under 372.3–372.8
.8 Other studies

Technology relocated to 372.358

.82 *Home economics

Class here family life education

For sewing, see 372.54

.83 *Social studies

For history and geography, see 372.89

.832 *Civics (Citizenship)

.84 *Religion

.86 *Physical education

Including movement education

See also 372.66 for dance

.87 *Music

.872 Appreciation

.873 Performance

Including reading music

.874 Composition

.89 History and geography

.890 1–.890 3 Standard subdivisions of history

.890 4 Special topics

.890 42–.890 44 Special subdivisions of history

Add to base number 372.8904 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–044 from the table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., teaching history 372.89044

(.890 45) Textbooks of general history

(Optional number; prefer 909

(If this number is used, class history textbooks on specific
continents, countries, localities in 372.893–372.899)

.890 49 Specific levels of instruction in history

.890 5–.890 9 Standard subdivisions of history

.891 Geography

.891 01–.891 03 Standard subdivisions of geography

.891 04 Special topics

*Add as instructed under 372.3–372.8
.891 042–.891 044 Special subdivisions of geography
    Add to base number 372.89104 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–044 from the table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., using maps in geography 372.891044

(.891 045) Textbooks of general geography
        (Optional number; prefer 910)
        (If this number is used, class geography textbooks on specific places in 372.8911–372.8919)

.891 049 Specific levels of instruction in geography

.891 05–.891 09 Standard subdivisions

(.891 1–.891 9) Geography textbooks on specific places
        (Optional number; prefer 910.91, 913–919)
        Add to base number 372.891 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., geography textbooks on Asia 372.8915

(.893–.899) History textbooks on the ancient world, on specific continents, countries, localities
        (Optional number; prefer 930–990)
        Add to base number 372.89 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., history textbooks on ancient Egypt 372.8932

For geography textbooks on specific places, see 372.8911–372.8919

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of elementary education
    Add to base number 372.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., elementary education in Brazil 372.981

373 Secondary education
    Class special education at the secondary level in 371.9

SUMMARY

373.01–.09 [Standard subdivisions, objectives, experimental schools]
    .1 Organization and management of secondary education; curriculums
    .2 Types and levels of secondary education
    .3–.9 Secondary education and schools by specific continents, countries, localities

.01 Philosophy and theory

.011 Secondary education for specific objectives
        Including evaluation of effects and effectiveness
        Add to base number 373.011 the numbers following 370.11 in 370.112–370.118, e.g., education for social responsibility 373.0115
        Do not use for systems; class 373.01

[.013] Value
        Do not use; class in 373.011
04 Special topics

042 Experimental schools

[.068] Management

Do not use; class in 373.12

07 Education, research, related topics

Class professional education for secondary school teachers in 370.7123

[.071 1] Schools and courses in higher education

Do not use; class in 370.73263

[.082] History and description with respect to women

Do not use; class in 376.63

09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 373.3–373.9

(not 373.093–373.099)

.1 Organization and management of secondary education; curriculums

Class comprehensive works on specific types and levels in 373.2

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 373.3–373.9 (not 373.1093–373.1099)

.11–.18 Organization and management

Add to base number 373.1 the numbers following 371 in 371.1–371.8, e.g., professional qualifications of teachers 373.112

For experimental schools, see 373.042

.19 Curriculums

Add to base number 373.19 the numbers following 375.008 in 375.0082–375.0088, e.g., vocational education curriculums 373.196

Class courses of study in a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0712 from Table 1, e.g., mathematics curriculums 510.712; educational programs of secondary schools offering specific types of curriculums in 373.24–373.26

.2 Types and levels of secondary education

Class continuation schools in 374.8, organization and administration of a specific type or level in 373.11–373.18, specific schools in 373.3–373.9

.22 Public and private

Class curriculums in 373.19
Private schools

Boarding and day schools regardless of level or type of curriculum

Examples: public schools (United Kingdom), military academies basically academic in nature, preparatory schools

For schools supported by religious groups, see 377.8–377.9

Public schools

Class specific levels of public secondary schools in 373.23, public secondary schools offering specific types of curriculum in 373.24–373.26

Levels of secondary schools

Class here upper sections of all-age schools

Use of this number for comprehensive works on all-age schools discontinued; class in 370

Class schools offering specific types of curriculum regardless of level in 373.24–373.26, curriculums of other schools regardless of level in 373.19, private schools regardless of level in 373.222

For the elementary sections of all-age schools, see 372.24

Lower level

Examples: junior high schools, middle schools

Including advanced and postelementary classes of elementary schools, transition classes

Upper level

Examples: senior high schools, sixth-form colleges (United Kingdom)

Including high school equivalency programs

373.24–373.26 Schools offering specific types of curriculum

Class comprehensive works in 373.2, private schools regardless of type of curriculum in 373.222

Academic and vocational schools

373.241–373.242 Academic schools

Schools preparing for higher education

Class comprehensive works in 373.24

Modern academic

Schools emphasizing sciences and modern languages

Examples: grammar schools (United Kingdom), gymnasiums, lycées
.242 Classical
   Schools emphasizing Latin and Greek

.243 Military schools
   Schools offering professional military education at secondary levels
   Including naval schools

.246 Vocational schools
   Schools that offer both a general education and a vocational program
   Vocational schools concentrating in specific subjects relocated to the
   subject, with use of notation 0712 from Table 1, e.g., a secondary school
   of business and commerce 650.0712

   Class comprehensiveworks on vocational education in 370.113, vocational training for adults in 374.013
   
   See also 373.243 for military schools

.25 Comprehensive schools
   Schools offering academic, vocational, general programs
   Including bilateral schools (United Kingdom)

.26 General secondary schools
   Schools offering nonvocational, general terminal education
   Including secondary modern schools (United Kingdom)

.27 Apprenticeship training
   Conducted as part of the educational system
   Including apprenticeship centers

   Class the economic aspects of apprenticeship training offered by industry in
   331.25922, managerial aspects in 658.3124

.28 Work-study programs
   Programs in which the student spends part of his day in school and part on a
   job, usually in the community

.3–9 Secondary education and schools by specific continents, countries, localities
   Add to base number 373 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., secondary schools of
   Australia 373.94
Adult education

Education outside the regular sequence of schools and courses, offered to and pursued by individuals beyond school-leaving age

Class here continuing (nondegree) education, further education, lifelong education, permanent education, recurrent education

Class special education of adults in 371.9; the educational role of libraries in 021.24; programs leading to a degree, diploma, certificate with the program, e.g., high school equivalency programs 373.238, university extension work 378.1554; schools and courses on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0715, e.g., a law course for adults 340.0715

See also 378.03 for alternative higher education

.001-.008 Standard subdivisions

[.009] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 374.9

.01 Adult education for specific objectives

Class here curriculums

.012 Adult basic education

Including adult literacy programs, citizenship programs, remedial education

.013 Vocational and occupational education

Schools and courses in specific subjects relocated to the subject, with use of notation 0715 from Table 1, e.g., a course on office management 651.30715

[.02] Methods of instruction and study

Relocated to 374.13

.1 General topics

Add to base number 374.1 the numbers following 371 in 371.1-371.8, e.g., methods of instruction and study 374.13 [formerly 374.02]; however, class use of computers and electronic devices in 374.26, of mass media in 374.27

Class schools in 374.8

.2 Group education, use of electronic and mass media, institutions and agencies

[.21] Special-interest groups

Relocated to 374.22

.22 Kinds of groups

Examples: special-interest groups [formerly 374.21], discussion, reading, self-help, study groups
Use of electronic media and devices

Examples: television [formerly 374.27], computers, radio

Use of mass media

Television relocated to 374.26

For use of electronic media and devices, see 374.26

Community centers for adult education

Institutions and agencies

Including day-release courses (United Kingdom)

For community centers, see 374.28; schools, 374.8

See also 020 for libraries and library services

Correspondence schools and courses

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 374.44–374.49 (not 374.4094–374.4099)

Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Add to base number 374.4 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., correspondence schools in Canada 374.471

Schools

Examples: continuation schools, folk high schools, night schools, proprietary vocational schools, vacation schools

Class comprehensive works on institutions and agencies in 374.29

For correspondence schools, see 374.4

See also 378.1554 for university extension departments

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 374.84–374.89 (not 374.8094–374.8099)

Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Add to base number 374.4 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., schools in Canada 374.871

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 374.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., adult education in the 20th century 374.904
375  Curriculums

Programs of study covering more than one level of education

Class here curriculums in demonstration schools having no specific level

Class curriculums at a specific level with the level, e.g., secondary 373.19

See Manual at 375

.000 1-.000 8  Standard subdivisions
.000 9  Historical periods
  Class regions; persons; treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 375.009
.001  Planning, design, construction
.002  Required courses
.004  Elective courses
.006  Evaluation and revision
.008  Curriculums and courses of study directed toward specific objectives
  .008 2  International studies
  .008 3  Environmental studies
  .008 4  Ethnic studies
  .008 5  Consumer education
  .008 6  Vocational education (Career education)
  .008 8  Humanistic education (Liberal education)
.009  Geographical and persons treatment
  Add to base number 375.009 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., curriculums in India 375.00954
.01-.03  Curriculums and courses in bibliography, library and information sciences, encyclopedias
  Add to base number 375 notation 010–039, e.g., curriculums in cataloging and classification 375.0253
.04  Curriculums and courses in knowledge, systems study, data processing, computer science
  Add to base number 375.04 the numbers following 00 in 001–006, e.g., curriculums in computer science 375.044
.05-.99  Curriculums and courses of study in other specific subjects
  Add to base number 375 notation 050–999, e.g., curriculums in history 375.9

Class curriculums and courses of study in specific subjects at the elementary level in 372.3–372.8; at higher levels with the subject, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., curriculums in law 340.071
376  Education of women
   Including coeducation versus separate education for women
   See also 370.19345 for sexism in education

[.09]  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Do not use; class in 376.9

.5  Convent education

.6  Education of women by level
   Class the elementary education of girls in 372

.63  Secondary
   Class specific schools in 373.3–373.9, specific topics in 373.1–373.2

.65  Higher
   Class specific topics in 378.01–378.38
   For colleges for women, see 376.8

.8  Colleges for women
   Class specific colleges for women in 378.4–378.9

.9  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Add to base number 376.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., collected
   biographies of persons important in the education of women 376.922

377  Schools and religion
   Class aspects of schools and religion not provided for below with the subject in
   education, e.g., a Catholic secondary school in New York City 373.7471 (not
   377.82097471)

.1  Religion and secular education
   Including released time

.14  Religious observances in public schools
   Examples: morning assembly, prayer

.3  Monastic schools

.6  Mission schools
   Schools operated by religious bodies as part of their missionary work

> 377.8–377.9 Schools supported by religious groups
   Class comprehensive works in 377, schools for women supported by religious
   groups in 376, a specific school with its level, e.g., a specific secondary school
   in the appropriate subdivision of 373.3–373.9
   For monastic schools, see 377.3; mission schools, 377.6
.8 Schools supported by Christian groups
   Add to base number 377.8 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., Roman Catholic schools 377.82

.9 Schools supported by other groups
   Add to base number 377.9 the numbers following 29 in 292–299, e.g., Islamic schools 377.97

378 Higher education
   Class special education at higher levels in 371.9; institutions for higher education in a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0711 from Table 1, e.g., law schools 340.0711

SUMMARY
378.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
   .01–.05 [General topics in higher education]
   .1 Organization and management of institutions of higher education; curriculums
   .2 Academic degrees
   .3 Student finances
   .4–.9 Higher education and institutions by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

   .001 Philosophy and theory
   [.001 3] Value
   Do not use; class in 378.01

   .002–.005 Standard subdivisions
   .006 Organizations and management
   [.006 8] Management
   Do not use; class in 378.1

   .007 Education, research, related topics
   Class professional education of college and university teachers in 370.7124
   [.007 11] Schools and courses in higher education
   Do not use; class in 370.73264

   .007 9 Competitions and awards
   Do not use for financial support; class in 378.3

   .008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
   [.008 2] Women
   Do not use; class in 376.65
.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 378.4–378.9 (not 378.0094–378.0099)

.01 Higher education for specific objectives

Including evaluation of effects and effectiveness

Add to base number 378.01 the numbers following 370.11 in 370.112–370.118, e.g., professional education 378.013

.02 Financial management

Including fees and tuition

Class financial administration of publicly supported universities and colleges in 379.118

.03 Alternative (Nontraditional) higher education

Examples: free universities, open universities, universities without walls; external degrees, independent study plans, learner-centered education, open learning

Class ownership and control of alternative (nontraditional) institutions in 378.04–378.05, extension courses in 378.1554

See also 374 for adult education

> 378.04–378.05 Kinds of colleges and universities

Class comprehensive works in 378; specific institutions in 378.4–378.9; colleges and universities on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., the U.S. Military Academy at West Point 355.0071173

.04 Private colleges and universities

For schools supported by religious groups, see 377.8–377.9

.05 Public colleges and universities

.052 City, county, regional colleges and universities

.053 State, provincial colleges and universities

Use of this number for comprehensive works on institutions controlled by central governments discontinued; class in 378.05

For land-grant institutions, see 378.054

.054 Land-grant institutions

.055 National colleges and universities

.1 Organization and management; curriculums

Class financial management in 378.02
SUMMARY

378.100 1-.100 9  Standard subdivisions
   .101-.107  [General topics]
   .11  Staff
   .12  Faculty
   .14  College year
   .15  Types and levels of institutions
   .16  Educational measurement and student placement
   .17  Methods of instruction and study
   .18  School discipline
   .19  Other aspects

.100 1-.100 8  Standard subdivisions

.100 681  Higher education

.100 9  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the
   modern world in 378.4–378.9 (not 378.1094–378.1099)

.101  Government

.101 1  Governing bodies
   Examples: boards, trustees, faculty senates and councils

.101 2  Policies and regulations

.103  Relations with the community
   Example: community service by institutions of higher education

.104  Cooperation among colleges and universities
   Class specific instances of cooperation with the subject, e.g., cooperation
   in computer networking 004.6

.105  Matriculation
   Including advanced placement
   Add to base number 378.105 the numbers following 371.21 in
   371.216–371.219, e.g., entrance requirements 378.1057

.107  Aspects of administration
   Planning, organizing, directing, coordinating, reporting, decision making,
   leadership
   Including student participation in administration

.11  Staff
   Class here personnel administration

.111  Academic staff
   Examples: college and university presidents, deans of academic
   departments
   For faculty, see 378.12
.112 Nonacademic staff
  Examples: deans of men and women, counselors

.12 Faculty

.121 Academic privileges, prerogatives, immunities, responsibilities
  Including academic freedom
  Class tenure in 378.122

.122 Organization
  Examples: hierarchy, work load, tenure

.124 Personal and professional qualifications

.125 Teaching in colleges and universities
  For methods of instruction and study, see 378.17

.14 College year
  Including school calendar

.142 Summer school

.146 All-year school

.15 Types and levels of institutions
  Class specific institutions in 378.4–378.9, specific topics of organization and management regardless of type or level in 378.101–378.146, 378.16–378.19

.154 Lower-level institutions
  Academic institutions not offering professional programs, generally not awarding advanced degrees

.154 2 Four-year colleges

.154 3 Two-year colleges
  Including junior colleges
  See also 378.052 for community colleges

.154 4 Evening colleges

.155 Universities
  Institutions offering a wide range of academic and professional studies

.155 2 Undergraduate departments
  Departments offering programs leading to lower degrees, e.g., bachelor's degrees

.155 3 Graduate departments and schools
  Departments and schools offering programs leading to advanced degrees
  Class here postdoctoral programs
.155 4 Extension departments

*For evening colleges, see 378.1544*

.16 Educational measurement and student placement

.166-.167 Educational tests, measurements, marking systems

Add to base number 378.16 the numbers following 371.2 in 371.26–371.27, e.g., the use of college entrance board examinations 378.1664

.168 Credit and credit systems

Including college level examination programs

.169 Student mobility

Including dropouts, transfer students

.17 Methods of instruction and study

Add to base number 378.17 the numbers following 371.3 in 371.3028–371.39, e.g., seminars 378.177

.18 School discipline

Add to base number 378.18 the numbers following 371.5 in 371.51–371.59, e.g., student government 378.189

.19 Other topics

.194 Guidance and counseling

Add to base number 378.194 the numbers following 371.4 in 371.42–371.46, e.g., educational guidance 378.19422

.196-.198 Physical plant, health and safety, the student

Add to base number 378.19 the numbers following 371 in 371.6–371.8, e.g., student unrest 378.1981

.199 Curriculums

Add to base number 378.199 the numbers following 375.008 in 375.0082–375.0088, e.g., vocational education 378.1996

Class courses of study in a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0711 from Table 1, e.g., mathematics curriculums 510.711

.2 Academic degrees

.24 Earned degrees

.241 Course, residence, subject requirements

.242 Thesis and dissertation requirements

Class preparation of theses in 808

.25 Honorary degrees

.28 Costumes and symbols
.3 **Student finances**

Class finances of students in a specific field with the field, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., in medical education 610.711

> 378.33–378.36 Sources of income

Class comprehensive works in 378.3, veterans’ education benefits in 362.8682

.33 Fellowships and grants

.34 Scholarships

.35 Educational exchanges

Financing of college study through grants for international study

Class comprehensive works on educational exchange in 370.196

.36 Loans and employment

.362 Loans

.365 Employment

.38 Costs and expenditures

.4–.9 **Higher education and institutions by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world**

Class here directories

Add to base number 378 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., higher education in Mexico 378.72

(Option: If it is desired to give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific college or university, place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., University of South Africa 378.S [preceding 378.4])

Class a school, institute, or college of a university with the subject, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., Harvard Law School 340.07117444; alumni of a specific institution with the institution, faculty in 378.12, administrators in 378.11

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379 **Government regulation, control, support of education**

Former heading: Education and the state

Not provided for in 370–378

Class the administration of education departments in 351.851, of cabinet level departments of education in 351.0851

*See Manual at 371.2 vs. 379*
SUMMARY

379.09  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
        .1  Finance, supervision, control of public education
        .2  Public education and the state
        .3  Private education and the state
        .4–.9  Government regulation, control, support of public education by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

.09  Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 379.4–379.9 (not 379.094–379.099)

.1  Finance, supervision, control of public education

379.11–379.13 Finance

Class comprehensive works in 379.11

.11  Financial administration in public education

General aspects: costs, expenditures, allocation and management of funds, budgets, budgeting, financial reports

Class the financial administration of schools in a specific field with the field, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., costs for medical schools 610.711; sources of funds in 379.13

.112  Elementary education

.113  Secondary education

.114  Adult education

.118  Higher education

.119  Special education

.12  Assistance by central governments

Class financial administration of schools and educational systems operated by central governments in 379.11, revenue sources in 379.13

.121  By national governments

.121 2  For elementary and secondary education

.121 4  For higher education

.121 5  For adult education

.121 6  For special education

.122  By state, provincial, regional governments

Add to base number 379.122 the numbers following 379.121 in 379.1212–379.1216, e.g., support for adult education 379.1225

.123  By local governments
379 Dewey Decimal Classification

.13 Revenue sources

Examples: bond issues, taxation, tuition in public schools, voucher system

See also 379.12 for assistance from higher governmental levels

.15 Supervision and control

> 379.151–379.153 By governmental level

Class comprehensive works in 379.15, elements of supervision and control regardless of level in 379.154–379.158

.151 National

.152 State, regional, provincial

.153 Local

.153 1 School boards

.153 5 School districts

Including centralization and consolidation

> 379.154–379.158 Elements of supervision and control

Class comprehensive works in 379.15

.154 Policy, planning, related elements

Including school evaluation, accountability

Class evaluation of teachers in 371.144, accreditation and standards in 379.158

.155 Supervision and control of curriculum and courses of study

.155 2 Vocational education programs

.156 Supervision of educational materials

Examples: library books, textbooks

.157 Supervision of teachers, administrators, their activities

Class here supervision of personnel actions, such as certification, registration, tenure

Class personnel management in 371.1

.158 School standards and accreditation

Class here governmental commissions on higher education that operate in a supervisory capacity and play an important role in accreditation and development of school standards

Class accreditation of schools teaching a specific subject with the subject, using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., accreditation of library schools 020.711
.2 Public education and the state

Class here educational policy

Class religion in public education in 377.1; public regulation, control, support of private education in 379.3

For finance, supervision, control, see 379.1

.201 Theory

Aims, objectives, values; effect of political process on quantity and quality of education

.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 379.4–379.9 (not 379.2094–379.2099)

.23 Compulsory education

Including school-leaving age

.24 Reduction of illiteracy

.3 Private education and the state

Class here public regulation, control, support of private education

.32 Financial assistance

.322 Elementary and secondary education

.324 Higher education

.326 Adult education

.328 Special education

.34 Supervision and control

.342 Elementary and secondary education

.344 Higher education

.346 Adult education

.348 Special education

.4–.9 Government regulation, control, support of public education by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Add to base number 379 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., government regulation of public education in the United States 379.73
380 Commerce, communications, transportation

Use 380.01–380.09 for standard subdivisions

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

06 Organization and management
065 Business organizations
   Examples: individual proprietorships, partnerships, companies, public and private corporations, combinations
   Add to 065 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., business organizations of France 06544
068 Management
   Class here public and private policy, planning, programs, proposals
09 Historical and geographical treatment
   Class specific business organizations in 065

Class public regulation and control in 351.8

See Manual at 380

SUMMARY

380.1 Commerce (Trade)
381 Internal commerce (Domestic trade)
382 International commerce (Foreign trade)
383 Postal communication
384 Communications Telecommunication
385 Railroad transportation
386 Inland waterway and ferry transportation
387 Water, air, space transportation
388 Transportation Ground transportation
389 Metrology and standardization

*.1 Commerce (Trade)

Class here marketing, warehousing

Class interdisciplinary works on consumption in 339.47; supply and demand in 338.1–338.5; restrictive practices in business organizations engaged in commerce in 338.6–338.8

For domestic trade, see 381; foreign trade, 382; cooperative marketing, 334.6813801

See Manual at 380.1 and 381, 382; 380.1 vs. 658.8

*Add as instructed under 380
Commercial miscellany

Class here interdisciplinary works on commercial miscellany

Class commercial miscellany respecting specific goods and services with the goods and services, using notation 029 from Table 1, e.g., buyers guides’ for tools 621.900296

In most cases, notation 029 from Table 1 is not to be used with the subdivisions of 380.1, the major exception being 380.14500029

See Manual at 380.1 and 381, 382

Evaluation and purchasing manuals

Do not use; class in 381.33

Commercial policy

Class commercial policy with respect to specific commodities and services, to specific groups of commodities and services in 380.14

Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities and services

*Products of agriculture

Commercial miscellany

Relocated to 630.209

Specific products

Add to base number 380.141 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., rice 380.141318

*Products of mineral industries

Commercial miscellany

Relocated to 553.029

Specific products

Add to base number 380.142 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., petroleum 380.142282

*Products of other extractive industries

Commercial miscellany

Relocated to 639.209

*Products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates

Class products of insect culture in 380.1418

Commercial miscellany

Relocated to 639.029

Specific products

Add to base number 380.1431 the numbers following 639 in 639.3–639.7, e.g., oysters 380.143141

*Add as instructed under 380
.143 2-.143 9 Products of fishing, whaling, hunting, trapping
Add to base number 380.143 the numbers following 59 in 592–599, e.g., bearksins 380.143974446, comprehensive works on products of both finfishing and shellfishing industries 380.1437

.144  *Human beings (Slave trade)

.145  *Products of secondary industries and services
Use 380.1450001–380.1450009 for standard subdivisions
Add to base number 380.145 notation 001–999, e.g., clothing 380.145687

See Manual at 709.2 vs. 380.1457092

[.3]  Communications
Relocated to 384

[.5]  Transportation
Relocated to 388

> 381–382 General internal and international commerce (Trade)
Class here marketing
Class comprehensive works in 380.1; supply and demand in 338.1–338.5; restrictive practices in, business organizations engaged in commerce in 338.6–338.8

381  *Internal commerce (Domestic trade)
See Manual at 380.1, 381, 382

[.029 6]  Evaluation and purchasing manuals
Do not use; class in 381.33

.1  *Retail trade
Including exhibit and trade shows, telemarketing, telephone selling, television selling
Class consumer problems and their alleviation in 381.3; retail trade in specific commodities and services, in specific groups of commodities and services in 381.4
Telephone-order houses, telephone selling organizations class in 381.142
For consumer cooperatives, see 334.5

.12  *Chain stores
Class chain stores with a specific merchandising pattern in 381.14

*Add as instructed under 380
.13 *Franchise businesses
   Class franchise businesses with a specific merchandising pattern in 381.14

.14 Retail channels by merchandising pattern
   .141 *Department stores
   .142 *Mail-order and *telephone-order houses
      Including television selling organizations
   .147 *Convenience stores
   .148 *Supermarkets
   .149 *Discount stores
   .15 *Factory outlets
   .17 *Auctions
   .18 *Outdoor and street markets
      Including fairs
      Class outdoor and street markets for secondhand goods in 381.19
   .19 *Outlets for secondhand goods
      For auctions, see 381.17
   .192 *Flea markets
   .195 Garage, yard, apartment sales

.2 *Wholesale trade
   Class wholesale trade in specific commodities and groups of commodities in 381.4

.3 Commercial policy
   Class here consumer problems and their alleviation, consumerism
   Class commercial policy with respect to specific kinds of domestic trade in
   381.1–381.2, 381.5; with respect to specific commodities and services, to
   specific groups of commodities and services in 381.4

.32 Consumer movements
   Class specific activities of consumer movements in 381.33–381.34

*Add as instructed under 380
.33 Consumer information

Provision of information to consumers by governments and private groups
Including research, testing of products
Class here comprehensive works on evaluation of commodities to be purchased [formerly 658.72], interdisciplinary evaluation and purchasing manuals
Class evaluation and purchasing guides and consumer education for household and personal products and services in 640.73; evaluation and purchasing manuals for specific products or services with the subject with use of notation 0297 from Table 1, e.g., manual on evaluating tools 621.900297

.34 Consumer protection

Government and private action directed toward producers and sellers to promote product quality and safety, truth in advertising and labeling
Class product hazards in 363.19

.4 Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities and services

Class here works discussing consumption as a measure of the volume, value, or kind of trade in specific commodities
Add to base number 381.4 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., domestic trade in rice 381.41318; however, commercial miscellany for products of agriculture relocated from 381.41029 to 630.209, commercial miscellany for products of mineral industries relocated from 381.42029 to 553.029, commercial miscellany for products of other extractive industries relocated from 381.43029 to 639.029, commercial miscellany for products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates relocated from 381.431029 to 639.029
Class interdisciplinary works on consumption of specific commodities and services in 339.48

.5 *Interregional and interstate commerce

Commerce between parts of a single jurisdiction
Class specific kinds of interregional and interstate commerce in 381.1–381.2; interregional and interstate commerce in specific commodities and services in specific groups of commodities and services in 381.4

382 *International commerce (Foreign trade)

Class here trade between nations and their colonies, protectorates, trusts
See Manual at 380.1 and 381, 382

*Add as instructed under 380
SUMMARY

382.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
.1 Generalities of international commerce
.3 Commercial policy
.4 Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities and services
.5 Import trade
.6 Export trade
.7 Tariff policy
.9 Trade agreements and their implementation

.01 Philosophy and theory

Class theories in 382.104

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 382.09 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., international trade of United Kingdom 382.0941; then, for trade between two countries, regions, areas, places, add 0† and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., trade between United Kingdom and communist bloc 382.094101717

Give priority in notation to the country, region, area, place emphasized. If emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations

(Option: Give priority in notation to the country, region, area, place requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in United States class trade between United Kingdom and United States in 382.0973041)

.1 Generalities of international commerce

See also 337 for international economics

.104 Theories

.104 2 Specialization and comparative advantage

Advantages enjoyed by an area for engaging in certain kinds of production, e.g., climate; supply of capital, labor, land and other natural resources; transportation, access to markets

.104 4 Price determination in international markets

.17 Balance of payments

Relation between payments and receipts resulting from all commercial and financial transactions carried on between the citizens and government of a country and the citizens and governments of all other countries

Class here balance of trade

.173 Capital transactions

Relation between receipts and payments on long- and short-term loans and credit

.174 Currency movements

Including gold movements, relation of monetary conditions to world trade

†Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.3 Commercial policy

Class policy with respect to specific aspects and kinds of trade in 382.1, 382.5–382.9; with respect to specific commodities and services, to specific groups of commodities and services in 382.4; economic imperialism in 337.

.4 Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities and services

Class here works discussing consumption as a measure of the volume, value, or kind of trade in specific commodities.

Add to base number 382.4 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., foreign trade in rice 382.41318; however, commercial miscellany for products of agriculture relocated from 382.41029 to 630.209, commercial miscellany for products of mineral industries relocated from 382.42029 to 553.029, commercial miscellany for products of other extractive industries relocated from 382.43029 to 639.029, commercial miscellany for products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates relocated from 382.431029 to 639.029.

Class interdisciplinary works on consumption of specific commodities and services in 339.48.

.5 *Import trade

Class here nontariff barriers to trade.

Class import of specific products and services and specific groups of products and services in 382.4; the combined import and export trade of a country, the trade between two countries in 382.09; agreements on nontariff barriers to trade in 382.9.

*For tariff policy, see 382.7*

.52 Import quotas

.53 Embargoes on imports

.54 Licensing of imports

.6 *Export trade

Class export of specific products and services and specific groups of products and services in 382.4; the combined import and export trade of a country, the trade between two countries in 382.09.

.61 Nature and utilization of specific export market areas

.610 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here the area to which goods are being exported.

Class the area doing the exporting in 382.609.

.63 Export policy

Including subsidies, services to exporters.

*For export controls and restrictions, see 382.64*

*Add as instructed under 380*
.64  Export controls and restrictions
      Including licensing, inspection

.7  Tariff policy

Example: drawbacks
Class here comprehensive works on trade barriers and restrictions
Class tax aspects of customs duties in 336.26, agreements on trade barriers in 382.9; tariff policies with respect to specific commodities and groups of commodities in 382.4

  For nontariff barriers to trade, see 382.5

.71  Free trade (No tariff)

.72  Tariff for revenue (Fiscal tariff)

.73  Protective and prohibitive tariff

.75  Single and multiple column tariffs

  Single column tariffs
  Single rates for each commodity

.752  Multiple column tariffs

  Varying rates on the same commodity designed to favor certain countries of origin

  Example: generalized system of preference (GSP)

.78  Exemptions

.782  Personal and institutional

  Examples: commodities used for educational purposes, privileges for foreign-service personnel, for tourists

.788  On relief supplies

.9  Trade agreements and their implementation

Class here agreements on nontariff barriers to trade, on tariffs
Class trade agreements on other specific subjects in 382.1, 382.4–382.6; general economic cooperation and international arrangements for this purpose in 337; texts and discussions of treaties in 341.754

.909  Historical, geographical, persons treatment

  Class multilateral agreements in 382.91, treatment by specific countries in 382.93–382.99

.91  Multilateral agreements and customs unions

Class bilateral agreements in 382.93–382.99

  For General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, see 382.92
.911 In areas, regions, places in general
   Add to base number 382.911 the numbers following — 1 in notation 11–19 from Table 2, e.g., Western Hemisphere 382.911812

.913 In ancient world
   Add to base number 382.91 the numbers following — 3 in notation 31–39 from Table 2, e.g., ancient Greece 382.9138

> 382.914–382.919 In modern world
   Class comprehensive works in 382.91
   .914 In Europe
      .914 2 European Economic Community (European Common Market, EEC)
      .914 3 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)
      .914 7 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)
         Former heading: East European Economic Organization
   .915–.919 In other continents and regions
      Add to base number 382.91 notation 5–9 from Table 2, e.g., southeast Asia 382.9159

.92 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

.93–.99 By specific countries
   Add to base number 382.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., trade agreements of United Kingdom 382.941; then, for bilateral agreements, add 0* and again add notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., agreements between United Kingdom and France 382.941044
   Give priority in notation to the country emphasized. If emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations
   (Option: Give priority in notation to the country requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in United States class agreements between United Kingdom and United States in 382.973041)

> 383–388 Communications and transportation
   Class comprehensive works on communications and transportation, on transportation in 388, on communications in 384
   See Manual at 383–388

383 Postal communication
   Class comprehensive works on communications in 384
   See also 769.56 for philately
   See Manual at 383–388
*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1
.06 Organizations and management  
Class postal organizations in 383.4  

[.09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment  
Do not use; class in 383.49  

.1 Mail handling  

.12 Classes of mail  
Use 383.12001–383.12009 for standard subdivisions  
Class a specific service for a specific class of mail with the service, e.g.,  
special delivery of letters 383.183  

> 383.120 2–383.120 5 Special classes  
Class comprehensive works in 383.12  

.120 2 Free mail  
Example: franking privileges  

.120 5 Nonmailable matter  
Examples: fraudulent promotion and advertising, obscene and  
subversive material  

.122 Letters, postcards, sealed material  
Class here first-class mail  

.123 Newspapers and periodicals  
Class here second-class mail  

.124 Printed material  
Not provided for elsewhere  
Examples: books, catalogs, circulars  
Including bulk mailings  
Class here third-class mail  

.125 Parcels  
Class here fourth-class mail  
Class printed matter in 383.124  

.14 Collection, transportation systems, delivery  

> 383.141–383.144 Transportation systems  
Class comprehensive works in 383.14  

.141 Instantaneous facsimile transmission
.142 Sea mail
.143 Overland mail
  Examples: highway, railroad, inland waterway
  Including star routes
.144 Air mail
  Including mail carried through space
.145 Collection and delivery
  Including postal zones, zip codes
  Class star routes in 383.143, special delivery in 383.183, collection and delivery of mail within the military services in 355.69
.18 Other services
.182 Insurance and registry of mail
.183 Special delivery and special handling
.184 Collection of charges on delivery (COD)
.186 Dead letter services

.2 Economic aspects of postal service
  Class economic aspects of mail handling in 383.1
.23 Rates and costs
  Including use of postage stamps
.24 Efficiency of operation
  Including use of mechanization and automation

.4 Postal organization
  See Manual at 351.873 vs. 383.4

[.409] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
  Do not use; class in 383.49
.41 International systems and conventions
.42 Post offices
.46 Internal services
  Examples: dispatching and routing, postal inspection
.49 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of postal communication, of postal organizations and systems
  Add to base number 383.49 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., postal communication in Europe 383.494
384 *Communications [formerly 380.3]  Telecommunication

Examples: recordings, visual signaling

Class comprehensive works on communications and transportation in 388

For postal communication, see 383

See also 302.2 for sociology of communication

See Manual at 383–388

SUMMARY

384.04 Special topics

.1 Telegraphy

.3 Computer communication

.5 Wireless communication

.6 Telephony

.8 Motion pictures

.04 Special topics

.041 Economic aspects

Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand

Including forms of ownership

Class economic aspects of facilities in 384.042, of services in 384.043

.042 Facilities

Examples: apparatus, stations

Class use of facilities in specific services in 384.043

.043 Services

> 384.1–384.7 Telecommunication

Class comprehensive works in 384

.1 *Telegraphy

Class here submarine cable telegraphy [formerly 384.4]

For radiotelegraphy, see 384.52

.102 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures, materials

Class apparatus and equipment in 384.15

*Add as instructed under 380
.13 Economic aspects
Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand
Including forms of ownership
Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.14, of facilities to 384.15

.14 *Activities and services
Examples: Morse and other code telegraphy, printing telegraphy (teletype, telex, facsimile, stock tickers)
Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 384.13]
Class comprehensive works on electronic mail in 384.34

For postal facsimile transmission, see 383.141

.15 Facilities
Examples: apparatus, stations
Class here economic aspects of facilities [formerly 384.13]
Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 384.14

.3 *Computer communication
Transfer of computer-based information by any of various media (e.g., coaxial cable or radio waves) from one computer to another or between computers and terminals
Class here links between computers via telephone lines [formerly 384.648]; computer communications networks
Class interdisciplinary works on computer communications in 004.6
See Manual at 384.3 vs. 004.6

.302 85 Data processing Computer applications
Class here computer science applied to economic and related aspects of providing computer communication to the public

.31 Economic aspects
Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand
Class economic aspects of facilities in 384.32, of services in 384.33; economic aspects of production of computer communication hardware and software and comprehensive works on production and sale in 338.470046; sale of computer communication hardware and software in 380.1450046

.32 Facilities
Class use of facilities in specific services in 384.33

*Add as instructed under 380
.33 Services
Example: services of value-added networks

For electronic mail, see 384.34; videotex, 384.35

.34 *Electronic mail
Example: teletex
Class here comprehensive works on electronic mail
Class a specific kind of electronic mail with the kind, e.g., postal facsimile transmission 383.141, telex 384.14

See Manual at 384.34 and 384.352

.35 *Videotex

.352 *Broadcast videotex (Teletext)

See Manual at 384.34 and 384.352

.354 *Interactive videotex (Viewdata)

[.4] Submarine cable telegraphy
Relocated to 384.1

.5 *Wireless communication

SUMMARY

384.51 Satellite communication
.52 Radiotelegraphy
.53 Radiotelephony
.54 Radiobroadcasting
.55 Television

.51 *Satellite communication
Class a specific form of satellite communication with the subject, e.g., television transmission by satellite 384.552

.52 *Radiotelegraphy
Add to base number 384.52 the numbers following 384.1 in 384.13–384.15, e.g., apparatus 384.525

.53 *Radiotelephony
Including ship-to-shore communication, citizens’ band radio
Class here portable telephones
Add to base number 384.53 the numbers following 384.6 in 384.63–384.65, e.g., transmitting and receiving equipment 384.535

*Add as instructed under 380
.54  *Radiobroadcasting

Class here interdisciplinary works on radio- and television broadcasting, public aspects of amateur radio

Class techniques of producing radio programs in 791.44

*For television broadcasting, see 384.55

See Manual at 384.54, 384.55, 384.8 vs. 791.4

.540 65  Business organizations (Stations [formerly also 384.5453] and networks [formerly also 384.5455])

Examples: public (noncommercial) networks and stations, network affiliates

Add to base number 384.54065 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., NBC (National Broadcasting Company) 384.5406573

See Manual at 384.5453 and 384.5455 vs. 384.54065

.543  Economic aspects

Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand

Including forms of ownership

Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.544, of facilities to 384.545

.544  *Activities and services

Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 384.543], public (noncommercial) broadcasting services

.544 2  Scheduling

Including sale of time

.544 3  Presentation of programs

General aspects: commercial, sustaining, noncommercial

Class the technique of producing programs in 791.44, a specific type of program with the subject, e.g., news broadcasts 070.19

.545  Facilities

Class here economic aspects of facilities [formerly 384.543]

Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 384.544

.545 2  Broadcasting channels

Examples: clear, regional, local

Including allocation of frequencies [formerly also 621.38417]

*Add as instructed under 380
.545 3 Stations

Examples: AM, FM

Stations as business organizations relocated to 384.54065

See Manual at 384.5453 and 384.5455 vs. 384.54065

.545 5 Networks

Networks as business organizations relocated to 384.54065

See Manual at 384.5453 and 384.5455 vs. 384.54065

.545 6 Satellites

.55 Television

Including low power television (LPTV) stations (stations that rebroadcast the programs of full-service stations, originate programming that often includes pay television, and are usually limited in power to 10–1000 watts and a 10– to 15–mile broadcasting radius)

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 384.55 in the one coming last, e.g., economic aspects of cable television and controlled transmission television 384.5561 (not 384.5551)

See Manual at 384.54, 384.55, 384.8 vs. 791.4

SUMMARY

384.550 65 Business organizations (Stations and networks)

.551 Economic aspects
.552 Facilities and channels
.553 Activities and services
.554 General broadcasting (Free television)
.555 Pay television
.556 Controlled transmission television (Closed-circuit television)
.558 Video products

.550 65 Business organizations (Stations and networks)

Contains network affiliates; nonaffiliated commercial, public (noncommercial), private television

Add to base number 384.55065 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., NBC (National Broadcasting Company) 384.5506573

See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065

> 384.551–384.553 Economic aspects, facilities and channels, activities and services

Class comprehensive works in 384.55
.551 Economic aspects
   Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, ratings, supply and demand
   Including forms of ownership

.552 Facilities and channels
   Class here direct broadcast satellite (DBS) systems, satellites, satellite dishes

.552 1 Broadcasting channels
   Contains clear, regional, local channels
   Including allocation of frequencies

.552 2 Stations
   Class stations as organizations in 384.55065
   See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065

.552 3 Networks
   Class networks as organizations in 384.55065
   See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065

.553 *Activities and services

.553 1 Scheduling
   Including sale of time

.553 2 Presentation of programs
   General aspects: commercial, sustaining, noncommercial
   Including local programming

.554 *General broadcasting (Free television)
   Transmitting signals over the air for use by the general public
   Including translator stations (low-power stations for transmitting the signals of television broadcast stations to areas where reception is unsatisfactory)
   Class works combining both general broadcasting and cable television in 384.55

.554 3 Economic aspects
   Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.5544; of facilities and channels to 384.5545

*Add as instructed under 380
Activities and services
Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 384.5543]

Scheduling
Including sale of time

Presentation of programs
General aspects: commercial, sustaining, noncommercial
Including local programming

Facilities and channels
Class here economic aspects of facilities and channels [formerly 384.5543]; direct broadcast satellite (DBS) systems, satellites, satellite dishes
Class use of facilities and channels in specific activities and services in 384.5544

Broadcasting channels
Contains clear, regional, local channels
Including allocation of frequencies

Stations
Class stations as organizations in 384.554065
See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065

Networks
Class networks as organizations in 384.554065
See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065

Satellites
Use of this number discontinued; class in 384.5545

Community antenna television (CATV) systems [formerly 384.5556]
Systems that provide television reception to remote communities, using a tall antenna, usually limited to no more than 12 channels
Add to base number 384.5546 the numbers following 384.55 in 384.551–384.553, e.g., networks 384.554623

Pay television
Relocated to 384.555

*Add as instructed under 380
.555 *Pay television [formerly 384.5547]

Systems that receive and distribute signals to customers who pay for the service

Class here cable television

Closed-circuit television relocated to 384.556

Class works combining general broadcasting and cable television in 384.55, use of cable television in closed-circuit television in 384.556

Pay television in Canada is classed in 384.5554

See Manual at 384.555 and 384.5554

.555 1–.555 3 Economic aspects, facilities and channels, activities and services

Add to base number 384.555 the numbers following 384.55 in 384.551–384.553, e.g., networks 384.55523, viewer access in 384.5553

.555 4 *Premium (Subscription) television

Systems that scramble signals that are decoded for a fee

Examples: Cinemax, Home Box Office (HBO), Showtime, The Movie Channel (TMC)

Class here pay-cable, pay television in Canada

Add to base number 384.5554 the numbers following 384.55 in 384.551–384.553, e.g., rates 384.55541

See also 384.55 for low power television (LPTV) stations

See Manual at 384.555 and 384.5554

[.555 6] Cable television and community antenna television (CATV)

Use of this number for cable television discontinued; class in 384.555

Community antenna television (CATV) relocated to 384.5546

[.555 7] Industrial uses

Relocated to 384.556

.556 *Controlled transmission television (Closed-circuit television) [formerly 384.555]

Systems where the signals are carried to a specific audience

Example: theater television

Class here industrial uses [formerly 384.5557], e.g., surveillance, monitoring of hazardous industrial processes

Add to base number 384.556 the numbers following 384.55 in 384.551–384.553, e.g., rates 384.5561

*Add as instructed under 380
.558 *Video products

General aspects: use, control, regulation

Examples: video cassette recorders (VCR's), video disc players (VDP's), videotapes, laser optical disks (LOD's)

Class use, control, regulation of video products associated with a specific aspect of television communication with the aspect, e.g., use in cable television 384.555

See also 004.16 for home computers

.6 *Telephony

Class here comprehensive works on wire and cable communication

For telegraphy, see 384.1; radiotelephony, 384.53; cable television, 384.555

.63 Economic aspects

Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand

Including forms of ownership

Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.64, of facilities to 384.65

.64 *Activities and services

Examples: conference calls; emergency services; local, long-distance, overseas service

Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 384.63]

[.642] General communications

Number discontinued; class in 384.64

[.648] Links between computers via telephone lines

Relocated to 384.3

.65 Facilities

Examples: stations, lines, switchboards, dialing systems, transmitting and receiving equipment

Class here economic aspects of facilities [formerly 384.63]

Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 384.64

[.7] Alarm and warning systems

Relocated to 363.1072

.8 *Motion pictures

Add to base number 384.8 the numbers following 384.1 in 384.13–384.15, e.g., activities 384.84

See Manual at 384.54, 384.55, 384.8 vs. 791.4

*Add as instructed under 380
Visual signaling
Number discontinued; class in 384

385 *Railroad transportation
Class here standard- and broad-gage railways
Class comprehensive works on transportation, on ground transportation in 388
For local rail transit systems, see 388.42
See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388

SUMMARY

385.065 Railroad companies
.1 Economic aspects
.2 Activities and services
.3 Facilities
.5 Narrow-gage and special-purpose railroads
.6 Inclined and mountain railroads
.7 Railroad combined with other transportation systems

.065 Railroad companies
See also 385.5065 for narrow-gage and special-duty railroad companies, 385.6065 for inclined and mountain railroad companies

> 385.1–385.3 Specific aspects
Class comprehensive works in 385, specific aspects of narrow-gage and special-duty railroads in 385.5, of inclined and mountain railroads in 385.6

.1 Economic aspects
Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates and fares, supply and demand
Including forms of ownership
Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 385.2, of facilities to 385.3

.12 Rates and fares
Use of this number discontinued; class in 385.1

.2 Activities and services
Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 385.1]

.204 Special topics
.204 2 Basic activities
Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control
For operation of rolling stock, see 385.2044

.204 4 Operation of rolling stock

*Add as instructed under 380
385.22–385.24 Transportation activities and services
   Class comprehensive works in 385.2
   .22 *Passenger services
       Examples: baggage, meal, sleeper services
   .23 *Express transportation of goods
   .24 *Freight services
       Class unitized cargo services in 385.72
       For express transportation of goods, see 385.23
   .26 Activities and services of terminals and stations
       Examples: fueling, victualing
   .262 Passenger services
       Examples: booking services, passenger amenities
   .264 Freight services
       Examples: freight handling, warehousing, storage

.3 Facilities
   Class here economic aspects of facilities [formerly 385.1]
   Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 385.2
   .31 Stationary
   .312 The way
       Contains tracks, roadway, bridges, tunnels, grade crossings
   .314 Terminals and stations
       Examples: yards, roundhouses, train sheds, shop buildings
   .316 Communication facilities
       Example: signals
   .32–.34 Cars
       Add to base number 385.3 the numbers following 625.2 in 625.22–625.24,
       e.g., diners 385.33
       Class comprehensive works in 385.37
   .36 Locomotives
       Add to base number 385.36 the numbers following 625.26 in
       625.261–625.266, e.g., steam locomotives 385.361

*Add as instructed under 380
Rolling stock

*For cars, see 385.32–385.34; locomotives, 385.36*

*Narrow-gage and special-purpose railroads*

- Including monorail railroads
- Class here interurban railroads
- Class special-purpose railroads located entirely within a metropolitan region in 388.42–388.46

*For inclined and mountain railroads, see 385.6*

*Narrow-gage railroads*

- Class narrow-gage industrial railroads in 385.54

*Industrial railroads*

- Standard subdivisions are added without regard to the purpose of the railroad, e.g., lumber railroads in Georgia 385.5409758, mine railroads in Colorado 385.5409788

*Inclined and mountain railroad systems*

- Examples: cable, funicular, rack

*Railroad combined with other transportation systems*

*Unitized cargo*

- Examples: piggyback (trucks, trailers, buses, private automobiles on flatcars)

*For container-ship operations, see 387.5442*

*Ship railroad systems*

- Rail transportation of vessels overland between bodies of water

*Inland waterway and ferry transportation*

- Class comprehensive works on water transportation in 387, on transportation in 388

*See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388*

**SUMMARY**

- 386.1 Economic aspects
- .2 Activities, services, facilities
- .3 River transportation
- .4 Canal transportation
- .5 Lake transportation
- .6 Ferry transportation
- .8 Ports

*Add as instructed under 380*
.1 Economic aspects

Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates and fares, supply and demand

Including forms of ownership

Economic aspects of facilities in general relocated to 386.2, of activities and services in general relocated to 386.24, of specific kinds of inland water and ferry transportation to 386.3–386.6

.2 Activities, services, facilities

Class here economic aspects of facilities [formerly 386.1]

Class activities, services, facilities of ports in 386.8; and, except for ships and ports, class activities and facilities of specific types of inland water systems in 386.3–386.6

.22 Ships

General aspects: rating, tonnage

Including air-cushion vehicles

Add to base number 386.22 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.821–623.829, e.g., tugboats 386.2232

Class use of ships in specific activities and services in 386.24

.24 Activities and services

Class here economic aspects of activities and services in general [formerly 386.1]

.240 4 Special topics

.240 42 Basic activities

Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control

For operation of ships, see 386.24044

.240 44 Operation of ships

.242 *Passenger services

Examples: baggage, meal, sleeping services

.244 *Freight services

—

386.3–386.6 Specific kinds of inland water and ferry transportation

General aspects: activities, services, facilities

Class here economic aspects of specific kinds of inland water and ferry transportation [formerly 386.1]

Class comprehensive works in 386, ships for specific kinds of inland water transportation in 386.22, ports for specific kinds of inland water transportation in 386.8

*Add as instructed under 380
386.3–386.5 Specific kinds of waters

Class comprehensive works in 386, ferry transportation on specific kinds of waters in 386.6

.3 *River transportation

Class here transportation by canalized rivers
Class combined river, lake, canal systems in 386.5

.32 The way

.35 Activities and services

Add to base number 386.35 the numbers following 386.24 in 386.2404–386.244, e.g., freight services 386.354

.4 *Canal transportation

Class canalized rivers in 386.3; combined river, lake, canal systems in 386.5

.404 Special topics

.404 2 Activities and services

Add to base number 386.4042 the numbers following 386.24 in 386.2404–386.244, e.g., freight services 386.40424

386.42–386.48 Specific canals and kinds of canals

Existing and proposed
Class comprehensive works in 386.4

.42 Interoceanic canals

For canals connecting specific oceans, see 386.43–386.45

386.43–386.45 Canals connecting specific oceans

Class comprehensive works in 386.42

.43 Canals connecting Indian and Atlantic Oceans

Class here Suez Canal

.44 Canals connecting Atlantic and Pacific Oceans

Class here Panama Canal

[.444] Panama Canal

Number discontinued; class in 386.44

.445 Proposed Nicaragua Canal

.447 Proposed Tehuantepec Canal

*Add as instructed under 380
Canals connecting Pacific and Indian Oceans

Noninteroceanic canals
Including canals connecting parts of one ocean

For kinds of noninteroceanic canals, see 386.47–386.48

> 386.47–386.48 Kinds of noninteroceanic canals

Class here specific canals
Class comprehensive works in 386.46

*Ship canals

*Small craft and barge canals

*Lake transportation
Class here transportation on combined river, lake, canal systems, e.g., Saint Lawrence Seaway

The way
Activities and services
Add to base number 386.54 the numbers following 386.24 in 386.2404–386.244, e.g., passenger services 386.542

*Ferry transportation
Oceanic and inland

*Ports
Add to base number 386.8 the numbers following 387.1 in 387.12–387.16, e.g., freight terminals 386.853

See Manual at 386.8 vs. 387.1

387 Water, air, space transportation
Class here comprehensive works on water transportation
Class comprehensive works on transportation in 388

For inland waterway and ferry transportation, see 386

See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388

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*Add as instructed under 380
.001-.009 Standard subdivisions of water transportation
Notation from Table 1 as modified under 380, e.g., water transportation business organizations 387.0065

.1 Ports
Activities, services, facilities
Class inland ports in 386.8
See Manual at 386.8 vs. 387.1

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here specific ports

.12 Physiographic location of ports
Examples: ports on natural bays, river mouths, tidal rivers, estuaries, roadsteads
Class specific ports in 387.109, facilities of specific types of ports in 387.15, activities and services of specific types of ports in 387.16

.13 Free ports
Class specific ports in 387.109, facilities of free ports in 387.15, activities and services of free ports in 387.16

.15 Port facilities
Examples: docks, marinas, piers, quays
Class here economic aspects of port facilities
Class use of port facilities in specific activities and services in 387.16

.152 Passenger terminals

.153 Freight terminals

.155 Navigational aids
Class here lighthouses regardless of location
Class piloting in 387.166

.16 Activities and services
Example: port maintenance
Class here economic aspects of activities and services

.162 *Passenger services
Example: booking services

.164 *Freight services
Examples: freight handling, warehousing, storage, connection with land transportation

*Add as instructed under 380
.166 Operational services
    Examples: ship-to-shore communication, piloting, towing, tug services

.168 Auxiliary services
    Examples: fueling, victualing

.2 Ships
    General aspects: rating, tonnage
    Including air-cushion vehicles
    Class here economic aspects of ships [formerly 387.51]
    Class use of ships in specific activities and services in 387.54, in inland waterway transportation in 386.22

.204 General types
    Add to base number 387.204 the numbers following 623.820 in 623.8202–623.8205, e.g., sailing craft 387.2043

.21–.29 Specific types
    Add to base number 387.2 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.821–623.829, e.g., cargo ships 387.245

.5 *Ocean (Marine) transportation
    Class seaports in 387.1
    For ships, see 387.2

.51 Economic aspects
    Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates and fares, supply and demand
    Including forms of ownership
    Economic aspects of ships relocated to 387.2, of routes and kinds of routes to 387.52, of activities and services to 387.54, of facilities to 387.58

.52 Routes and kinds of routes
    Class here economic aspects of routes and kinds of routes [formerly 387.51], specific routes
    Class use of facilities on routes and kinds of routes in 387.2, 387.58; activities and services on routes and kinds of routes in 387.54

.522 Intercoastal routes

.523 Auxiliary, irregular, tramp routes

.524 Coastwise routes

*Add as instructed under 380
.54 Activities and services
   Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 387.51]
   Class activities and services of ports in 387.16
   .540 4 Special topics
   .540 42 Basic activities
   Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control
   *For operation of ships, see 387.54044
   .540 44 Operation of ships
   Including life and activities of marine personnel at sea
   .542 *Passenger services
   Examples: baggage, meal, sleeping services
   .544 *Freight services
   .544 2 *Container-ship operations
   Class carriage of specific kinds of cargo in container-ship operations
   in 387.5448
   *See also 385.72 for unitized cargo
   .544 8 Carriage of specific kinds of cargo
   Examples: dry cargo, fertilizer, petroleum
   .55 *Salvage
   .58 Facilities
   Class here economic aspects of facilities [formerly 387.51]
   Class facilities of ports in 387.15, ships in 387.2, use of facilities in specific
   activities and services in 387.54

.7 *Air transportation
   .71 Economic aspects
   Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, supply
   and demand
   Economic aspects of routes and kinds of routes relocated to 387.72, of
   facilities to 387.73, of activities and services to 387.74
   .712 Rates and fares
   .72 Routes and kinds of routes
   Examples: international, domestic trunk, limited range and local services
   Including specific routes, helicopter routes to and from airports
   Class here economic aspects of routes and kinds of routes [formerly 387.71]
   Class use of facilities on routes and kinds of routes in 387.73, activities and
   services on routes and kinds of routes in 387.74

*Add as instructed under 380
.73 Facilities

Class here economic aspects of facilities [formerly 387.71]

.732-.733 Aircraft

Add to base number 387.73 the numbers following 629.133 in 629.1332–629.1333, e.g., helicopters 387.73352

Class use of aircraft in specific activities and services in 387.74

.736 Airports

Class here landing fields

.736 2 Facilities

Examples: terminal buildings, control towers, hangars, warehouses, runways

Including access to airports

Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 387.7364

.736 4 Activities and services

Examples: booking, passenger services, fueling, victualing

.74 Activities and services

Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 387.71]

Class activities and services of airports and landing fields in 387.7364

.740 4 Special topics

.740 42 Basic activities

Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control

Including airport noise and its alleviation

*For operation of aircraft, see 387.74044

.740 44 Operation of aircraft

Class here operating personnel, flight crews

Class maintenance and maintenance personnel in 387.73

.742 *Passenger services

Examples: baggage, meal, sleeping services

.742 8 *Charter services

.744 *Freight services

Example: all-cargo plane services

*See also 383.144 for air mail

.8 *Space transportation

*Add as instructed under 380
388  *Transportation [formerly 380.5]  Ground transportation

Class here interdisciplinary works on transportation

Comprehensive works on the activities, services, and facilities of a system are classed in the number for the system, e.g., seaport activities, services, and facilities 387.1, not 387.15 nor 387.16

Class transportation safety and safety measures in 363.12, transportation security in 363.287, transportation technology in 629.04; services designed to facilitate the use of transportation by the handicapped in 362.40483, by the elderly in 362.63

For postal transportation, see 383.14; railroad transportation, 385; water, air, space transportation, 387

See also 385.7 for railroad combined with other transportation systems

See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388

SUMMARY

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.04 Special topics

.041 Activities and services

Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control

Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 388.049]

Class specific kinds of services in 388.042–388.044

.042 *Passenger services

Examples: baggage, booking, meal, sleeping services

Class here economic aspects of passenger services [formerly 388.049], mass transportation

.044 *Freight services

Examples: handling, warehousing, storage

Class here economic aspects of freight services [formerly 388.049]

.047 Comparative studies of kinds of transportation

Class a comparative study of a specific kind of transportation with the subject, e.g., comparative study of local transportation 388.4

*Add as instructed under 380
.049 Economic aspects
   Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates
   and fares, supply and demand
   Including forms of ownership
   Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 388.041, of
   passenger services to 388.042, of freight services to 388.044

.1 *Roads and highways
   Class highway operation, services, use in 388.31
   For urban roads and streets, see 388.411

.11 Economic aspects
   Examples: supply and demand, efficiency, economic effects
   Class economic effects of highways on a specific aspect of economic activity
   with the subject, e.g., effect on business location 338.6042
   Economic aspects of kinds of roads and highways relocated to 388.12, of
   special highway and road features to 388.13

.112 Costs

.114 Finance
   Including user charges, tolls

.12 Kinds of roads and highways
   Examples: primary and secondary roads, bicycle paths, pedestrian paths
   Class here economic aspects of kinds of roads and highways [formerly
   388.11]
   Class special features of kinds of roads and highways in 388.13

.122 Expressways
   Variant names: beltways, freeways, motorways, parkways, throughways,
   tollways, turnpikes

.13 Special highway and road features
   Examples: tunnels, access roads, intersections, grade separations
   Class here economic aspects of special highway and road features [formerly
   388.11]
   Class signs and signals for traffic control in 388.3122

.132 Bridges

*Add as instructed under 380
.3 *Vehicular transportation

Class urban vehicular transportation in 388.41

SUMMARY

388.31 Traffic flow and maintenance
.32 Vehicular services
.33 Terminals, stations, stops
.34 Vehicles
.35 Air-cushion vehicles

.31 Traffic flow and maintenance

.312 Highway services Traffic control

Examples: lighting, roadside park facilities, route markers, snow and ice removal

Class police services in traffic control in 363.2332

.312 2 Traffic control through signs and signals

.312 4 Driver information

Information supplied en route

Example: information on traffic patterns via commercial radio

.314 Highway use

See Manual at 388.314 and 388.41314

.314 2 Volume of traffic

Class peak hours in 388.3143

.314 3 Traffic patterns

Examples: patterns by origin, by destination

Including peak hours, use by specific kinds of vehicles

.314 4 Speed

.32 *Vehicular services

See also 388.34 for vehicles

.321 *Services of private passenger automobiles

Example: limousine services

.322 *Bus services

Class services of terminals, stations, stops in 388.33

.322 04 Special topics

.322 042 Basic services

Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control

For operation of vehicles, see 388.322044

.322 044 Operation of vehicles

*Add as instructed under 380
.322 1 Routes
   Intercity, trunk
   Class services offered on specific routes and kinds of routes in 388.3222

.322 2 Types of services
   Examples: passenger, charter, baggage, meal, small package and express services; sightseeing

.322 8 *Stagecoach services
   Class stagecoach routes in 388.3221, types of stagecoach services in 388.3222

.324 *Trucking services
   Class services of terminals in 388.33

.324 04 Special topics

.324 042 Basic services
   Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control
   *For operation of vehicles, see 388.324044

.324 044 Operation of vehicles

.324 2 Routes
   Contains long-haul, line-haul, intercity

.324 3 Kinds of carriers
   Contains private, contract, common (for-hire) carriers

.33 Terminals, stations, stops
   General aspects: activities, services, facilities (e.g., vehicle sheds, docks, booking facilities)

.34 Vehicles
   Example: snowmobiles
   Class use of vehicles in specific services, vehicle operation in 388.32
   *For air-cushion vehicles, see 388.35

.341 Carts, wagons, carriages, stagecoaches
   Including rickshaws, animal-drawn omnibuses
   Class here nonmotor land vehicles
   Class cycles in 388.347

*Add as instructed under 380
388 Dewey Decimal Classification

.342-.348 Gasoline-, oil-, man-powered vehicles
Add to base number 388.34 the numbers following 629.22 in 629.222–629.228, e.g., buses 388.34233

For rickshaws, see 388.341

.35 Air-cushion vehicles
Class here comprehensive works on air-cushion vehicles
Class air-cushion ships for inland waterways in 386.22, for ocean transportation in 387.2

.4 *Local transportation
Class here urban and suburban transportation, rapid transit, mass transit, commuter services

See also 385.5 for interurban railways

.404 Special topics

.404 2 Economic aspects
Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates and fares, supply and demand, costs, rates and fares

Including forms of ownership
Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 388.413

> 388.41–388.46 Specific kinds
Class comprehensive works in 388.4, terminals and parking facilities for specific kinds of transportation in 388.47

.41 Vehicular and pedestrian traffic
General aspects: activities, services, facilities
Example: moving street belts for pedestrian traffic
Class vehicles in 388.34–388.35

.411 Urban roads and streets
Examples: parkways, expressways, arterial and side streets, sidewalks, cycling paths (bikeways)

Including intersections, traffic circles (roundabouts)
Class operation, services, use of roads and streets in 388.4131

.413 Activities and services
Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 388.4042]

*Add as instructed under 380
.413 1 Traffic flow and maintenance
   Add to base number 388.4131 the numbers following 388.31 in
   388.312–388.314, e.g., peak hours 388.413143

.413 2 Vehicular services
   *.413 21 Services by private passenger automobiles
      *.413 212 Car and van pools
      *.413 214 Taxicabs and limousines
      *.413 22 Bus services
      
      Example: animal-drawn omnibuses

   .413 223 Trolleybuses
   .413 24 Trucking services

   .42 Local rail transit systems
      Example: guided-way systems
      Class rail terminals and stations in 388.472

   For elevated rail transit systems, see 388.44; surface rail transit
   systems, 388.46

   .428 Underground (Subway) systems

   .44 Elevated rail transit systems
      Example: elevated monorail systems

   .46 Surface rail transit systems
      Class here tramways

   .47 Terminals, stations, parking facilities
      .472 Rail terminals and stations
      .473 Truck and bus stations and terminals
      
      Including bus stops

   .474 Parking facilities and services
      Examples: on- and off-street parking facilities, facilities located above
      and below street level, perimeter parking
      Class here interdisciplinary works on parking
      Class a specific aspect of parking with the subject, e.g., city planning
      711.73

   .5 Pipeline transportation

> 388.55–388.57 By commodity

Class comprehensive works in 388.5

*Add as instructed under 380
.55 *Oil (Petroleum)
.56 *Natural gas
.57 *Coal

389 Metrology and standardization

.1 Metrology

Social use of systems of measurement
Class interdisciplinary works on measurement in 530.8

[.109] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Do not use; class in 389.15

.15 Systems of measurement
Examples: metric system (système internationale, SI), imperial (British) system
Class adoption of metric system in 389.16, mathematical tables of conversion from one system to another in 530.81

.16 Adoption of metric system (système internationale, SI)
See also 658.4062 for management measures for coping with conversion to metric system

.17 Time systems and standards [formerly 529.75]
Examples: daylight savings, standard, universal, zone time
Including conversion tables

.6 Standardization

.62 Of quantity and size
For interchangeability

.63 Of quality
For performance

390 Customs, etiquette, folklore

Class here folkways
Use 390.001–390.009 for standard subdivisions
Class customs of military life in 355.1

See Manual at 390

*Add as instructed under 380
SUMMARY

390.01-.09 Standard subdivisions of customs
.1-.4 Customs of specific economic, social, occupational classes
391 Costume and personal appearance
392 Customs of life cycle and domestic life
393 Death customs
394 General customs
395 Etiquette (Manners)
398 Folklore
399 Customs of war and diplomacy

.01-.07 Standard subdivisions of customs
.08 History and description of customs with respect to kinds of persons
[.086] Persons by social and economic characteristics
   Do not use; class customs of persons by economic status in 390.1, by
   social class in 390.2

.088 Religious groups
   Class customs with respect to occupational groups in 390.4

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of customs

> 390.1–390.4 Customs of specific economic, social, occupational classes
   Class comprehensive works in 390

.1 Customs of people by economic status
   Class customs of slaves and serfs in 390.25

.2 Customs of people by social class
   .22 Royalty
   .23 Nobility
   .24 Common people
   Class customs of common people of specific economic statuses in 390.1, of
   specific occupations in 390.4

.25 Slaves and serfs

.4 Customs of people by occupation
   Add to base number 390.4 notation 09–99 from Table 7, e.g., customs of
   lawyers 390.4344; however, class customs of military personnel in 355.1, of
   diplomats in 399

[.5] Customs of people by level of education
   Number discontinued; class in 390
391–394 Customs

Class comprehensive works in 390; customs of specific economic, social, occupational classes in 390.1–390.4

For customs of war and diplomacy, see 399

391 Costume and personal appearance

Class here interdisciplinary works on costume, clothing, fashion

Class costumes and clothing associated with a specific occasion with the occasion in 392–394; a specific aspect of costume and clothing with the aspect, e.g., military uniforms 355.14, stage costuming 792.026, clothing construction 646.4

For fashion design, see 746.92

See Manual at 391 vs. 646.3, 746.92

.001–.007 Standard subdivisions

.008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons

[.008 1–.008 4] Sex and description with respect to kinds of persons

Do not use; class in 391.1–391.3

[.008 6] Persons by social and economic characteristics

Do not use; class costumes of people by economic status in 391.01, by social class in 391.02

.008 8 Religious groups

Class costumes with respect to occupational groups in 391.04

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

.01–.04 Costumes of economic, social, occupational groups

Add to base number 391.0 the numbers following 390 in 390.1–390.4, e.g., costumes of lawyers 391.04344; however, class military costume in 355.14

[.05] Costumes of groups by level of education

Number discontinued; class in 391

> 391.1–391.3 Costumes of specific ages and sexes

Class comprehensive works in 391; auxiliary garments and accessories for specific age and sex groups in 391.4; costumes of specific economic, social, occupational classes regardless of age or sex in 391.01–391.04

.1 Costumes of men

.2 Costumes of women

.3 Costumes of children

.4 Auxiliary garments and accessories

680
.41 Hand-, foot-, neckwear
   Examples: muffs, scarves
.412 Gloves and mittens
.413 Footwear
   Example: hosiery
   Class here shoes and boots
.42 Underwear and nightclothes
.43 Headwear
   Example: hats
.434 Masks
.44 Accessories
   Examples: canes, combs, eyeglasses, fans, flowers, parasols
   For jewelry, see 391.7
.45 Buttons
.5 Hair styles
   Including beards, wigs
.6 Personal appearance
   For hair styles, see 391.5
.62 Body contours
.63 Use of cosmetics and perfume
.64 Personal cleanliness and hygiene
   Example: bathing
.65 Tattooing and incision
.7 Jewelry
   Class here interdisciplinary works on jewelry
   Class interdisciplinary works on making jewelry in 739.27
[.8] Costumes for specific occasions
   Relocated to specific occasion, e.g., wedding apparel 392.54

392 Customs of life cycle and domestic life
   For death customs, see 393
.1 Birth, puberty, majority
.12 Birth customs
   Examples: couvade, infanticide, name giving, baptism
392  
Dewey Decimal Classification 392

.13 Child-rearing customs
.14 Customs relating to attainment of puberty
   Example: initiation rites
.15 Customs relating to attainment of majority
   Example: debuts

.3 Dwelling places and domestic arts
.36 Dwelling places
   Class here heating, lighting, furnishings, sanitation
.360 01-.360 07 Standard subdivisions
.360 08 Dwelling places with respect to kinds of persons
[.360 086] Persons by social and economic characteristics
   Do not use; class customs of persons by economic status in
   392.3601, by social class in 392.3602
.360 088 Religious groups
   Class dwelling places with respect to occupational groups in
   392.3604
.360 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
.360 1-.360 4 Of specific economic, social, occupational classes
   Add to base number 392.360 the numbers following 390 in
   390.1–390.4, e.g., dwelling places of royalty 392.36022
[.360 5] Of persons by level of education
   Number discontinued; class in 392.36
.37 Cooking
   See also 394.1 for eating and drinking customs
[.38] Other domestic arts and sciences
   Number discontinued; class in 392.3
.4 Courtship and betrothal
   Examples: bride purchase, bundling, infant betrothal, matchmaking
.5 Wedding and marriage
   See also 395.22 for etiquette of weddings
.54 Apparel
.6 Relations between sexes
   Example: chaperonage
   For courtship and betrothal, see 392.4; wedding and marriage, 392.5
.9 Treatment of old persons

682
393  Death customs
   .1  Burial
      Including entombment
   .2  Cremation
   .3  Embalming
   .4  Exposure
   .9  Mourning
      Examples: funerals, suttee, wakes

394  General customs
      Examples: kissing, swearing

SUMMARY

394.1  Eating, drinking; using drugs
   .2  Special occasions
   .3  Recreational customs
   .4  Official ceremonies and observances
   .5  Pageants, processions, parades
   .6  Fairs
   .7  Customs of chivalry
   .8  Dueling and suicide
   .9  Cannibalism

.1  Eating, drinking; using drugs

Use situations, methods of use, prohibited uses

Class here food and meals

   For cooking, see 392.37

.12  Eating and drinking

Class eating and drinking customs of a specific meal in 394.15, food taboos in 394.16

   For drinking of alcoholic beverages, see 394.13

.13  Drinking of alcoholic beverages

.14  Use of drugs

Examples: marijuana, narcotics, tobacco

   For alcoholic beverages, see 394.13

.15  Specific meals

Examples: breakfast, tea

.16  Food taboos
Special occasions

Examples: anniversaries, birthdays, celebrations, fast days

For official ceremonies, see 394.4; pageants, processions, parades, 394.5

Carnivals

Example: Mardi Gras

Holidays

Class here festivals

The season associated with the holiday is classed with the holiday, e.g., the twelve days of Christmas is classed with Christmas in 394.268282

Class the technology or craft associated with holidays with the technology or craft, e.g., making fireworks 662.1, decorating Easter eggs 745.5944

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 394.269

Specific kinds of holidays

For Mardi Gras, see 394.25

Religious holidays

See Manual at 394.2682 vs. 263.9, 290

Christian holidays

Holidays of the church year

Christmas

Easter

Other religious holidays

Add to base number 394.26829 the numbers following 29 in 292-299, e.g., religious holidays of Judaism 394.268296

Seasonal holidays

Examples: Halloween, May Day, New Year, Thanksgiving

Patriotic holidays

Class here independence days

Add to base number 394.2684 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., Bastille Day 394.268444

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 394.269 notation 01-9 from Table 2, e.g., holidays of Mexico 394.26972

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific kinds of holidays in 394.268
Recreational customs
Examples: dances, games, toys
Including gambling

Official ceremonies and observances
Examples: coronations, inaugurations, jubilees, state visits, triumphs
See also 355.17 for military ceremonies

Pageants, processions, parades
Class pageants, processions, parades associated with a specific activity with the activity, e.g., Thanksgiving Day parades 394.2683
See Manual at 394.5 vs. 791.6

Fairs

Customs of chivalry

Dueling and suicide

Cannibalism

Etiquette (Manners)
Prescriptive and practical works on social behavior

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g.,
table manners for children 395.54 (not 395.122)

Class customs in 391–394
For protocol of diplomacy, see 327.2
See Manual at 395

With respect to sex and age groups
Do not use; class in 395.1

For specific ages and sexes

For specific age groups

Children
Young adults
Men
Women
Adults aged sixty-five and over

For specific sexes
Class etiquette for specific age groups regardless of sex in 395.12

Male
.144 Female

.2 For stages in life cycle
   .22 Engagements and weddings
   .23 Funerals
   .24 Occasions associated with birth, puberty, majority
       Examples: christening, confirmation, bar mitzvah, debut

.3 For social occasions
   Example: dances [formerly also 395.59]
   Class here hospitality and entertainment
   Class etiquette for stages in life cycle in 395.2, invitations in 395.4

.4 Social correspondence
   Including invitations and announcements
   Class here written and spoken styles and forms of address and greeting

.5 In specific situations
   Examples: school, sports
   .52 Business and office etiquette
   .53 Public behavior
       Examples: in church, at theater, in stores and shops
   .54 Table manners
   .59 Conversation
       Class here telephone etiquette
       Use of this number for school and sports discontinued; class in 395.5
       Dances relocated to 395.3

[396] [Unassigned]
   Most recently used in Edition 16

[397] [Unassigned]
   Most recently used in Edition 16

398 Folklore
   See also 291.13 for religious mythology, 800 for belles-lettres by identifiable authors, anonymous literary classics
   See Manual at 398.2 vs. 291.13
SUMMARY

398.01-.09 Standard subdivisions

.2 Folk literature

.3 Natural and physical phenomena as subjects of folklore

.4 Paranatural and legendary phenomena as subjects of folklore

.5 Chapbooks

.6 Riddles

.8 Rhymes and rhyming games

.9 Proverbs

.01 Philosophy and theory

Class here specific theories [formerly 398.1]

.04 Special topics

.042 Sociology and criticism

Origin, role, function of folklore as a cultural and social phenomenon
Including social role and function
Class here comprehensive works on sociology and literary criticism
Class purely literary criticism in 398.2, 398.5–398.9, sociology of specific subjects of folklore in 398.3–398.4, historical and geographical treatment of sociology of folklore in 398.09

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of sociology of folklore

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of folk literature in 398.209

[.1] Theories of folklore

Relocated to 398.01

.2 Folk literature

Folklore as literature

Class here literary appraisal and criticism, interdisciplinary works on mythology
Class religious mythology in 291.13

For minor forms of folk literature, see 398.5–398.9

See Manual at 398.2; 398.2 vs. 291.13; 800 vs. 398.2

.204 By language

Add to base number 398.204 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., folk tales from French-speaking areas of the world 398.20441; however, class tales of a specific language where that language predominates in 398.209, e.g., French folk tales from France 398.20944, from Quebec 398.209714

.21 Tales and lore of paranatural and legendary beings of human and semihuman form

Examples: centaurs, fairies, giants, mermaids and mermen, ogres, vampires
Class here fairy tales

See Manual at 398.21 vs. 398.22
.22 Tales and lore of historical and quasi-historical persons and events
    Examples: heroes, kings, witches
    See Manual at 398.21 vs. 398.22

.23 Tales and lore of places and times
    .232 Real places
    Add to base number 398.232 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., tales about
    India 398.23254
    Class tales of real places at special times in 398.236
    See also 398.209 for tales originating in specific places
    .234 Legendary places
    Example: Atlantis
    .236 Special times
    Examples: seasons, special days

.24 Tales and lore of plants and animals
    .242 Plants
    Real and legendary
    .245 Animals
    See Manual at 800 vs. 591, 636, 398.245
    .245 2 Real
    Add to base number 398.2452 the numbers following 59 in 592–599,
    e.g., cats 398.2452974428
    .245 4 Legendary
    Examples: dragons, phoenixes, unicorns, werewolves

.25 Ghost stories

.26 Tales and lore involving physical phenomena
    Real and legendary
    Examples: heavenly bodies, weather, fire, water, minerals

.27 Tales and lore of everyday human life
    Examples: birth, love, marriage, death, occupations, recreation, dwellings, food
    See Manual at 615.882
> 398.3–398.4 Sociology of specific subjects of folklore

Origin, role, function of themes and subjects of folklore as cultural and social phenomena

Class comprehensive works in 398.042

.3 Natural and physical phenomena as subjects of folklore

.32 Places

.322 Physiographic regions

.329 Specific places

Add to base number 398.329 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., London as a subject for folklore 398.329421

Class historical and political themes, historical events in specific places in 398.358

.33 Times

Examples: seasons; parts of day, e.g., darkness, dawn

Including holidays

.35 Humanity and human existence

.352 Persons

Examples: heroes, kings, witches

Including individual persons

See Manual at 398.352 vs. 398.45

.353 Human body, mind, personality, qualities, activities

Examples: chivalry, friendship, insanity, pride, sex, success

Including medical folklore

For love, see 398.354

See Manual at 615.882

.354 Life cycle

Examples: birth, love, marriage, death

.355 Social themes

Examples: commerce, crime, dwellings, environment, food, law, occupations, recreation, violence

.356 Technical themes

Examples: engineering, flight, ships

Scientific themes relocated to 398.36

For medical folklore, see 398.353
.357 Artistic and literary themes  
Examples: books, music, painting

.358 Historical and political themes  
Examples: nationalism, war  
Class here historical events in specific places

.36 Scientific themes [formerly also 398.356]  
Class here physical phenomena

.362 Heavenly bodies

.363 Weather

.364 Fire and water

.365 Minerals

.368 Plants  
Add to base number 398.368 the numbers following 58 in 582–589, e.g.,  
flowers 398.368213

.369 Animals  
Add to base number 398.369 the numbers following 59 in 592–599, e.g.,  
rabbits 398.3699322

.4 Paranatural and legendary phenomena as subjects of folklore  
Class here magic  
See also 133.43 for magic in occultism

.41 Folk beliefs  
Including superstitions

.42 Legendary places  
Example: Atlantis

.45 Legendary beings of human and semihuman form  
Examples: fairies, giants, ogres, vampires  
Class ghosts in 398.47  
See Manual at 398.352 vs. 398.45

.46 Legendary minerals, plants, animals

.465 Minerals  
Example: philosopher’s stone

.468 Plants

.469 Animals  
Examples: dragons, phoenixes, unicorns, werewolves
Customs, etiquette, folklore

.47 Ghosts
   Including haunted places

> 398.5-398.9 Minor forms of folk literature
   Class here literary appraisal and criticism
   Class comprehensive works in 398.2

.5 Chapbooks

.6 Riddles
   Class here interdisciplinary works
   Class riddles as parlor games in 793.735, as belles-lettres in 808.882

.8 Rhymes and rhyming games
   Examples: jump rope rhymes, tongue twisters
   Class here nursery rhymes

.84 Counting-out (Counting) rhymes

.87 Street cries and songs

.9 Proverbs
   Class here folk aphorisms
   Add to base number 398.9 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., French proverbs 398.941

399 Customs of war and diplomacy
   Examples: dances, peace pipe, treatment of captives, e.g., scalping
   Class cannibalism in 394.9, protocol of diplomacy in 327.2, customs of military life in 355.1
400  Language

Class here interdisciplinary works on language and literature

(Option A: To give local emphasis or a shorter number to a specific language, class in 410, where full instructions appear

(Option B: To give local emphasis or a shorter number to a specific language, place before 420 through use of a letter or other symbol. Full instructions appear under 420–490)

Class the language of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 014 from Table 1, e.g., language of science 501.4

For rhetoric, see 808; literature, 800

See Manual at T4—864 vs. T1—014; 400; 400 vs. 800; 400 vs. 900

401  Philosophy and theory

.3  International languages

Class here universal languages; general discussions of international languages, e.g., diplomatic languages, lingua francas

Do not use for value; class in 401

Class artificial languages in 499.99; specific languages with the language in 420–490, e.g., Latin as a diplomatic language 470, Swahili as a lingua franca 496.392

.4  Language (Terminology) and communication

See also 410.14 for discursive treatment of terminology of linguistics, 410.3 for dictionaries of linguistics, 413 for general polyglot dictionaries

.41  Semiotics

Former heading: Communication

Class here content analysis, discourse analysis

Class interdisciplinary works on semiotics in 302.2, pragmatics in 306.44

For semantics, see 401.43

See also 121.68 for semiotics as a topic in philosophy

[.42]  Etymology

Do not use; class in 412
Semantics [formerly 412]
Class the history of word meanings in 412
See also 121.68 for semantics as a topic in philosophy, 149.94 for general semantics as a philosophical school
See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9

 Abbreviations and symbols
Do not use; class abbreviations and symbols as part of writing systems in 411, dictionaries of abbreviations and symbols in 413.1

Mathematical principles
Class here mathematical linguistics

Psycholinguistics
Sociolinguistics relocated to 306.44
Class psychology of bilingualism in 404.2019
See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9

Language acquisition
See also 418.007 for the study and teaching of language, 418.4019 for the psychology of reading
See Manual at 407, T1—07 vs. 410.7, 418.007, T4—8007, 401.93

Miscellany

Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
Class here dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances that treat comprehensively both language and literature
Class dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of linguistics in 410.3, general polyglot dictionaries in 413

Special topics

Bilingualism
Specific instances of bilingualism are classed with the language dominant in the country in which the linguistic interaction occurs, e.g., a discussion of Spanish-English bilingualism in Los Angeles in 420.42610979494. If neither language is dominant, class with the one coming later in the schedules
See also 306.446 for sociology of bilingualism

Serial publications

Organizations and management

Education, research, related topics
See Manual at 407, T1—07 vs. 410.7, 418.007, T4—8007, 401.93
408 Treatment of language with respect to kinds of persons

See also 306.44 for sociology of language

.9 Treatment of language with respect to specific racial, ethnic, national groups

Ethnolinguistics relocated to 306.44089

409 Geographical and persons treatment

Language history not limited by area relocated to 417.7

Class specific languages and groups of languages in 420–490

See also 410.9 for geographical and persons treatment of linguistics

410 Linguistics

Science and structure of spoken and written language

Class here descriptive, synchronic linguistics; comprehensive works on Indo-European languages

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific language, e.g., Russian, class it here and add to base number 41 as instructed under 420–490; in that case class linguistics in 400, its subdivisions in 401–409, standard subdivisions of language and of linguistics in 400.1–400.9. Option B is described under 420–490)

Class linguistics of specific languages in 420–490

For specific Indo-European languages, see 420–480

See Manual at 410; 411–418

.1–.9 Standard subdivisions of linguistics

Class standard subdivisions of language and languages in 401–409

411 Writing systems

Examples: alphabets, syllabaries, ideographs; braille

Including abbreviations, acronyms, capitalization, punctuation, spelling, transliteration

See also 652 for practical works on how to write by hand or machine, e.g., penmanship 652.1

.7 Paleography [formerly 417.7]

Study of ancient and medieval styles of writing

412 Etymology

Semantics other than the history of word meanings relocated to 401.43

Class comprehensive works on historical linguistics in 417.7; specific aspects of etymology with the aspect, e.g., phonetic development of words 414

See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9
413  **Dictionaries**

Class here polyglot dictionaries

.028  Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials

Class here lexicography

.1  **Specialized dictionaries**

Examples: dictionaries of abbreviations and acronyms; picture dictionaries

.2–.9  **Polyglot dictionaries with entry words or definitions in only one language**

Add to base number 413 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., a dictionary with terms in English, French, and German, but with definitions only in English 413.21

414  **Phonology**

Class here phonetics

Class comprehensive works on phonology and morphology or syntax in 415

.6  **Suprasegmental features**

Vocal effects extending over more than one sound element

Examples: juncture (pauses), pitch, stress

Class here intonation

*See Manual at 808.1 vs. 414.6*

415  **Structural systems (Grammar)**

Historical and descriptive study of morphology and syntax

Including generative and transformational grammar

Class here comprehensive works on morphology, syntax, and phonology

*For phonology, see 414*

*See also 418 for prescriptive grammar*

*See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9*

[416]  **[Unassigned]**

Most recently used in Edition 18
417  Dialectology and historical (diachronic) linguistics

.2  Dialectology

Including the study of nongeographical language variations, e.g., slang and jargon

Class here the study of geographical language variations

.22  Pidgins and creoles

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

See Manual at T4—7

.7  Historical (Diachronic) linguistics

Study of the development of language over time

Class here language history not limited by area [formerly also 409], language change

Paleography relocated to 411.7

Class change in and the history of specific elements of language with the element, e.g., grammar 415

See also 409 for geographical treatment of language history, 410.9 for the history of linguistics

See Manual at 410

418  Standard usage (Prescriptive linguistics)  Applied linguistics

Including multilingual phrase books

Use 418.001–418.009 for standard subdivisions

Class dictionaries and lexicography in 413

See Manual at 407, T1—07 vs. 410.7, 418.007, T4—8007, 401.93

.02  Translation and interpretation

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading, e.g., computerized translation 418.020285

.4  Reading

419  Structured verbal language other than spoken and written

Class here manual language for the deaf

Class nonlinguistic (nonstructured) communication in 302.222
> 420–490 Specific languages

Class here comprehensive works on specific languages and their literatures

(Option B: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific language, place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Arabic language 4A0 [preceding 420], for which the base number is 4A. Option A is described under 410)

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to base number for each language identified by * notation 01–86 from Table 4, e.g., grammar of Yoruba 496.3335. The base number is the number given for the language unless the schedule specifies a different number

(Option: For any group of languages, add notation 04 to the base number and then add notation 01–86 from Table 4, e.g., grammar of Macro-Penutian languages 497.4045)

The numbers used in this schedule for individual languages do not necessarily correspond exactly with those in 810–890 or with the notation in Table 6. Use notation from Table 6 only when so instructed, e.g., at 494.1–494.3

Class comprehensive works in 410

For literatures of specific languages, see 810–890

See Manual at 420–490

> 420–480 Specific Indo-European languages

Class comprehensive works in 410

For East Indo-European and Celtic languages, see 491

420 †English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

Base number for English: 42

Special interpretations of and exceptions to Table 4 for use with English appear below under 421–428

421 †Writing system and phonology of standard English

.52 Spelling (Orthography) and pronunciation

Including standard Canadian spelling and pronunciation

Class here description and analysis of the nature, history, and function of spelling and pronunciation of English

Class comprehensive works on writing systems for English in 421.1, specialized spelling and pronouncing dictionaries in 423.1, training in standard pronunciation in 428.1

For standard American (U.S.) spelling and pronunciation, see 421.54; standard British spelling and pronunciation, 421.55

†Add to 42 as instructed under 420–490
.54 Standard American (U.S.) spelling and pronunciation
.55 Standard British spelling and pronunciation

422 †Etymology of standard English

423 †Dictionaries of standard English

[424] [Unassigned]
  Most recently used in Edition 16

425 Structural system (Grammar) of standard English

[426] [Unassigned]
  Most recently used in Edition 18

427 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

  Use 427.001–427.009 for standard subdivisions

  For Old English (Anglo-Saxon), see 429

.02 Middle English, 1100–1500

.09 Modern nongeographical variations

  Examples: ephemera, slang

.1–.8 Geographical variations in England

  Add to 427 the numbers following —42 in notation 421–428 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of London 427.1

  Geographical variations in Scotland, Wales, and Ireland are classed in 427.9 plus the appropriate notation from Table 2, e.g., dialects of North Wales 427.94291

.9 Geographical variations in other places

  Class here pidgins, creoles

  Add to 427.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Tok Pisin 427.9953, dialects of Canada 427.971

428 †Standard English usage (Prescriptive linguistics)  Applied linguistics

  Class here Basic English

429 *Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

  See also 427.02 for Middle English

430 Germanic (Teutonic) languages  German

  For English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon), see 420

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
†Add to 42 as instructed under 420–490
Standard subdivisions of Germanic (Teutonic) languages

430.1–438.6 Subdivisions of §German language
Base number: 43
Class comprehensive works in 430

431 §Writing systems and phonology of standard German
432 §Etymology of standard German
433 §Dictionaries of standard German

[434] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

435 Structural system (Grammar) of standard German

[436] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

437 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
Use 437.001–437.009 for standard subdivisions
Class Old Low German in 439.1, Middle and Modern Low German in 439.4

.01 Old High German to 1100

.02 Middle High German and early New High German, 1100–1500

.09 Modern nongeographical variations
Examples: ephemera, slang

.1–.6 Geographical variations in Germany and Austria
Add to 437 the numbers following —43 in notation 431–436 from from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Bavaria 437.3

.9 Geographical variations in other places
Add to 437.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Yiddish 437.947

438 §Standard German usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics

439 Other Germanic (Teutonic) languages

439.1–439.4 West Germanic languages
Class comprehensive works in 439

§Add to 43 as instructed under 420-490
.1 Old Low Germanic languages
   Examples: Old Frisian, Old Low Franconian, Old Low German, Old Saxon

> 439.2–439.4 Modern Low Germanic languages
   Class comprehensive works in 439

.2 *Frisian

.3 Netherlandish languages
   .31 *Dutch
      Class here Flemish [formerly 439.32]

[.32] Flemish
      Relocated to 439.31

.36 *Afrikaans

.4 *Low German (Plattdeutsch)

.5 Scandinavian (North Germanic) languages
   For specific Scandinavian languages, see 439.6–439.8

> 439.6–439.8 Specific Scandinavian languages
   Class comprehensive works in 439.5

.6 West Scandinavian languages Old Norse (Old Icelandic)
   .600 1–.600 9 Standard subdivisions of West Scandinavian languages
   .601–.686 Subdivisions of *Old Norse (Old Icelandic)
      Base number: 439.6

.69 Modern West Scandinavian languages Modern Icelandic
   .690 01–.690 09 Standard subdivisions of modern West Scandinavian languages
   .690 1–.698 6 Subdivisions of *Modern Icelandic
      Base number: 439.69

.699 *Faeroese

> 439.7–439.8 East Scandinavian languages
   Class comprehensive works in 439.5

.7 *Swedish

.8 Danish and Norwegian

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.81</td>
<td>*Danish</td>
<td>Class Dano-Norwegian in 439.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.82</td>
<td>*Norwegian (Bokmal, Riksmal)</td>
<td>Class here Dano-Norwegian, comprehensive works on Norwegian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>\textit{For New Norse, see 439.83}</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.83</td>
<td>*Norwegian (New Norse, Landsmal)</td>
<td>Class comprehensive works on Norwegian in 439.82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9 East Germanic languages
Examples: Burgundian, Gothic, Vandalic

440 Romance languages  French
\textit{For Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic, see 450; Spanish and Portuguese, 460}

.01–.09 Standard subdivisions of Romance languages

> 440.1–448.6 Subdivisions of †French language

Base number: 44
Class comprehensive works in 440

441 †Writing system and phonology of standard French

442 †Etymology of standard French

443 †Dictionaries of standard French

[444] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

445 Structural system (Grammar) of standard French

[446] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

447 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
Use 447.001–447.009 for standard subdivisions

.01 Old French to 1400

.02 Middle French, 1400–1600

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
†Add to 44 as instructed under 420–490
.09 Modern nongeographical variations
   Examples: ephemera, slang

.1–.8 Geographical variations in France
   Add to 447 the numbers following —44 in notation 441–448 from Table 2, e.g.,
   dialects of southern France (Langue d’oc) 447.8
   Class dialects of southeastern France (Provençal) in 449

.9 Geographical variations in other places
   Class here pidgins, creoles
   Add to 447.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Quebec 447.9714,
   Haitian Creole 447.97294

448 †Standard French usage (Prescriptive linguistics)  Applied linguistics

449 *Provençal and Catalan
   Base number for Provençal: 449

.9 *Catalan

450 ‡Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic languages
   Base number for Italian: 45

451 ‡Writing system and phonology of standard Italian

452 ‡Etymology of standard Italian

453 ‡Dictionaries of standard Italian

[454] [Unassigned]
   Most recently used in Edition 16

455 Structural system (Grammar) of standard Italian

[456] [Unassigned]
   Most recently used in Edition 18

457 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
   Use 457.001–457.009 for standard subdivisions

   .01 Old Italian to 1300

   .02 Middle Italian, 1300–1600

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
†Add to 44 as instructed under 420–490
‡Add to 45 as instructed under 420–490
.09 Modern nongeographical variations
   Examples: ephemera, slang

.1-.7 Geographical variations in continental Italy
   Add to 457 the numbers following — 45 in notation 451–457 from Table 2, e.g.,
   dialects of Lombardy 457.2

.8 Geographical variations in Sicily
   Add to 457.8 the numbers following — 458 in notation 4581–4582 from
   Table 2, e.g., dialects of Palermo 457.823

.9 Other geographical variations
   .91-.94 In Sardinia
      Add to 457.9 the numbers following — 459 in notation 4591–4594 from
      Table 2, e.g., dialects of Cagliari 457.91
   .95 In Corsica
   .99 In other places
      Add to 457.99 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects in Ticino Canton of
      Switzerland 457.9949478

458 ‡Standard Italian usage (Prescriptive linguistics)  Applied linguistics

459 *Romanian and Rhaeto-Romanic
   Base number for Romanian: 459

.9 Rhaeto-Romanic languages
   Examples: Friulian, Ladin, Romansh

460 Spanish and Portuguese languages
   .01-.09 Standard subdivisions for comprehensive works on Spanish and
   Portuguese

> 460.1–468.6 Subdivisions of †Spanish language
   Base number: 46
   Class comprehensive works in 460

461 †Writing system and phonology of standard Spanish

462 †Etymology of standard Spanish

463 †Dictionaries of standard Spanish

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
†Add to 46 as instructed under 420–490
‡Add to 45 as instructed under 420–490

703
[464]  [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

465  Structural system (Grammar) of standard Spanish

[466]  [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

467  Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
Use 467.001–467.009 for standard subdivisions

.01  Old Spanish to 1100

.02  Middle Spanish, 1100–1600

.09  Modern nongeographical variations
   Examples: ephemera, slang

.1–.8  Geographical variations in Spain
   Add to 467 the numbers following —46 in notation 461–468 from Table 2, e.g.,
   dialects of Andalusia 467.8

.9  Geographical variations in other places
Class here pidgins, creoles
Add to 467.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Judeo-Spanish (Ladino)
467.9496, Papiamento 467.972986, Latin American dialects 467.98

468  †Standard Spanish usage (Prescriptive linguistics)  Applied linguistics

469  *Portuguese

.7  Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
   Use 469.7001–469.7009 for standard subdivisions

.701  Old Portuguese to 1100

.702  Middle Portuguese, 1100–1600

.709  Modern nongeographical variations
   Examples: ephemera, slang

.71–.76  Geographical variations in continental Portugal
   Add to 469.7 the numbers following —469 in notation 4691–4696 from
   Table 2, e.g., dialects of Lisbon 469.7425

.78  Geographical variations in Madeira

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
†Add to 46 as instructed under 420–490
Other geographical variations
Class here pidgins, creoles

In Azores

In Spain
Class here comprehensive works on Galician (Gallegan)
Class Galician dialects in Portugal in 469.71–469.72

In Brazil
Add to 469.798 the numbers following —81 in notation 811–817 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of São Paulo 469.79861

In other places
Add to 469.799 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Guinea-Bissau 469.7996657

See also 467.972986 for Papiamento

Italic languages Latin

Class comprehensive works on Latin and Greek in 480
For Romance languages, see 440
See Manual at 470

Standard subdivisions of Italic languages

> 470.1–478.6 Subdivisions of ¶Latin language

Base number: 47
Class comprehensive works in 470

¶Writing system and phonology of classical Latin

¶Etymology of classical Latin

¶Dictionaries of classical Latin

[474] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

¶Structural system (Grammar) of classical Latin

[476] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

Old (Preclassical), Postclassical, Vulgar Latin

¶Add to 47 as instructed under 420–490
478 Classical Latin usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics
Class here classical-revival Latin usage of medieval or modern times

479 Other Italic languages
.4-.9 Specific languages
Add to 479 the numbers following —79 in notation 794–799 from Table 6, e.g., Umbrian 479.9

480 Hellenic languages Classical Greek
Classical Greek: the Greek that flourished between 750 and 350 B.C.
Class here comprehensive works on classical languages
For Latin, see 470
.01-.09 Standard subdivisions of classical languages
.1-.9 Standard subdivisions of Hellenic languages, of classical Greek

> 481–488 Subdivisions of †classical, preclassical, postclassical Greek
Base number: 48
Dialects of classical Greek are classed in the numbers for classical Greek (480.1–485, 488)
Special interpretations of and exceptions to Table 4 for use with Greek appear below
Class comprehensive works in 480

481 †Writing systems and phonology of classical Greek
.1 Writing systems
Class here paleography of classical Greek [formerly 481.7], comprehensive works on Greek paleography
Class paleography of preclassical and postclassical Greek in 487.1
[.7] Paleography
Paleography of classical Greek relocated to 481.1; of preclassical Greek, Minoan Linear B to 487.1

482 †Etymology of classical Greek

483 †Dictionaries of classical Greek
†Add to 48 as instructed under 420–490
‡Add to 47 as instructed under 420–490
Hellenic languages

Classical Greek

[484] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

485 Structural system (Grammar) of classical Greek

[486] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 18

487 Preclassical and postclassical Greek

.1 Preclassical Greek
Including paleography of preclassical Greek, Minoan Linear B [both formerly 481.7]

See also 492.6 for Minoan Linear A

.3 Postclassical Greek
Including Byzantine Greek

For Koine, see 487.4

.4 Koine (Hellenistic Greek)
Class here Biblical Greek

488 †Classical Greek usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics

489 Other Hellenic languages

.3 *Modern Greek
Examples: Demotic, Katharevusa

490 Other languages

SUMMARY

491 East Indo-European and Celtic languages
492 Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) languages Semitic languages
493 Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages
494 Ural-Altaic, Paleosiberian, Dravidian languages
495 Sino-Tibetan and other languages of East and Southeast Asia
496 African languages
497 North American native languages
498 South American native languages
499 Nonaustronesian languages of Oceania, Austronesian languages, miscellaneous languages

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
†Add to 48 as instructed under 420–490
491 East Indo-European and Celtic languages

SUMMARY

491.1 Indo-Iranian (Aryan) languages
 .2 Sanskrit
 .3 Middle Indic languages (Secondary Prakrits)
 .4 Modern Indic languages (Tertiary Prakrits)
 .5 Iranian languages
 .6 Celtic languages
 .7 East Slavic languages Russian
 .8 Slavic languages
 .9 Baltic and other Indo-European languages

.1 Indo-Iranian (Aryan) languages

For Indic (Indo-Aryan) languages, see 491.2–491.4; Iranian languages, 491.5

> 491.2–491.4 Indic (Indo-Aryan) languages

Class comprehensive works in 491.1

.2 *Sanskrit

Including Vedic (Old Indic)

.3 Middle Indic languages (Secondary Prakrits)

Class here comprehensive works on Prakrit languages

Class tertiary Prakrits in 491.4

.37 *Pali

.4 Modern Indic languages (Tertiary Prakrits)

.41 *Sindhi and Lahnda

Base number for Sindhi: 491.41

.419 *Lahnda

.42 *Panjabi

.43 Western Hindi languages Hindi

.430 01–.430 09 Standard subdivisions of Western Hindi languages

.430 1–.438 6 Subdivisions of *Hindi

Base number: 491.43

.439 *Urdu

.44 *Bengali

Class Assamese in 491.451

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
.45 Assamese, Bihari, Oriya
.451 *Assamese
.454 *Bihari
.454 7 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
    Examples: Bhojpuri, Magahi, Maithili
.46 *Marathi
.467 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
    Example: Konkani
.47 *Gujarati and Rajasthani
    Base number for Gujarati: 491.47
.479 *Rajasthani
.479 7 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
    Examples: Jaipuri, Marwari
.48 Sinhalese-Maldivian languages *Sinhalese
.487 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
    Example: Divehi (Maldivian)
.49 Other Indic (Indo-Aryan) languages
    Examples: Eastern Hindi, Nepali, Pahari
    Including Awadhi, Bagheli, Chattisgarhi
    See also 495.49 for Himalayan languages, e.g., Newari
.499 Dardic (Pisacha) languages
    Examples: Kashmiri, Khowar, Kohistani, Shina
    Including Nuristani (Kafiri), Romany (Gypsy)

.5 Iranian languages
.51 *Old Persian
    Class here ancient West Iranian languages
    See also 491.52 for Avestan language
.52 *Avestan
    Class here ancient East Iranian languages
.53 Middle Iranian languages
    Examples: Khotanese (Saka), Pahlavi (Middle Persian), Sogdian

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

709
.55  *Modern Persian (Farsi)
     Class Tajik in 491.59

.59  Other modern Iranian languages
     Examples: Baluchi, Kurdish, Ossetic, Tajik, Yaghnobi

.593  Pamir (Galcha) languages  *Pashto (Afghan)

.6  Celtic languages
    Example: Gaulish

.62  *Irish Gaelic

.63  *Scottish Gaelic

.64  *Manx

.66  *Welsh (Cymric)

.67  *Cornish

.68  *Breton

.7  East Slavic languages  Russian

.700 1–.700 9  Standard subdivisions of East Slavic languages

.701–.786  Subdivisions of *Russian
            Base number: 491.7

.77  Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
     Use 491.77001–491.77009 for standard subdivisions

.770 1  Old Russian to 1550

.770 2  Middle Russian, 1550–1750

.770 9  Modern nongeographical variations
           Examples: ephemera, slang

.774–.779  Geographical variations
           Add to 491.77 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Far Eastern Siberia 491.77577

.79  *Ukrainian and Belorussian
     Base number for Ukrainian: 491.79

.799  *Belorussian

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
.8 Slavic languages

Example: Common Slavic
Class here comprehensive works on Balto-Slavic languages

*For East Slavic languages, see 491.7; Baltic languages, 491.9*

.81 South Slavic languages       Bulgarian

*For Serbo-Croatian, see 491.82; Slovenian, 491.84*

.810 01-.810 09  Standard subdivisions of South Slavic languages

.810 1-.818 6  Subdivisions of *Bulgarian

Base number: 491.81

.817  Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Use 491.817001-491.817009 for standard subdivisions

.817 01  Old Bulgarian (Church Slavonic)

.819  *Macedonian

.82  *Serbo-Croatian

.84  *Slovenian

.85  West Slavic languages       Polish

Example: Kashubian

*For Czech, see 491.86; Slovak, 491.87; Wendish, 491.88; Polabian, 491.89*

.850 01-.850 09  Standard subdivisions of West Slavic languages

.850 1-.858 6  Subdivisions of *Polish

Base number: 491.85

.857  Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Use of this number for Kashubian discontinued; class in 491.85

.86  *Czech

*For Moravian dialects, see 491.87*

.87  *Slovak

Including Moravian dialects

.88  *Wendish (Sorbian, Lusatian)

.89  *Polabian

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490*
.9 Baltic and other Indo-European languages

> 491.91–491.93 Baltic languages
   Class comprehensive works in 491.9
   .91 Old Prussian
   .92 *Lithuanian
   .93 *Latvian (Lettish)
   .99 Other Indo-European languages
   .991 *Albanian
   .992 *Armenian
   .993–.998 Other

Add to 491.99 the numbers following —9199 in notation 91993–91998 from Table 6, e.g., Tocharian language 491.994

Base number for *Hittite: 491.998

492 Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) languages  Semitic languages

For non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages, see 493

.1 East Semitic languages  Akkadian (Assyro-Babylonian)
   Including Assyrian, Babylonian, Chaldean dialects of Akkadian
   See also 492.2 for Aramaic, 499.95 for Sumerian

> 492.2–492.9 West Semitic languages
   Class comprehensive works in 492

> 492.2–492.6 Northwest Semitic languages
   Class comprehensive works in 492

.2 Aramaic languages
   For Eastern Aramaic languages, see 492.3
   .29 Western Aramaic languages
      Former heading: Biblical Aramaic (Chaldee) and Samaritan

.3 Eastern Aramaic languages  *Syriac

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
.4 *Hebrew

.47 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

   Ammonite, Moabite languages relocated to 492.6

.6 Canaanite-Phoenician languages

Examples: Ammonite, Moabite [both formerly 492.47], Eblaite, Punic, Ugaritic, the language of Minoan Linear A

Class here comprehensive works on Canaanitic languages

   For Hebrew, see 492.4

   See also 487.1 for Minoan Linear B, 499.95 for Sumerian

> 492.7–492.9 Southwest Semitic languages

Class comprehensive works in 492

.7 North Arabic languages *Arabic

Base number for Arabic: 492.7

   See also 492.9 for South Arabic languages

.77 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

   Example: Maltese

.8 Ethiopic languages

Examples: Geez, Gurage, Harari, Tigre, Tigrinya

.87 *Amharic

.877 Nonstandard Amharic

   Example: Argobba dialect

.9 South Arabic languages

Examples: Mahri, Qarawi, Shkhauri, Sokotri

   See also 492.7 for North Arabic languages

493 Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages

Former heading: Hamitic and Chad languages

Add to 493 the numbers following —93 in notation 931–937 from Table 6, e.g., Oromo (Galla) 493.5

Base number for *Coptic: 493.2

Base number for *Hausa: 493.72

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
494  Ural-Altaic, Paleosiberian (Hyperborean), Dravidian languages

Add to base number 494 the numbers following —94 in —941–948 from Table 6, e.g., Mongolian 494.2
Base number for *Turkish (Osmanli): 494.35
Base number for *Azerbaijani: 494.361
Base number for *Hungarian (Magyar): 494.511
Base number for *Finnish (Suomi): 494.541
Base number for *Estonian: 494.545
Base number for *Lapp: 494.55
Base number for *Tamil: 494.811
Base number for *Malayalam: 494.812
Base number for *Kannada (Kanarese): 494.814
Base number for *Gondi: 494.823
Base number for *Khond (Kandh): 494.824
Base number for *Telugu: 494.827
Base number for *Brahui: 494.83
Class Japanese in 495.6, Korean in 495.7

See also 497.1 for Inuit-Aleut languages

495  Languages of East and Southeast Asia  Sino-Tibetan languages

Examples: Karen, Miao (Hmong), Yao
Here are classed South Asian languages closely related to the languages of East and Southeast Asia

For Malay languages, see 499.2

.1  *Chinese

Base number for Mandarin (Putonghua) (standard written Chinese): 495.1

.17  Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Examples: Amoy, Cantonese, Foochow, Hakka, Pekingese (Beijing), Swatow, Wu dialects

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
.4 Tibeto-Burman languages  

Including the Bodo-Naga-Kachin, Kuki-Chin, Loloish groups

For Burmese, see 495.8

.400 1-.400 9 Standard subdivisions of Tibeto-Burman languages

.401-.486 Subdivisions of *Tibetan

Base number: 495.4

.49 Himalayan (Gyarung-Mishmi) languages

Example: Newari

See also 491.49 for Nepali

.6 *Japanese

.7 *Korean

.8 *Burmese

.9 Miscellaneous languages of Southeast Asia; Munda languages

Limited to the languages provided for below

.91 Thai (Tai) languages  

Thai (Siamese)

.910 01-.910 09 Standard subdivisions of Thai (Tai) languages

.910 1-.918 6 Subdivisions of *Thai (Siamese)

Base number: 495.91

.919 Other Thai (Tai) languages

Examples: Ahom, Khamti, Lao, Shan

Use of this number for Karen discontinued; class in 495

For Annam-Muong languages, see 495.92

.92-.95 Annam-Muong, Mon-Khmer, Munda languages

Add to 495.9 the numbers following —959 in notation 9592–9595 from Table 6, e.g., Wa 495.93

Base number for *Vietnamese (Annamese): 495.922

Base number for *Khmer (Cambodian): 495.932

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
496  African languages
Add to 496 the numbers following —96 in notation 961–969 from Table 6, e.g.,
Bambara 496.34
Base number for *Wolof: 496.3214
Base number for *Fulani (Fulah): 496.322
Base number for *Ibo (Igbo): 496.332
Base number for *Yoruba: 496.333
Base number for *Ewe: 496.3374
Base number for *Akan: 496.3385
Base number for *Bemba: 496.3915
Base number for *Nyanja: 496.3918
Base number for *Swahili: 496.392
Base number for *Kongo: 496.3931
Base number for *Ruanda: 496.39461
Base number for *Rundi: 496.39465
Base number for *Kikuyu: 496.3954
Base number for *Ganda (Luganda): 496.3957
Base number for *Lingala: 496.39686
Base number for *Shona: 496.3975
Base number for *Northern Sotho: 496.39771
Base number for *Southern Sotho: 496.39772
Base number for *Tswana: 496.39775
Base number for *Xhosa: 496.3985
Base number for *Zulu: 496.3986

For Ethiopic languages, see 492.8; non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages, 493

497  North American native languages
Class here comprehensive works on North and South American native languages
Add to 497 the numbers following —97 in notation 971–979 from Table 6, e.g.,
Macro-Penutian languages 497.4

For South American native languages, see 498

498  South American native languages
Add to 498 the numbers following —98 in notation 982–984 from Table 6, e.g.,
Andean-Equatorial languages 498.3
Base number for *Quechua: 498.323

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
Nonaustronesian languages of Oceania, Austronesian languages, miscellaneous languages

Use of this number for other languages discontinued; class in 490

Add to 499 the numbers following —99 in notation 991–999 from Table 6, e.g., Etruscan 499.94

Base number for *Tagalog (Filipino): 499.211
Base number for *Indonesian (Bahasa Indonesia): 499.221
Base number for *Javanese: 499.222
Base number for *Malay (Bahasa Malaysia): 499.28
Base number for *Malagasy: 499.3
Base number for *Basque: 499.92
Base number for *Sumerian: 499.95
Base number for *Esperanto: 499.992
Base number for *Interlingua: 499.993

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490
500  Natural sciences and mathematics

Natural sciences: sciences that deal with matter and energy, or with objects and processes observable in nature

Class here interdisciplinary works on natural and applied sciences

Class scientific principles of a discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 015 from Table 1, e.g., scientific principles of photography 770.15

Natural history is classed in 508

For applied sciences, see 600

See Manual at 500 vs. 001; 500 vs. 338.926, 351.855; 500 vs. 600

.2  Physical sciences

For astronomy and allied sciences, see 520; physics, 530; chemistry and allied sciences, 540; earth sciences worlds, 550

See Manual at 530 vs. 500.2

.5  Space sciences

Class astronomy in 520; earth sciences in other worlds in 550; space sciences aspects of other subjects with the subject, e.g., chemical reactions in space in 541.390919

.8  History and description with respect to kinds of persons [formerly 509]

Add to base number 500.8 the numbers following 08 in —081—089 from Table 1, e.g., women as scientists 500.82

501  Philosophy and theory

Class scientific method as a general research technique in 001.42, scientific method applied in the natural sciences in 507.2

502  Miscellany

.8  Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

.82  Microscopy

Class here interdisciplinary works on microscopy

Class manufacture of microscopes in 681.413

.822  Simple microscopes

.823  Compound microscopes
.824 Ultramicroscopes
.825 Electron microscopes

503 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
[504] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 16

505 Serial publications

506 Organizations and management

507 Education, research, related topics
  .2 Research
  See also 001.4 for research covering science in general
  See Manual at 500 vs. 001
  .8 Use of apparatus and equipment in study and teaching
  Class here science fair projects, science projects in schools

508 Natural history

Class here description and surveys of phenomena in nature
Do not use for history and description of natural sciences and mathematics with respect to groups of persons; class in 500.8

Class natural history of organisms in 574
  See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2

.09 Historical and persons treatment
  Class geographical treatment in 508.3–508.9

.3 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general; by specific continents, countries, localities in the ancient world
  Add to base number 508.3 notation 1 or 3 from Table 2, e.g., natural history of the sea 508.3162, of ancient Greece 508.338

.4–.9 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world
  Add to base number 508 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., natural history of Brazil 508.81

509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

History and description with respect to kinds of persons relocated to 500.8
Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of natural phenomena in 508
510  Mathematics

Class here finite mathematics

See Manual at 003, T1—011 vs. 510, T1—0151; 005.1 vs. 510; 510; 510, T1—0151 vs. 004—006, T1—0285

SUMMARY

510.1  Philosophy and theory
511  General principles
512  Algebra and number theory
513  Arithmetic
514  Topology
515  Analysis
516  Geometry
519  Probabilities and applied mathematics

.1  Philosophy and theory

Including metamathematics

Class mathematical logic in 511.3

511  General principles

Class topics found here applied to a specific branch of mathematics with the branch, e.g., arithmetic approximation 513.24

.2  Mathematical systems

.22  Inductive and intuitive mathematics

.24  Deductive mathematics

.3  Mathematical (Symbolic) logic

Including automata theory [formerly also 001.535], infinite-state machines [formerly also 621.3819594], Turing machines [formerly also 621.381952, 621.381954], sequential machines [formerly also 629.891], formal languages, machine theory; completeness theorem, continuum hypothesis, decidability, Godel’s theorem

Class here logic operators; axioms, postulates, proof, hypotheses; predicate calculus, propositional calculus

Class proof for inductive and intuitive mathematics in 511.22

.32  Sets

For point sets, see 511.33

.322  Set theory

Class here transfinite numbers [formerly 512.7]

.324  Algebra of sets (Boolean algebra)

.33  Relations, lattices, ordered systems and structures

Examples: equations, functions, mappings, point sets, transformations
### Mathematics

#### 511

**.35** Recursion theory  
Including recursive functions

**.4** Approximations and expansions  
Methods
Examples: curve fitting, interpolation, splines

**.43** Error analysis

**.5** Theory and construction of graphs  
Including nomography, trees

**.6** Combinatorial analysis  
Including combinatorial configurations and designs  
Class graph theory in 511.5

**.62** Enumeration

**.64** Permutations and combinations

**.65** Choice

*See also 519.3 for decision making in game theory*

**.66** Maxima and minima

**.8** Mathematical models (Mathematical simulation)  
Including algorithms

---

### 512 Algebra and number theory

Including numerical algebra

Class here universal algebra, modern algebra (abstract algebra combined with number theory)

Use 512.001–512.009 for standard subdivisions

Foundations of algebra is classed in 512.9

#### SUMMARY

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**.02** Abstract algebra

*For subdivisions of abstract algebra, see 512.2–512.5*
.1 Algebra combined with other branches of mathematics
   For arithmetic and algebra, see 513.12
   See Manual at 510: Combination of topics

.12 Algebra and Euclidean geometry
.13 Algebra and trigonometry
.14 Algebra and analytic geometry
.15 Algebra and calculus

> 512.2–512.5 Subdivisions of abstract algebra

Class comprehensive works in 512.02

.2 Groups and group theory

Class here cosets, semigroups, subgroups; partitions; cyclic, permutation,
Abelian (commutative) groups; Brauer groups

   For topological and related algebras and groups, see 512.55; algebraic
topology, 514.2

[.22] Group theory
   Number discontinued; class in 512.2

.24 Algebras based on group properties

Examples: Jordan algebra [formerly 512.53], commutative, associative,
nonassociative, flexible, free algebras

Class algebras defined by dimension in 512.53, topological algebras in
512.55

.3 Fields

Class here field theory, Galois theory

Class linear algebra in 512.5, number theory in 512.7

[.32] Field theory
   Number discontinued; class in 512.3

[.33] Abstract algebraic geometry
   Relocated to 516.35

.4 Rings, integral domains, ideals

Including subrings, extension theory

Class here modules [formerly 512.522], radical theory [formerly 512.94]

For fields, see 512.3
.5 Linear, multilinear, multidimensional algebras

Including Cayley algebra, quaternions

Class here vector algebra, linear algebra combined with analytic geometry

Standard subdivisions are added for combined linear, multilinear, multidimensional algebras, for linear algebra alone

Geometry of numbers relocated to 512.75

Class foundations of algebra in 512.9, analysis combined with linear algebra in 515.14

See Manual at 510: Combination of topics

.52 Vector spaces

Class bilinear forms in 512.944, topological vector spaces in 515.73

[.522] Modules

Relocated to 512.4

[.523] Vector spaces

Number discontinued; class in 512.52

.53 Algebras defined by dimension of space and other geometric algebras

Jordan algebra relocated to 512.24

.55 Topological and related algebras and groups

Examples: homological algebra, categories, morphisms, functors; toposes; Banach, Frechet, Hopf, Lie, operator (e.g., C*, Von Neumann, W*), reductive, Stein, uniform algebras and their groups

Including algebraic K-theory

For differential and difference algebras, see 512.56: factor algebras, 512.57

.56 Differential and difference algebras

.57 Factor algebras

Examples: Clifford, exterior, spinor, tensor algebras

.7 Number theory

Class here lattices

Transfinite numbers relocated to 511.322

For the theory of equations, see 512.94

.72 Elementary number theory

Including combinations, congruence, continued fractions, Diophantine equations, divisibility, Fibonacci numbers, natural numbers, operations, power residues, prime numbers, quadratic residues, representations, residues, roots, sequences of integers, sieves, transformations

Geometry of rational numbers relocated to 512.75
.73 Analytic number theory
Including additive properties, Diophantine approximations, distribution theory of prime numbers, functions, modular forms, multiplicative properties, number theoretic functions, partitions, Riemannian hypothesis, transcendental numbers

.74 Algebraic number theory
Including algebraic function theory, class groups, class numbers, discriminants, factorization, field extension, fields, ideals, p-adic numbers, quadratic forms, reciprocity, rings, unit theory

.75 Geometry of numbers [formerly 512.5]
Class here the geometry of rational numbers [formerly 512.72]

.76 Probabilistic number theory

.9 Foundations of algebra
Class algebra combined with other branches of mathematics in 512.1

.900 1-.900 9 Standard subdivisions

[.904] Elementary, intermediate, advanced algebras
Numbers discontinued; class in 512.9

.92 Algebraic operations
Class here addition, subtraction, multiplication, division

.922 Exponents and logarithms

.923 Root extraction
Including factoring

.924 Approximation, ratio, proportion

.925 Combinations, permutations, distributions

.93 Simple algebraic and geometric progressions

.94 Theory of equations
Radical theory relocated to 512.4

.942 Specific types and systems of equations
Examples: binomial, polynomial, quadratic, cubic, quartic, mixed

.943 Determinants and matrices

.943 2 Determinants
Class determinants of matrices in 512.9434

.943 4 Matrices
Including eigenvalues and eigenvectors

.944 Theory of forms and algebraic invariant theory
Algebra of non-equation functions

Example: rational functions

For inequalities, see 512.97

See also 512.944 for quantics

Inequalities

513 Arithmetic

Including numeracy

.1 Arithmetic combined with other branches of mathematics

See Manual at 510: Combination of topics

.12 Arithmetic and algebra

.122 Separate treatment

.123 Combined treatment

.13 Arithmetic and geometry

.132 Separate treatment

.133 Combined treatment

.14 Arithmetic, algebra, geometry

.142 Separate treatment

.143 Combined treatment

.2 Arithmetic operations

Decimal (base 10) system relocated to 513.55

.21 Basic operations

.211 Addition

Including counting

.212 Subtraction

.213 Multiplication

.214 Division

.22 Exponents and logarithms

.23 Root extraction

Examples: factoring; square root, cube root

.24 Approximation, ratio, proportion

Including percentage

.25 Combinations, permutations, distributions

.26 Fractions
.4 Arithmetic and geometric progressions

.5 Numeration systems
   Examples: base 3, 5, 20 systems

.52 Binary (Base 2) system

.54 Octal (Base 8) system

.55 Decimal (Base 10) system [formerly 513.2]

.56 Duodecimal (Base 12) system

.57 Sexadecimal (Hexadecimal, Base 16) system

.6 Nonweighted systems
   Example: modular arithmetic

.9 Rapid calculations, shortcuts, ready reckoners
   Former heading: Special purpose arithmetics

   This number should not be confused with the idea of arithmetic formulas 513.0212. Class here hints on the methods of solving arithmetic problems rapidly, e.g., when adding nines add an equal number of tens and then subtract one for each nine added; mental arithmetic

   [.92] Rapid calculations and shortcuts
      Number discontinued; class in 513.9

   [.93] Business arithmetic
      Relocated to 650.01513

514 Topology

Class here analysis situs, homogeneous spaces, homeomorphisms, mappings

Class topology combined with analysis in 515.13

For topological vector spaces, see 515.73

.2 Algebraic topology
   See also 512.55 for topological algebras

.22 Combinatorial topology

.223 Combinatorial elements
   Examples: simplexes, complexes, nets, topological manifolds

.224 Structures and spaces
   Examples: sheaves, fiber bundles (fiber spaces), knots, links, braids, path spaces

.23 Homology and cohomology theories
   Including K-theory
   See also 512.55 for topological groups
Mathematics

.24 Homotopy theory
   Including retracts

.3 Topology of spaces
   Class here manifold topology, metric topology

.32 Systems and spaces
   Use 514.32001–514.32009 for standard subdivisions

.320 2 Uniform spaces
.320 3 Derived spaces

.322 Point set topology (General topology)
.323 Proximity topology

.7 Analytic topology

.72 Differential topology
   Including foliations

.74 Global analysis
   See also 515 for global analysis in analysis

515 Analysis

Including comprehensive works on global analysis

Class here calculus, comprehensive works on the theory of functions

Class probabilities in 519.2, the theory of a specific function or group of functions
   with the subject, e.g., analysis of continued fractions 512.72

SUMMARY

515.1 Analysis and calculus combined with other branches of mathematics
   For algebra and calculus, see 512.15
   See Manual at 510: Combination of topics

.1 Analysis and calculus combined with other branches of mathematics

.13 Analysis and topology

.14 Analysis and linear algebra

.15 Calculus and analytic geometry

.16 Calculus and trigonometry
.2 General aspects

Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., the expansion of functions of real variables 515.8234

.22 Properties of functions

.222 Continuity, dimension, limit

.223 Uniformity and multiformity

Including Riemann surfaces, analytic spaces (generalization of Riemann surfaces to n-dimensional spaces)

Class here uniform and multiform functions

.23 Operations on functions

For differentiation, see 515.33; integration, 515.43

.232 Determination of functions

.234 Expansion of functions

.235 Evaluation of functions

Real-, complex-, vector-valued functions relocated to 515.7

.24 Sequences and series

Class here infinite processes

.243 Series

Including summability

Class here infinite series

Class number theory of continued fractions in 512.72

.243 2 Power series

.243 3 Fourier and harmonic analysis

Class abstract harmonic analysis in 515.785, Fourier transforms in 515.723

.25 Equations and functions

.252 By degree

Examples: linear, nonlinear, quadratic equations

.253 By property

Examples: homogeneous, indeterminate, reciprocal equations

.254 By origin

Example: conditional equations

.26 Inequalities
.3 Differential calculus and equations

Class differential topology in 514.72, differential operators in 515.7242, differential geometry in 516.36

.33 Differential calculus

Including ordinary, partial, total differentiations; total and directional derivatives, mean value theorems, differentials

Class numerical differentiation in 515.623, vector differentiation in 515.63, probability differentiation in 519.2

.35 Differential equations

Class here the Cauchy problem; orders, degrees; comprehensive works on boundary-value problems; bifurcation, perturbation, stability theories

Class boundary-value problems of finite differences in 515.62

.352 Ordinary differential equations

Class here dynamical systems

.353 Partial differential equations

Examples: elliptic, hyperbolic, parabolic equations

.354 Linear differential equations

Class linear ordinary differential equations in 515.352, linear partial differential equations in 515.353

.355 Nonlinear differential equations

Class nonlinear ordinary differential equations in 515.352, nonlinear partial differential equations in 515.353

.36 Differential inequalities

.37 Differential forms

.38 Mixed equations

Examples: integro-differential, difference-differential equations

.4 Integral calculus and equations

Class special functions in 515.5, integral transforms in 515.723, integral geometry in 516.362

.42 Theory of measure and integration

Including ergodic theory

For functionals, see 515.74
.43 Integral calculus
   Including integration, summation, arc length, cubature, quadrature; Cauchy,
   definite, Denjoy, Green, Haar, improper, Lebesgue, line, Poisson,
   Poisson-Stieltjes, proper, Riemann, Stokes', surface integrals
   Class vector integration in 515.63, numerical integration in 515.624,
   probability integration in 519.2

.45 Integral equations

.46 Integral inequalities

.5 Special functions

.52 Eulerian integrals
   Examples: gamma, beta functions

.53 Harmonic functions
   Examples: Bessel, Hankel, Laplace, Legendre, Neumann functions

.54 Mathieu functions

.55 Orthogonal polynomials
   Examples: Chebyshev, Hermite, hypergeometric, Jacobi, Lagrange,
   Laguerre, Legendre polynomials

.56 Zeta function
   Class the application of the Riemann zeta function with respect to prime
   number theory in 512.73

.6 Other analytic methods
   For functional analysis, see 515.7

.62 Calculus of finite differences
   Class here boundary-value problems when either limit has a numerical value

.623 Numerical differentiation

.624 Numerical integration

.625 Difference equations
   Class difference-differential equations in 515.38

.63 Vector, tensor, spinor analysis
   Including vector and tensor calculus
   Class algebraic vector analysis in 512.52, geometric vector analysis in
   516.182

.64 Calculus of variations
   Including control theory
   See also 629.8312 for control theory
.7 Functional analysis

Class here comprehensive works on real-, complex-, vector-valued functions [all formerly 515.235]; abstract potential theory

Class the theory of measure and integration in 515.42, potential theory in 515.9

For topological algebras, see 512.55; functions of real variables, 515.8; functions of complex variables, 515.9

.72 Operational calculus

Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., differential operators in topological vector spaces 515.73

.722 Spectral and representation theories

.722.2 Spectral theory

.722.3 Representation theory

Including forms

Generalized functions relocated to 515.782

Class abstract harmonic analysis in 515.785

.723 Transforms (Integral operators)

Examples: Fourier, Hilbert, Laplace, Legendre, Z transforms

.724 Operator theory

For integral operators, see 515.723

.724.2 Differential operators

Example: elliptic operators

.724.6 Linear operators

Class linear integral operators in 515.723, linear differential operators in 515.7242

.724.8 Nonlinear operators

Class nonlinear integral operators in 515.723, nonlinear differential operators in 515.7242

.73 Topological vector spaces

Examples: spaces of continuous functions; spaces of measurable functions, e.g., L^p spaces, Orlicz spaces; spaces of analytic functions; Hermitian (unitary) and Riesz spaces

Including mappings between spaces

Class here linear topological spaces

For functionals, see 515.74

.732 Banach spaces

Class here normed linear spaces

For Hilbert spaces, see 515.733
.733  Hilbert spaces
       Class here inner product spaces

.74  Functionals

.78  Special topics

.782  Distribution theory
       Including duality, distribution spaces, Sobolev spaces
       Class here generalized functions [formerly 515.7223]

.783  Abstract measure theory

.784  Valuation theory

.785  Abstract harmonic analysis
       Including Fourier analysis on groups

.8  Functions of real variables

   Class the combined treatment of the functions of real and complex variables in 515.9

.82  General aspects

   Add to base number 515.82 the numbers following 515.2 in 515.22–515.26, e.g., the expansion of functions 515.8234

   Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., the expansion of functions of several real variables 515.84

.83  Functions of one real variable

.84  Functions of several real variables

.88  Specific types of real variable functions
   Example: real variable analytic functions

.9  Functions of complex variables

   Class here the classical theory of functions, conformal mapping, automorphic functions, potential theory

.92  General aspects

   Add to base number 515.92 the numbers following 515.2 in 515.22–515.26, e.g., expansion of functions 515.9234

   Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., expansion of functions of several complex variables 515.94

.93  Functions of one complex variable

.94  Functions of several complex variables

.98  Specific types of complex variable functions
   Examples: entire, pseudonanalytic functions
515 Mathematics

.982 Meromorphic functions

.983 Elliptic functions

Class special elliptic functions in 515.5

.984 Theta function

516 Geometry

Use 516.001–516.009 for standard subdivisions

Class here geometry combined with topology

Class algebra combined with geometry in 512.1, arithmetic combined with geometry in 513.13, analysis combined with geometry in 515.1, geometric probability in 519.2

For topology, see 514

SUMMARY

516.02–.08 [Classical and modern geometry; planes, solids, manifolds, convex sets]

.1 General aspects

.2 Euclidean geometry

.3 Analytic geometries

.4 Affine geometry

.5 Projective geometry

.6 Abstract descriptive geometry

.9 Non-Euclidean geometries

.02 Classical geometry

.04 Modern geometry

.05 Planes

.06 Solids

.07 Manifolds

.08 Convex sets

.1 General aspects

Class here metric geometry, transformations, automorphisms

Class general aspects applied to a specific geometry with the geometry, e.g., angles in Euclidean geometry, 516.215

.12 Incidence geometry

.13 Combinatorial and constructive geometry

.15 Geometric configurations, measures, shapes

Examples: angles, circles, conic sections, cubes, curves, polyhedrons, spheres, spirals, squares, surfaces; pattern, shapes, sizes, space

Class a specific configuration, measure, shape with the subject, e.g., measuring the sphere in solid geometry 516.23

Including mensuration
.16 Coordinate systems
   Examples: Cartesian, curvilinear, homogeneous systems

.17 Geometry of inequalities

.18 Nonpoint base geometries

.182 Vector geometry

.183 Line geometry

.184 Circle geometry

.185 Modular geometry

.186 Geometries over algebras, groups, rings

.2 Euclidean geometry
   Including the imbedding of Euclidean spaces in other geometries
   Class here congruences, similarity, metric geometry
   Use 516.2001–516.2009 for standard subdivisions
   Class a specific type of Euclidean geometry with the subject, e.g., Euclidean analytic geometry 516.3

.204 Famous problems
   Contains trisecting an angle, squaring the circle, doubling the cube

.21 General aspects
   Add to base number 516.21 the numbers following 516.1 in 516.12–516.18, e.g., angles 516.215
   Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., angles in plane geometry 516.22

.22 Plane geometry
   Including the Pythagorean theorem

.23 Solid geometry

.24 Trigonometry

.242 Plane trigonometry

.244 Spherical trigonometry

.3 Analytic geometries
   Class linear algebra combined with analytic geometry in 512.5, analytic affine geometry in 516.4, analytic projective geometry in 516.5

.32 Plane analytic geometry

.33 Solid analytic geometry

.34 Analytic trigonometry
   Plane and spherical
.35 Algebraic geometry
Geometries based on linear algebra
Examples: enumerative geometry, lattice point geometry
Class here abstract algebraic geometry [formerly 512.33], birational and conformal transformations, intersections, connections, dual geometries; bilinear and sesquilinear forms; polytopes; complex multiplication

.352 Curves and surfaces on projective and affine planes
Class here the theory of curves

.353 Algebraic varieties of higher dimensions

.36 Differential and integral geometry
Class here surfaces, curves, differentiable manifolds
Use 516.36001–516.36009 for standard subdivisions
For metric differential geometries, see 516.37

[.360 2] Classical differential geometry
Relocated to 516.363

[.360 4] Modern differential geometry
Relocated to 516.362

.362 Integral geometry (Global differential geometry)
Including arc length, curvature, evolutes, fiber spaces (fiber bundles), geodesics, involutes, tangent space at a point; analytic, convex, developable, minimal, ruled surfaces; analytic, asymptotic, minimal curves
Class here modern differential geometry [formerly 516.3604]

.363 Local and intrinsic differential geometry
Curvature and torsion
Class here classical differential geometry [formerly 516.3602]

.37 Metric differential geometries

.372 Euclidean geometry

.373 Riemannian geometry [formerly also 516.92]
Example: Sasakian
Einstein geometry relocated to 516.374

.374 Minkowski geometry [formerly 516.93]
Example: Einstein geometry [formerly 516.373]

.375 Finsler geometry

.376 Cartan geometry
Kawaguchi geometry
Number discontinued; class in 516.37

.4 Affine geometry
Class affine differential geometry in 516.36

.5 Projective geometry
Class projective differential geometry in 516.36

.6 Abstract descriptive geometry
See also 604.2015166 for descriptive geometry in technical drawing

.9 Non-Euclidean geometries
Examples: Bolyai, Gauss, hyperbolic, inversive, Lobachevski geometries
Including imbeddings of non-Euclidean spaces in other geometries
Class a specific type of non-Euclidean geometry with the subject, e.g.,
non-Euclidean analytic geometries in 516.3

[.92] Riemannian geometry
Relocated to 516.373

[.93] Minkowski geometry
Relocated to 516.374

[517] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 17

[518] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 15

519 Probabilities and applied mathematics
Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., game theory in gambling 795.01

SUMMARY

519.2 Probabilities
.3 Game theory
.4 Applied numerical analysis
.5 Statistical mathematics
.7 Programming
.8 Special topics

.2 Probabilities
Class here random (stochastic) processes, probability calculus, conditional
probabilities, independent and dependent trials, geometric probability, games of chance
Class probabilities applied to statistical mathematics in 519.5

.23 Probabilistic processes
Mathematics

.232 Stationary processes
   Including time series

.233 Markov processes
   Including Markov chains

.234 Branching processes

.24 Probability distribution
   Class here descriptive probabilities

.26 Probabilities over rings, algebras, other algebraic structures

.28 Special topics

.282 Random walks
   Class here the Monte Carlo method

.287 Expectation and prediction
   Examples: martingales, Markov risk; reliability, renewal, estimation theories

.3 Game theory
   Class here mathematical optimization
   Class control theory in 515.64, games of chance in 519.2

   See also 511.65 for choice and decision making in combinatorial analysis

.4 Applied numerical analysis
   Coding theory relocated to 003.54, computer mathematics to 004.0151

.5 Statistical mathematics
   Class here numerical data, parametric and nonparametric methods

   See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072

.52 Theory of sampling

.53 Descriptive statistics, multivariate analysis, analysis of variance and covariance
   Including cluster analysis

.532 Frequency distributions

.533 Measures of central tendency
   Contains median, mean, mode

.534 Measures of deviation
   Example: standard deviation
.535 Multivariate analysis

For regression analysis, see 519.536; correlation (association) analysis, 519.537

[.535 2] Analysis of variance and covariance

Relocated to 519.538

.535 4 Factor analysis

.536 Regression analysis

.537 Correlation (Association) analysis

.538 Analysis of variance and covariance [both formerly 519.5352]

.54 Statistical inference

Including expectation, nonparametric statistics, prediction, sequential analysis

.542 Decision theory

Including Bayesian statistical decision theory

.544 Estimation theory

.55 Time-series analysis

.56 Hypothesis testing

Example: chi-square test

.7 Programming

Use 519.7001–519.7009 for standard subdivisions

.702 Single-stage programming

.703 Multistage programming

Including dynamic programming

.72 Linear programming

.76 Nonlinear programming

Examples: convex and quadratic programming

Class integer programming in 519.77

.77 Integer programming

.8 Special topics

.82 Queuing

Including congestion, order

.83 Inventory and storage

.84 Success runs

.85 Epidemics and fluctuations

.86 Quality control and other statistical adjustments
Astronomy and allied sciences

See Manual at 520 vs. 523.1

SUMMARY

520.1–.9 Standard subdivisions
521 Celestial mechanics
522 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
523 Specific celestial bodies and phenomena
525 Earth (Astronomical geography)
526 Mathematical geography
527 Celestial navigation
528 Ephemerides
529 Chronology

.1 Philosophy and theory

Class here theoretical astronomy [formerly 521.5]

[.153] Physical principles
Do not use; class in 523.01

[.154] Chemical principles
Do not use; class in 523.02

[.28] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
Do not use; class in 522

> 521–525 Astronomy

Class comprehensive works in 520

For geodetic and positional astronomy, see 526.6

521 Celestial mechanics

Including equilibrium, problems of three and \( n \) bodies

Class here motion

Class applications to specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, phenomena in 523

.1 Gravitation

Use of this number for celestial mechanics discontinued; class in 521

.3 Orbits

Including apogee and perigee, Kepler’s laws

.4 Perturbations
[.5] **Theoretical astronomy**
Comprehensive works relocated to 520.1, theoretical astronomy of specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, other phenomena to 523

[.6] **Theory of satellites**
Relocated to 523.9801

[.62] **Of moon (Lunar theory)**
Relocated to 523.301

[.7] **Theory of meteoroids and comets**
Theory of meteoroids [formerly 521.75] relocated to 523.5101, of comets [formerly 521.76] to 523.601

[.8] **Theory of eclipses, transits, occultations**
Relocated to 523.9901

.9 **Precession and nutation**
Class corrections of precession and nutation in 522.9

**522 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials**
Class here practical astronomy; computations

[.028] **Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials**
Do not use; class general works in 522, specific auxiliary techniques and procedures in 522.8

> **522.1–522.6 Practical astronomy**
Class comprehensive works in 522, applications to specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, phenomena in 523

*For corrections, see 522.9*

.1 **Observatories**

.109 **Historical and persons treatment**
Geographical treatment relocated to 522.19

.19 **Geographical treatment [formerly also 522.109]**
Add to base number 522.19 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., observatories in China 522.1951

.2 **Astronomical instruments** **Telescopes**
Class use of astronomical instruments in nonoptical astronomy in 522.68

*For meridional instruments, see 522.3; extrameridional instruments, 522.4; auxiliary instruments, 522.5*
.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here specific movable nonspace telescopes [formerly 522.29]

.29 Fixed location and space telescopes

Add to base number 522.29 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., space telescopes 522.2919

Specific movable nonspace telescopes relocated to 522.209

.3 Meridional instruments

*For zenith telescopes, see 522.4*

.4 Extrameridional instruments

Examples: astrolabes, quadrants, reflecting circles, sextants, zenith and equatorial telescopes

.5 Auxiliary instruments

Examples: chronographs, chronometers, micrometers, personal equation machines, sidereal clocks

Coronagraphs, heliographs, heliostats relocated to 523.7028

Class use of auxiliary instruments in special methods of observation in 522.6

.6 Special methods of observation

.62 Photometry

.622 Photographic photometry

.623 Photoelectric photometry

.63 Photography

*For photographic photometry, see 522.622*

.65 Polarimetry

.67 Spectroscopy

.68 Nonoptical astronomy

.682 Radio astronomy

.684 Radar astronomy

.686 Particle methods of observation

.686 2 Gamma-ray astronomy

.686 3 X-ray astronomy

.7 Spherical astronomy

Including celestial sphere and coordinates, meridians, variation of compass

.8 Specific auxiliary techniques and procedures

Add to base number 522.8 the numbers following 028 in notation 0285–0289 from Table 1, e.g., data processing 522.85
.9 Corrections
   Of aberration, astronomical refraction, nutation, parallax, precession; of
instrumental errors; of personal equation

523 Specific celestial bodies and phenomena

Including zodiac

Class here theoretical astronomy of specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, other
phenomena [formerly 521.5]

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 520.1–520.9

Use of this number for comprehensive works on descriptive astronomy
discontinued; class in 520

Class phenomena of celestial bodies directly comparable to terrestrial phenomena
in 550, e.g., volcanic activity on Mars 551.21099923

SUMMARY

523.01–.02 [Astrophysics and cosmochemistry]

.1 The universe; space, galaxies, quasars

.2 Solar system

.3 Moon

.4 Planets

.5 Meteoroids, solar wind, zodiacal light

.6 Comets

.7 Sun

.8 Stars

.9 Satellites and rings; eclipses, transits, occultations

.01 Astrophysics

For celestial mechanics, see 521

.013 Heat

Add to base number 523.013 the numbers following 536 in 536.1–536.7,
e.g., heat transfer 523.0132

.015 Light and paraphotic phenomena

Add to base number 523.015 the numbers following 535 in
535.01–535.84, e.g., ultraviolet radiation 523.015014

.018 Electricity and magnetism

Add to base number 523.018 the numbers following 53 in 537–538, e.g.,
magnetism 523.0188

.019 Molecular, atomic, nuclear physics

Add to base number 523.019 the numbers following 539 in 539.1–539.7,
e.g., cosmic rays 523.0197223

.02 Cosmochemistry
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.1</th>
<th>The universe; space, galaxies, quasars</th>
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<tr>
<td>Class here cosmology</td>
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<td>See also 523.8875 for black holes</td>
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<td>See Manual at 520 vs. 523.1</td>
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<td>.101</td>
<td>Philosophy and related topics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Use of this number for cosmological theories discontinued; class in 523.1</td>
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<td>.11</td>
<td>Space, galaxies, quasars</td>
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<td>Space</td>
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<td>For Milky Way, see 523.113</td>
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<td>See Manual at 523.8 vs. 523.112</td>
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<tr>
<td>.112.5</td>
<td>Intergalactic and interstellar matter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class here cosmic dust</td>
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<tr>
<td>.113</td>
<td>Milky Way</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.113.5</td>
<td>Interstellar matter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examples: diffuse and planetary nebulas, H I and H II regions</td>
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<td>.115</td>
<td>Quasars</td>
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<td>Quasi-stellar sources or objects</td>
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<td>For expanding universe theories, see 523.18</td>
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<td>.18</td>
<td>Expanding universe theories</td>
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<td>.19</td>
<td>End of the universe theories</td>
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<tr>
<td>.2</td>
<td>Solar system</td>
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<tr>
<td>For specific parts, see 523.3–523.7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

> 523.3–523.7 Specific parts of solar system

Class comprehensive works in 523.2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>.3</th>
<th>Moon</th>
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<tr>
<td>.301</td>
<td>Theory [formerly 521.62] and philosophy</td>
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<td>.302</td>
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<td>.302.12</td>
<td>Tables [formerly 523.39], formulas, specifications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.302.22</td>
<td>Charts, photographs [both formerly 523.39], pictures, other related illustrations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
.302 87 Testing and measurement
   Class here spectroscopy [formerly 523.37]

.31 Constants and dimensions
   Examples: size, mass, parallax

.32 Optical, thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena
   Examples: brightness, phases

.33 Orbit and motions
   Examples: librations
   Including sidereal month

[.37] Spectroscopy
   Relocated to 523.30287

.38 Eclipses

[.39] Charts, photographs, tables
   Tables relocated to 523.30212, charts and photographs to 523.30222

.4 Planets

Class here comprehensive works on planets, satellites, rings

Add to notation for each number identified by * the numbers following 523.3 in
523.31–523.33, e.g., orbit of Mars 523.433

For earth, see 525; satellites and rings, 523.98; transits, occultations, 523.99

.402 12 Tables [formerly 523.49], formulas, specifications

.402 22 Charts, photographs [both formerly 523.49], pictures, other related
   illustrations

.41 *Mercury

.42 *Venus

.43 *Mars

.44 Asteroids (Planetoids)

.45 *Jupiter

.46 *Saturn

.47 *Uranus

.48 Trans-uranian planets

.481 *Neptune

.482 *Pluto

*Add as instructed under 523.4
.5 Meteoroids, solar wind, zodiacal light
Class here interplanetary matter, comprehensive works on meteoroids and asteroids

For asteroids, see 523.44

.51 Meteoroids
Variant names: meteors, meteorites

For meteoric showers and radiant points, see 523.53

.510 1 Theory [formerly 521.75] and philosophy
.510 2 Miscellany
.510 287 Testing and measurement

Class here spectroscopy [formerly 523.57]

.53 Meteoric showers and radiant points

[.57] Spectroscopy
Relocated to 523.510287

.58 Solar wind

.59 Zodiacal light

Including counterglow (gegenschein)

.6 Comets

.601 Theory [formerly 521.76] and philosophy
.602 Miscellany

.602 12 Tables [formerly 523.69], formulas, specifications
.602 22 Charts, photographs [both formerly 523.69], pictures, other related illustrations
.602 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
.602 87 Testing and measurement

Class here spectroscopy [formerly 523.67]

.63 Motion and orbits

Class motion and orbits of specific comets in 523.64

.64 Specific comets

.642 Halley’s comet

.66 Physical phenomena and constitution

Class physical phenomena and constitution of specific comets in 523.64
Spectroscopy
Relocated to 523.60287

Charts, photographs, tables
Tables relocated to 523.60212, charts and photographs to 523.60222

Sun

Tables, formulas, specifications
See also 525.38 for tables of the sun indicating orbit and motions of the earth.

Charts, photographs [both formerly 523.79], pictures, other related illustrations

Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
Examples: coronagraphs, heliographs, heliostats [all formerly 522.5]

Testing and measurement
Class here spectroscopy [formerly 523.77]

Constants and dimensions
Examples: size, mass, parallax

Optical, thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena
See also 523.59 for zodiacal light

Motions
Example: rotation
Including apparent motion

Photosphere
Including faculae, solar granulation, sunspots

Chromosphere and corona
Including solar flares and prominences
See also 523.58 for solar wind

Internal constitution

Spectroscopy
Relocated to 523.70287

Eclipses

Charts and photographs
Relocated to 523.70222
.8 Stars

Class here comprehensive works on stars and galaxies

For galaxies, see 523.112; sun, see 523.7

See also 523.115 for quasars

See Manual at 523.8 vs. 523.112

SUMMARY

523.801-.809 Standard subdivision
  .81 Constants and dimensions
  .82 Optical thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena
  .83 Motions
  .84 Aggregations and variable stars
  .85 Clusters
  .86 Physical constitution
  .87 Spectral types
  .88 Kinds of stars characteristic of stages of stellar evolution

.802 12 Tables [formerly 523.89], formulas, specifications
  Class here star catalogs [formerly 523.8908]

.802 22 Charts, photographs [both formerly 523.89], pictures, other related illustrations

.802 23 Maps and related forms, plans, diagrams
  Class here observers’ atlases of constellations [formerly 523.8903]

[.802 87] Testing and measurement
  Relocated to 523.87

> 523.81–523.83 Properties and phenomena

Class comprehensive works in 523.8; properties of a specific kind or aggregation of star with the subject, e.g., of supernovae 523.8446, of spectral types 523.87

For physical constitution, see 523.86

.81 Constants and dimensions
  Examples: size, mass, parallax

.82 Optical, thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena

.822 Magnitudes

.83 Motions
  Including velocity

.84 Aggregations and variable stars
  For clusters, see 523.85
  See also 523.112 for galaxies
.841 Binary and multiple stars
   Example: visual binaries
   *For spectroscopic binaries, see 523.842; astrometric binaries, 523.843; eclipsing binaries, 523.8444*

.842 Spectroscopic binaries

.843 Astrometric binaries

.844 Variable stars
   .844 2 Intrinsic variables
   *For eruptive variables, see 523.8446*
   .844 25 Pulsating variables
      Example: RR Lyrae variables (cluster-type variables)
      Class here Cepheids
      *For long-period and semi-regular variables, see 523.84426; pulsars, 523.8874*
   .844 26 Long-period and semi-regular variables
   .844 4 Eclipsing binaries (Extrinsic variables)
   .844 6 Eruptive variables
      Examples: flare stars, novas, recurrent novas, supernovas

.85 Clusters

.852 Open and moving clusters

.855 Globular clusters

.86 Physical constitution
   Class physical constitution of a specific kind and aggregation of star with the subject, e.g., of neutron stars 523.8874

.87 Spectral types
   Class here testing and measurement [*formerly also 523.80287*], spectroscopy
   Class spectral types representative of specific stages in the evolution of stars in 523.88, e.g., R, N, or S types considered as giant stars; spectroscopy of a specific kind or aggregation of star with the subject, e.g., of neutron stars 523.88740287

.88 Kinds of stars characteristic of stages of stellar evolution
   Examples: giant (R, N, or S spectral type), main sequence, red dwarf, Wolf-Rayet stars
   Including star formation
   Class here stellar evolution
   *For intrinsic variables, see 523.8442*
Terminal stages

Including white dwarf stars

Neutron stars

Class here pulsars

Black holes

Charts, photographs, tables

Tables relocated to 523.80212, charts and photographs to 523.80222

Observers’ atlases of constellations

Relocated to 523.80223

Star catalogs

Relocated to 523.80212

Satellites and rings; eclipses, transits, occultations

Transits of Mercury

Transits of Venus

Examples: transits of 1761, 1769, 1874 [all formerly 523.96]; transit of 1882 [formerly 523.97]

Venus transits of 1761, 1769, 1874

Relocated to 523.92

Venus transit of 1882

Relocated to 523.92

Satellites and rings

For the moon, see 523.3

Philosophy and theory

Class here theory of satellites [formerly 521.6]

Of specific planets

Add to base number 523.98 the numbers following 523.4 in 523.43–523.48, e.g., satellites of Mars 523.983, orbits of Martian satellites 523.9833

Eclipses, transits, occultations

Class eclipses of a specific celestial body with the body, e.g., of the moon 523.38

For transits of Mercury, see 523.91; of Venus, 523.92

Philosophy and theory

Class here theory of eclipses, transits, occultations [all formerly 521.8]
[524] [Unassigned]
Most recently used in Edition 14

525 Earth (Astronomical geography)

.1 Constants and dimensions
   Examples: size, shape, parallax
   Class determination of size and shape in 526.1

.2 Optical, thermal, radioactive properties

.3 Orbit and motions
   .35 Rotation
   .36 Foucault’s pendulum
   .38 Tables of the sun

.5 Seasons and zones

[.6] Tides
   Relocated to 551.4708

.7 Astronomical twilight

526 Mathematical geography
Class here cartography (map making)
Class map making for a specific purpose with the purpose, e.g., military map making 623.71

For astronomical geography, see 525
See also 912.014 for map reading

.022 1 Drafting illustrations
   Class here map drawing [formerly 526.86]

.1 Geodesy
   For geodetic surveying, see 526.3; geodetic and positional astronomy, 526.6; gravity determinations, 526.7

.3 Geodetic surveying
   Surveying in which the curvature of the earth is considered

   .31 Reconnaissance (Preliminary surveys)
   .32 Bench marks
      Add to base number 526.32 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., bench marks in California 526.32794

   .33 Triangulation, traversing, trilateration
      Including base lines, nets
.36 Leveling
   Example: spirit leveling
   For bench marks, see 526.32; barometric leveling, 526.37; trigonometric leveling, 526.38

.37 Barometric leveling

.38 Trigonometric leveling (Geodetic refraction)

.6 Geodetic and positional astronomy
   Class here geodetic coordinates

.61 Latitude
   See also 527.1 for determination of latitude in navigation

.62 Longitude
   See also 527.2 for determination of longitude in navigation

.63 Azimuth

.64 Geographic position
   Including effect of irregularities of the earth’s surface on determining position

.7 Gravity determinations (Physical geodesy)

.8 Map projections
   Class map reading in 912.014

.82 Conformal (Orthomorphic) projections

.85 Equal-area (Equivalent) projections

[.86] Map drawing
   Relocated to 526.0221

.9 Surveying
   Class here plane surveying (surveying in which curvature of the earth is disregarded)

   Class engineering surveys in 622–629
   For geodetic surveying, see 526.3
   See also 333.08 for chartered surveyors (United Kingdom)

.92 Boundary surveying
   Class here making land surveys

.98 Topographic surveying

.981 Contour surveying
.982 Photogrammetry
    Class here aerial and space surveying

[.982 3] Aerial and space surveying
    Number discontinued; class in 526.982

.982 5 Ground (Terrestrial) photogrammetry

.99 Hydrographic surveying

527 Celestial navigation
    Class celestial navigation of specific craft with the subject, e.g., of nautical craft 623.69

.1 Determination of latitude

.2 Determination of longitude

.3 Fixes
    Examples: Sumner’s and line-of-position methods

.5 Direction and course

.53 Rhumb line course

.55 Great circle course

528 Ephemerides
    Variant names: astronomical, nautical almanacs
    Class tables of specific celestial bodies in 523

.1–.8 In specific countries
    Add to base number 528 the numbers following 06 in 061–068, e.g., ephemerides of England 528.2

.9 Ephemeris making

529 Chronology

.1 Days
    Examples: sidereal and solar days
    Including apparent and mean time, equation of time, causes of inequality

.2 Intervals of time
    Examples: years, months, weeks
    For days, see 529.1
    See also 523.33 for sidereal month as a topic in lunar astronomy, 525.5 for seasons

.3 Calendars
    For Western calendars, see 529.4; calendar reform 529.5
.32 Calendars of specific religions and traditions

Add to base number 529.32 the numbers following 29 in 292–299, e.g.,
Jewish calendar 529.326; however, class Julian calendar in 529.42

*For Christian calendars, see 529.4*

.4 **Western calendars**

Class here Christian calendars

.42 Julian calendar

.43 Gregorian calendar

.44 Christian church calendar

Including determination of movable feasts and fast days

.5 **Calendar reform**

.7 **Horology**

Finding and measuring time

[.75] Time systems and standards

Relocated to 389.17

[.78] Instruments for measuring time

Relocated to 681.11

530 **Physics**

Class here matter and antimatter, energy, comprehensive works on classical and quantum mechanics

Class physical chemistry in 541.3; general physics of specific elements, compounds, mixtures in 546

Use 530.12 for treatment of energy in quantum mechanics, 531.6 for treatment in classical mechanics

*See also 523.01 for astrophysics*

*See Manual at 530 vs. 500.2; 530 vs. 540; 621 vs. 530*

**SUMMARY**

530.01–.09 **Standard subdivisions**

.1–.8 [Theories, states of matter, instrumentation, testing and measurement]

531 Classical mechanics Solid mechanics

532 Fluid mechanics Liquid mechanics

533 Gas mechanics

534 Sound and related vibrations

535 Light and paraphotic phenomena

536 Heat

537 Electricity and electronics

538 Magnetism

539 Modern physics

753
SUMMARY

530.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 .1 Theories and mathematical physics
 .4 States of matter
 .7 Instrumentation
 .8 Testing and measurement

.01 Philosophy and theory

Class theories in 530.1

[.015 1] Mathematical physics

Do not use; class in 530.15

.02 Miscellany

.028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Class instrumentation in 530.7

[.028 7] Testing and measurement

 Relocated to 530.8

.03-.09 Standard subdivisions

.1 Theories and mathematical physics

Class applications to specific states of matter in 530.4

.11 Relativity theory

Including fourth dimension, space and time, mass-energy equivalence (E=mc²)

Class relativistic quantum mechanics in 530.12, relativistic statistical mechanics in 530.13, relativistic field theories in 530.14

.12 Quantum mechanics (Quantum theory)

General aspects: relativistic and nonrelativistic

Class quantum mechanics of specific states of matter in 530.4

For quantum statistics, see 530.133; quantum kinetic theories, 530.136; quantum field theory, 530.143; quantum electronics, 537.5; quantum electrodynamics, 537.67

See Manual at 530.12 vs. 531; 530.475 vs. 531.16, 530.12

.122 Matrix mechanics (Heisenberg representation)
.124 Wave mechanics
  Waves considered as a fundamental property of matter
  Variant name: Schrödinger wave mechanics
  Including Schrödinger wave equation
  
  *See also 530.141 for waves in electromagnetic theory, 531.1133 for waves observable in the matter of classical physics*

.13 Statistical mechanics
  General aspects: relativistic and nonrelativistic

.132 Classical statistical mechanics (Boltzmann statistics)

.133 Quantum statistics (Quantum statistical mechanics)

.133.2 Bose-Einstein statistics

.133.4 Fermi-Dirac statistics

.136 Kinetic theories
  General aspects: quantum and combined quantum-classical
  Class classical kinetic theory in 531.113

.138 Transport theory

.14 Field and wave theories
  Theories accounting for fundamental particles and interactions
  General aspects: quantum and classical, relativistic and nonrelativistic
  Example: theory of continuum physics
  Including problem of few bodies
  
  *For wave mechanics, see 530.124*

.141 Electromagnetic theory
  Electromagnetic fields and waves considered in terms of the fundamental structure of matter
  Including Maxwell’s equations
  Class electromagnetic spectrum and waves in 539.2
  
  *See also 537.1 for theories of electricity, 538.01 for theories of magnetism*

.142 Unified field theory
  Including supergravity

.143 Quantum field theory

.143.5 Gauge fields

.144 Problem of many bodies
Mathematical physics

Add to base number 530.15 the numbers following 51 in 511–519, e.g., statistics 530.1595

Class mathematical description of physical phenomena according to a specific theory with the theory in 530.1, e.g., statistical mechanics 530.13 (not 530.1595)

Measurement theory

States of matter

Class here quantum mechanics of specific states of matter; sound, light, heat, electricity, magnetism as properties of a specific state of matter

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the one coming last, e.g., tunneling in thin films 530.4175 (not 530.416)

Class forms of energy studied as forms with the form, e.g., heat 536

For superconductivity and superconductors, see 537.623

Solid-state physics

Class here physics of condensed matter

For liquid-state physics, see 530.42; crystallography, 548

See Manual at 530.41 vs. 548

Structure

Examples: electron arrangement, lattice dynamics

Properties

Examples: elastic, electrical, magnetic, optical, thermal, thermoluminescent, thermophysical

Kinds

Examples: amorphous, crystalline and noncrystalline, metallic and nonmetallic, ordered and disordered, organic, porous solids; polymers; solid particles

For dielectric matter, see 537.24; semiconductors, 537.622; crystals, 548

Phase changes (Phase transformations)

Between different phases of condensed matter, between solid and gas phases

Diffusion and mass transport phenomena

Variant name: mass transfer

Class here transport phenomena in solids [formerly also 531.7]
Responsive behavior and energy phenomena

Examples: phonons [formerly 539.7217], bombardment, collisions, emission, excitation, excited states, exitons, field effects, internal friction, ion implantation, Jahn-Teller effect, Josephson effect, oscillation, radiation damage, relaxation, scattering, sputtering, tunneling, vibrations

Class responsive behavior and energy phenomena in semiconductors in 537.622

See Manual at 530.416 vs. 539.75

Surface physics

Including interface with other states of matter

Class surface physics of semiconductors in 537.622

Thin films

Liquid-state physics

Including superfluidity

Class here fluid-state physics

Phase changes (Phase transformations)

Between different fluid phases

Including critical points

Diffusion and mass transport phenomena

Example: Brownian motion in liquids, osmosis

Class here transport phenomena of fluids [formerly also 532.057], of liquids [formerly also 532.7]

Surface physics

Examples: surface tension, capillarity

Including drops

Class here surface phenomena of liquids [formerly also 532.6], interface with gases

Class interface with solids in 530.417

Thin films

Class here bubbles

Liquid crystals [formerly 548.9]

Example: liquid polymers
.43  Gaseous-state physics

  Including absorption and adsorption [formerly also 533.1], transport phenomena [formerly also 533.13], transport phenomena of air [formerly also 533.63], ionization of gases

  Class interface with solids in 530.417, with liquids in 530.427; plasma physics in 530.44

  See also 537.532 for ionization of gases in electronics

.44  Plasma physics

  Physics of ionized gases

  Add to base number 530.44 the numbers following 530.41 in 530.412–530.416, e.g., optical properties of plasmas 530.442, phase changes between plasmas and other states of matter 530.444

.47  Generalities of states of matter

  Class generalities of specific states of matter in 530.41–530.44

.474  Phase changes (Phase transformations) [formerly also 536.401]

  Including critical phenomena, e.g., critical points [formerly also 536.443]; phase diagrams, phase equilibria, phase stability, phase transitions, triple points

  Class phase changes between different phases of condensed matter (between solids and gases) in 530.414; between fluid phases in 530.424, between plasmas and other states of matter in 530.444

  See Manual at 536.4 vs. 530.474

.475  Diffusion and mass transport phenomena [formerly also 531.1137]

  Variant name: mass transfer

  Class here Brownian motion [formerly 531.163], comprehensive works on transport phenomena

  For heat transfer, see 536.2

  See Manual at 530.475 vs. 531.16, 530.12

.7  Instrumentation

  For measurement, control, recording

.8  Testing and measurement [formerly also 530.0287]

  Including dimensional analysis

  Class here interdisciplinary works on measurement, on mensuration

  Class instrumentation for measurement in 530.7; measurement in a specific subject with the subject using notation 0287 from Table 1, e.g., psychological measurement 150.287

  For measurement theory, see 530.16

  See also 516.15 for geometric mensuration
.81 Physical units, dimensions, constants
   Class here systems of measurement, conversion tables between systems
   Class horology in 529.7

   *For social use of systems of measurement, see 389.1*

.812 Metric system (Système internationale, SI)

.813 British system
   Variant names: English, Imperial system
   Class here United States customary units

531 **Classical mechanics**  **Solid mechanics**

   Variant names for classical mechanics: mechanics, continuum mechanics

   *For fluid mechanics, see 532*

   *See Manual at 530.12 vs. 531*

**SUMMARY**

531.01—.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Dynamics, statics, particle mechanics
   .2 Solid statics
   .3 Solid dynamics (Solid kinetics and kinematics)
   .4 Friction and viscosity of solids
   .5 Mass and gravity of solids; projectiles
   .6 Energy

.015 195 Statistical mathematics
   Class classical statistical mechanics in 530.132

.021 2 Tables, formulas, specifications
   Class here tables for solid mechanics [formerly 531.9]

.076 Review and exercise
   Class here review and exercise for solid mechanics [formerly 531.9]

.1 **Dynamics, statics, particle mechanics**

   Including pressure, mechanics of points

   Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 531.01—531.09
.11 Dynamics
  Examples: flow, rheology
  Class particle dynamics in 531.163
  For solid dynamics, see 531.3

.112 Kinematics (Pure motion, Abstract motion)
  Examples: linear and relative motion, velocity, acceleration, vector quantities
  Including search for a moving target

.113 Kinetics
  Examples: effects of centrifugal and centripetal forces

.113.3 Waves
  Waves observable in the matter of classical physics
  Example: shock waves
  See also 530.124 for waves considered as a fundamental property of matter

.113.4 Friction and viscosity

[.113.7] Diffusion and mass transport phenomena
  Relocated to 530.475

.12 Statics
  Example: graphic statics
  Including inertia
  Class particle statics in 531.162
  For solid statics, see 531.2

.14 Mass and gravity
  Examples: specific gravity, terrestrial gravity
  Including density
  For gravitation in celestial mechanics, see 521.1
  See also 526.7 for terrestrial gravity determinations, 539.754 for fundamental gravitational interactions

.16 Particle mechanics
  Class mechanics of molecular, atomic, and subatomic particles in 530.12
  See Manual at 530.475 vs. 531.16, 530.12

.162 Statics

.163 Dynamics
  Including torque
  Brownian motion relocated to 530.475
> 531.2–531.5 Mechanics of solids

Class here mechanics of rigid bodies
Class comprehensive works in 531

.2 Solid statics
Example: graphic statics
Including inertia

.3 Solid dynamics (Solid kinetics and kinematics)
Examples: flow, torque
For friction and viscosity, see 531.4; ballistics, 531.55

.31 Trajectories

.32 Vibrations
Class here oscillations

[.322] Oscillations
Number discontinued; class in 531.32

.324 Pendulum motion

.33 Waves
Example: shock waves

.34 Gyrodynamics

.35 Centrifugal and centripetal forces

.38 Deformation and stresses
Examples: plasticity (plastic or permanent deformation); bending, compressive, shearing, tensile, torsional stresses
Including yield point

.381 Elastic constants
Examples: bulk modulus, shear modulus (modulus of rigidity), Young’s modulus; Poisson’s ratio
Class application to elastic deformation in 531.382, to permanent deformation in 531.38

.382 Elastic deformation
Variant names: elasticity, temporary deformation
Including elastic limit, coefficient of restitution
Class here Hooke’s law
Class elastic vibrations in 531.32
531 Dewey Decimal Classification

[.382 2] Stresses
   Number discontinued; class in 531.38

[.382 3] Temporary deformation (Elasticity)
   Number discontinued; class in 531.382

[.382 5] Permanent deformation (Plasticity)
   Number discontinued; class in 531.38

.4 Friction and viscosity of solids

.5 Mass and gravity of solids; projectiles
   Including laws of falling bodies

.54 Density and specific gravity

.55 Projectiles
   Class here ballistics
   For trajectories, see 531.31

[.552-.555] In air and space
   Number discontinued; class in 531.55

.6 Energy
   Including momentum, work

.62 Conservation of energy
   Including law of conservation of mass-energy

[.64] Types of energy
   Number discontinued; class in 531.6

.68 Transformation
   Change in form of energy
   Class a specific transformation with the resultant form, e.g., of light to heat

[.7] Transport phenomena in solids
   Relocated to 530.415

[.8] Principles of simple machines
   Relocated to 621.811

[.9] Tables, review, exercise for solid mechanics
   Tables relocated to 531.0212, review and exercise to 531.076

532 Fluid mechanics    Liquid mechanics
   Variant names for liquid mechanics: hydraulics, hydromechanics
   For gas mechanics, see 533

762
SUMMARY

532.001-.009 Standard subdivisions
.02-.05 Generalities of fluid mechanics
   .2 Hydrostatics
   .4 Mass, density, specific gravity of liquids
   .5 Hydrostatics (Kinetics and kinematics of liquids)

.001 Philosophy and theory

.002 Miscellany

.002 12 Tables, formulas, specifications
   Class here tables for hydromechanics [formerly 532.9]

.003-.006 Standard subdivisions
.007 Education, research, related topics

.007 6 Review and exercise
   Class here review and exercise for hydrodynamics [formerly 532.9]

.008-.009 Standard subdivisions

532.02-532.05 Generalities of fluid mechanics
   Class comprehensive works in 532

.02 Statics
   Examples: buoyancy, transmission of pressure
   Including inertia
   *For hydrostatics, see 532.2*

.04 Mass, density, specific gravity
   *For mass, density, specific gravity of liquids, see 532.4*

.05 Dynamics (Kinetics and kinematics)
   Examples: centrifugal and centripetal forces, vibrations
   *For hydrodynamics, see 532.5*

.051 Flow
   *For types of flow, see 532.052; flow properties, 532.053*

.052 Types of flow
   Examples: rotational, steady, streamline, uniform
   Class properties of specific types of flow in 532.053

.052 5 Laminar flow

.052 6 Transitional flow

.052 7 Turbulent flow
.053 Flow properties
.053 2 Velocity
.053 3 Viscosity and friction
.053 5 Elasticity and compressibility

[.057] Transport phenomena of fluids
Relocated to 530.425

.059 Waves, vortex motions, cavitation
.059 3 Waves
Example: shock waves
.059 5 Vortex motions and cavitation

[.1] Liquid mechanics
Number discontinued; class in 532

> 532.2–532.5 Liquid mechanics
Class comprehensive works in 532

.2 Hydrostatics
Variant name: liquid statics
Examples: buoyancy, inertia, transmission of pressure

.4 Mass, density, specific gravity of liquids

.5 Hydrodynamics (Kinetics and kinematics of liquids)
Examples: centrifugal and centripetal forces

.51 Flow
Examples: rotational, steady, streamline, uniform flow
For flow variations, see 532.52–532.56; flow velocity, 532.57; flow viscosity, friction, elasticity, compressibility, 532.58

.510 1 Philosophy and theory
Class here theories [formerly also 532.511]

[.511] General principles and theories
Use of this number for general principles discontinued; class in 532.51
Theories relocated to 532.5101

.515 Laminar

.516 Transitional

.517 Turbulent
Flow variations

Class comprehensive works in 532.51

Flow through openings

Flow over and around obstacles

Flow through open and closed channels

Flow through bends and irregular enclosures

Flow when pressure is variable

Including flow over and around submerged bodies, multiphase flow

Flow velocity

Flow viscosity, friction, elasticity, compressibility

Examples: viscous, elastic flow

See also 536.413 for expansion and contraction of liquids as a result of heating and cooling

Waves, vortex motions, cavitation

Waves

Example: shock waves

Vortex motions and cavitation

Surface phenomena of liquids

Relocated to 530.427

Transport phenomena of liquids

Relocated to 530.425

Tables, review, exercise for hydromechanics

Tables relocated to 532.00212, review and exercise to 532.0076

Gas mechanics

SUMMARY

533.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

.1 Statics; mass, density, specific gravity

.2 Dynamics (Kinetics and kinematics)

.5 Vacuums

.6 Aeromechanics

.7 Kinetic theory of gases

.021 2 Tables [formerly 533.9], formulas, specifications

.076 Review and exercise [formerly 533.9]
.1 Statics; mass, density, specific gravity
Absorption and adsorption relocated to 530.43
For vacuums, see 533.5

.12 Statics
Examples: buoyancy, transmission of pressure
Including inertia
For aerostatics, see 533.61

[.13] Transport phenomena
Relocated to 530.43

.15 Mass, density, specific gravity
For mass, density, specific gravity of air, see 533.6

.2 Dynamics (Kinetics and kinematics)
For aerodynamics, see 533.62; kinetic theory of gases, 533.7

.21 Flow
Examples: rotational, steady, streamline, uniform
Class flow at specific speeds in 533.27
For viscous, elastic, compressible flow, see 533.28

.215 Laminar flow
.216 Transitional flow
.217 Turbulent flow

.27 Velocity
.273 Subsonic flow
.274 Transonic flow
.275 Supersonic flow
For hypersonic flow, see 533.276

.276 Hypersonic flow

.28 Viscosity, elasticity, compressibility
Examples: viscous, elastic, compressible flow
Including friction
See also 536.412 for expansion and contraction of gases resulting from heating and cooling

.29 Waves, vortex motions, cavitation

.293 Waves
Example: shock waves
.295 Vortex motions and cavitation

.5 **Vacuums**

Vacuum technology relocated to 621.55

.6 **Aeromechanics**

Including mass, density, specific gravity of air

*For vacuums, see 533.5*

.61 Aerostatics

Example: buoyancy

.62 Aerodynamics

[.621-.629] **Specific topics**

Numbers discontinued; class in 533.62

[.63] Transport phenomena

Relocated to 530.43

.7 **Kinetic theory of gases**

[.9] **Tables, review, exercise**

Tables relocated to 533.0212, review and exercise to 533.076

### 534 **Sound and related vibrations**

Class sound and related vibrations as properties of states of matter in 530.4

.021 2 Tables *[formerly 534.9]*, formulas, specifications

.028 7 Measurement *[formerly also 534.42]* and testing

.076 Review and exercise *[formerly 534.9]*

> **534.1–534.4 Sound**

Class comprehensive works in 534

.1 **Generation of sound**

.2 **Transmission of sound**

Use 534.2001–534.2009 for standard subdivisions

.202 Velocity

[.203] Directionality

Number discontinued; class in 534.2

.204 Reflection (Echoes)

[.205] Refraction

Number discontinued; class in 534.2
[.206] Diffraction
   Number discontinued; class in 534.2

[.207] Polarization
   Number discontinued; class in 534.2

.208 Absorption (Damping)

.22 Transmission in solids

.23 Transmission in liquids

.24 Transmission in gases

.3 Characteristics of sound

.32 Frequency and pitch
   Including Doppler effect

[.33] Intensity and loudness
   Number discontinued; class in 534.3

[.34] Amplitude and timbre
   Number discontinued; class in 534.3

[.35] Irregular and discordant frequencies
   Number discontinued; class in 534.3

[.4] Measurements, analysis, synthesis of sound
   Analysis and synthesis relocated to 620.21

[.42] Measurement techniques
   Relocated to 534.0287

.5 Vibrations related to sound
   Class here vibrations that can not be heard by the human ear

.52 Subsonic vibrations

.55 Ultrasonic vibrations

[.9] Tables, review, exercise
   Tables relocated to 534.0212, review and exercise to 534.076

535 Light and paraphotic phenomena
   Class here optics
   Class light and paraphotic phenomena as properties of states of matter in 530.4

      See also 537.56 for electron and ion optics
### SUMMARY

#### 535.01-.09 Spectral regions and standard subdivisions

| .1   | Theories            |
| .2   | Physical optics     |
| .3   | Transmission, absorption, emission of light |
| .4   | Dispersion, interference, diffraction of light |
| .5   | Beams               |
| .6   | Color               |
| .8   | Special developments |

.01 Spectral regions; philosophy and theory

.010 1-.010 9 Standard subdivisions of spectral regions

.012 Infrared region

  - Class heat radiation in 536.33

.013 Visible region

  - Class comprehensive works on visible light in 535

.014 Ultraviolet region

.019 Philosophy and theory of light and paraphotic phenomena

  - Add to base number 535.019 the numbers following —01 in —011—019 from Table 1, e.g., abbreviations and symbols in optics 535.01948
    - Class theories in 535.1

.02 Miscellany

.021 2 Tables [formerly 535.9], formulas, specifications

.028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

  - Class spectroscopy in 535.84

.076 Review and exercise [formerly 535.9]

.1 Theories

  - See also 539.7217 for photons

.12 Corpuscular theory

.13 Mechanical wave theory

.14 Electromagnetic theory

.15 Quantum theory

---

#### 535.2–535.6 Specific elements of light

Class comprehensive works in 535, light spectroscopy in 535.843
Physical optics
Examples: coherent optics, nonlinear optics

For dispersion, interference, diffraction, see 535.4; beams, 535.5

Intensity of light

Testing and measurement
Class here photometry

Velocity of light

Transmission, absorption, emission of light

Geometrical optics
Rectilinear propagation
Reflection
Refraction
Absorption
Optical instruments
Relocated to 681.4

Luminescence
Examples: fluorescence, phosphorescence

Dispersion, interference, diffraction of light
Including holography
Class here interdisciplinary works on prisms
Comprehensive works on dispersion, interference, diffraction of light (535.4) and beams (535.5) are classed in 535.2

Beams
Polarization
Plane polarization
Rotary polarization

Amplification
Use of this number for amplification discontinued; class in 535.5
Lasers relocated to 621.366

Color

Special developments
535

Optical and paraphotic spectroscopy
Class here comprehensive works on spectroscopy in physics
Class interdisciplinary works on spectroscopy in 543.0858; each kind of spectroscopy in physics other than optical and paraphotic with the kind, e.g., radiofrequency spectroscopy 537.534; a specific application with the application, e.g., Raman qualitative analysis 544.64

.842 Infrared spectroscopy
.843 Light (Chromatic) spectroscopy
.844 Ultraviolet spectroscopy
.845 Vacuum ultraviolet spectroscopy
.846 Raman spectroscopy
Including Raman effect

[.89] Fiber optics
Relocated to 621.3692

[.9] Tables, review, exercise
Tables relocated to 535.0212, review and exercise to 535.076

536 Heat
Class heat as a property of states of matter in 530.4

SUMMARY
536.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
.1 Theories
.2 Heat transfer (transmission)
.3 Radiation and related phenomena
.4 Effects of heat on matter
.5 Temperature
.6 Heat capacity and specific heats
.7 Thermodynamics

.01 Philosophy and theory
Class theories in 536.1

.02 Miscellany

.021 2 Tables [formerly 536.9], formulas, specifications

.076 Review and exercise [formerly 536.9]

.1 Theories
.2 Heat transfer (transmission)

Use 536.2001–536.2009 for standard subdivisions

For radiation and related phenomena, see 536.3

.201 Material properties

Class specific heats in 536.6

.201 2 Conductivity

.201 4 Diffusivity

.23 Conduction

Class here heat transfer in solids

Class conduction in fluids in 536.25

.25 Convection

Class here heat transfer in fluids

.3 Radiation and related phenomena

.31 Reflection

.32 Refraction

.33 Radiation

.34 Absorption

.4 Effects of heat on matter

Use 536.4001–536.4009 for standard subdivisions

See Manual at 536.4 vs. 530.474

[.401] Change of state (Phase changes)

Use of this number for comprehensive works on fusion and solidification (536.42) and vaporization and condensation (536.44) discontinued; class in 536.4

Phase changes (phase transformations) relocated to 530.474

.41 Expansion and contraction

Including coefficients of expansion

Class here pressure-volume-temperature relationships

Class pressure-volume-temperature relationships and coefficients of expansion in fusion and solidification in 536.42, in vaporization and condensation in 536.44

.412 Of gases

For liquefaction of gases at low temperatures, see 536.56

.413 Of liquids

.414 Of solids
.42 Fusion and solidification (Melting and freezing)
   Including freezing and melting points, latent heat of fusion
   Comprehensive works on fusion and solidification (536.42) and vaporization and condensation (536.44) are classed in 536.4

.44 Vaporization and condensation
   Including liquefaction of gases at normal temperatures \([\text{formerly also } 536.56]\), boiling points, dew points, heat of vaporization
   \textit{For liquefaction of gases at low temperatures, see 536.56}

[.443] Liquid-to-gas and gas-to-liquid transformations
   Use of this number for liquid-to-gas and gas-to-liquid transformations discontinued; class in 536.44
   Critical points relocated to 530.474

.445 Sublimation

.45 Incandescence

.5 Temperature
   Class here absolute temperature

.502 87 Testing and measurement
   Class here thermometry
   \textit{For measurement of normal-range temperatures, see 536.51; of high temperatures, 536.52; of low temperatures, 536.54}

> 536.51–536.54 Measurement
   Class comprehensive works in 536.50287

.51 Measurement of normal-range temperatures
   Including liquid-in-glass thermometry
   \textit{For electrical resistance thermometry, see 536.53}

.52 Measurement of high temperatures (Pyrometry)
   Including pyrometers, thermocouples

.53 Electrical resistance thermometry

.54 Measurement of low temperatures (Cryometry)
Cryogenics and low temperatures
Including liquefaction of gases at low temperatures, properties of matter at low temperatures
Class a specific property of matter at low temperature with the subject, e.g., conduction of electricity at low temperatures 537.62
Use of this number for absolute temperature discontinued; class in 536.5
Liquefaction of gases at normal temperatures relocated to 536.44

Testing
Class measurement in 536.54

High temperatures
Including plasma temperatures, properties of matter at high temperature
Class a specific property of matter at high temperature with the property, e.g., conduction of electricity 537.62

Testing
Class measurement in 536.52

Heat capacity and specific heats
Class here calorimetry
Class heats of transformation in fusion and solidification in 536.42, in vaporization and condensation in 536.44

Calorimeters
Relocated to 681.2

Of solids and liquids

Of gases

Thermodynamics

Philosophy and theory
Class theories in 536.71

Theories
Examples: laws of thermodynamics, Joule’s law, Maxwell’s thermodynamic formulas
Including Carnot cycle

Entropy

Tables, review, exercise
Tables relocated to 536.0212, review and exercise to 536.076
Electricity and electronics

Class here electromagnetism

Class electrical and electronic properties of specific states of matter in 530.4

For magnetism, see 538

See also 530.141 for electromagnetic theory of matter

SUMMARY

537.01-.09 Standard subdivisions

.1 Theories

.2 Electrostatics

.5 Electronics

.6 Electrodynamics (Electric currents) and thermoelectricity

.01 Philosophy and theory

Class theories in 537.1

.02 Miscellany

.021 2 Tables [formerly 537.9], formulas, specifications

.076 Review and exercise [formerly 537.9]

.1 Theories

.12 Microwave and waveguide theories

.123 Microwave theory

.125 Wave-guide theory

.14 Corpuscular theory

.2 Electrostatics

.21 Electric charge and potential

Including triboelectricity

[.23] Static generators

Relocated to 621.313

.24 Dielectrics

Examples: electrocapillarity, electrostriction

Including electrets

[.242] Capacitors (Condensers)

Relocated to 621.315

.243 Dipole moments
.244 Pyroelectricity, piezoelectricity, ferroelectricity
   See also 548.85 for electrical properties of crystals
.244 2 Pyroelectricity
.244 6 Piezoelectricity
.244 8 Ferroelectricity
[.245] Electrocapillarity
   Number discontinued; class in 537.24
[.246] Electrostriction
   Number discontinued; class in 537.24

.5 Electronics
   Including exploding wire phenomena
   Class here quantum electronics
      For semiconductors, see 537.622
.52 Disruptive discharges
   Examples: electric arcs, coronas
   Class discharge through rarified gases and vacuums in 537.53
.53 Discharge through rarefied gases and vacuums
.532 Ionization of gases
   Including electron ballistics
.533 Thermionic emission
.534 Radio wave and microwave electronics
   Class here spectroscopy
   Circuitry, tubes, waveguides relocated to the subject in technology, e.g.,
   radio wave circuitry 621.38412
.534 2 Long waves
   Waves with frequency ranges between $10^0$ and $10^6$ cycles per second
.534 3 Short waves
   Waves with frequency ranges between $10^7$ and $10^8$ cycles per second
.534 4 Microwaves and ultra-high-frequency waves
   Waves with frequency ranges between $10^9$ and $10^{12}$ cycles per second
   Masers relocated to 621.381336
      See also 537.123 for microwave theory of electricity
.535 X-ray and gamma-ray electronics
   Electronics with wave frequencies over $10^{17}$ cycles per second
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.537</td>
<td>Spectroscopy Including Mössbauer spectroscopy and effect Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., qualitative analysis 544.66</td>
</tr>
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<td>[.535 3]</td>
<td>Circuitry Relocated to 621.381</td>
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<td>[.535 5]</td>
<td>Tubes Relocated to 621.381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.54</td>
<td>Photoelectric phenomena Examples: photoconductivity, photoemissivity, photovoltaism</td>
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<td>.56</td>
<td>Electron and ion optics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.6</td>
<td>Electrodynamics (Electric currents) and thermoelectricity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.61</td>
<td>Direct currents Circuitry relocated to 621.3192</td>
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<tr>
<td>.62</td>
<td>Conduction and resistance Class here conductivity and resistivity For dielectrics, see 537.24</td>
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<tr>
<td>.622</td>
<td>Semiconductivity and semiconductors Class here the solid-state physics of semiconductors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.622 1</td>
<td>Structure of semiconductors Class structure of specific kinds of semiconductors in 537.6223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.622 3</td>
<td>Kinds of semiconductors Class transport phenomena of specific kinds in 537.6225, interactions in and specific properties of specific kinds in 537.6226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.622 5</td>
<td>Transport phenomena in semiconductors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.622 6</td>
<td>Interactions in and specific properties of semiconductors Examples: effects of beams and electromagnetic fields, Hall effects; adsorption, instabilities, resistivity, tunneling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.623</td>
<td>Superconductivity and superconductors Class here the solid-state physics of superconductors Add to base number 537.623 the numbers following 537.622 in 537.6221–537.5226, e.g., ternary superconductors 537.6233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.624</td>
<td>Thermal effects of currents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[.63]</td>
<td>Alternating currents and circuitry Alternating currents relocated to 621.31, circuitry to 621.3192</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
537 Dewey Decimal Classification

.65 Thermoelectricity
.67 Quantum electrodynamics

[.9] Tables, review, exercise
Tables relocated to 537.0212, review and exercise to 537.076

538 Magnetism
Class magnetism as a property of states of matter in 530.4

SUMMARY
538.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
.3 Magnetic properties and phenomena
.4 Magnetic substances and their characteristic phenomena
.6 Magnetohydrodynamics
.7 Geomagnetism and allied phenomena

.021 2 Tables [formerly 538.9], formulas, specifications
.076 Review and exercise [formerly 538.9]

[.2] Magnets and magnetic induction
Natural magnets and magnetic induction relocated to 538.4, artificial magnets and magnetic induction to 621.34

.3 Magnetic properties and phenomena
Examples: permeability [formerly 538.4]; hysteresis; magnetic attraction, flux, moment, potential, relaxation, reluctance, repulsion, susceptibility; magnetization, magnetostriction, piezomagnetism, pyromagnetism
Class specific magnetic substances and their characteristic phenomena in 538.4

.36 Magnetic resonance
Examples: ferromagnetic, ferrimagnetic, antiferromagnetic, diamagnetic resonance

.362 Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)
Examples: nuclear quadrupole resonance (NQR), electron-nuclear double resonance (ENDOR)

.364 Paramagnetic resonance
Variant names: electron magnetic resonance, electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR), electron spin resonance

.4 Magnetic substances and their characteristic phenomena
Class here natural magnets and magnetic induction [formerly also 538.2]
Permeability relocated to 538.3
Class comprehensive works on specific magnetic phenomena in 538.3
For magnetic resonance, see 538.36

.42 Diamagnetic substances and diamagnetism

778
Paramagnetic substances and paramagnetism
Ferromagnetic substances and ferromagnetism
Ferrimagnetic substances and ferrimagnetism

Magnetohydrodynamics

Geomagnetism and allied phenomena
Magnetic fields of the solid earth
Including paleomagnetism
Class transient magnetism of the solid earth in 538.74
For magnetic surveys, see 538.78

Transient magnetism
For auroras, see 538.768; magnetic observations at permanent stations, 538.79

Diurnal variations
Other periodic variations
Number discontinued; class in 538.74

Magnetic storms and pulsations
Sunspot effects
Earth currents

Magnetosphere, ionosphere, auroras
Magnetosphere
Including Van Allen radiation belts
Class transient magnetism of the magnetosphere in 538.74

Ionosphere
Class here atmospheric ionization
D region
E region
Variant name: Kennelly-Heaviside layers
Contains E and sporadic E layers
F region
Variant name: Appleton layers
Contains F₁ and F₂ layers
Auroras
.78 Magnetic surveys
   Add to base number 538.78 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., surveys of
   Ireland 538.78415

.79 Magnetic observations at permanent stations
   Add to base number 538.79 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., observations
   from stations in Russia 538.7947

[.9] Tables, review, exercise
   Tables relocated to 538.0212, review and exercise to 538.076

539 Modern physics
   Class here quantum physics, chemical physics
   Class the modern physics of electricity in 537, of magnetism in 538; the use of
   modern physics in explaining sound and related vibrations in 534, light and
   paraphotic phenomena in 535, heat in 536
   
   For quantum mechanics, see 530.12; states of matter, 530.4
   
   See Manual at 530 vs. 500.2

SUMMARY

539.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
   .1 Structure of matter
   .2 Radiations (Radiant energy)
   .6 Molecular physics
   .7 Atomic and nuclear physics

.01 Philosophy and theory
   Class theories in 530.1

[.015 1] Mathematical principles
   Do not use; class in 530.15

.02 Miscellany

.021 2 Tables [formerly 539.9], formulas, specifications

.076 Review and exercise [formerly 539.9]

.1 Structure of matter
   Class structure of condensed states of matter in 530.411
   
   For nuclear structure, see 539.74

.12 Molecular structure
   Use 539.12 only for studies of molecular structure without reference to
   chemical characteristics. Prefer 541.22 if there is discussion of chemical
   phenomena

.14 Atomic structure
.2 Radiations (Radiant energy)
   Class here the electromagnetic spectrum, electromagnetic waves and radiations
   Class a specific kind of radiation with the subject, e.g., ultraviolet radiation
   535.014, ionizing radiation 539.722

.6 Molecular physics
   Atom-atom and molecule-molecule relationships
   Including molecular and vibrational spectra
   For molecular structure, see 539.12

.602 87 Testing and measurement
   Class here comprehensive works on mass spectrometry in physics
   Class interdisciplinary works on mass spectrometry in 543.0873;
   spectrometry of nonmolecular masses with the subject using
   notation 0287 from Table 2, e.g., atomic spectrometry 539.70287

.7 Atomic and nuclear physics
   For atomic structure, see 539.14

SUMMARY

539.72 Particle physics; ionizing radiations
   .73 Particle acceleration
   .74 Nuclear structure
   .75 Nuclear reactions and interactions
   .76 High-energy physics
   .77 Detection and measurement of particles and radioactivity

.72 Particle physics; ionizing radiations
   Particle physics: the study of kinds of particles and of particle characteristics
   considered individually
   Class here antiparticles, relativistic particles
   Class field theories covering fundamental particles in 530.14, reactions and
   interactions between two or more different kinds of particles in 539.75
   For particle acceleration, see 539.73; detection and measurement of
   particles and radioactivity, 539.77

[.720 287] Testing and measurement
   Do not use; class in 539.77
Specific kinds of subatomic particles

Examples: bosons and fermions
Including Regge poles
Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 539.7201–539.7209
Use of this number for antiparticles and relativistic particles discontinued; class in 539.72
Class subatomic particles considered as cosmic rays in 539.7223

Leptons

For neutrinos and antineutrinos, see 539.7215; photons, 539.7217

Electrons

Including beta particles
Class positrons in 539.7214
See also 537.5 for electronics

Muons (Mu-mesons)

Nucleons
Examples: protons, antiprotons
Class protons considered as cosmic rays in 539.7223
For neutrons and antineutrons, see 539.7213

Neutrons and antineutrons

Positrons

Neutrinos and antineutrinos

Hadrons
Class here strange particles and strangeness

Mesons
Examples: pions (pi-mesons), kaons (K-mesons)
For mu-mesons, see 539.72114

Baryons
Including hyperons
For nucleons, see 539.7212

Quarks
Including quantum flavor
See also 539.7548 for quantum chromodynamics
.721 7 Photons

Phonons relocated to 530.416

See also 539.756 for photonuclear reactions

.722 Ionizing radiations

Wave and particle radiations

Class a specific kind of ionizing radiation not provided for here with the subject, e.g., alpha particles 539.7232

See also 537.532 for ionization of gases by electron discharge

.722 2 X and gamma rays

Including bremsstrahlung (secondary X rays), gamma particles

See also 537.535 for x-ray and gamma-ray electronics

.722 3 Cosmic rays

Class here any particle considered as a cosmic ray or secondary cosmic ray

.723 Nuclei and atoms considered as particles

.723 2 Nuclei

Including deuterons, alpha particles

Class nuclear structure in 539.74, component particles of the nucleus in 539.7212

.723 4 Heavy ions

.725 Particle characteristics

Examples: mass, size; charge, energy levels, symmetry, supersymmetry; motion, velocity, orbits, spin, angular momentum

Class supergravity in 530.142; characteristics of specific particles with the particle, e.g., orbits of electrons 539.72112, strangeness of strange particles 539.7216

For magnetic properties, see 538.3

.73 Particle acceleration

Including bombardment [formerly also 539.754], particle beams

.732 In high-voltage accelerators

Examples: voltage multipliers, Van de Graaff electrostatic generators

.733 In resonance accelerators

Examples: cyclotrons, linear accelerators

.734 In induction accelerators

Example: betatrons
.735 In synchronous accelerators
   Examples: synchro-cyclotrons and synchrotrons (betatron-synchrotrons)

.737 Acceleration of specific particles
   Add to base number 539.737 the numbers following 539.721 in
   539.721-539.7217, e.g., electron acceleration 539.73712
   Class acceleration of specific particles in specific accelerators in
   539.732-539.735

.74 Nuclear structure
   Class here isotope and nuclide structure, nuclear models

.742 Liquid-drop model

.743 Shell model

.744 Interpretation through spectroscopy

.75 Nuclear reactions and interactions
   Reactions and interactions between two or more different kinds of particles
   Examples: annihilation, capture, coupling, creation
   Class here reaction cross sections
   For ionizations of gases, see 537.532; reactions emitting high energy, 539.76
   See Manual at 530.416 vs. 539.75

.752 Natural radioactivity
   Including half-life periods
   Class here decay schemes, element and nucleus disintegration,
   radioisotopes, radioelements, radionuclides; comprehensive works on
   radioactivity
   For artificial radioactivity, see 539.753

[.752 028 7] Testing and measurement
   Do not use; class 539.77

.752 2 Alpha decay

.752 3 Beta decay

.752 4 Gamma decay

.753 Artificial radioactivity
   Including radioactive fallout
   See also 363.738 for pollution from radioactive fallout

[.753 028 7] Testing and measurement
   Do not use; class 539.77
Fundamental interactions

Example: gravitational interaction

Use of this number for annihilation, capture, coupling, creation discontinued; class in 539.75

Bombardment relocated to 539.73, collision to 539.757, scattering to 539.758

Class field theories covering fundamental interactions in 530.14

See also 531.14 for gravity

Weak interaction

For beta decay, see 539.7523

Electromagnetic interaction

Strong interaction

Including quantum chromodynamics

Photonuclear reactions

Collision [formerly 539.754]

Scattering [formerly 539.754]

High-energy physics

Class here reactions emitting high energy

Class high-energy levels of particles in 539.725

Chain reactions

Nuclear fission

Nuclear fusion (Thermonuclear reaction)

Detection and measurement of particles and radioactivity

Class here monitoring, dosimetry

In ionization chambers

In proportional counters

In Geiger-Müller counters

In scintillation counters

In crystal conduction counters

In Wilson cloud chambers

Through photographic means

Tables, review, exercise

Tables relocated to 539.0212, review and exercise to 539.076
Chemistry and allied sciences

Class cosmochemistry in 523.02

See Manual at 530 vs. 540

SUMMARY

540.1-.9 Standard subdivisions
541 Physical and theoretical chemistry
542 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
543 Analytical chemistry
544 Qualitative analysis
545 Quantitative analysis
546 Inorganic chemistry
547 Organic chemistry
548 Crystallography
549 Mineralogy

.1 Philosophy and theory

Class theoretical chemistry in 541.2

.11 Ancient and medieval theories

.112 Alchemy

Including philosopher’s stone

.118 Phlogiston theory

[.28] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Do not use; class in 542

.72 Research

Class laboratories in 542.1

> 541–547 Chemistry

Class comprehensive works in 540

> 541–545 General topics in chemistry

Inorganic and combined inorganic-organic

Class comprehensive works in 540, general topics of specific inorganic chemicals and groups of chemicals in 546, general topics in organic chemistry in 547

541 Physical and theoretical chemistry

Class physical and theoretical chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in 546; physical and theoretical topics of crystals in 548

See Manual at 546 vs. 541
SUMMARY

541.04 [States of matter]
.2 Theoretical chemistry
.3 Physical chemistry
.7 Optical activity

.04 Special topics
.042 States of matter

Add to base number 541.042 the numbers following 530.4 in 530.41–530.44, e.g., solid-state chemistry 541.0421

.2 Theoretical chemistry

Class chemical crystallography in 548.3

.22 Molecular structure

For quantum chemistry, see 541.28
See also 539.12 for physics of molecular structure

.221 Structural formulas
.222 Molecular weights
.223 Stereochemistry
.224 Molecular bonds and valences, radicals

Class here comprehensive works on bonds and bondings
Class bond distances in 541.223

For atomic bonds, see 541.244

.224 2 Coordination chemistry

Including coordination numbers, ligands, molecular complexes

For chelates, see 541.2253

.225 Structural variations
.225 2 Isomers

Class here tautomerism
.225 3 Chelates
.225 4 Polymers

Class comprehensive works on polymers in 547.7

.226 Intermolecular forces
.24 Atomic structure

Class here periodicity, periodic law [both formerly 541.901]
Class periodic table in 546.8

For quantum chemistry, see 541.28; radiochemistry, 541.38
.242 Atomic constants  
Atomic weights, numbers, mass  

.243 Spatial atomic arrangements  

.244 Atomic bonds  
Homopolar and heteropolar bonds  

.246 Interatomic forces  

.26 Stoichiometry  

.28 Quantum chemistry  
Including molecular and atomic orbitals, magnetic resonance spectroscopy  

.3 Physical chemistry  
Class chemical physics in 539  
For optical activity, see 541.7  

SUMMARY  

541.33 Surface chemistry (Surface phenomena)  
.34 Solution chemistry  
.35 Photochemistry and chemiluminescence  
.36 Thermochemistry and thermodynamics  
.37 Electro- and magnetochemistry  
.38 Radiochemistry (Nuclear chemistry)  
.39 Chemical reactions and synthesis  

.33 Surface chemistry (Surface phenomena) [formerly 541.3453]  
Examples: absorption, adhesion, adsorption, bubbles, capillarity, chemisorption, cohesion, interfacial tension, surface tension  

.34 Solution chemistry  
For electrolytic solutions, see 541.372  

.341 Properties of solutions  
.341 3 Mechanical properties  
.341 4 Optical properties  
.341 5 Colligative properties  
Examples: freezing-point depression, boiling-point elevation, vapor-pressure lowering, osmotic pressure  
.341 6 Thermal properties  
.342 Solutions by type of solvent  
Class here solubility  
.342 2 Aqueous solutions  
.342 3 Nonaqueous solutions
Colloid chemistry

Liesegang rings relocated to 541.3485

Specific types of colloids

Use of this number for comprehensive works on colloids discontinued; class in 541.345

Matter dispersed in solids

Examples: gels, solid foams

Hydrosols

Examples: emulsions, foams, froths, lathers

Class solid foams in 541.34513

Aerosols

Examples: fogs, smokes, mists

Surface chemistry (Surface phenomena)

Relocated to 541.33

Solution components

Solvents

Solutés

Precipitates

Including Liesegang rings [formerly 541.345]

Photochemistry and chemiluminescence

Energy transformations

Photochemical reactions due to specific radiations

Infrared radiations

Visible light

Ultraviolet radiations

Thermochemistry and thermodynamics

541.361–541.368 Thermochemistry

Class comprehensive works in 541.36

Combustion

Including heat liberated during combustion [formerly 541.362], explosion, flame, ignition
.362 Exothermic and endothermic reactions
  Including latent heats
  Heat liberated during combustion relocated to 541.361
  For combustion, see 541.361

.363 Change of state (Phase transformations)
  Including Gibb's phase rule, triple points

.364 Thermal dissociation

.368 Reactions under temperature extremes
  .368 6 Low temperatures
  Reactions below -100° C
  .368 7 High temperatures
  Class here pyrometry

.369 Thermodynamics

.37 Electro- and magnetochemistry

> 541.372–541.377 Electrochemistry
  Class comprehensive works in 541.37

.372 Electrolytic solutions
  Including electrodialysis, electrophoresis, electrolyte conductivity
  Class here ions
  For non-electrical properties, see 541.374

.372 2 Ionization (Electrolytic dissociation)

.372 3 Ion exchange and ionic equilibriums

.372 4 Electrodes and electrode phenomena

.372 8 Hydrogen-ion concentration
  Class here pH value

.374 Non-electrical properties of electrolytic solutions
  Add to base number 541.374 the numbers following 541.341 in
  541.3413–541.3416, e.g., optical properties 541.3744

.377 Semiconductors

.378 Magnetochemistry

.38 Radiochemistry (Nuclear chemistry)

.382 Radiolysis
  Class here radiation chemistry
.388 Isotopes
.388 4 Radioisotopes
.39 Chemical reactions and synthesis
  Class thermochemistry of reactions in 541.36
.392 Chemical equilibriums
  Including law of mass action, Le Chatelier's principle
.393 Specific reactions
  Examples: addition, condensation, hydrolysis, oxidation, polymerization, reduction, substitution; chain, heterogeneous, homogeneous, irreversible, reversible reactions
  Class comprehensive works on polymerization in 547.28
.394 Reaction kinetics
  Class kinetics of specific reactions in 541.393
  For catalysis, see 541.395
.395 Catalysis
.7 Optical activity
  Examples: mutarotation, racemization
  Class here optical rotation
[.9] Other topics
  Number discontinued; class in 541
[.901] Periodicity and periodic law
  Relocated to 541.24

542 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
  Class a specific application with the application, e.g., apparatus for study of solutions 541.34028
.1 Laboratories
  Class specific types of laboratory apparatus in 542.2-542.8

> 542.2-542.8 Specific techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment
  Class comprehensive works in 542
.2 Receptacles and accessory equipment
  Examples: crucibles, test tubes, tubing
  Class receptacles and accessory equipment for testing and measuring in 542.3, for distilling in 542.4; gas apparatus in 542.7
542 Dewey Decimal Classification

.3 Testing and measuring

Class gas measuring apparatus in 542.7, analytical chemistry in 543

.4 Heating and distilling

.5 Blowpipes

.6 Filtering and dialyzing

.7 Gas production, processing, measuring

.8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures, electrical and electronic equipment

Add to base number 542.8 the numbers following —028 in notation 0285—0289 from Table 1, e.g., digital computers 542.85416; however, class testing and measurement in 542.3

543 Analytical chemistry

Use 543.001–543.009 for standard subdivisions

Class analytical chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in 546, using notation 6 from table under 546

For qualitative analysis, see 544; quantitative analysis, 545

See Manual at 544–545 vs. 543

.01 Reagents

.02 Sample preparation

.07 Instrumentation

.08 Specific methods

Examples: gas analysis

SUMMARY

543.081  Micro and semimicro methods

.083  Mechanical methods

.085  Optical methods

.086  Thermal methods

.087  Electromagnetic methods

.088  Radiochemical analysis

.089  Chromatographic analysis

.081  Micro and semimicro methods

.081 2  Microscopical analysis

.081 3  Microchemical analysis

Reactions performed with small quantities, e.g., micrograms and microliters, and using small apparatus

.081 32  Systematic analysis

.081 34  Spot tests
Semimicroanalysis
Small-scale adaptations of existing macro methods

Mechanical methods
Example: gravimetric analysis

Optical methods
Photometric analysis
Examples: colorimetric, fluorophotometric, nephelometric, turbidimetric methods

Refractometric and interferometric analysis

Polarimetric (Polariscopic) analysis

Spectrochemical (Spectroscopic) analysis
Class here interdisciplinary works on spectroscopy
Class spectroscopy in physics in 535.84; spectroscopic interpretation of chemical structure in 541.2; each kind of spectroscopic analysis not provided for here with the kind, e.g., mass spectrographic methods 543.0873

Microwave analysis
Infrared analysis
Visible light analysis
Including Raman spectroscopy
Ultraviolet analysis
X-ray and gamma-ray analysis
Including Mössbauer analysis

Thermal methods
Examples: blowpipe analysis, combustion analysis, thermometric titrimetry

Electromagnetic methods
Electrical methods
For polarographic methods, see 543.0872; coulometric methods, 543.0874
Conductometric methods
Potentiometric methods
Polarographic methods
Mass spectrographic methods
Coulometric methods
Including electrodeposition methods
.087 7 Magnetic methods
   Including nuclear magnetic resonance methods
   For mass spectrographic methods, see 543.0873

.088 Radiochemical analysis
.088 2 Activation (Radioactivation) analysis
.088 4 Tracer techniques

.089 Chromatographic analysis
.089 2 Separation by specific types of interaction
   Examples: adsorption, molecular sieve, partition
   Class specific types of interaction applied to liquid chromatography in
   543.0894, to gas chromatography in 543.0896
   For ion-exchange separations, see 543.0893

.089 3 Ion-exchange separations
   Class application to liquid chromatography in 543.0894, to gas
   chromatography in 543.0896

.089 4 Liquid chromatography
   Example: column chromatography
   For paper and thin-layer chromatography, see 543.0895

.089 5 Paper and thin-layer chromatography
.089 52 Paper chromatography
.089 56 Thin-layer chromatography
.089 6 Gas chromatography

544 Qualitative analysis

Use 544.001–544.009 for standard subdivisions

Class qualitative analysis of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in
546, using notation 64 from table under 546
   See Manual at 544–545 vs. 543

.01 Reagents
.02 Sample preparations
.07 Instrumentation

.1 Systematic separations
   Including decomposition analysis

.12 Cation separation and identification
.13 Anion separation and identification
.2 Thermal methods

Examples: pyrolysis, combustion

For blowpipe analysis, see 544.3

.3 Blowpipe analysis

.4 Gas analysis

.5 Diffusion analysis

Including ultrafiltration methods (dialysis)

.6 Spectrochemical (Spectroscopic) analysis

Add to base number 544.6 the numbers following 543.0858 in 543.08582–543.08586, e.g., microwave analysis 544.62

.8 Micro and semimicro methods

Add to base number 544.8 the numbers following 543.081 in 543.0812–543.0815, e.g., microscopical analysis 544.82

.9 Other methods

.92 Chromatographic analysis

Add to base number 544.92 the numbers following 543.089 in 543.0892–543.0896, e.g., paper chromatography 544.9252

.93 Mechanical methods

Example: gravimetric analysis

.94 Biochemical methods

Including identification by means of microorganisms

.95 Optical methods

For spectrochemical analysis, see 544.6

.952 Photometric analysis

Examples: colorimetric, fluorophotometric, nephelometric, turbidimetric methods

.953 Refractometric and interferometric analysis

.956 Polarimetric (Polariscopic) analysis

For spectrochemical analysis, see 544.6

.97 Electromagnetic methods

Add to base number 544.97 the numbers following 543.087 in 543.0871–543.0877, e.g., coulometric methods 544.974

.98 Radiochemical methods

.982 Activation (Radioactivation) analysis

.984 Tracer techniques
545  Quantitative analysis

Use 545.001–545.009 for standard subdivisions

Class quantitative analysis of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in
546, using notation 65 from table under 546

See Manual at 544–545 vs. 543

.01  Reagents

.02  Sample preparation

.07  Instrumentation

.08  Mechanical methods

.1  Gravimetric analysis

Including gravimetric analysis of precipitates

For thermogravimetric methods, see 545.4

.2  Volumetric analysis

.22  Neutralization methods

Acidimetry and alkalimetry

.23  Oxidation-reduction methods

Example: iodometry

.24  Precipitation methods

.3  Electromagnetic methods

Add to base number 545.3 the numbers following 543.087 in
543.0871–543.0877, e.g., electrodeposition 545.34

.4  Thermal methods

Class here thermogravimetric methods

.42  Pyrolysis and combustion

.43  Blowpipe analysis

.46  Volatilization

.7  Gas analysis

.8  Other methods

.81  Optical methods

For spectroscopic analysis, see 545.83

.812  Photometric analysis

.813  Refractometric and interferometric analysis

.816  Polarimetric (Polariscopic) analysis

.82  Radiochemical methods
Activation analysis (Radioactivation analysis)

Tracer techniques

Spectrochemical (Spectroscopic) analysis
Add to base number 545.83 the numbers following 543.0858 in 543.08582–543.08586, e.g., microwave analysis 545.832

Micro and semimicro methods
Add to base number 545.84 the numbers following 543.081 in 543.0812–543.0815, e.g., semimicro quantitative analysis 545.845

Chromatographic analysis
Add to base number 545.89 the numbers following 543.089 in 543.0892–543.0896, e.g., gas chromatography 545.896

546 Inorganic chemistry

Class here physical and theoretical chemistry, analytical chemistry, physics of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings; comprehensive works on inorganic and organic chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings

Specific compounds are classed with the first element named, except that for acids, hydrogen is disregarded

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

>1–3 The element, compounds, mixtures
Class comprehensive works in base number; theoretical, physical, analytical chemistry of the element, compounds, mixtures in 4–6

1 The element
2 Compounds
   Names of compounds usually end in -ide or one of the suffixes listed in 22 and 24 below
22 Acids and bases
   Names of acids usually end in -ic or -ous
24 Salts
   Names of salts frequently end in -ate or -ite
25 Complex compounds
3 Molecular and colloidal mixtures
Class here alloys
4 Theoretical chemistry
Add to 4 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28, e.g., molecular structure 42
5 Physical chemistry
Add to 5 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.33–541.39, e.g., radiochemistry 58
6 Analytical chemistry
64 Qualitative
65 Quantitative

Class general topics of chemistry applied to inorganic chemistry as a whole in 541–545; organic chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in 547

See Manual at 546 vs. 541; 546 vs. 549
SUMMARY

546.2  Hydrogen and its compounds

.3  Metals, their compounds and mixtures

.4  Group 3B

.5  Groups 4B, 5B, 6B, 7B

.6  Groups 8, 1B, 2B, 3A, 4A

.7  Groups 5A, 6A, 7A, O

.8  Periodic table

.2  Hydrogen and its compounds

.21  The element

.212  Deuterium

.213  Tritium

>  546.22–546.24 Compounds

Class comprehensive works in 546.2

For bases, see 546.32

.22  Water

Including deuterium oxide (heavy water)

.224  Theoretical chemistry

Add to base number 546.224 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28, e.g., quantum chemistry 546.2248

.225  Physical chemistry

Add to base number 546.225 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.33–541.39, e.g., thermochemistry 546.2256

.226  Analytical chemistry

.24  Acids

Class a specific acid with its distinguishing element, e.g., hydrochloric acid 546.73222

.25  Theoretical chemistry

Add to base number 546.25 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28, e.g., molecular bonds 546.2524

.26  Physical chemistry

Add to base number 546.26 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.33–541.39, e.g., thermochemistry 546.266

.3  Metals, their compounds and mixtures

Class specific metals and their compounds and mixtures of groups other than 1A and 2A in 546.4–546.7, physical and chemical metallurgy in 669.9

.31  Metallic elements
546

Chemistry and allied sciences

546.32–546.34 Compounds
Class comprehensive works in 546.3

.32 Bases
Class specific bases with the metallic or metal-like radical, e.g., ammonium hydroxide 546.71122

.34 Salts

.342 Simple salts
Examples: acidulous, alkaline, amphoteric, binary, neutral salts

.343 Double salts
Salts formed by union of two simple salts
For complex salts, see 546.345

.345 Complex salts
Double salts that do not form their component salts on solution

[.37] Alloys
Number discontinued; class in 546.3

546.38–546.39 Alkali and alkaline earth metals
Class comprehensive works in 546.38

.38 Alkali metals (Group 1A)

.381 *Lithium
.382 *Sodium
.383 *Potassium
.384 *Rubidium
.385 *Cesium
.386 *Francium

.39 Alkaline-earth metals (Group 2A)

.391 *Beryllium
.392 *Magnesium
.393 *Calcium
.394 *Strontium
.395 *Barium
.396 *Radium

*Add as instructed under 546
Group 3B

Use 546.4001–546.4009 for standard subdivisions

.401 *Scandium

.403 *Yttrium

.41 Rare earth elements (Lanthanide series)

.411 *Lanthanum

.412 *Cerium

.413 Praseodymium and neodymium

.414 *Promethium

.415 Samarium and europium

.416 Gadolinium and terbium

.417 Dysprosium and holmium

.418 Erbium and thulium

.419 Ytterbium and lutetium

.42 Actinide series

For uranium, see 546.431; transuranium elements, 546.44

.421 *Actinium

.422 *Thorium

.424 *Protactinium

.43 Uranium, neptunium, plutonium

.431 *Uranium

.432 *Neptunium

.434 *Plutonium

.44 Transuranium elements

For neptunium, see 546.432; plutonium, 546.434; rutherfordium, 546.51; hahnium, 546.52

.440 01–.440 09 Standard subdivisions

.441 Americium

.442 Curium

.444 Berkelium

.448 Californium

*Add as instructed under 546
.449 Other

Contains einsteinium, fermium, lawrencium, mendelevium, nobelium

.5 Groups 4B, 5B, 6B, 7B

.51 Titanium group (Group 4B)
Contains rutherfordium

.512 *Titanium
.513 *Zirconium
.514 *Hafnium

.52 Vanadium group (Group 5B)
Contains hahnium

.522 *Vanadium
.524 *Niobium (Columbium)
.526 *Tantalum

.53 Chromium group (Group 6B)

.532 *Chromium
.534 *Molybdenum
.536 *Tungsten

.54 Manganese group (Group 7B)

.541 *Manganese
.543 *Technetium
.545 *Rhenium

.6 Groups 8, 1B, 2B, 3A, 4A

Class here comprehensive works on transition metals

For group 3B, see 546.4; groups 4B, 5B, 6B, 7B, 546.5

> 546.62–546.64 Group 8

Class comprehensive works in 546.6

.62 Iron, cobalt, nickel

.621 *Iron
.623 *Cobalt
.625 *Nickel

*Add as instructed under 546
.63  Platinum metals

*Ruthenium
*Rhodium
*Palladium

.64  Osmium, iridium, platinum

*Osmium
*Iridium
*Platinum

Class comprehensive works on platinum metals in 546.63

.65  Group 1B

*Copper
*Silver
*Gold

.66  Group 2B

*Zinc
*Cadmium
*Mercury

.67  Group 3A

*Boron
*Aluminum
*Gallium
*Indium
*Thallium

.68  Group 4A

*Carbon

.681  Carbon compounds

Use this number for carbon oxides, carbonates, metal carbonyls, carbon halides when treated as inorganic compounds by the author; class other carbon compounds in 547

*Silicon
*Germanium
*Tin

*Add as instructed under 546
Groups 5A, 6A, 7A, O

Class here nonmetals
Class a specific nonmetallic element not provided for here with the element, e.g., silicon 546.683

Group 5A

*Nitrogen
*Phosphorus
*Arsenic
*Antimony
*Bismuth

Group 6A

*Oxygen
*Sulfur
*Selenium
*Tellurium
*Polonium

Halogens (Group 7A)

*Fluorine
*Chlorine
*Bromine
*Iodine
*Astatine

Noble gases (Group 0)

Variant names: inert, rare gases

*Helium
*Neon
*Argon
*Krypton
*Xenon
*Radon

*Add as instructed under 546
.8 Periodic table

Class specific elements, groups, series in 546.2–546.7

[.81-.87] Specific periods

Numbers discontinued; class in 546.8

547 Organic chemistry

Class here biochemicals when not considered in their biological context

Add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

04 Special topics
044 Theoretical chemistry
Add to 044 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28,
e.g., molecular structure 0442
045 Physical chemistry
Add to 045 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.34–541.39,
e.g., radiochemistry 0458
046 Analytical chemistry
0464 Qualitative
0465 Quantitative

Class interdisciplinary works on biochemicals in 574.192

For biochemistry, see 574.192

SUMMARY

547.001-.009 Standard subdivisions
.01-.08 Kinds of compounds identified by component elements
.1 Physical and theoretical chemistry
.2 Synthesis and named reactions
.3 Analytical chemistry
.4 Aliphatic compounds
.5 Cyclic compounds
.6 Aromatic compounds
.7 Macromolecular and related compounds
.8 Other organic substances

.001 Philosophy and theory

Class theoretical organic chemistry in 547.12

.002–.009 Standard subdivisions

> 547.01–547.08 Kinds of compounds identified by component elements

Unless other instructions are given, class compounds with components in two
or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule,
e.g., sulfonamides 547.067 (not 547.042)

Class comprehensive works in 547, reactions identified by a component element
in 547.2, kinds of compounds identified by structure and function in
547.4–547.8

.01 *Hydrocarbons

*Add as instructed under 547
*Halocarbons

*Oxy and hydroxy compounds

*Alcohols
*Ethers
*Aldehydes and *ketones
*Acids
*Esters

*Nitrogen compounds

*Nitro and nitroso compounds
*Amines and *amides
*Azo compounds
*Nitriles and *isonitriles

*Organometallic compounds

Add to base number 547.05 the numbers following 546 in 546.38–546.72, e.g., organozinc compounds 547.05661; then add as instructed under 547, e.g., analytical chemistry of organozinc compounds 547.05661046; however, class phosphorus compounds in 547.07, silicon compounds in

*Sulfur compounds

*Sulfites (Thioethers)
*Hydrosulfites (Thioalcohols)
*Thioacids

Oxy derivatives of thioethers
   Examples: sulfones, sulfoxides, thioaldehydes, thioketones

*Sulfinic acids
*Sulfonic acids

*Phosphorus compounds

*Phosphonium compounds, *phosphines
*Phosphoalcohols
*Phosphoacids
*Phosphoaldehydes, *phosphoketones
*Phosphinic acids
*Phosphonic acids

*Add as instructed under 547
.08 *Silicon compounds

.1 Physical and theoretical chemistry

Add to base number 547.1 the numbers following 541 in 541.2–541.7, e.g., specific reactions 547.1393; however, class synthesis (e.g., addition, condensation, hydrolysis, oxidation, polymerization, reduction) and name reactions in 547.2

Class physical and theoretical chemistry of specific compounds and groups of compounds in 547.01–547.08, 547.4–547.8

.2 Synthesis and name reactions

Class here reactions identified by a component element

Class comprehensive works on chain, reversible, irreversible, homogeneous, heterogeneous reactions in 547.1393; synthesis and name reactions involving a specific compound and group of compounds in 547.01–547.08, 547.4–547.8

.21 Alkylation, acylation, aromatization

Examples: Friedel-Crafts, Wurtz-Fittig reactions

.22 Halogen and hydroxy addition and substitution

.223 Halogenation

.225 Hydrolysis and saponification

.23 Oxidation and reduction

Examples: hydrogenation, dehydrogenation, peroxidation, quinonization

.24 Esterification

.25 Amination and diazotization

.26 Nitration and nitrosation

.27 Sulfonation

.28 Polymerization and condensation

Examples: copolymerization, addition and condensation polymerization

.29 Fermentation

.3 Analytical chemistry

Use 547.3001–547.3009 for standard subdivisions

.301–.308 General topics and methods

Add to base number 547.30 the numbers following 543.0 in 543.01–543.08, e.g., reagents 547.301

.34 Qualitative chemistry

Use 547.34001–547.34009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 547.34 the numbers following 544 in 544.01–544.98, e.g., qualitative organic diffusion analysis 547.345

*Add as instructed under 547
Quantitative chemistry

Use 547.35001-547.35009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 547.35 the numbers following 545 in 545.01-545.89,
e.g., volumetric analysis 547.352

> 547.4–547.8 Kinds of compounds identified by structure and function

Class comprehensive works in 547

*Aliphatic compounds

Observe order of precedence in note under 547.01–547.08

Class macromolecular compounds in 547.7

*Hydrocarbons

*Paraffins (Alkanes)

*Olefins (Alkenes)

*Acetylenes (Alkynes)

Other compounds

Add to base number 547.4 the numbers following 547.0 in 547.02–547.08,
e.g., carboxylic acids 547.437

For proteins, see 547.75

*Cyclic compounds

Class here alicyclic compounds

For aromatic compounds, see 547.6

> 547.51–547.58 Alicyclic compounds

Observe order of precedence in note under 547.01–547.08

Class comprehensive works in 547.5

*Alicyclic hydrocarbons

*Cycloparaffins

*Cycloolefins

*Cycloacetylenes

Other alicyclic compounds

Add to base number 547.5 the numbers following 547.0 in 547.02–547.08,
e.g., alicyclic acids 547.537

*Add as instructed under 547
.59  *Heterocyclic compounds

.592  *With hetero oxygen atoms

   Examples: furans, oxazoles, pyrans

.593  *With hetero nitrogen atoms

   Examples: chlorophylls, diazines, imidazoles, porphyrins, pyrazoles, pyridines, pyrroles

.594  *With hetero sulfur atoms

   Examples: thiazoles, thiophenes

.595  With two or more different hetero atoms

   Examples: oxazines, oxadiazines, oxazoles

.596  *With fused hetero rings

   Examples: purines, quinolines

.6  *Aromatic compounds

   Observe order of precedence in note under 547.01-547.08

.61  *Hydrocarbons

.611  *Benzenes

.613  *Polyphenyl hydrocarbons

   Including diphenyl hydrocarbons

.615  *Fused hydrocarbons

   Including naphthalenes

   For anthracenes, see 547.616

.616  *Anthracenes

.62  *Halogenated compounds

.63  *Oxy and *hydroxy compounds

.631  *Alcohols

   Class phenols in 547.632

.632  *Phenols

   Including monohydric hydroxy aromatics

.633  *Polyhydroxy aromatics

   Examples: dihydroxy and trihydroxy aromatics, catechols, hydroquinones, resorcinols

.635  *Ethers

.636  *Aldehydes and *ketones

.637  *Acids

*Add as instructed under 547
.638 *Esters
.64-.68 Other aromatic compounds

Add to base number 547.6 the numbers following 547.0 in 547.04–547.08, e.g., aromatic amines 547.642

.7 *Macromolecular and related compounds
Class here macromolecular biochemicals when not considered in their biological context, polymers

Class interdisciplinary works on macromolecular biochemicals in 574.192, comprehensive works on high polymers in 547.84, polymerization as a reaction in 547.28; fossil substances in 547.82, dyes and pigments in 547.86

.71 Terpenes and essential oils
Including camphors

.72 *Alkaloids
See also 615.7 for pharmacodynamics of alkaloids

.73 *Steroids and hormones
.731 *Sterols
Examples: cholesterol, ergosterol

.734 *Hormones
Class here steroid hormones
.734 2 *Auxins
Including gibberellins
.734 3 *Sex hormones
.734 5 Nonsteroid hormones
Examples: adrenalin, cortin, insulin, oxytocin, thyroxine, vasopressin

.737 *Bile acids (Cholic acids)

.74 *Vitamins

.75 *Proteins
Class here amino acids
Class protein hormones in 547.7345

> 547.752–547.756 By structure
Class comprehensive works in 547.75

.752 Simple proteins
Examples: albumins, globulins, histones

*Add as instructed under 547
.753 Scleroproteins
   Examples: collagen, keratin

.754 Conjugated proteins
   Examples: chromoproteins, hemoglobins, lipoproteins, nucleoproteins, phosphoproteins

.756 Derived proteins
   Examples: peptides, peptones

.758 *Enzymes
   Class here coenzymes

.76 *Antibiotics

.77 *Lipids

   For steroids, see 547.73

.78 *Carbohydrates
   Class here saccharides

.781 *Sugars

.781 3 *Monosaccharides
   Examples: fructose, glucose (dextrose), ribose

.781 5 *Oligosaccharides
   Examples: lactose, maltose, sucrose

.782 *Polysaccharides
   Examples: cellulose, chitin, dextrans, glycogen, pectins, starches
   Class conjugated carbohydrates in 547.783

.783 *Conjugated carbohydrates
   Contains gums [formerly 547.8434], glycosides
   Examples of glycosides: saponins, tannins
   Class glycoside pigments in 547.869

.79 *Nucleic acids

.8 Other organic substances

.82 *Fossil substances
   Including coal tar
   Class a specific compound derived from a fossil substance with the compound, e.g., synthetic rubber 678.72

   For petroleum, see 547.83

.83 *Petroleum

*Add as instructed under 547
.84  *High polymers
    Class high polymers of a specific chemical group with the group, e.g.,
    polysaccharides 547.782

.842  *Elastomers

.842.5  *Latexes
    Synthetic latexes relocated to 678.71

.842.6  *Rubber

[.842.7]  Synthetic polymers
    Relocated to 668.9

.843  *Flexible polymers

[.843.2]  Plastics
    Relocated to 668.4

.843.4  *Resins
    Gums relocated to 547.783

[.85]  Man-made fibers
    Relocated to 677.4

.86  *Dyes and pigments

[.862-.867]  Specific dyes
    Numbers discontinued; class in 547.86

.869  *Pigments

548  **Crystallography**
    Class comprehensive works on solid state physics in 530.41, crystallographic
    mineralogy in 549.18

    *See Manual at 530.41 vs. 548; 548 vs. 549*

[.1]  **Geometrical crystallography**
    Relocated to 548.81

.3  **Chemical crystallography**
    Relationship between structure and bondings
    Including isomorphism, polymorphism, pseudomorphism

.5  **Crystallization and crystal growth**

.7  **Mathematical crystallography**
    Measurement and calculation of angles

*Add as instructed under 547*
.8 Physical and structural crystallography

 Structural crystallography

 Class here geometrical crystallography [formerly 548.1], crystal lattices
 Structural crystallography of specific substances relocated to the substance, e.g., of silicates 549.6

 For diffraction methods, see 548.83

 .810 151 Mathematical principles

 Class mathematical crystallography (measurement and calculation of angles) in 548.7

 .83 Diffraction crystallography

 Including crystallograms

 Class optical methods of crystal study in 548.9

 > 548.84–548.86 Physical properties of crystals

 Class comprehensive works in 548.8

 For optical properties, see 548.9

 .84 Mechanical properties

 .842 Stresses, deformation, strength properties

 Examples: elasticity, plasticity; dislocation, fracture, hardness

 .843 Cleavage and cohesion

 .845 Density and specific gravity

 .85 Electrical, electronic, magnetic properties

 Examples: conductivity, semiconductivity, dielectricity, piezoelectricity, pyroelectricity

 .86 Thermal properties

 Example: fusibility

 .9 Optical crystallography

 Optical properties of crystals and optical methods of crystal study

 Liquid crystals relocated to 530.429

 549 Mineralogy

 Occurrence, description, classification, identification of naturally occurring minerals

 Class crystallography in 548, economic geology in 553

 See Manual at 546 vs. 549; 548 vs. 549; 552 vs. 549
### SUMMARY

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| .09    | Geographical, historical, persons treatment |
|        | Class geographical distribution of minerals in 549.9 |

| .1     | **Determinative mineralogy** |
|        | Class determinative mineralogy of specific minerals in 549.2–549.7 |
|        | See Manual at 549.1 |

| .11    | Minerals in specific kinds of formations |
|        | In meteorites |
|        | Class here mineralogy and petrology of meteorites |

| .112   | In placers |
|        | In rocks |
|        | Add to base number 549.114 the numbers following 552 in 552.1–552.5, e.g., determinative mineralogy in metamorphic rocks 549.1144 |

| .116   | In pegmatite dikes |
| .119   | In veins and lodes |

| .12    | Physical mineralogy |
| .121   | Mechanical properties |
|        | Examples: cleavage, fracture, hardness |
| .125   | Optical properties |
|        | Examples: color, fluorescence, iridescence, luminescence, luster, refractivity, streak |
| .127   | Electrical, electronic, magnetic properties |
|        | Examples: pyroelectricity, piezoelectricity |

| .13    | Chemical mineralogy |
| .131   | Composition, properties, reactivity |
| .133   | Analysis |
| .18    | Crystallographic mineralogy |
|        | Study of crystalline structure and properties of minerals |
549.2–549.7 Specific minerals
Class comprehensive works in 549

.2 Native elements
Use 549.7 for mineral compounds of specific elements not provided for elsewhere in 549.3–549.7

.23 Metals
Native metals only
Class interdisciplinary works on physico-chemical characteristics of metals in 669.9

.25 Semimetals
Examples: antimony, arsenic, bismuth, selenium, tellurium

.27 Nonmetals
Examples: carbon, iodine, silicon

.3 Sulfides, sulfosalts, related minerals
Class sulfates in 549.75

.32 Sulfides, selenides, tellurides, antimonides, arsenides
Examples: argentite, bismuthinite, calaverite, chalcocite, cinnabar, galena, greenockite, molybdenite, niccolite, pyrite, smaltite (skutterudite), sphalerite, stannite, stibnite

.35 Sulfosalts (Double sulfides)
Examples: bournonite, enargite, jamesonite, polybasite, proustite, pyrargyrite, stephanite, tetrahedrite

.4 Halides
Examples: atacamite, carnallite, cerargyrite, cryolite, fluorite (fluorspar), halite, sylvite

.5 Oxides

.52 Simple and multiple oxides

.522 Cuprite, ice, zincite

.523 Hematite group
Examples: corundum, ilmenite

.524 Rutile group
Examples: cassiterite, pyrolusite

.525 Goethite group
Example: diaspore
Spinel group
Examples: chromite, franklinite, gahnite, magnetite

Other groups
Examples: chrysoberyl, columbite, pitchblende, uraninite

Hydroxides
Examples: bauxite, brucite, limonite, manganese, psilomelane

Silicates

Nesosilicates
Examples: andalusite, chondrodite, cyanite, dumortierite, garnet, kyanite, olivine, phenacite, sillimanite, sphene, staurolite, topaz, willemite, zircon

Sorosilicates
Examples: epidote, hemimorphite, idocrase, lawsonite, prehnite

Cyclosilicates
Examples: axinite, beryl, chrysocolla, cordierite, tourmaline

Inosilicates
Examples: amphiboles, pectolite, pyroxenes, rhodonite, spodumene, wollastonite

Phyllosilicates
Examples: glauconite [formerly 552.5], apophyllite, chlorite, garnierite, kaolinite, mica, pyrophyllite, sepiolite, serpentine, talc

Tectosilicates
Examples: feldspar, lazurite, leucite, opal, quartz, scapolite, zeolite

Other minerals

Phosphates, vanadates, arsenates
Examples: apatite, erythrite, lazulite, monazite, scorodite, triphylite, turquoise, vanadinite, vivianite

Nitrates and borates

Nitrates
Examples: niter (saltpeter), soda niter (Chile saltpeter)

Borates
Examples: boracite, borax, colemanite, kernite, ulexite

Tungstates and molybdates
Examples: scheelite, wolframite, wulfenite
.75 Sulfates and chromates
.752 Chromates and anhydrous sulfates
   Examples: anglesite, anhydrite, barite, celestite, crocoite, glauberite
.755 Hydrous and basic sulfates
   Examples: alunite, antlerite, chalcanthite, epsomite, gypsum, polyhalite
.78 Carbonates
.782 Calcite group
   Examples: dolomite, magnesite, rhodochrosite, siderite, smithsonite
.785 Aragonite group
   Examples: azurite, cerussite, malachite, strontianite, witherite

.9 Geographical treatment of minerals
   Add to base number 549.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., minerals of
   Greenland 549.9982

550 Earth sciences
   Class here geophysics; phenomena of celestial bodies directly comparable to
   terrestrial phenomena, e.g., volcanic activity on Mars 551.21099923
   Use 550 and its standard subdivisions for works that deal comprehensively with
   geology, hydrology, and meteorology; for works about geology that deal with all
   earth sciences. Use 551 and its standard subdivisions for works on geology in the
   sense limited to properties and phenomena of the solid earth
   See Manual at 550 vs. 910; 559.9

SUMMARY
550.1–.9 Standard subdivisions
551 Geology, hydrology, meteorology
552 Petrology
553 Economic geology
554 Earth sciences of Europe
555 Earth sciences of Asia
556 Earth sciences of Africa
557 Earth sciences of North America
558 Earth sciences of South America
559 Earth sciences of other parts of world and of extraterrestrial worlds

[.154] Chemical principles
   Relocated to 551.9

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class treatment by continent, country, locality in modern world, extraterrestrial
   worlds in 554–559 (not 550.94–550.99)
551 Geology, hydrology, meteorology

Geology: science that deals with properties and phenomena of the solid earth (lithosphere)

Use 550 and its standard subdivisions for works that deal comprehensively with geology, hydrology, and meteorology; for works about geology that deal with all earth sciences. Use 551 and its standard subdivisions for works on geology in the limited sense

For astronomical geography, see 525; geodesy, 526.1; petrology, 552; economic geology, 553; physical geography, 910.02

SUMMARY

551.01-.09 [Standard subdivisions of geology of the solid earth]
.1 Gross structure and properties of the earth
.2 Volcanoes, earthquakes, thermal waters and gases
.3 Surface and exogenous processes and their agents
.4 Geomorphology and hydrosphere
.5 Meteorology
.6 Climatology and weather
.7 Historical geology
.8 Structural geology
.9 Geochemistry

.01 Philosophy and theory of geology

[.015 4] Chemical principles

Relocated to 551.9

.02-.08 Standard subdivisions of geology

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of geology

Class submarine geology in 551.4608 (not 551.09162–551.09168); geology by continent, country, locality in modern world, extraterrestrial worlds in 554–559 (not 551.094–551.099)

.1 Gross structure and properties of the earth

For geomagnetism, see 538.7

.11 Interior

For properties, see 551.12

.112 Core

.115 Gutenberg discontinuity

.116 Mantle

.119 Mohorovicic discontinuity

.12 Properties of interior

Examples: heat, isostasy, temperature ranges
.13 Crust
   Including magma
   Class structural geology of crust in 551.8
   For properties, see 551.14

.136 Plate tectonics (Continental drift)
   Including sea-floor spreading
   Class comprehensive works on tectonics in 551.8

.14 Properties of crust
   Examples: elasticity, heat, temperature ranges, thermal conductivity
   Deformation relocated to 551.8

.2 Volcanoes, earthquakes, thermal waters and gases
   See also 363.3495 for volcanic and earthquake disasters

.21 Volcanoes
   Including comprehensive works on craters [formerly 551.44],
   paleovolcanism
   Class volcanic products and rocks in 552.2
   For meteorite craters, see 551.397

.22 Earthquakes
   Class here seismology
   Class seismic sea waves in 551.47024

.220 287 Testing and measurement
   Class here seismography

.23 Thermal waters [formerly also 551.49] and gases
   Class here surface manifestations, e.g., fumaroles, hot springs

.3 Surface and exogenous processes and their agents
   Class here sedimentology as description of surface processes
   Use 551.3001–551.3009 for standard subdivisions
   Class comprehensive works on sedimentology in 552.5
   See Manual at 551.302–551.307 vs. 551.35

.302 Erosion and weathering
   Standard subdivisions are added for erosion and weathering, for erosion
   alone
   Class role of weathering in soil formation in 551.305
Transporting and depositing of materials
Class here sedimentation

Transported materials (Sediments)

Soil formation
Class here soil formation by water [formerly 551.355], role of weathering in soil formation
Comprehensive works on land forms relocated to 551.41, on specific land forms to 551.42-551.45

Mass movement (Mass wasting)
Examples: avalanches, creep, mud flows, rockfalls
Including subsidence
Class here work of water in mass movement [formerly 551.353], landslides, slope failure
See also 363.349 for disasters resulting from avalanches and other mass movements

Geological work of ice Glaciology
Class here interdisciplinary works on ice
Class a specific aspect of ice with the aspect, e.g., ice manufacture 621.58
For ice in water and other forms of ice, see 551.34; geological work of frost, 551.38

Glaciers
Nourishment, advances, recessions, oscillations
For icebergs, shelf ice, growlers, see 551.342

Glacial action
Including work of glaciers in erosion, soil formation, weathering

Material transported by glaciers
Class here glacial drift and till, moraines regarded as materials
Class glacial drift and till, moraines regarded as land forms in 551.315

Land forms created by glaciers
Examples: cirques, drumlins, kames, kettles, roches moutonnées
Class here glacial drift and till, moraines regarded as land forms

Ice in water and other forms of ice
For snow, see 551.5784

Ice in the sea
Examples: icebergs, shelf ice, growlers
For sea ice, see 551.343
.343 Sea ice (Frozen seawater)
.344 Anchor and frazil ice
.345 Lake and river ice
  Class here ice cover
  
  *For anchor and frazil ice, see 551.344*

.35 Geologic work of water

  Work of precipitation, of surface and subsurface waters
  
  *For geologic work of marine waters, see 551.36*
  
  *See Manual at 551.302–551.307 vs. 551.35*

.352 Erosion and weathering

  Standard subdivisions are used for erosion and weathering, for erosion alone

  Class role of weathering in soil formation in 551.305

.353 Transporting and depositing materials

  Class here sedimentation in water

  Work of water in mass movement relocated to 551.307

.354 Transported materials (Sediments)

.355 Land forms created by water

  Soil formation by water relocated to 551.305, specific land forms created by water relocated to 551.42–551.45

.36 Geologic work of marine waters

  Examples: wave action, beach erosion

  Class specific land forms created by marine waters in 551.42–551.45

.37 Geologic work of wind

.372 Erosion

  Class here weathering

.373 Transportation and depositing of materials

.374 Transported materials

.375 Land forms created by wind

  Class here dunes

.38 Geologic work of frost

  Class here periglacial processes

.382 Fragmentation of rocks
.383 Nivation

Class here work of frost in erosion, soil formation, weathering

For fragmentation of rocks, see 551.382

.384 Permafrost

.39 Geologic work of other agents

Examples: gravity, temperature changes

.397 Meteorites

Class here meteorite craters [formerly also 551.44]

.4 Geomorphology and hydrosphere

SUMMARY

551.41 Geomorphology
  .42 Islands
  .43 Elevations
  .44 Depressions and openings
  .45 Plane and coastal regions
  .46 Hydrosphere  Oceanography
  .47 Dynamic oceanography
  .48 Hydrology
  .49 Ground waters (Subsurface waters)

.41 Geomorphology

Creation and modification of topographic land forms by erosional and depositional processes

Class here comprehensive works on land forms [formerly also 551.305], geomorphology of continents

For specific land forms, see 551.42–551.45; submarine geomorphology, 551.46084

See also 551.136 for continental drift

.415 Arid-land geomorphology

Class here desert geomorphology

> 551.42–551.45 Specific land forms [formerly also 551.305]

Class here specific land formations created by water [formerly also 551.355], comprehensive works on specific kinds of topographical features, on present and past examples of specific land forms

Class comprehensive works in 551.41: land forms created by plutonic action in 551.2, e.g., volcanic mountains 551.21; land forms created primarily by exogenous agents other than water or living organisms in 551.3, e.g., glacial moraines 551.315; land forms created by tectonic deformations in 551.8, e.g., rift valleys 551.87
.42 Islands
.423 Barrier islands
.424 Reefs
  Including atolls
.43 Elevations
  *For orogeny, see 551.82*
.432 Mountains
.434 Plateaus
.436 Hills
  Including slopes
.44 Depressions and openings
  Example: ravines
  Comprehensive works on craters relocated to 551.21, meteorite craters to 551.397
.442 Valleys
  Including canyons, gorges, river beds
  *For rift valleys, see 551.87*
.447 Caves
  Including karst formations, sink holes
.45 Plane and coastal regions
.453 Plane regions
  Class here pampas, plains, prairies, steppes, tundras
.456 Deltas
.457 Coastal regions
  Example: beaches
  *For deltas, see 551.456; shorelines, 551.458*
.458 Shorelines
  Marine and lake
  Class here changes in sea and lake levels
.46 Hydrosphere Oceanography

Class here hydrography, marine science, oceans and seas

Use 551.46001–551.46009 for standard subdivisions

Class interdisciplinary works on water in 553.7, ice in 551.31, geologic work of water in 551.35

For dynamic oceanography, see 551.47; hydrology, 551.48; marine biology, 574.92

See also 620.4162 for oceanographic engineering

See Manual at 551.46 vs. 574.92

.460 1 Composition and properties of seawater

Examples: color, density, salinity, temperature, transparency

Class effect of ocean and sea temperature on atmosphere in 551.5246

.460 7 Deep-sea surveys and explorations

.460 8 Submarine geology

.460 809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

.460 809 01–.460 809 05 Historical treatment

Add to base number 551.460809 the numbers following —09 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1 e.g., study of submarine geology in 19th century 551.460809034

.460 809 2 Persons treatment

.460 809 3–.460 809 8 Geographical treatment

Add to base number 551.460809 the numbers following —16 in notation 163–168 from Table 2, e.g., submarine geology of Arctic Ocean 551.46080932

.460 83 Composition of ocean floor, deposits, sediments

Add to base number 551.46083 the numbers following —16 in notation 163–168 from Table 2, e.g., marine sediments of Mediterranean Sea 551.4608338

.460 84 Submarine geomorphology

Class here topography of ocean floor

Add to base number 551.46084 the numbers following —16 in notation 163–168 from Table 2, e.g., geomorphology of Pacific Ocean floor 551.460844

.460 9 Special saltwater forms

Examples: coastal pools, estuaries, inland seas, salt lakes, saltwater lagoons

Class specific coastal pools, estuaries, saltwater lagoons in 551.461–551.469
551.461–551.469 Specific oceans and seas

Class comprehensive works in 551.46, submarine geology of specific oceanic bodies in 551.4608

.461 Atlantic Ocean

For Mediterranean Sea, see 551.462; Gulf of Mexico, 551.4634; Caribbean Sea, 551.4635; south Atlantic Ocean, 551.464

.461 1 North Atlantic

For northeast and northwest Atlantic, see 551.4613–551.4614; Arctic Ocean (North Polar Sea), 551.468

.461 3–.461 4 Northeast and northwest Atlantic

Add to base number 551.461 the numbers following —163 in notation 1633–1634 from Table 2, e.g., Chesapeake Bay 551.46147

.462 Mediterranean Sea

Add to base number 551.462 the numbers following —1638 in notation 16381–16389 from Table 2, e.g., Black Sea 551.4629

.463 Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico

Add to base number 551.463 the numbers following —1636 in notation 16364–16365 from Table 2, e.g., Gulf of Darien 551.4635

.464 South Atlantic Ocean

Add to base number 551.464 the numbers following —163 in notation 1636–1637 from Table 2, e.g., Sargasso Sea 551.46462; however, class Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico in 551.463

Class Atlantic sector of Antarctic waters in 551.4693

.465 Pacific Ocean

Add to base number 551.465 the numbers following —164 in notation 1644–1649 from Table 2, e.g., South China Sea 551.46572

Class Pacific sector of Antarctic waters in 551.4694

For east Pacific Ocean, see 551.466

.466 East Pacific Ocean

Add to base number 551.466 the numbers following —164 in notation 1641, or —1643 from Table 2, e.g., San Francisco Bay 551.46632

.467 Indian Ocean

Add to base number 551.467 the numbers following —165 in notation 1652–1657 from Table 2, e.g., Red Sea 551.46733

Class Indian Ocean sector of Antarctic waters in 551.4695
.468 Arctic Ocean (North Polar Sea)

Add to base number 551.468 the numbers following — 1632 in notation 16324–16327 from Table 2, e.g., Hudson Bay 551.4687

.469 Antarctic waters

Add to base number 551.469 the numbers following — 167 in notation 1673–1675 from Table 2, e.g., Drake Passage 551.4693

.47 Dynamic oceanography

Use 551.47001–551.47009 for standard subdivisions

.470 1 Ocean currents

Class specific ocean currents in 551.471–551.479

.470 2 Waves

Class here gravity, internal, surface waves

.470 22 Wind waves

Including storm surges, swell

Use of this number for comprehensive works on ocean waves discontinued; class in 551.4702

.470 23 Seiches

In bays, gulfs, inland seas

Class seiches in freshwater lakes in 551.482

.470 24 Seismic sea waves

Variant names: tidal waves, tsunami

.470 8 Tides [formerly also 525.6] and tidal currents

See also 551.36 for geological work of tides

.471-.479 Specific ocean currents

Add to base number 551.47 the numbers following 551.46 in 551.461–551.469, e.g., Gulf Stream 551.4711

Class comprehensive works in 551.4701, waves in 551.4702, tides and tidal currents in 551.4708

.48 Hydrology

Class here hydrological cycle, limnology, water balance

Class water resources, interdisciplinary works on water in 553.7

For fumaroles, see 551.23; ground waters, 551.49; hydrometeorology, 551.57

.482 Lakes, ponds, freshwater lagoons

Class inland seas and salt lakes in 551.4609
.483 Rivers and streams  
*For waterfalls, see 551.484; floods, 551.489*

.484 Waterfalls

.488 Runoff

.489 Floods

.49 Groundwater (Subsurface waters)  
Class here aquifers  
Thermal waters relocated to 551.23

.492 Water table

.498 Surface manifestations  
Examples: springs, wells

.5 **Meteorology**

Class forecasting and forecasts of specific phenomena in 551.64, forecasts of specific phenomena in specific areas in 551.65, micrometeorology in 551.66  
*For climatology and weather, see 551.6*

See Manual at 551.6 vs. 551.5

**SUMMARY**

551.51 Composition, regions, mechanics of atmosphere

.52 Thermodynamics, temperatures, radiations

.54 Atmospheric pressure

.55 Atmospheric disturbances and formations

.56 Atmospheric electricity and optics

.57 Hydrometeorology

[.501 12] Forecasting and forecasts  
Do not use; class in 551.63

.51 Composition, regions, mechanics of atmosphere

.511 Composition  
Class here chemistry, photochemistry of atmosphere

.511 2 Gases

.511 3 Aerosols and dust  
Class dust storms in 551.559, electricity of aerosols and dust 551.564

> 551.513–551.514 Regions  
Class comprehensive works in 551.51; a specific aspect with the subject, e.g., upper-atmosphere pressures 551.547

.513 Troposphere
Earth sciences

.514 Upper atmosphere
   Including magnetosphere, mesosphere
.514 2 Stratosphere
.514 5 Ionosphere
.515 Mechanics
.515 1 Kinematics
.515 2 Statics
.515 3 Dynamics
   For circulation, see 551.517

.517 Circulation
   For wind systems, see 551.518; atmospheric disturbances and formations, 551.55

.518 Wind systems
   Class atmospheric disturbances and formations in 551.55

551.518 3–551.518 5 Systems in troposphere
   Class comprehensive works in 551.518
.518 3 Planetary (General) systems
   Examples: doldrums, horse latitudes, polar easterlies, trade winds, westerlies
   Including jet streams
.518 4 Continental systems (Monsoons)
.518 5 Local systems
   Examples: coast (land and sea), drainage (slope), mountain and valley winds
.518 7 Systems in upper atmosphere

.52 Thermodynamics, temperatures, radiations
.522 Thermodynamics
   Class thermodynamics of microclimatology in 551.66
.523 Earth temperatures affecting atmosphere
.524 Water temperatures affecting atmosphere
.524 6 Oceans and seas
   Add to base number 551.5246 the numbers following — 16 in notation
   163–167 from Table 2, e.g., temperatures of Indian Ocean 551.52465
.524 8 Lakes and rivers

827
.525 Temperatures
   Class here air temperatures
   
   For earth temperatures affecting atmosphere, see 551.523; water
   temperatures affecting atmosphere, 551.524

.525 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class geographic distribution at earth's surface in 551.5252

.525 2 Geographic distribution at earth's surface
   Including urban heat islands

.525 3 Variations over time at earth's surface
   Examples: diurnal and annual variations, maximums, minimums,
   frosts
   Class comprehensive work on frost in 551.38

.525 4 Vertical distribution in troposphere

.525 7 Upper-atmosphere temperatures

.527 Radiations
   Absorption, emission, reflection, scattering, transmission
   Class optical phenomena in 551.565

.527 1 Solar radiations

.527 2 Terrestrial radiations
   
   For radiations originating in atmosphere, see 551.5273

.527 3 Radiations originating in atmosphere

.527 6 Cosmic and corpuscular radiations

.54 Atmospheric pressure

.540 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class geographical distribution at earth's surface in 551.542

.542 Geographical distribution at earth's surface

.543 Variations over time at earth's surface
   Class variations in a specific area in 551.54209

.547 Upper-atmosphere pressures

.55 Atmospheric disturbances and formations
   Class here storms
   Class precipitation from storms in 551.577
   See also 363.3492 for storms as disasters

.551 Formations

.551 2 Air masses and fronts
Cyclones

See also 551.552 for hurricanes, 551.553 for tornadoes (both sometimes called cyclones)

Anticyclones

Disturbances

Class comprehensive works in 551.55

Hurricanes

Variant names: typhoons, cyclones (India), baguios, willy-willies

Tornadoes

Variant names: cyclones (Midwest United States), twisters
Including waterspouts

Thermal convective storms

Examples: hailstorms, thunderstorms

For tornadoes, see 551.553

Snowstorms

Example: blizzards

Upper-atmosphere storms

Other storms

Examples: dust, ice storms

Atmospheric electricity and optics

Class magnetic phenomena in 538.7

Electricity in stable atmosphere

Including charge potential gradient, conductivity, ionization

Atmospheric electricity

For electricity in stable atmosphere, see 551.561; electricity of aerosols and dust, 551.564

Lightning

For ball lightning, see 551.5634

Saint Elmo's fire

Ball lightning

Electricity of aerosols and dust

Examples: electricity of snow, ice crystals, water droplets
Atmospheric optics
Class here optical phenomena produced by refraction, e.g., mirages, scintillation, distortion of celestial bodies

For optical phenomena produced by absorption and scattering, see 551.566; optical phenomena produced by condensation products, see 551.567

Optical phenomena produced by absorption and scattering
Examples: sky color, twilight, night skies

Optical phenomena produced by condensation products
Examples: cloud colors, halos, rainbows

Visibility

Hydrometeorology

Humidity

Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class geographical treatment in troposphere in 551.5712

Geographical distribution in troposphere

Variations over time in troposphere

Vertical distribution in troposphere

In upper atmosphere

Evaporation and evapotranspiration

Condensation of moisture

Condensation processes
Examples: nucleation, formation of cloud particles
Class formation of fogs and mists in 551.575, of clouds in 551.576

Condensations on earth’s surface
Examples: dew, glaze, hoarfrost, rime
Class comprehensive work on frost in 551.38

Condensations on objects in upper atmosphere
Examples: formation of hailstones
Class comprehensive works on hail in 551.5787

Fogs and mists

Clouds
.577 Precipitation
   Class here liquid precipitation, rain, rainfall [all formerly 551.5781]
   Class geologic work of precipitation in 551.35
   For frozen precipitation, see 551.578

.577 09 Historical and persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment in 551.5772

.577 1 Properties
   Examples: composition, structure, temperature

.577 2 Geographical distribution
   Add to base number 551.5772 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
   rainfall in Nigeria 551.5772669
   Class distribution of variations over time in 551.5773

.577 3 Variations over time
   Examples: droughts, maximums, minimums
   See also 551.489 for floods

.577 5 Factors affecting precipitation
   Examples: bodies of water, cities, topography, vegetation

.578 Frozen precipitation

.578 1 Liquid precipitation, rain, rainfall
   Relocated to 551.577

.578 4 Snow

.578 409 Historical and persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment in 551.57842

.578 41–.578 43 Properties, geographical distribution, variations over time
   Add to base number 551.5784 the numbers following 551.577 in
   551.5771–551.5773, e.g., variations in snow and snowfall over time 551.57843

.578 46 Snow cover
   For snow surveys, see 551.579

.578 461 Duration

.578 464 Ablation

.578 465 Firmification

.578 466 Stratification
Dewey Decimal Classification

.578 47 Snow formations
Examples: drifts, cornices
For avalanches, see 551.57848

.578 48 Avalanches
.578 7 Hail and graupel
Class here comprehensive works on hail
Class formation of hail in 551.5747

.579 Snow surveys
Add to base number 551.579 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., snow surveys in Nevada 551.579793

.6 Climatology and weather
See Manual at 551.6 vs. 551.5

[.601 12] Forecasting and forecasts
Do not use; class in 551.63

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class geographical treatment of weather in 551.65, of climate in 551.69

.62 Weather belts and general types of climate
Class climate of specific areas in 551.69

.63 Weather forecasting and forecasts, reporting and reports
For forecasting and forecasts of specific phenomena, see 551.64

.630 9 Historical and persons treatment
Class geographical treatment in 551.65

.631 Historic methods of forecasting
Class here weather lore

.632 Reporting and reports
Class reports of specific weather phenomena in 551.5, reports of specific areas in 551.65
For instrumentation in reporting, see 551.635

.633 Statistical forecasting
.634 Numerical forecasting
.635 Instrumentation in reporting and forecasting
.635 2 Radiosondes
.635 3 Radar
.635 4 Weather satellites
Short- and long-range forecasts
Class a specific aspect of short- and long-range forecasts with the aspect, e.g., satellites in long-range forecasts 551.6354

Short-range
Forecasts for a maximum of three days

Long-range
Forecasts more than three days in advance

Forecasting and forecasts of specific phenomena
Class here methods of forecasting specific phenomena for specific areas
Add to base number 551.64 the numbers following 551.5 in 551.51–551.57, e.g., hurricane warnings 551.6452
Class forecasts of specific phenomena for specific areas in 551.65
See also 551.4890112 for flood forecasting and forecasts

Weather forecasts and reports for specific areas
Class here forecasts of specific phenomena for specific areas
Add to base number 551.65 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., forecasts for South Africa 551.6568

Microclimatology
Climatology of small areas
Including water-atmosphere interactions
Class here earth-atmosphere interactions, micrometeorology, thermodynamics of microclimatology
Class specific topics in microclimatology other than thermodynamics in 551.5

Artificial modification and control of weather
Add to base number 551.68 the numbers following 551.5 in 551.51–551.57, e.g., cloud seeding 551.6876

Geographical treatment of climate
Class here paleoclimatology of specific areas
Add to base number 551.69 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., climate of Australia 551.6994
Class general types of climate in 551.62, microclimatology of specific areas in 551.66
.7 Historical geology

Class here paleogeography, stratigraphy

Class history of a specific kind of geological phenomena with the kind of phenomena, e.g., history of Jurassic volcanism in Pacific Northwest 551.2109795, Devonian reefs 551.424, paleozoic orogeny 551.82

For paleontology, see 560

See Manual at 551.7; 551.7 vs. 560

.700 1–.700 8 Standard subdivisions

.700 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class comprehensive works on historical geology of specific continents, countries, localities of modern world and of extraterrestrial worlds in 554–559; historic geology of specific continents, countries, localities during a specific period in 551.71–551.79

.701 Geologic time and age measurements

.71 Precambrian eras

Variant name: Cryptozoic eon

.712 Archean era

Variant names: Archeozoic, Lower Precambrian era

.715 Proterozoic era

Variant names: Algonkian, Upper Precambrian eras

.72 Paleozoic era

For Ordovician and Silurian periods, see 551.73; Devonian period, 551.74; Carboniferous and Permian periods, 551.75

.723 Cambrian period

.73 Ordovician and Silurian periods

.731 Ordovician period

Former name: Lower Silurian epoch

.732 Silurian period

Former name: Upper Silurian epoch

.74 Devonian period

.75 Carboniferous and Permian periods

> 551.751–551.752 Carboniferous periods

Class comprehensive works in 551.75

.751 Mississippian (Lower Carboniferous) period
551

Earth sciences

.752 Pennsylvanian (Upper Carboniferous) period
.756 Permian period
.76 Mesozoic era

For Cretaceous period, see 551.77

.762 Triassic period
.766 Jurassic period
.77 Cretaceous period

.78 Cenozoic era Tertiary period

For Quaternary period, see 551.79

.782 Paleogene period

For Paleocene epoch, see 551.783; Eocene epoch, 551.784; Oligocene epoch, 551.785

.783 Paleocene epoch
.784 Eocene epoch
.785 Oligocene epoch

.786 Neogene (Neocene) period

Class Quaternary period in 551.79

For Miocene epoch, see 551.787; Pliocene epoch, 551.788

.787 Miocene epoch
.788 Pliocene epoch
.79 Quaternary period

.792 Pleistocene epoch (Ice age)
.793 Recent (Postglacial) epoch

.8 Structural geology

Class here deformation [formerly also 551.14], diastrophism, epeirogeny, tectonics

Class geomorphology in 551.41

For plate tectonics, see 551.136

.81 Stratifications

Class stratifications in specific areas in 554–559; of specific periods, of specific periods in specific areas in 551.7

.82 Orogeny

Class here lateral compression of earth’s crust, specific orogenies

Class comprehensive works on elevations (e.g., mountains, plateaus, hills) in 551.43; a specific aspect of orogeny with the aspect, e.g., volcanism 551.21
.84 Joints and cleavages
.85 Dips, outcrops, strikes
.86 Synclines and antisynclines
.87 Faults, folds, dislocations
   Including nappes, rift valleys
.88 Intrusions
   Examples: bosses, dikes, laccoliths, necks, sills, veins
   Class volcanoes in 551.21

.9 Geochemistry
   Class here chemical principles of earth sciences [formerly also 550.154], of
g eochemistry [formerly also 551.0154]
   Class chemistry of hydrosphere in 551.46, of atmosphere in 551.511;
geochemistry of minerals in 549.13, of rocks in 552.06, of useful geological
materials in 553.1
   For organic geochemistry, see 553.2

552 Petrology
   Class here petrography, lithology, rocks
   Class structural geology in 551.8, petrology of geologic materials of economic
utility other than structural and sculptural stone in 553
   For mineralogy, see 549
   See Manual at 552 vs. 549

   .001-.008 Standard subdivisions

   .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class geographical distribution of rocks in 552.09

   .03 Petrogenesis
   Class here diagenesis

   .06 Properties, composition, analysis, structure of rocks
   Class comprehensive works on geochemistry in 551.9

   .09 Geographical distribution of rocks
   Add to base number 552.09 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., rocks of Sahara
   Desert 552.0966
   Class rocks studied in their stratigraphic setting in 554–559

> 552.1–552.5 Specific kinds of rocks
   Class comprehensive works in 552
.1 Igneous rocks

For volcanic products and rocks, see 552.2; plutonic rocks, 552.3

.2 Volcanic products and rocks

Examples: volatiles; andesite, felsites, obsidian, rhyolite

.22 Lava

.23 Pyroclastic rocks

Examples: pumice, tuff, volcanic ashes

.26 Basalts

.3 Plutonic rocks

Examples: diorites, dolerites, gabbros, granites, norites, peridotites, porphyries, syenites

.4 Metamorphic rocks

Examples: gneisses, marbles, quartzites, schists, serpentines, slates

.5 Sedimentary rocks

Examples: gypsum, sandstones, shales, tufa
Including clay, diatomaceous earth, sand, silt, soil
Class here comprehensive works on sedimentology
Glaucophane relocated to 549.67
Class sedimentology as description of surface processes in 551.3

.58 Carbonate rocks

Examples: chalk, dolomites, limestones, oolites, serpentinites

.8 Microscopic petrology

Study of rocks in thin sections and fragments

553 Economic geology

Quantitative occurrence and distribution of geological materials of economic utility
Class here interdisciplinary works on nonmetallic materials
Class interdisciplinary works on metals in 669; economic aspects other than reserves of geological materials in 333.7; other specific aspects of nonmetallic materials with the aspect, e.g., prospecting 622.18

See Manual at 333.8 vs. 338.2, 553; 553

.029 Commercial miscellany [formerly also 380.142029, 381.42029, 382.42029]
SUMMARY

553.1  Formation and structure of deposits
       .2  Carbonaceous materials
       .3  Iron
       .4  Metals and semimetals
       .5  Structural and sculptural stone
       .6  Other economic materials
       .7  Water
       .8  Gems
       .9  Inorganic gases

.1  Formation and structure of deposits
Class formation and structure of deposits of specific materials in 553.2–553.9

.13  Placers
.14  Stratified layers and beds
.16  Pegmatite dikes
.19  Veins and lodes

>  553.2–553.9 Specific materials
Class comprehensive works in 553

.2  Carbonaceous materials
Class here fossil fuels, organic geochemistry

For diamonds, see 553.82

>  553.21–553.25 Coal
Class comprehensive works in 553.24

.21  Peat and peat coal
.22  Lignite, brown coal, jet
.23  Cannel coal

Bituminous shale relocated to 553.283

.24  Bituminous and semibituminous coal
Class here comprehensive works on coal

For peat and peat coal, see 553.21; lignite, brown coal, jet, 553.22; cannel coal, 553.23; anthracite and graphitic anthracite coal, 553.25

.25  Anthracite and graphitic anthracite coal
.26  Graphite

Variant names: black lead, plumbago

See also 553.25 for graphitic anthracite coal

838
.27 Solid and semisolid bitumens
   Examples: asphalt (pitch), asphaltite, ozokerite, pitch
   Class liquid bitumens in 553.282, rocks and sands impregnated with solid or
   semisolid bitumens in 553.283

.28 Oil, oil shales, tar sands, natural gas
   Class here petroleum geology
   Use 553.28 for petroleum in the broad sense covering oil and gas, 553.282
   for petroleum in the narrow sense limited to oil

.282 Oil
   Oil shale relocated to 553.283

.283 Oil shale [formerly 553.282] and tar sands
   Variant names for oil shale: bituminous shale [formerly 553.23], black
   shale; for tar sands: bituminous sands, oil sands

.285 Natural gas

.29 Fossil gums and resins
   Example: amber

.3 Iron

.4 Metals and semimetals
   For iron, see 553.3

.41 Gold

.42 Precious metals
   For gold, see 553.41

.421 Silver

.422 Platinum

.43 Copper

.44 Lead

.45 Zinc, tin, mercury

.452 Zinc

.453 Tin

.454 Mercury

.46 Metals used in ferroalloys
   For nickel and cobalt, see 553.48

.462 Titanium, vanadium, manganese

.462 3 Titanium
.462 6  Vanadium
.462 9  Manganese
.464  Chromium, molybdenum, tungsten
  .464 3  Chromium
  .464 6  Molybdenum
  .464 9  Tungsten
.465  Zirconium and tantalum
.47  Antimony, arsenic, bismuth
.48  Cobalt and nickel
  .483  Cobalt
  .485  Nickel
.49  Other metals
  .492  Light metals
    .492 3  Beryllium
    .492 6  Aluminum
    .492 9  Magnesium
  .493  Fissionable metals
    Contains radium, thorium
  .493 2  Uranium
.494  Rare-earth metals
    Class here lanthanide series
  .494 2  Scandium
  .494 3  Cerium group
    Contains cerium, europium, lanthanum, neodymium, praseodymium, promethium, samarium
  .494 7  Yttrium group
    Contains yttrium, dysprosium, erbium, gadolinium, holmium, lutetium, terbium, thulium, ytterbium
.495  Platinum group
    Contains iridium, osmium, palladium, rhodium, ruthenium
    For platinum, see 553.422
.499  Miscellaneous rare metals
    Contains barium, cadmium, calcium, cesium, gallium, germanium, hafnium, indium, lithium, niobium, potassium, rhenium, rubidium, selenium, sodium, strontium, tellurium, thallium
.5 Structural and sculptural stone

Class petrology of structural and sculptural stone in 552, semiprecious sculptural stone in 553.87

.51 Marbles and limestones

.512 Marbles

For verd antique and onyx marbles, see 553.55

.516 Limestones

Including dolomites, travertines

.52 Granites and syenites

.53 Sandstones

Examples: bluestones, flagstones

.54 Slates

.55 Serpentines, soapstones, and their variants

Including verd antique and onyx marbles

Onyx relocated to 553.87

.6 Other economic materials [formerly 553.9]

Example: diatomaceous earths

Class here earthy materials, industrial minerals

Soils relocated to 631.4

.61 Clays

Examples: bentonite, diaspor clay, kaolin

Including fuller’s earth

Class here comprehensive works on ceramic materials

Class specific nonclay ceramic material with the material, e.g., glass sands 553.622

For fireclays, see 553.67

.62 Sands and gravels

Class here aggregates

.622 Sands

Including glass sands

.626 Gravels

.63 Salts

For niter, soda niter, see 553.64; mineral waters, 553.73

.632 Rock salt (Sodium chloride)
.633 Borates
   Example: borax

.635 Gypsum
   Including alabaster

.636 Potash salts
   Class here potassium compounds

.64 Nitrates and phosphates
   Examples: apatites, niter (saltpeter), soda niter (Chile saltpeter)
   Class here mineral fertilizers

.65 Abrasive materials
   Examples: carbonado, corundum, emery, flint, garnet, industrial diamonds, pumice
   Class comprehensive works on diamonds in 553.82
   \textit{For sands, see 553.622}

.66 Pigment materials and sulfur

.662 Pigment materials
   Examples: barite (heavy spar), ochers, rutile, sienna, umber

.668 Sulfur

.67 Refractory materials
   Examples: alumina, fire clays, zirconia
   \textit{For soapstones, see 553.55}

.672 Asbestos

.674 Mica

.676 Talc

.678 Vermiculite

.68 Cementing materials
   Examples: calcites, cements, chalks, limes, marls
   \textit{For gypsum, see 553.635}

.7 Water
   Including ice
   Thermal waters relocated to 333.88
   Class interdisciplinary works on ice in 551.31
   \textit{See Manual at 363.1}

.72 Saline waters
Mineral waters

For saline waters, see 553.72

Surface waters

Groundwaters (Subsurface waters)

Gems

Precious stones

Class comprehensive works in 553.8

Diamonds

Class here comprehensive works on diamonds

For industrial diamonds, see 553.65

Rubies and sapphires

Emeralds

Semiprecious stones

Examples: onyx [formerly also 553.55], amethysts, garnets, jade, opals, tanzanite

Inorganic gases

Other economic materials relocated to 553.6

Hydrogen

Nitrogen

Oxygen

Chlorine and fluorine

Noble gases

Variant name: inert, rare gases

Contains argon, helium, krypton, neon, radon, xenon
554–559 Earth sciences by continent, country, locality in modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

Class here geology and geological surveys by continent, country, locality in modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

Add to base number 55 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., geology of Japan 555.2, of moon 559.91

Class comprehensive works on earth sciences in 550, on geology in 551; geological surveys of specific areas emphasizing materials of economic importance in 553; a specific geological topic (other than historic geology taken as a whole) in a specific area with the topic, e.g., geomorphology of Japan 551.410952, Permian geology in Japan 551.7560952

554 *Earth sciences of Europe
555 *Earth sciences of Asia
556 *Earth sciences of Africa
557 *Earth sciences of North America
558 *Earth sciences of South America
559 *Earth sciences of other parts of world and of extraterrestrial worlds

See Manual at 559.9

560 Paleontology Paleozoology

Use 560 for any organism of uncertain status as plant or animal, e.g., acritarchs; and for animals of unknown taxonomic position. However, class conodonts in 562.2

Class the analysis of paleontological evidence to determine geological time and age in 551.701 or with the specific age in 551.71–551.79

See Manual at 551.7 vs. 560; 560 vs. 575

SUMMARY

560.1–.9 Standard subdivisions, stratigraphic paleontology, paleoecology
561 Paleobotany
562 Fossil invertebrates
563 Fossil Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla
564 Fossil Mollusca and Molluscoidea
565 Other fossil invertebrates
566 Fossil Vertebrata (Fossil Craniata)
567 Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates Fossil Pisces (Fossil fishes)
568 Fossil Aves (Fossil birds)
569 Fossil Mammalia

*Add as instructed under 554–559
.1 Philosophy and theory; stratigraphic paleontology

.17 Stratigraphic paleontology, paleobotany, paleozoology

Class specific fossils or groups of fossils in 561-569

.171 Archeozoic and Proterozoic (Precambrian) paleontology

.172 Paleozoic paleontology

.172.3 Cambrian period

.172.4 Ordovician period

.172.5 Silurian period

.172.6 Devonian period

.172.7 Mississippian period

Class here Carboniferous periods

For Pennsylvanian period, see 560.172

.172.8 Pennsylvanian period

.172.9 Permian period

.176 Mesozoic paleontology

.176.2 Triassic period

.176.4 Jurassic period

.176.6 Cretaceous period

.178 Cenozoic paleontology

Contains paleontology of Tertiary and Quaternary periods

.4 Special topics

.45 Paleoeconomy  Zoological paleoeconomy

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of paleontology, of paleozoology, of fossils

Class stratigraphic paleontology and paleozoology in 560.17

.901-.905 Historical periods

.909-.999 Geographical treatment

Add to base number 560.9 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909-574.999, e.g., cave fossils 560.90944

Use 560.9 for persons treatment

561 Paleobotany

Use 561 for plantlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position; however class fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position in 561.597

Class stratigraphic paleobotany in 560.17
SUMMARY

561.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
  .1 General topics
  .2 Fossil Spermatophyta
  .3 Fossil Dicotyledones
  .4 Fossil Monocotyledones
  .5 Fossil Gymnospermae and fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position
  .6 Fossil Cryptogamia
  .7 Fossil Pteridophyta
  .8 Fossil Bryophyta
  .9 Fossil Thallobionta (Thallophyta) and Prokaryotae

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment of fossil plants in 561.19

.1 General topics
   Including botanical paleoecology
   Class general topics of specific plants and groups of plants in 561.2–561.9

.13 Fossil pollen and spores
   Class here paleopalynology

.14 Fossil fruit and seeds

.19 Geographical treatment of fossil plants
   Add to base number 561.19 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., freshwater fossil plants 561.1929

> 561.2–561.9 Specific plants and groups of plants
   Class comprehensive works in 561

.2 Fossil Spermatophyta
   For Angiospermae, see 561.3–561.4; Gymnospermae, 561.5

.21 Trees and petrified wood
   Class specific trees in 561.3–561.5

> 561.3–561.4 Fossil Angiospermae
   Class comprehensive works in 561.2

.3 Fossil Dicotyledones

.4 Fossil Monocotyledones

.45 Pamales
   Contains Arecaceae (palms)
.49 Graminales
   Class here grasses

.5 Fossil Gymnospermae and fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position

.51 Gneticae

.52 Coniferales (Conifers) and Taxales (yews)
   Examples: Araucariaceae, Cephalotaxaceae, Cupressaceae, Pinaceae,
   Podocarpaceae, Taxodiaceae

.55 Cordaitales
   Contains Cordaiteae, Pityeae (Callixylon), Poroxyleae

.57 Ginkgoales

.59 Cycadales, Cycadeoidales, Pteridospermae, fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position

.591 Cycadales (True cycads)

.592 Cycadeoidales (Bennettitales)
   Contains Cycadeoidaceae, Williamsoniaceae

.595 Pteridospermae (Seed ferns)
   Contains Calamopityaceae, Lyginopteridaceae, Medullosaceae

.597 Fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position
   Examples: Alethopteris, Alliopteris, Archaeopteris, Callipteris,
   Cyclopteris, Glossopteris, Linopteris, Mariopteris, Megalopteris,
   Neuropteris, Odontopteris, Pecopteris, Rhacopteris, Sphenopteris,
   Taeniopteris

.6 Fossil Cryptogamia
   For Pteridophyta, see 561.7; Bryophyta, 561.8; Thallophyta, 561.9

.7 Fossil Pteridophyta
   Class fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position in 561.597

.71 Isoetales

.72 Sphenopsida
   Contains Calamitales, Equisetales, Hyeniales, Pseudoborniales,
   Sphenophyllales

.73 Polypodiorsida (Filicinaceae)
   Examples: Coenopteridales, Filicales, Marattiales, Ophioglossales

.74 Psilopsida
   Examples: Psilophytales, Psilotales
.79 Lycopsida (Club mosses)
Contains Lepidodendrales, Lycopodiales, Pleuromeiales, Protolepidodendrales, Selaginellales

For Isoetales, see 561.71

.8 Fossil Bryophyta

.9 Fossil Thallobionta (Thallophyta) and Prokaryotae

.92 Fungi

.93 Algae

> 562–569 Specific animals and groups of animals
Class here taxonomic paleozoology
Class comprehensive works in 560

562 Fossil invertebrates
Including animal plankton and neuston

For fossil Protozoa and other simple fossil animals, see 563; fossil Mollusca and molluscoidea, 564; other fossil invertebrates, 565

.2 Conodonts

563 Fossil Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla

SUMMARY

563.1 Protozoa Plasmodroma
.4 Parazoa Porifera (Sponges)
.5 Coelenterata (Cnidaria)
.6 Anthozoa
.7 Hydrozoa and related orders
.8 Ctenophorae
.9 Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata

.1 Protozoa Plasmodroma

.12 Foraminifer

.14 Radiolaria

.17 Ciliophora (Ciliata)

.18 Mastigophora

.4 Parazoa Porifera (Sponges)
Contains Calcispongiae (Calcarea), Demospongiae, Hyalospongiae (Hexactinellida)
Archaeocyatha
Cambrian fossils with characteristics of sponges and corals

Coelenterata (Cnidaria)
For Anthozoa, see 563.6; Hydrozoa and related orders, 563.7

Anthozoa
Class here corals
For Archaeocyatha, see 563.47

Hydrozoa and related orders
Hydrozoa
Contains Graptolitoidea, Hydroida, Milleporina, Siphonophora, Styllasterina
Scyphozoa
Examples: Conulariida, Protomedusae
Stromatoporoidea

Ctenophora

Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata

> 563.91–563.97 Echinodermata
Class comprehensive works in 563.9

Crinoidea
Contains Adunata, Articulata, Camerata, Inadunata
Blastoidea

Asteroidea (Starfish)
Examples: Forcipulatida, Phanerozonida, Spinulosida
Ophiuroidea
Examples: Ophiurida, Phrynophiusrida, Stenurida
Echinoidea
Contains Euechinoidea, Perischochinoidea
Holothurioidea
Example: Arthrochirotida
Cystoidea
Linguatula and Enteropneusta
Linguatula (Pentastomida)
.993 Hemichordata
Contains Enteropneusta, Planctosphaeroidea

For Pterobranchia, see 564.7

564 Fossil Mollusca and Molluscoidea
Example: Apolacophora

> 564.1–564.5 Mollusca (Mollusks)
Class comprehensive works in 564

.1 Bivalvia and Amphineura
.11 Bivalvia (Pelecypoda)
Examples: Mytiloida, Unionidae
Class here Lamellibranchia

.19 Amphineura (Polyplacophora)
Use of this number for Aplacophora discontinued; class in 564

.2 Scaphopoda

.3 Gastropoda
.32 Streptoneura (Prosobranchia)
Contains Archeogastropoda, Mesogastropoda, Neogastropoda

.35 Pteropoda and Sacoglossa

.36 Acoelea
Contains Notaspidea, Nudibranchia

.37 Tectibranchia (Anapsidea)

.38 Pulmonata
Contains Basommatophora, Stylommatophora, Systellommatophora

.5 Cephalopoda
.52 Nautiloidea

.53 Ammonitoidea

.55 Vampyromorpha

.56 Octopoda

.58 Decapoda

.6 Molluscoidea

For Bryozoa, see 564.7; Brachiopoda, 564.8; Entoprocta, Phoronidea, 565.1
.7 Bryozoa and Pterobranchia
.8 Brachiopoda (Lamp shells)

565 Other fossil invertebrates

SUMMARY

565.1 Worms and related animals
   .2 Arthropoda
   .3 Crustacea, Chelicerata, Trilobita
   .4 Arachnida
   .5 Onychophora
   .6 Progoneata
   .7 Insecta

.1 Worms and related animals

Contains Acanthocephala, Annelida, Aschelminthes, Chaetognatha, Entoprocta, Gastrotricha, Gephyrea, Nemertea (Rhynchocoela), Phoronidea, Platyhelminthes, Tardigrada

.2 Arthropoda

For Crustacea, Chelicerata, Trilobita, see 565.3; Progoneata, 565.6

.3 Crustacea, Chelicerata, Trilobita

.31 Branchiura, Cephalocarida, Mystacocarida

.32 Branchiopoda

Contains Anostraca, Cladocera, Conchostraca, Lipostraca, Notostraca

.33 Ostracoda

Contains Cladocopa, Myodocopa, Platycopina, Podocopa

.34 Copepoda

Contains Arguloida, Calanoida, Caligoida, Cyclopoida, Harpacticoida, Lernaeopodoida, Monstrilloida, Notodelphyoida

.35 Cirripedia (Barnacles)

Contains Acrothoracica, Ascothoracica, Rhizocephala, Thoracica

.36 Phyllocarida

Contains Archaeostraca, Hymenostraca, Leptostraca

.37 Eumalacostraca

Examples: Amphipoda, Isopoda, Pancarida (Thermosbaenacea), Syncarida, Tanaidacea

Class here Malacostraca, Peracarida

For Phyllocarida, see 565.36; Cumacea, Eucarida, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea, 565.38
.38 Cumacea, Eucarida, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea
   Examples: Decapoda, Euphausiacea, Stomatopoda
.
.39 Chelicerata and Trilobita
   *For Arachnida, see 565.4*
.
.391 Eurypterida and Synxiphosura
.
.392 Xiphosura (Horseshoe crabs)
.
.393 Trilobita
.
.394 Pycnogonida

.4 Arachnida
   Contains Acari, Araneida (Araneae), Palpigradi, Pedipalpi, Phalangida (Opilionea), Pseudoscorpiones, Ricinulei, Scorpiones, Solifugae

.49 Architarbi

.5 Onychophora
   Class here Oncopods (Pararthropoda)
   *For Linguatula (Pentastomida), see 563.992; Tardigrada, 565.1*
.
.6 Progoneata
   Class here Myriapoda
   *For Insecta, see 565.7*
.
.61 Diplopoda (Millipedes)
.
.62 Chilopoda (Centipedes)
   Class here Opisthogoneata
.
.63 Symphyla
.
.64 Pauropoda

.7 Insecta
   Class here Hexapoda, Pterygota
.
.71 Apterygota
   Contains Collembola, Diplura (Entotrophi), Protura, Thysanura
.
.72 Orthoptera and related orders
   Contains Blatteria (cockroaches), Dermaptera, Mantodea, Phasmatodea
.
.73 Thysanoptera and miscellaneous orders
   Contains Embioptera, Ephemeroptera (Plecoptera), Isoptera, Odonata, Plecoptera, Psocoptera (Corrodentia), Zoraptera
.
.74 Mecoptera, Neuroptera, Strepsiptera, Trichoptera
Apterous insects (Anoplura and Mallophaga), Hemiptera (Heteroptera), Homoptera

Coleoptera (Beetles)
Class here Polyphaga

Diptera and Siphonaptera

Lepidoptera

Hymenoptera

Fossil Vertebrata (Fossil Craniata)
Examples: Cephalochordata, Urochordata (Tunicata)
Class here Chordata

For fossil cold-blooded vertebrates, see 567; fossil Aves, 568; fossil Mammalia, 569

Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates

Agnatha, Acanthodii, Placodermi
Example: Cyclostomata

Chondrichthyes
Contains Bradyodonti, Cladoselachii, Holocephali, Pleuracanthodii, Rajiformes (Batoidea), Squaliformes (sharks)

Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii
Examples: Acipenseriformes, Amiiformes, Crossopterygii, Dipnoi, Palaeonisciformes, Pholidophoriformes, Polypteriformes, Pycnodontiformes, Semionotiformes
Class here Ganoidei
Class comprehensive works on Actinopterygii in 567.5

Teleostei
Contains Acanthopterygii, Clupeomorpha, Elopomorpha, Leptolepidimorpha, Ostariophysi, Osteoglossiomorpha, Paracanthopterygii, Protacanthopterygii, Scopelomorpha
Class here Actinopterygii, Osteichthyes

For Chondrostei, Holostei, see 567.4

Amphibia
Contains Caudata (Urodela), Labyrinthodontia, Lepospondyli
For Gymnophiona, see 567.7; Anura, 567.8

Gymnophiona (Apoda, Caecilians)
.8 Anura (Salentia)
Examples: Bufonoidea, Discoglossidea, Lepiopematidae, Pelobatoidea, Pipoidea, Proanura, Ranoidea

.9 Reptilia
Class here Diapsida

.91 Dinosaurs
Use 567.91 for dinosaurs in the broad sense, covering many or all extinct reptiles; use 567.97 for dinosaurs in the narrow sense, restricted to Ornithischia and Saurischia

.92 Anapsida
Contains Cotylosauria, Testudines (Chelonia)
For Mesosauria, see 567.93

.93 Euryapsida, Synapsida; Mesosauria
Contains Araeoscelidia (Thalattosauria), Ichthyosauria, Placodontia, Sauropterygia; Pelycosauria Therapsidia (Thermomorpha)

.94 Lepidosauria
Contains Eosuchia, Squamata
Use of this number for Diapsida discontinued; class in 567.9
For Sauria, see 567.95; Serpentes, 567.96

.945 Rhynchocephalia

.95 Sauria

.96 Serpentes

.97 Archosauria
Contains Ornithischia, Pterosauria (pterodactyls), Saurischia, Thecodontia
Use 567.97 for dinosaurs in the narrow sense, restricted to Ornithischia and Saurischia; use 567.91 for dinosaurs in the broad sense, covering many or all extinct reptiles
For Crocodilia, see 567.98

.98 Crocodilia

568 Fossil Aves (Fossil birds)
Class here Neornithes

.2 Archaeornithes, Hesperornithiformes, Ichthyornithiformes

.22 Archaeornithes

.23 Hesperornithiformes and Ichthyornithiformes

.3 Charadriiformes, Ciconiiformes, Diatrymiformes, Gruiformes
.4 Anseriformes and other water birds
   Examples: Gaviiformes, Pelecaniformes, Podicipediformes (Colymbiformes),
   Procellariiformes, Sphenisciformes

.5 Palaeognathae
   Class here ratites
   Contains Aepyornithiformes, Apterygiformes, Caenagnathiformes,
   Casuariiformes, Dinornithiformes, Rheiformes, Struthioniformes, Tinamiformes

.6 Galliformes and Columbiformes

.7 Psittaciformes, Piciformes, Trogoniformes, Cuculiformes, Coliiformes

.8 Passeriformes, Coraciiformes, Apodiformes

.9 Falconiformes, Strigiformes, Caprimulgiformes

569 Fossil Mammalia

.1 Monotremata, Allotheria, Pantotheria

.12 Monotremata
   Class here Prototheria

.17 Allotheria
   Contains Multituberculata, Triconodonta

.18 Pantotheria
   Example: Symmetrodonta

.2 Marsupialia

.3 Unguiculata

   For Chiroptera, see 569.4; Primates, 569.8

.31 Edentata and Pholidota
   Class here Palaeanodonta

.32 Glires

.322 Lagomorpha

.323 Rodentia

.33 Insectivora

.34 Dermoptera

.35 Tillodontia

.36 Taeniodontia

.4 Chiroptera (Bats)
   Contains Megachiroptera, Microchiroptera
.5 Cetacea and Sirenia

Contains Archaeoceti, Desmostyliformes, Mysticeti, Odontoceti, Trichechiformes

Class here marine mammals, whales

For Pinnipedia, see 569.74

.6 Paenungulata

Contains Dinocerata, Embrithopoda, Hyracoidea, Pantodonta, Proboscidea, Pyrotheria

For Sirenia, see 569.5

.7 Ferungulata and Protungulata

For Paenungulata, see 569.6

.72 Perissodactyla

Contains Ceratomorpha, Hippomorpha

.73 Artiodactyla

Contains Ruminantia, Suiformes, Tylopoda

.74 Carnivora

Contains Credonta, Fissipeda, Pinnipedia

.75 Protungulata

Contains Astrapotheria, Condylarthra, Litopterna, Notoungulata, Tubulidentata

.8 Primates

Contains Anthropoidea, Prosimii

For Hominidae, see 569.9

.9 Hominidae (Humankind and forebears)

Use 573.3 for any remains assigned to the genus Homo by any reputable authority, 569.9 for remains clearly of a different genus

For prehistoric man, see 573.3
570 Life sciences

Use 570 by itself only for works including substantial treatment of paleontology; use 574 for general biology

For paleontology, see 560

SUMMARY

572 Human races
573 Physical anthropology
574 Biology
575 Evolution and genetics
576 Microbiology
577 General nature of life
578 Microscopy in biology
579 Collection and preservation of biological specimens

[571] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

572 Human races

Class here physical ethnology

Ethnology, cultural ethnology, ethnography relocated to 305.8

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class origins of races in 572.2, geographical distribution of races in 572.9

.2 Origins and physical characteristics of races

Class origins and physical characteristics of specific races in 572.8, of extinct races in 573.3

For causes of physical differences, see 572.3

See also 573 for nonracial physical characteristics

.3 Causes of physical differences

.8 Specific races

Add to base number 572.8 notation 03–9 from Table 5, e.g., Celtic race 572.8916

Class extinct races in 573.3

.9 Geographical distribution of races

Add to base number 572.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., races of Asia 572.95

Class specific races in a specific place in 572.8
573 Physical anthropology

Class here human biological ecology

Class comprehensive works on human ecology in 304.2; on Hominidae, on living humankind in 599.9

*For human races, see 572*

.2 Evolution and genetics of humankind

Add to base number 573.2 the numbers following 575 in 575.1–575.2, e.g., mutations 573.2292

*See Manual at 573.2*

.3 Prehistoric humankind

Examples: Cro-Magnon, Heidelberg, Java, Neanderthal, Peking, Rhodesian man

Including Piltdown man hoax [*formerly also* 001.95], *Pithecanthropus* (*Homo*) erectus

Class here extinct races, fossils assigned to genus *Homo*

Class comprehensive works on fossil Hominidae in 569.9, progenitors of contemporary races in 572.2

.4 Environmental effects on physique

.5 Pigmentation

.6 Anthropometry

Add to base number 573.6 the numbers following 611 in 611.1–611.9, e.g., comparative studies of bones 573.671; however, class craniology in 573.7

*For abnormal dimensions and physique, see 573.8*

*See Manual at 573.6 vs. 611*

.7 Craniology

.8 Abnormal dimensions and physique

Examples: dwarfs, midgets, giants

Class pathological aspects of abnormal dimensions in 616.043

574 Biology

Studies of a particular process or system associated with a specific kind of plant or animal are classed with the kind, not with the process, e.g., genetics of peas 583.322 (*not* 575.1 or 581.15)

Class microscopy in biology regardless of kind of organism in 578, collection and preservation of biological specimens regardless of kind of organism in 579

*For evolution, see 575; microbiology, 576; botanical sciences, 580; zoological sciences, 590*

*See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2*
SUMMARY

574.01-09  Standard subdivisions
.1  Physiology
.2  Pathology
.3  Development and maturation
.4  Anatomy and morphology
.5  Ecology
.6  Economic biology
.8  Tissue, cellular, molecular biology
.9  Geographical treatment of organisms

.01  Philosophy and theory
    Class general nature of life in 577

.015 195  Statistical mathematics
    Class here biometrics, biostatistics [both formerly 574.072]
    See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072

.072  Research
    Biometrics and biostatistics relocated to 574.015195

.072 4  Experimental biology
    Including tissue and organ culture

.075  Museum activities and services
    Class collection and preservation of biological specimens in 579

.09  Historical, geographical, persons treatment
    Class geographical treatment of organisms in 574.9

.1  Physiology
    Including physiology of integument
    Class here comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology

For pathological physiology, see 574.21; development and maturation, 574.3; anatomy and morphology, 574.4; tissue biology, 574.82; cell physiology and pathology, 574.876; genetics, 575.1

SUMMARY

574.104  [Regional physiology]
.11  Circulation
.12  Respiration
.13  Nutrition and metabolism
.14  Secretion and excretion
.16  Reproduction
.17  Histogenesis
.18  Movements and control processes
.19  Biophysics and biochemistry

.104  Special topics

.104 2  Regional physiology
.11 Circulation
.113 Circulatory fluids
.116 Circulatory organs
.12 Respiration
.121 Aerobic respiration
.124 Intercellular respiration
.128 Anaerobic respiration
.13 Nutrition and metabolism
.132 Ingestion and digestion
.133 Metabolism
    Anabolism and catabolism
    Class metabolism of specific chemicals in 574.192
    Including assimilation and food storage
.14 Secretion and excretion
.16 Reproduction
.162 Parthenogenesis
    Class here asexual reproduction
    For vegetative reproduction, see 574.165
.163 Alternation of generations (Metagenesis)
.165 Vegetative reproduction
.166 Sexual reproduction
    For alternation of generations, see 574.163
.166 2 Conjugation
.166 7 Hermaphroditism
.17 Histogenesis
    Class cell differentiation in 574.87612
.18 Movements and control processes
    Class here locomotion
.188 Control processes
    Including homeostasis, physiological balance, response to stimuli
    Class control of a specific function with the subject, e.g., control of respiration 574.12
.188 2 Biological rhythms and chronobiology
Biophysics and biochemistry

Class physics and chemistry of a specific process or part of living organisms with the process or part, e.g., physics of respiration 574.12, chemistry of nuclei 574.8732

SUMMARY

574.191 Biophysics
574.192 Biochemistry

.191 Biophysics

Physical phenomena in organisms, effects of physical agents on organisms

.191 2 Physical phenomena in organisms

.191 21 Bioenergetics

.191 25 Bioluminescence

.191 27 Bioelectricity (Electrophysiology)

574.191 3–574.191 7 Effects of external forces

Class comprehensive works in 574.191, pathological effects in 574.24

.191 3 Effects of mechanical forces

.191 32 Gravitational forces

.191 34 Acceleration and deceleration

.191 35 Pressure

[.191 36] Impact

Number discontinued; class in 574.1913

.191 4 Effects of sound and related vibrations

.191 42 Subsonic vibrations

.191 43 Sound

.191 45 Ultrasonic vibrations

.191 5 Effects of radiations (Radiobiology)

.191 51 Radio waves and microwaves

.191 52 Infrared radiation

.191 53 Visible light

.191 54 Ultraviolet radiation

.191 55 X rays
.191 56  Particle radiations
   Examples: beta, gamma, neutron radiations
   Class cosmic rays in 574.19157

.191 57  Cosmic rays

.191 6   Effects of thermal forces (Thermobiology)

.191 62  High temperatures

.191 65  Low temperatures

   For cryogenic temperatures, see 574.19167

.191 67  Cryogenic temperatures (Cryobiology)

.191 7   Effects of electricity and magnetism

.191 9   Extraterrestrial biophysics
   Class here bioastronautics
   Add to base number 574.1919 the numbers following 574.191 in
   574.1913–574.1917, e.g., gravitational forces 574.191932

.192     Biochemistry
   Class here interdisciplinary works on biochemicals, on macromolecular
   biochemicals
   Class biochemicals not considered in their biological context in 547,
   macromolecular biochemicals not considered in their biochemical
   context in 547.7, industrial biochemistry in 660.63

.192 01  Philosophy and theory
   Class theoretical biochemistry in 574.19282

.192 028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
   Class analytical biochemistry in 574.19285

> 574.192 1–574.192 7 Constituents of living matter
   Class comprehensive works in 574.192

   For biosynthesis, see 574.1929

.192 1   Fluids, pigments, inorganic constituents

.192 12  Fluids
   Example: water

.192 14  Inorganic constituents
   Examples: minerals
   Class inorganic fluids in 574.19212, inorganic pigments in
   574.19218

.192 18  Pigments
Organic compounds

Add to base number 574.1924 the numbers following 547.7 in 547.72–547.78, e.g., phospholipids 574.19247; however, class enzymes in 574.1925, vitamins in 574.1926, hormones in 574.1927

Class organic fluids in 574.19212, organic pigments in 574.19218

Enzymes

Examples: hydrolases, transferases

Class here coenzymes, cofactors

Lipolytic enzymes

Examples: esterases, lipases, phosphatases

Saccharolytic enzymes

Examples: carbohydrases, amylases, cellulases, maltases, emulsins

Proteolytic enzymes

Example: proteases

Oxidoreductases

Oxidizing and reducing enzymes

Examples: catalases, dehydrogenases, oxidases, zymes

Vitamins

Hormones

Physical, theoretical, analytical biochemistry

Class physical, theoretical, analytical biochemistry of specific constituents in 574.1921–574.1927

Theoretical biochemistry

Physical biochemistry

For biosynthesis, see 574.1929

Analytical biochemistry

Biosynthesis

Lipids

Carbohydrates

Proteins

Pigments
.2 Pathology

Class here pathogenicity, degeneration, death

For histopathology, see 574.828; cytopathology, 574.8765

.21 Pathological physiology

Class here comprehensive works on pathological physiology, anatomy, morphology

Add to base number 574.21 the numbers following 574.1 in 574.11–574.19, e.g., nutritional diseases 574.213

For pathological anatomy and morphology, see 574.22

.22 Pathological anatomy and morphology

Class here teratology

Add to base number 574.22 the numbers following 574.4 in 574.41–574.47, e.g., deformities of circulatory organs 574.221

.23 Diseases induced by living organisms

Class diseases of specific systems and organs in 574.21

.232 Diseases due to parasitic plants

.232 2 Bacterial diseases

.232 6 Fungal diseases

.233 Diseases due to parasitic animals

.234 Viral and rickettsial diseases

.24 Diseases and injuries caused by physical and chemical factors

Examples: weather, radiations, pollution

Class diseases and injuries of specific systems and organs in 574.21

See Manual at 574.5222 vs. 574.24, 363.73

.29 Immunity

Class here autoimmunity, immunology, immunogenetics, cell-mediated immunity

See Manual at 591.29 vs. 616.079

.292 Antigens

.293 Antibodies

.295 Immune reactions

Examples: agglutination, complement fixation, neutralization, precipitation

.3 Development and maturation

For histogenesis, see 574.17

.31 Growth and regeneration
Gametogenesis
Including haploid cells, germ cells, sex cells
Class here meiosis

Embryology

Embryological anatomy
Including morphogenesis

Embryological physiology
Class here comprehensive works on embryological physiology and anatomy
For anatomy, see 574.332

Developmental stages

Sex differentiation
For gametogenesis, see 574.32

Aging and longevity

Aging

Longevity
Including rejuvenation

Anatomy and morphology
For pathological anatomy, see 574.22; embryological anatomy, 574.332

Circulatory organs

Respiratory organs

Nutritive and metabolic organs

Secretory and excretory organs

Reproductive organs

Motor organs and integument

Ecology
Class here adaptations, behavior, biomes, ecosystems, ecological succession
For human behavior, see 150

SUMMARY

Treatment by areas, regions, places in general
Specific relationships and kinds of environments
Nutritive adaptations
Adaptations to weather, climate, seasons
Reproductive adaptations
Protective adaptations
.509 1 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general
   Class ecology of specific kinds of environments in 574.526

.52 Specific relationships and kinds of environments
   Including migration
   Class specific adaptations to specific relationships and kinds of environments in 574.53–574.57

SUMMARY

574.522 Specific interrelations of organisms and environment
.524 Synecology
.526 Specific kinds of environments
.529 Rare and endangered species

.522 Specific interrelations of organisms and environment
   Use of this number for comprehensive works on interrelations of organisms and environment discontinued; class in 574.5
   Class interrelations of organisms and specific kinds of environments in 574.526

.522 2 Effects of specific aspects of environment on organisms
   Examples: effects of climate, fire, geochemistry, pollution
   Including bioclimatology, biogeochemistry
   See Manual at 574.5222 vs. 574.24, 363.73

.522 3 Effects of organisms on environment

.524 Synecology
   Class synecology in specific kinds of environments in 547.526

.524 6 Groups

.524 7 Communities
   Including competition, ecological niches
   For symbiosis, see 574.52482, predation 574.53

.524 8 Populations

.524 82 Symbiosis
   Including commensalism, mutualism, consortism
   For parasitism, see 574.5249

.524 9 Parasitism

.526 Specific kinds of environments
   See Manual at 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92

.526 2 Zonal environments

866
.526 21 Arctic environments
   Including glacial environments
   Class a specific arctic environment with the environment, e.g.,
   tundras 574.52644

.526 23 Tropical environments
   Class a specific tropical environment with the environment, e.g.,
   tropical swamps 574.526325

.526 3 Aquatic environments

.526 32 Freshwater environments
   Class here limnology

.526 322 Lakes, ponds, freshwater lagoons

.526 323 Rivers and streams

.526 325 Wetlands environments
   Bogs, marshes, swamps
   Class here comprehensive works on wetlands

   For saltwater wetlands, see 574.52636

.526 36 Saltwater environments
   Examples: salt lakes, saltwater lagoons, saltwater wetlands
   Class here marine ecology

.526 365 Estuaries

.526 367 Reefs

.526 38 Seashores

.526 4 Land environments
   Examples: cultivated areas, heaths, moors, mountains
   Class wetlands in 574.526325, seashores in 574.52638

   For alkaline, arid, semiarid environments, see 574.5265; island
   environments, 574.5267; urban environments, 574.5268

.526 404 Soil

.526 42 Forests, jungles, woodlands
   Standard subdivisions are added for forests, jungles, woodlands,
   for forests alone, for jungles alone, or for woodlands alone

.526 43 Grasslands, meadows, prairies
   Standard subdivisions may be used for grasslands, meadows,
   prairies, for grasslands alone, for meadows alone, or for prairies
   alone

.526 44 Tundras
574 Dewey Decimal Classification

.526 5 Alkaline, arid, semiarid environments
    Including dunes, rocks, salt flats

.526 52 Arid and semiarid environments
    Example: chaparrals
    Class here deserts

.526 7 Island environments

.526 8 Urban environments

.529 Rare and endangered species
    Including recently extinct species

> 574.53–574.57 Specific adaptations
    Class comprehensive works in 574.5

.53 Nutritive adaptations
    Including food chains, predation

.54 Adaptations to weather, climate, seasons

.542 Weather and climate
    Examples: acclimatization, temperature adaptations

.543 Seasonal changes

.56 Reproductive adaptations

.57 Protective adaptations

.6 Economic biology

.61 Beneficial organisms
    See Manual at 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3

.65 Deleterious organisms

.8 Tissue, cellular, molecular biology
    Class here tissue and cellular physiology and pathology of specific processes and structures

SUMMARY

574.82 Tissue biology

.87 Cytology (Cell biology)

.88 Molecular biology

.82 Tissue biology

.821 Histophysics
    For histogenesis, see 574.17
.821 2 Histochemistry
.824 Histology
.828 Histopathology
.87 Cytology (Cell biology)
   Including colonies
   Class here comparative cytology
   Class genetics in 575.1
.872 Cell structure

For specific components of cell anatomy, see 574.873–574.875

> 574.873–574.875 Specific components of cell anatomy and physiology
   Class comprehensive works in 574.87
.873 Protoplasms
   Class here ultrastructure
.873 2 Nucleus
   Including nucleolus, linin network, nuclear membrane, nuclear envelope, nucleoplasm
.873 22 Chromosomes
   Including nucleosomes
   Class here cytogenetics, physiological genetics, chromatin, genes
   For nucleic acids, see 574.87328
.873 223 Transcription and translation
   Use of this number for comprehensive works on cytogenetics discontinued; class in 574.87322
   Class errors of transcription and resulting variations in 575.2
.873 224 Biochemical genetics
.873 28 Nucleic acids
   Including nucleoproteins, nucleosides, nucleases
   Class here molecular genetics, nucleotides
.873 282 Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)
.873 283 Ribonucleic acid (RNA)
.873 3 Plastids
.873 4 Cytoplasm
  Including blepharoplasts, centrosomes, cytoskeleton, endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, microtubules, microfilaments, microtrabeculae, ribosomes
  Class here comprehensive works on organelles
  *For plastids, see 574.8733; vacuoles and vesicles, 574.874; membranes, 574.875*

.873 42 Mitochondria

.874 Vacuoles and vesicles
  Examples: lysosomes, peroxisomes, aleurone grains

.875 Cell membrane and cell wall
  Class here biological transport

.876 Cell physiology and pathology
  *For specific components of cell physiology, see 574.873–574.875*

.876 04 Special topics

.876 041 Cell biophysics

.876 042 Cytochemistry

.876 1 Nutrition, metabolism, development
  Including growth, regeneration

.876 12 Cell differentiation

.876 2 Cell division
  Class here cytokinesis

.876 22 Amitosis

.876 23 Mitosis
  Including chromatids, centromeres, kinetochores
  Class here cell cycle

.876 4 Respiration, excretion, movement
  Including cilia, flagella, basal body

.876 5 Cytopathology
  Including degeneration and death

[.878] Comparative cytology
  Number discontinued; class in 574.87

.88 Molecular biology
  Class molecular biology of a specific process or part of the living organism with the process or part, e.g., molecular genetics of the nucleus 574.8732
.9 Geographical treatment of organisms

See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2

.909 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general

Add to base number 574.909 the numbers following — 1 in notation 11–19 from Table 2, e.g., desert biology 574.90954; however, class insular biology in 574.91, hydrographic biology in 574.92

See Manual at 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92

.91 Island biology

Add to base number 574.91 the numbers following notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., biology of the Hawaiian Islands 574.91969

See Manual at 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92

.92 Aquatic biology

Class comprehensive works on marine and freshwater biology of specific continents, countries, localities in 574.93–574.99

Class here plankton, neuston

See Manual at 551.46 vs. 574.92; 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92

.921–.928 Marine biology

Add to base number 574.92 the numbers following 551.46 in 551.461–551.468, e.g., Mediterranean Sea life 574.922; however, class Antarctic waters of Atlantic Ocean in 574.924, of Pacific Ocean in 574.9258, of Indian Ocean in 574.927; comprehensive works on Antarctic waters in 574.924

Class marine biology of specific continents, countries, localities in 574.93–574.99

.929 Freshwater biology (Limnetic biology)

Add to base number 574.929 the numbers following notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., aquatic biology of New York lakes 574.929747

.93–.99 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities, extraterrestrial worlds

Class here comprehensive works on marine and freshwater biology of specific continents, countries, localities; marine biology of specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 574.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., astrobiology 574.999

Class freshwater biology of specific continents, countries, localities in 574.929
575 Evolution and genetics

Class evolution of a specific process or structure with the process or structure, e.g., evolution of biorhythms 574.1882

For evolution of humankind, see 573.2; of plants, 581.38; of animals, 591.38

See Manual at 231.765 vs. 213, 575; 560 vs. 575; 573.2

.001 Philosophy
    Class theory in 575.01

.002-.009 Standard subdivisions

.01 Theory

.016 Modern theories

.016 2 Darwinian and neo-Darwinian theories
    Theories on natural selection and survival of the fittest

.016 3 Orthogenesis

.016 5 Mutation theories

.016 6 Lamarckian and neo-Lamarckian theories
    Theories on inheritance of acquired characteristics, on hereditary effects of use and disuse of organs

.1 Genetics

Class here heredity

Class genetics of humankind in 573.21

For cytogenetics, see 574.87322; molecular genetics, 574.87328; variation, 575.2; genetics of plants, 581.15; of animals, 591.15

.107 24 Experimental genetics
    Including cloning, gene splicing, recombinant DNA
    Class here genetic engineering
    Class comprehensive works on experimental and industrial genetic engineering at 660.65

.11 Laws of genetics
    Examples: laws of Galton, Weismann
    Class here Mendel’s laws

.12 Genetic makeup
    Including genotypes, phenotypes

.13 Factors affecting heredity and variation
    Including random assortment, recombination
.131 Environmental factors (Mutagens) [formerly also 575.22]
   Examples: chemicals, radiations

.132 Outbreeding
   Including hybrids

.133 Inbreeding

.134 Species interfertility

.137 Atavism

.15 Population genetics
   Class a specific aspect with the subject, e.g., inbreeding 575.133

.2 Variation
   Including alleles, nondisjunctions, polyploidy, transductions, transformations, transposons (jumping genes)

[.22] Environmental factors affecting heredity and variation
   Relocated to 575.131

[.28] Variations
   Number discontinued; class in 575.2

.29 Abrupt deviations
   Including aneuploidy, crossing over, inversions, translocations

.292 Mutations
   Inheritable abrupt deviations

[.293] Sports
   Number discontinued; class in 575.29

\> 575.5–575.9 Specific topics in evolution
   Class comprehensive works in 575, theories in 575.01, role of genetics in evolution in 575.1

.5 Evolution through sexual selection

.7 Evolutionary cycles
   Periodic proliferation and wide-spread extinction of species

.9 Origin and evolution of sexes

576 Microbiology
   \textit{For fungi, see 589.2; algae, 589.3; bacteria, 589.9; Protozoa, 593.1}

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment of microbes in 576.19
.1 Processes, parts, distribution
   Class processes, parts, distribution of rickettsias and viruses in 576.6

   .11 Physiology
      Add to base number 576.11 the numbers following 574.1 in 574.11–574.19,
      e.g., anaerobic respiration 576.1128
      
      For genetics, see 576.139

   .13 Development, maturation, genetics

   .131–.137 Specific phases
      Add to base number 576.13 the numbers following 574.3 in
      574.31–574.37, e.g., microbial growth 576.131

   .138 Evolution

   .139 Genetics

   .14 Anatomy and morphology

   .15 Ecology

   .16 Economic microbiology

   .162 Beneficial microorganisms
      Class beneficial food microorganisms in 576.163

   .163 Food microbiology
      Microorganisms occurring in food

   .165 Deleterious microorganisms
      Toxic, pathogenic, obnoxious
      Class deleterious food microorganisms in 576.163

   .19 Geographical treatment of microbes
      Add to base number 576.19 the numbers following 574.9 in
      574.909–574.999, e.g., freshwater microorganisms 576.1929

   .6 Rickettsias and viruses

   .62 Rickettsias
      
      For Chlamydiales, see 589.93

   .64 Viruses
      Class here virology
      Interferons relocated to 591.295

   .648 Types of viruses

   .648 2 Bacterial viruses (Bacteriophages)
Life sciences

576

.648 3 Plant viruses
  Example: tobacco mosaic virus
  Including viroids
  Class bacterial viruses in 576.6482

.648 4 Animal viruses
  Including prions
  Examples: adenoviruses, bunyaviruses, coronaviruses, herpesviruses,
  myxoviruses, papovaviruses, paramyxoviruses, picornaviruses,
  poxviruses, retroviruses, rhabdoviruses, togaviruses

577 General nature of life
  Origin and beginnings of life, conditions needed for life, differences between living
  and nonliving substances

578 Microscopy in biology
  .4 Use of microscopes
    Including photomicrography
    Add to base number 578.4 the numbers following 502.82 in 502.822–502.825,
    e.g., use of electron microscopes 578.45
  .6 Slide preparation
    Including fixation, staining; microtomy
    For slide preparation of plant tissues, see 578.8; of animal tissues, 578.9
  .8 Slide preparation of plant tissues
  .9 Slide preparation of animal tissues

579 Collection and preservation of biological specimens
  .1 Preparing skeletons
  .2 Preserving total specimens
    Embalming, mummification, pickling
    For taxidermy, see 579.4
  .4 Taxidermy
  .6 Techniques of collecting and transporting

580 Botanical sciences
  Use 580 by itself only for works involving substantial treatment of paleobotany;
  use 581 for general botany
  For paleobotany, see 561
  See Manual at 580–590; 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3
SUMMARY

580.74 Museums, collections, exhibits

Class here herbariums and botanical gardens limited to vascular plants, to spermatophytes, to angiosperms, to dicotyledons

Do not add as instructed under —074 in Table 1

Class herbariums and botanical gardens limited to groups other than those listed above with the specific group, e.g., nonornamental gardens of gymnosperms 585.074

581 Botany

Studies of a particular process or system associated with a specific plant or group of plants are classed with the plant or group, not with the process or system, e.g., genetics of peas 583.322, not 581.15.

Class microscopy regardless of kind of plant in 578, collection and preservation of botanical specimens regardless of kind of plant in 579

For specific plants and groups of plants, see 582–589

See Manual at 581
.072 Research

.072 4 Experimental botany
   Including tissue and organ culture, use of specific plants and groups
   of plants to study general botany

.074 Museums, collections, exhibits
   Class herbariums in 580.742, botanical gardens in 580.744

.075 Museum activities and services
   Class collection and preservation of botanical specimens regardless of
   kind of plant in 579

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
   Class geographical treatment of plants in 581.9

.1 Physiology of plants
   Class here physiology of agricultural plants; comprehensive works on anatomy,
   morphology, physiology
   Class microphysiology in 581.8
   For pathological physiology, see 581.21; development and maturation,
   581.3; anatomy and morphology, 581.4

SUMMARY

581.104 Regional physiology
   .11 Circulation
   .12 Respiration and transpiration
   .13 Nutrition and metabolism
   .14 Secretion and excretion
   .15 Genetics
   .16 Reproduction (Propagation)
   .17 Histogenesis
   .18 Movements and control processes
   .19 Biophysics and biochemistry

.104 Special topics
   .104 2 Regional physiology
   .104 25 Stems
   .104 27 Leaves and fronds
   .104 28 Roots
   
   .11 Circulation
   .113 Circulatory fluids
   .116 Organs of circulation
   .12 Respiration and transpiration
   .121 Aerobic respiration
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dewey Decimal Classification</th>
<th>Page</th>
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<tr>
<td>581</td>
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<tr>
<td>.124 Intercellular respiration</td>
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<td>.128 Anaerobic respiration</td>
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<td>.13 Nutrition and metabolism</td>
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<td>.132 Ingestion and digestion</td>
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<td>.133 Metabolism</td>
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<td>Anabolism and catabolism</td>
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<td>Including assimilation</td>
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<td>Class nitrogen fixation in 589.90133</td>
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<td>.133 4 Food synthesis</td>
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<td>.133 42 Photosynthesis</td>
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<td>Class chloroplasts in 581.8733</td>
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<td>.133 43 Chemosynthesis</td>
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<td>.133 45 Protein synthesis</td>
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<td>.133 46 Lipid synthesis</td>
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<td>.133 5 Mineral metabolism</td>
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<td>.133 54 Macronutrient elements</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Examples: calcium, iron, magnesium, phosphorus, potassium, sodium salts, sulfur</td>
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<td>.133 56 Micronutrient elements (Trace elements)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Examples: aluminum, boron, copper, manganese, molybdenum, selenium, silicon, zinc</td>
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<tr>
<td>.133 8 Food storage</td>
<td></td>
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<td>.14 Secretion and excretion</td>
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<td>For transpiration, see 581.129</td>
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<td>.15 Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class physiological genetics in 581.87322</td>
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<td>.152 Environmental factors in heredity and variation</td>
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<td>.158 Variations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Example: hybrids</td>
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<td>For abrupt variations, see 581.159</td>
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<tr>
<td>.159 Abrupt variations</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

For abrupt variations, see 581.159
Mutations
Inheritable abrupt artificial and natural deviations
Including effects of radiation (radiogenetics)

[.159 3] Sports
Number discontinued; class in 581.159

.16 Reproduction (Propagation)
Add to base number 581.16 the numbers following 574.16 in
574.162–574.166, e.g., vegetative reproduction 581.165

.17 Histogenesis

.18 Movements and control processes
Class here response to stimuli

.182 Dehiscence
Former heading: hydration movements

.183 Growth movements

.183 2 Tropisms

.183 3 Nastic movements

.184 Turgor movements

.185 Nutation and circumnutation
Example: twining

.188 Control processes
Including physiological balance
Class control of a specific function with the function, e.g., control of
respiration 581.12

.188 2 Biological rhythms

.19 Biophysics and biochemistry
Add to base number 581.19 the numbers following 574.19 in
574.191–574.192, e.g., enzymes 581.1925

Class physics and chemistry of a specific process or part of plants with the
process or part, e.g., chemistry of metabolism 581.133

.2 Pathology of plants
Class here pathogenicity, degeneration, death, galls; agricultural plants used as
models of pathological processes
Class histopathology in 581.828, cell pathology in 581.8765, pathology of
agricultural plants in 632

.21 Pathological physiology
Add to base number 581.21 the numbers following 581 in 581.11–581.19,
e.g., pathophysiology of metabolism 581.2133
.22  Pathological anatomy

Class here teratology

Add to base number 581.22 the numbers following 581.4 in 581.41–581.49,
e.g., pathological anatomy of roots 581.2298

.23–.29  Causes and immunity

Add to base number 581.2 the numbers following 574.2 in 574.23–574.29,
e.g., disease resistance 581.29

.3  Development and maturation of plants

For histogenesis, see 581.17

.31–.37  Sex and specific stages

Add to base number 581.3 the numbers following 574.3 in 574.31–574.37,
e.g., growth 581.31

.38  Evolution

Class genetics in 581.15

.4  Anatomy and morphology of plants

Class here anatomy and morphology of agricultural plants

Class comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology in 581.1;
anatomical embryology in 581.332; microanatomy in 581.8

For pathological anatomy, see 581.22

See Manual at 581

.41  Circulatory organs

Examples: cambium, phloem, vascular bundles, xylem

.42  Respiratory organs

Examples: guard cells, intercellular systems, lenticels, stomata

.43  Nutritive and metabolic organs

For leaves and fronds, see 581.497

.44  Secretory and excretory organs

For lenticels and stomata, see 581.42

.46  Reproductive organs

Class reproductive organs of seed plants in 582.046, of flowering plants in
582.130446

.47  Integumentary and motor organs (Epidermis)

Including tentacles, thorns
Regional anatomy
Class comprehensive works on regional anatomy and physiology in 581.1042

Stems

Leaves and fronds

Roots

Ecology of plants
Class here plant adaptations, behavior
Add to base number 581.5 the numbers following 574.5 in 574.52–574.57, e.g., communities 581.5247
Class botanical paleoecology in 561.1

Economic botany
See Manual at 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3

Beneficial plants
For edible and medicinal plants, see 581.63; plants of industrial and technological value, 581.64

Edible and medicinal plants
Class here herbs

Edible plants

Medicinal plants

Plants of industrial and technological value

Deleterious plants
For allergenic plants, see 581.67; poisonous plants, 581.69

Weeds

Allergenic plants

Poisonous plants

Tissue, cellular, molecular botany
Add to base number 581.8 the numbers following 574.8 in 574.82–574.88, e.g., physiological genetics 581.87322
For histogenesis, see 581.17

Geographical treatment of plants
Add to base number 581.9 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert plants 581.90954
> 582–589 Specific plants and groups of plants

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

04 Processes and parts
   Add to base number 04 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.8, e.g., genetics 0415

075 Museum activities and services
   Class collection and preservation of botanical specimens in 579

09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
091 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general
0916 Air and water
   Class hydrographic botany of specific continents, countries, localities in 093–099

093–099 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Class comprehensive works in 581

582 Spermatophyta (Seed-bearing plants)

For Angiospermae, see 583–584; Gymnospermae, 585

.001–.006 Standard subdivisions

.007 Education, research, related topics

.007 4 Museums, collections, exhibits
   Class herbariums and botanical gardens covering Spermatophyta taken as a whole in 580.74

.008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Spermatophyta
   Class geographical treatment of Spermatophyta in 582.09

> 582.01–582.09 Processes, parts, distribution

Class comprehensive works in 582

.01–.03 Physiology, pathology, development, maturation
   Add to base number 582.0 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.3, e.g., reproduction 582.016

.04 Anatomy and morphology
   Class comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology in 582.01; pathological anatomy in 582.022; anatomical embryology in 582.0332; microanatomy in 582.08
Circulatory, respiratory, nutritive, metabolic, secretory, excretory organs
Add to base number 582.04 the numbers following 581.4 in 581.41–581.44, e.g., respiratory organs 582.042

Reproductive organs
Class reproductive organs of flowering plants in 582.130446

Seed-producing organs
Flowers and their parts relocated to 582.1304463

Fruit

Seeds

Motor and integumentary organs; regional anatomy
Add to base number 582.04 the numbers following 581.4 in 581.47–581.49, e.g., stems 582.0495

Ecology; economic, tissue, cellular, molecular botany
Add to base number 582.0 the numbers following 581 in 581.5–581.8, e.g., ecology 582.05

Geographical treatment
Add to base number 582.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert spermatophyta 582.090954

Nontaxonomic groupings
See Manual at 582.1 vs. 635.9

*Herbaceous plants
For herbaceous flowering plants, see 582.13; herbaceous shrubs and vines, 582.14

*Herbaceous flowering plants
Class here wild flowers, comprehensive works on Angiospermae (flowering plants)
Class woody flowering plants in 582.15
For Dicotyledones, see 583; Monocotyledones, 584

Reproductive organs
Flowers and their parts [formerly also 582.0463]
Including ovaries, pistils, pollen, stamens

Museums, exhibits, collections
Class herbariums and botanical gardens covering Angiospermae (flowering plants) taken as a whole in 580.74

*Herbaceous shrubs and vines

*Add as instructed under 582–589
For trees, see 582.16; woody shrubs, 582.17; woody vines, 582.18

Trees
Class here dendrology

Standard subdivisions

Class geographical treatment of trees in 582.1609

Processes and parts
Add to base number 582.160 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.8, e.g., ecology 582.1605

Class comprehensive works on ecology of forest, jungle, woodland environments in 574.52642

Geographical treatment
Add to base number 582.1609 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert trees 582.16090954

*Woody shrubs
Class here comprehensive works on shrubs
For herbaceous shrubs, see 582.14

*Woody vines
Class here comprehensive works on vines
For herbaceous vines, see 582.14

> 583–584 Angiospermae (Flowering plants)
Class comprehensive works in 582.13
See Manual at 583–584

583 *Dicotyledones

SUMMARY

583.1 Primitive orders
.2 Discifloral plants
.3 Leguminales, Rosales, Saxifragales, Hamamelidales, Cunoniales
.4 Myrtales, Lythrales, Loasales, Passiflorales, Cucurbitales, Cactales, Umbellales
.5 Rubiales, Valerianales, Bignonioues, Asterales, Campanales, Goodenioues
.6 Ericales, Primulales, Myrsinales, Ebenales, Styracales, Aralioues
.7 Apocynales, Loganiales, Gentianales, Polemoniales, Boraginales, Solanales
.8 Personales, Lamiales, Verbenales, Plantaginoues
.9 Apetalae

*Add as instructed under 582–589
.1 Primitive orders

**SUMMARY**

| .11  | Ranales, Dilleniales, Magnoliales, Annonales, Berberidales          |
| .12  | Sarraceniales, Rhoeadales, Cruciales, Resedales                    |
| .13  | Capparidales, Violales, Bixales                                   |
| .14  | Pittosporales and Polygalales                                    |
| .15  | Caryophyllales and Tamaricales                                   |
| .16  | Guttiferales, Theales, Ochnales                                   |
| .17  | Malvales                                                           |
| .19  | Tiliiales                                                          |

.11 Ranales, Dilleniales, Magnoliales, Annonales, Berberidales

*Ranales*

Contains Cabombaceae, Ceratophyllaceae (hornwort family), Helleboraceae, Nymphaeaceae (water-lily family), Paoniaceae, Podophyllaceae, Ranunculaceae (buttercup family)

Common names: aconite, anemone, Christmas rose, clematis, columbine, larkspur, locoweeds, monkshood, peony, wolfsbane

Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324

.112 *Dilleniales*

Contains Dilleniaceae, Crossosomataceae

*For Connaraceae, see 583.28; Brunelliaceae, 583.397*

.114 *Magnoliales*

Contains Magnoliaceae (magnolia family), Cercidiphyllaceae, Himantandraceae, Illiciaceae, Lactoridaceae, Schisandraceae, Trochodendraceae, Winteraceae (winter’s bark family)

Common names: cucumber tree, katsura tree, sweet bay, tulip tree, umbrella tree, yellow poplar

*For Canellaceae, see 583.138*

.115 *Annonales*

Contains *Annonaceae (custard-apple family), Eupomatiaceae

Common names: cherimoya, papaw

.117 *Berberidales*

Contains Berberidaceae (barberry family), Circaeasteraceae, Lardizabalaceae, Menispermacese, Nandinaceae, Sargentodoxaceae

Common name: mayapple

.12 Sarraceniales, Rhoeadales, Cruciales, Resedales

*Add as instructed under 582–589*
.121 *Sarraceniales
Contains Sarraceniaceae (New World-pitcher-plant family), Droseraceae (sundew family)
Common name: flytraps
Including comprehensive works on pitcher plants
Class here comprehensive works on insectivorous plants
Class pitcher plants of milkweed family in 583.72

*For Byblidaceae, see 583.141; Cephalotaceae, 583.38; Lentibulariaceae, 583.81; Nepenthaceae, 583.922

.122 *Rhoeadales
Contains Fumariaceae (fumitory family), Papaveraceae (poppy family)
Common names: bleeding heart, bloodroot, celandine, Dutchman’s breeches

.123 *Cruciales
Contains Brassicaceae (Cruciferae, mustard family)
Common names: bok choy, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, candytuft, cauliflower, cresses, horseradish, kale, kohlrabi, radishes, rape, rutabaga, shepherd’s purse, stocks, sweet alyssum, turnip, wallflower, watercress

.124 *Resedales
Contains Resedaceae (mignonette family)

.13 Capparidales, Violales, Bixales

.131 *Capparidales
Contains Capparidaceae (caper family), Moringaceae, Tovariaceae
Common name: spiderflower

.135 *Violales
Contains Violaceae (violet family)
Common name: pansy

*See also 583.81 for African, flame violets

.138 *Bixales
Contains Bixaceae (annatto family), Achatocarpaceae, Canellaceae (wild cinnamon family), Cistaceae, Cochlospermaceae, Flacourtiaceae, Hoplestigmataceae, Samydaceae
Common name: buttercup tree

*For Lacistemataceae, see 583.925

.14 Pittosporales and Polygalales

*Add as instructed under 582–589
*Pittosporales
Contains Pittosporaceae (hedge laurel family), Byblidaceae, Stegnospermaeae, Tremandraceae, Vivianiaceae
Class comprehensive works on laurels in 583.931

*Polygalales
Contains Polygalaceae (milkwort family), Krameriacae, Trigoniaceae, Vochysiaceae (San Juan family)
Common name: canaigre

Caryophyllales and Tamaricales

*Caryophyllales
Contains Caryophyllaceae (pink family), Aizoaceae (Ficoidaceae), Elatinaceae (waterwort family), Molluginaceae, Portulacaceae (purslane family)
Common names: baby’s breath, campion, carnation, chickweed, dusty miller

*Tamaricales
Contains Tamaricaceae (tamarisk family), Fouquieriaceae (ocotillo family), Frankeniaceae
Common name: candlewood

Guttiferales, Theales, Ochnales

*Guttiferales
Contains Guttiferae (balsam fig family), Clusiaceae, Eucryphiaceae, Hypericaceae (Saint-John’s-wort family), Quiinaceae
Common names: garcinia, mammee apples, mangosteen

*Theales
Contains Theaceae (tea family), Actinidiaceae, Bonnetiaceae, Caryocaraceae, Chlaenaceae, Marcgraviaceae, Medusagynaceae, Pellicieraceae, Pentaphylacaceae, Sauraiaceae, Tetrameristaceae
Common names: camellia, Stewartia

*Ochnales
Contains Ochnaceae (red ironwood family), Ancistrocladaceae, Dipterocarpaceae, Sarcolaenaceae, Sphaerosepalaceae, Strasburgeriaceae

*Malvales
Contains Malvaceae (mallow family)
Common names: American hemp, cotton, hibiscus, hollyhock, marshmallow, okra, rose of Sharon
Class comprehensive works on hems in 583.962

*Add as instructed under 582–589
.19  *Tiliales

Contains Tiliaceae (linden family), Bombacaceae (silk-cotton tree family), Dirachmaceae, Gonystylaceae, Peridiscaceae, Scytopetalaceae, Sterculiaceae (cacao family)

Common names: balsa, baobab, basswood, jute

.2  *Discifloral plants

.21  Malpighiales and Geraniales

.214  *Malpighiales

Contains Malpighiaceae, Balanitaceae, Ctenolphonaceae, Erythroxylaceae (coca family), Huaceae, Humiriaceae, Irvingiaceae, Ixonanthaceae, Ledocarpaceae, Lepidobotryaceae, Linaceae (flax family), Zygophyllaceae (lignum vitae family)

Common names: creosote bush, wild mango

.216  *Geraniales

Contains Geraniaceae (geranium family), Balsaminaceae (balsam family), Limnanthaceae (false-mermaid family), Oxalidaceae (wood-sorrel family), Tropaeolaceae (nasturtium family)

Common names: impatiens, Indian cress, jewelweed, shamrocks, touch-me-nots

See also 583.917 for sorrel

.24  *Rutales

Contains Rutaceae (rue family), Averrhoaceae, Burseraceae (torchwood family), Simaroubaceae (ailanthus family)

Common names: citrus fruits, frankincense, grapefruit, hop tree, incense tree, kumquat, lemons, limes, myrrh, orange jessamine, oranges, prickly ash

Including comprehensive works on balms

Class specific balms with the kind of plant, e.g. balms of the mint family 583.87

See also 583.74 for jasmines

.25  *Meliiales

Contains Meliaceae (mahogany family)

Common name: chinaberry

.26  *Olacales

Contains Olacaceae, Aptandraceae, Dipentodontaceae, Medusandraceae, Octoknemaceae, Opiliaceae

.27  Celastrales and Rhamnales

*Add as instructed under 582–589
*Celastrales

Contains Celastraceae (staff-tree family), Aextoxicaceae, Aquifoliaceae (holly family), Capusiaceae, Cardiopertidaceae, Cneoraceae, Corynocarpaceae, Cyrillaceae, Empetraceae (crowberry family), Erythrophalaceae, Goupiaceae, Hippocroteaceae, Icacinaceae, Koeberliniaceae, Pandaceae, Pentadiplandraceae, Salvadoraceae, Stackhousiaceae

Common names: kat, maté

*For Scyphostegiaceae, see 583.962*

*Rhamnales

Contains Rhamnaceae (buckthorn family), Elaeagnaceae (oleaster family), Heteropyxidaceae, Vitaceae (grape family)

Common names: Boston ivy, buffalo berry, Christ’s thorn, jujube, Virginia creeper

Class comprehensive works on ivies in 583.687

*Sapindales

Contains Sapindaceae (soapberry family), Aceraceae (maple family), Akaniaceae, Anacardiaceae (cashew family), Connaraceae, Didiereaceae, Hippocastanaceae (buckeye family), Melianthaceae (honey-bush family), Podoaceae, Sabiaceae, Staphyleaceae (bladdernut family)

Common names: akee, box elder, horse chestnut, lacquer tree, mango, pistachio, poison ivy, poison oak, poison sumac, smoke tree, Spanish plum, sumac, varnish tree

Class comprehensive works on ivies in 583.687

*For Julianaceae, see 583.973

See also 583.372 for drupaceous plums*

*Coriariales

Contains Coriariaceae

*Leguminales, Rosales, Saxifragales, Hamamelidales, Cunoniales

*Leguminales

*Mimosaceae (Mimosa family)

Common names: acacia, mesquite, sensitive plants, silk tree

*Fabaceae (Papilionaceae, Pea family)

Common names: alfalfa, beans, beggar’s-lice, bluebonnet, carob, chick-peas, clover, cowpeas, groundnut, indigo, kudzu, lentils, lespedeza, locust, lupine, peanuts, scotch broom, soybeans, sweet peas, tamarind, vetch, wisteria

*Caesalpiniaceae (Senna family)

Common names: honey locust, redbud

*Add as instructed under 582–589*
.37  *Rosales
    Contains Dichapetalaceae

.372  *Rosaceae (Rose family)
    Common names: almonds, apples, apricots, blackberry, boysenberry, bridal wreath, cane fruit, cherry, chokeberry, cinquefoil, crab apples, dewberry, drupaceous fruit, hawthorn, Juneberry, loquat, medlar, peaches, pear, plum, pomaceous fruit, quince, raspberry, Rubus, shadbush, strawberries
    See also 583.28 for Spanish plums, 583.374 for strawberry shrubs

.373  *Chailletiaceae

.374  *Calycanthaceae (strawberry-shrub family)
    Common name: sweet shrub

.38  *Saxifragales
    Contains Saxifragaceae (saxifrage family), Adoxaceae, Cephalotaceae (Australian pitcher-plant family), Crassulaceae, Donatiaceae, Eremosynaceae, Francoaceae, Parnassiaceae, Vahlaceae
    Common names: coralbell, jade plant, pickaback plant, Ribes, umbrella plant
    Class comprehensive works on pitcher plants in 583.121

.39  Hamamelidales and Cunoniales

.394  *Hamamelidales
    Contains Hamamelidaceae (witch-hazel family), Bruniaceae, Buxaceae, Daphniphyllaceae, Eucommiaceae, Myrothamnaceae, Platanaceae (sycamore family), Stachyuraceae, Tetracentraceae
    Common names: Allegheny spurge, boxwood, buttonball, ironwood, plane tree, platanus, sweet gum

.397  *Cunoniales
    Contains Cunoniaceae, Baueraceae, Brunelliaceae, Escalloniaceae, Greyiaceae, Grossulariaceae (gooseberry family), Hydrangeaceae, Philadelphaceae, Pterostemonaceae
    Common names: apple blossom, currants, mock oranges
    For Crypteroniaceae, Oliniaceae, see 583.44

.4  Myrtales, Lythrales, Loasales, Passiflorales, Cucurbitales, Cactales, Umbellales
    *Add as instructed under 582–589
.42 *Myrtales
Contains Myrtaceae (myrtle family), Combretaceae (myrobalan family), Lecythidaceae (Brazil-nut family), Melastomataceae (meadow-beauty family), Rhizophoraceae (mangrove family)
Common names: allspice, bayberry, clove, eucalyptus, guava, pimentos, Rangoon creeper, rose apples
Including comprehensive works on myrtles
Class running myrtles in 583.72, California myrtle in 583.931, bog and wax myrtles in 583.974

For Punicaceae, Sonneratiaceae, see 583.44
See also 583.372 for apples, 583.974 for bayberries of Myricaceae family

.44 *Lythrales
Contains Lythraceae (loosestrife family), Callitrichaceae, Crypteroniaceae, Haloragidaceae (mare's-tail family), Oliniaceae, Onagraceae (evening-primrose family), Punicaceae (pomegranate family), Sonneratiaceae, Trapaceae (Hydrocaryaceae)
Common names: cigar flower, clarkia, crape myrtle, fireweed, fuchsia, gunnera, henna, water chestnut
Class comprehensive works on myrtles in 583.42

.45 Loasales and Passiflorales

.453 *Loasales
Contains Loasaceae, Turneraceae

.456 *Passiflorales
Contains Passifloraceae (passionflower family), Achariaceae, Malesherbiaceae
Common names: granadilla, maypop

.46 *Cucurbitales
Contains Cucurbitaceae (gourd family), Begoniaceae (begonia family), Caricaceae (papaya family), Datiscaceae (false-hemp family)
Common names: cantaloupe, cucumber, gherkins, luffa, melons, pepo, pumpkin, squash

.47 *Cactales
Contains Cactaceae (cactus family)
Common names: cholla, peyote

*Add as instructed under 582–589
.48  *Umbellales

Contains Apiaceae (Umbelliferae, carrot family)

Common names: anise, caraway, celery, chervil, coriander, cumin, dill, fennel, parsley, parsnip, poison hemlock, Queen Anne’s lace

.5  Rubiales, Valerianales, Bignoniaceae, Asterales, Campanales, Goodeniales

.52  *Rubiales

Contains Rubiaceae (madder family), Caprifoliaceae (honeysuckle family), Diapetalanthaceae

Common names: buttonbush, coffee, elder, fever tree, gardenia, partridgeberry, quinine, snowball

.53  *Valerianales

Contains Valerianaceae, Calyceraceae, Dipsacaceae (teasel family)

.54  *Bignoniaceae

Contains Bignoniaceae (catalpa family), Cobaeaceae, Martyniaceae (unicorn-plant family), Pedaliaceae (pedalium family)

Common names: calabash tree, sesame, trumpet creeper

.55  *Asterales

Contains Asteraceae (Compositae)

Common names: artichoke, aster, black-eyed Susan, chamomile, chicory, chrysanthemum, cornflower, cosmos, cudweed, dahlia, daisy, dandelion, edelweiss, endive, everlasting, fleabane, goldenrod, ironweed, Jerusalem artichoke, lettuce, marigold, ragweed, safflower, sagebrush, sunflower, thistle, wormwood, zinnia

.57  *Campanales

Contains Campanulaceae (bellflower family), Lobeliaceae

Common names: bluebell, harebell, Indian tobacco, ladybell

See also 583.77 for bluebells of the forget-me-not family

.58  *Goodeniales

Contains Goodeniaceae, Brunoniaceae, Stylidiaceae

.6  Ericales, Primulales, Myrsinales, Ebenales, Styracales, Araliales

*Add as instructed under 582–589
*Ericales
Contains Ericaceae (heath family), Clethraceae (white-alder family), Diapensiaceae (flowering-moss family), Epacridaceae, Lennoaceae (sand-food family), Monotropaceae (Indian-pipe family), Pyrolaceae, Vaccinaceae
Common names: azalea, blueberry, briar pipe, cranberry, galax, heather, huckleberry, laurel, mayflower, mountain laurel, rhododendron, sourwood, wintergreen
Class comprehensive works on laurels in 583.931

Primulales and Myrsinales

*Primulales
Contains Primulaceae (primrose family), Plumbaginaceae (leadwort family)
Common names: cowslip, cyclamen, statice

*Myrsinales
Contains Myrsinaceae (marlberry family), Aegicerataceae, Theophrastaceae

Ebenales, Styracales, Araliales

*Ebenales
Contains Ebenaceae (ebony family), Sapotaceae (sapodilla family), Sarcospermataceae
Common names: chicle, gutta-percha, persimmon, star apples
Class comprehensive works on plants producing rubber in 583.95

*Styracales
Contains Styracaceae (storax family), Diclidantheraceae, Lissocarpaceae, Symplocaceae (sweetleaf family)
Common name: silver bell

*Araliales
Contains Araliaceae (ginseng family), Alangiaceae, Cornaceae (dogwood family), Nyssaceae (tupelo family)
Common names: gum tree, wild sarsaparilla
Including comprehensive works on ivies
Class sweet gum in 583.394; ivies not belonging to the Araliaceae family with the family, e.g., poison ivies 583.28
For Caprifoliaceae, see 583.52; Garryaceae, 583.982
See also 584.323 for sarsaparillas of cat brier family

Apocynales, Loganiales, Gentianales, Polemoniales, Boraginales, Solanales
*Add as instructed under 582–589
.72  *Apocynales

Contains Apocynaceae (dogbane family), Asclepiadaceae (milkweed family), Periploca, Plocospermaceae

Common names: frangipani, hoya, Indian hemp, oleander, periwinkle, pitcher plant, rauwolfia, running myrtle, stephanotis

Class comprehensive works on pitcher plants in 583.121, on myrtles in 583.42, on hamps in 583.962

.74  *Loganiales

Contains Loganiaceae, Antoniaceae, Buddleia, Oleaceae (olive family), Potaliaceae, Spigeliaceae, Strychnaceae

Common names: ash tree, jasmine, lilacs, privet

See also 583.24 for orange jessamines

.75  *Gentianales

Contains Gentianaceae (buck-bean family), Menyanthaceae

Common names: carnation pinks, gentian, Indian sarsaparilla

See also 584.323 for sarsaparillas of cat brier family

.76  *Polemoniales

Contains Polemoniaceae (phlox family), Cuscutaceae (dodder family), Hydrophyllaceae (waterleaf family)

Common names: baby blue-eyes, Jacob’s ladder, sweet William

.77  *Boraginales

Contains Boraginaceae (forget-me-not family)

Common names: bluebells, borage, comfrey, heliotrope, honeywort, hound’s-tongue

See also 583.57 for bluebells of bellflower family

.79  *Solanales

Contains Solanaceae (nightshade family), Convolvulaceae (morning-glory family), Nolanaceae

Common names: aubergine, belladonna, cayenne peppers, chili, eggplant, henbane, jimsonweed, love apples, mandrake, paprika, petunias, potato, sweet peppers, sweet potato (yams), tobacco, tomato

Including comprehensive works on peppers

For Piperaceae (pepper family), see 583.925

See also 584.27 for yams of Dioscoreaceae family

.8  Personales, Lamiales, Verbenales, Plantaginales

*Add as instructed under 582–589
*Personales

Contains Acanthaceae (acanthus family), Columelliaceae, Gesneriaceae, Lentibulariaceae (bladderwort family), Orobanchaceae (broomrape family), Scrophulariaceae ( snapdragon family)

Common names: African violets, flame violets, foxglove, gloxinia

Class comprehensive works on violets in 583.135

*Lamiales

Contains Labiatae (mint family), Globulariaceae (globe-daisy family), Myoporaceae, Selaginaceae

Common names: basil, bee balm, catnip, Chinese artichoke, dead nettles, ground ivy, horehound, hyssop, lavender, marjoram, peppermint, rosemarie, sage, thyme

Class comprehensive works on balms in 583.24, on ivies in 583.687, on nettles in 583.962

*Verbenales

Contains Verbenaceae ( vervain family), Chloanthaceae, Ehretiaceae, Phrymaceae (loppseed family), Stilbeaceae

Common names: black mangrove, teak, verbena

See also 583.42 for mangroves of Rhizophoraceae family

*Plantaginales

Contains Plantaginaceae ( plantain family)

*Apetalae

SUMMARY

583.91 Chenopodiales and Polygonales
  .92 Podostemales, Aristolochiales, Piperales
  .93 Laurales, Proteales, Thymelaeales
  .94 Santalales
  .95 Euphorbiales
  .96 Balanopsidales and Urticales
  .97 Leitneriales, Juglandales, Myricales, Casuarinales, Fagales
  .98 Salicales and Garryales

.91 Chenopodiales and Polygonales

*.913 *Chenopodiales

Contains Chenopodiaceae (goosefoot family), Agdestidaceae, Amaranthaceae (amaranth family), Barbeuiaceae, Basellaceae, Batidaceae, Cynocrambaceae ( dog-cabbage family), Gyrostemonaceae, Petiveriaceae, Phytolaccaceae ( pokeweed family)

Common names: beets, chard, cockscomb, glasswort, lamb's quarters, pigweed, spinach, Swiss chard, tumbleweed

*Add as instructed under 582–589
583 Dewey Decimal Classification 583

.917 *Polygonales
Contains Polygonaceae (buckwheat family), Illecebraceae
Common names: coral vine, dock, rhubarb, smartweed, sorrel

*See also 583.216 for wood sorrels

.92 Podostemales, Aristolochiales, Piperales

.921 *Podostemales
Contains Podostemaceae (riverweed family), Hydrostachyaceae

.922 *Aristolochiales
Contains Aristolochiaceae (birthwort family), Cytinaceae, Hydnoraceae, Nepenthaceae (Old World-pitcher-plant family)
Class comprehensive works on pitcher plants in 583.121

.925 *Piperales
Contains Piperaceae (pepper family), Chloranthaceae, Lacistemataceae, Saururaceae (lizard’s-tail family)
Common name: peperomia
Class comprehensive works on peppers in 583.79

.93 Laurales, Proteales, Thymelaeales

.931 *Laurales
Contains Lauraceae (laurel family), Austrobaileyaceae, Gomortegaceae, Hernandiaceae, Monimiaceae, Myristicaceae (nutmeg family), Trimeniaceae
Common names: avocado, bay leaf, bay tree, California myrtle, cassia, cinnamon, mace, sassafras, spicebush
Including comprehensive works on laurels
Class comprehensive works on myrtles in 583.42

*For hedge laurels, see 583.141; laurels of Ericaceae family, see 583.62; spurge laurels, 583.933

.932 *Proteales
Contains Proteaceae (honeyflower family)
Common name: macadamia nuts

.933 *Thymelaeales
Contains Thymelaeaceae, Aquilariaeaceae, Geissolomataceae, Nyctaginaceae (four-o’clock family), Penaeaceae
Common names: bougainvillea, daphne, mezereon, spurge laurel
Class comprehensive works on laurels in 583.931

*For Gonystylaceae, see 583.19

*Add as instructed under 582-589
*.94 *Santalales
Contains Santalaceae (sandalwood family), Balanophoraceae, Grubbiaceae, Loranthaceae (mistletoe family), Myzondendraceae
Common name: cynomorium

*.95 *Euphorbiales
Contains Euphorbiaceae (spurge family)
Common names: cassava, castor-oil plant, copperleaf, croton, crown of thorn, hevea, manchineel, mercury, poinsettia, rubber tree, snow-on-the-mountain, tallow tree, tapioca, tung tree
Including comprehensive works on plants producing rubber
Class chicles and gutta-perchas in 583.685, rubber plants of mulberry family in 583.962
See also 583.394 for Allegheny spurge

*.96 Balanopsidales and Urticales

*.961 *Balanopsidales
Contains Balanopsidaceae

*.962 *Urticales
Contains Urticaceae (nettle family), Barbeyaceae, Cannabiaceae (hemp family), Moraceae (mulberry family), Scyphostegiaceae, Ulmaceae (elm family)
Common names: artillery plant, banyan, breadfruit, figs, hackberry, hop, India-rubber tree, marijuana, Osage oranges, ramie, rubber plant, upas tree
Including comprehensive works on hems, nettles
Class comprehensive works on plants producing rubber in 583.95, American hemp (genus Sida) in 583.17, Indian hemp (genus Apocynum) in 583.72, Manila hemp in 584.21, sisal hems in 584.43, nettles of mint family in 583.87

For Eucommiaceae, see 583.394

*.97 Leitneriales, Juglandales, Myricales, Casuarinales, Fagales

*.972 *Leitneriales
Contains Leitneriaceae (corkwood family)

*.973 *Juglandales
Contains Juglandaceae (walnut family), Julianaceae, Picrodendraceae, Rhoipteleaceae
Common names: butternut, hickory, pecan

*Add as instructed under 582-589
583

*Myricales
Contains Myricaceae (bayberry family)
Common names: bog myrtle, wax myrtle
Class comprehensive works on myrtle, bayberry of myrtle family in 583.42

*Casuarinales
Contains Casuarinaceae (beefwood family)

*Fagales
Contains Fagaceae (oak family), Betulaceae (birch family), Corylaceae
Common names: alder, beech, chestnut, chinquapin, filberts, hazels, hornbeam

Salicales and Garryales

*Salicales
Contains Salicaceae (willow family)
Common names: aspen, cottonwood, poplar

*Garryales
Contains Garryaceae (feverbush family)

584

*Monocotyledones

SUMMARY

584.1 Burmanniales and Orchidales
.2 Zingiberales, Bromeliales, Iridales, Amaryllidales, Dioscoreales, Haemodorales
.3 Liliales, Xyridales, Commelininales
.4 Alstroemeriinales, Agavales, Juncales
.5 Palmales
.6 Pandanales, Typhales, Cyclusnthes, Arales
.7 Triuridales, Alismatales, Najadales, Butomales, Potamogetonales, Aponogetonales, Juncagininales
.8 Eriocaulinales and Cyperales
.9 Graminales

.1 Burmanniales and Orchidales

.13 *Burmanniales
Contains Burmanniaceae, Corsiaceae, Thismiaceae

.15 *Orchidales
Contains Orchidaceae (orchid family)
Common names: cattleya, cymbidium, lady's slipper, vanilla

.2 Zingiberales, Bromeliales, Iridales, Amaryllidales, Dioscoreales, Haemodorales

*Add as instructed under 582–589
*Zingiberales
Contains Zingiberaceae (ginger family), Cannaceae (canna family), Lowiaceae, Marantaceae (arrowroot family), Musaceae (banana family), Strelitziaceae
Common names: abaca, cardamom, ginger lily, Manila hemp, prayer plant, turmeric, zebra plant
Class comprehensive works on hems in 583.962

*Bromeliales
Contains Bromeliaceae (pineapple family)
Common name: Spanish moss

*Iridales
Contains Iridaceae (iris family)
Common name: crocus, freesia, gladiolus, saffron, tigerflower; blackberry, sword lily
Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324

*Amaryllidales
Contains *Amaryllidaceae (amaryllis family)
Common names: daffodil, jonquil, narcissus, snowdrop, snowflake; atamasco, Guernsey, lent, Peruvian, spider lily
Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324

*Dioscoreales
Contains Dioscoreaceae (yam family), Roxburghiaceae, Stenomeridaceae, Trichopodaceae
See also 583.79 for sweet potatoes (yams)

*Haemodorales
Contains Haemodoraceae (bloodwort family), Apostasiaceae, Hypoxidaceae, Philydraceae, Taccaceae, Velloziaceae (tree lily family)
Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324

*Liliales, Xyridales, Commelinales

*Liliales
Contains Pontederiaceae, Ruscaceae, Tecophilaeaceae

*Smilacaceae (Cat brier)
Common names: carrion flower, greenbrier, sarsaparilla
See also 583.687 for wild sarsaparilla of ginseng family, 583.75 for Indian sarsaparilla

*Add as instructed under 582-589
.324 *Liliaceae (Lily family)
   Common names: aloe, asparagus, bluebells, chive, garlic, hyacinth, leek, lilies of the valley, onion, shallots, star-of-Bethlehem, tulips
   Class here comprehensive works on lilies
   Class lilies not belonging to the Liliaceae family with the family, e.g., water lilies in 583.111, lent lily 584.25
   See also 583.57 for bluebells of bellflower family, 583.77 for bluebells of forget-me-not family

.325 *Trilliaceae (Trillium family)

.36 *Xyridales
   Contains Xyriddaceae (yellow-eyed grass family), Rapateaceae

.38 *Commelinales
   Contains Commelinaceae (spiderwort family), Cartonemataceae, Flagellariaceae, Mayacaceae
   Common names: boat lily, wandering Jew
   Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324

.4 *Alstroemeriales, Agavales, Juncales

.42 *Alstroemeriales
   Contains Alstroemeriaceae, Petermanniaceae, Philesiaceae
   Common name: box lily
   Class comprehensive works on lilies in 583.324

.43 *Agavales
   Contains Agavaceae, Xanthorrhoeaceae
   Common names: aloe, century plant, dracaena, sansevieria, sisal hemp, snake plant, tequila, yucca
   Class comprehensive works on hems in 583.962

.45 *Juncales
   Contains Juncaceae (rush family), Centrolepidaceae, Restionaceae, Thurniaceae
   Class here comprehensive works on rushes
   Class rushes of cattail family in 584.613, of sedge family in 584.84

.5 *Palmales
   Contains Arecaceae (Palmae, palm family)
   Common names: betel nut, coconut, dates, palmetto, raffia, rattan

.6 *Pandanales, Typhales, Cyclanthales, Arales

*Add as instructed under 582–589
.61 Pandanales and Typhales

.611 *Pandanales

Contains Pandanaceae (hala family)

584.612–584.613 Typhales

Class comprehensive works in 584.61

.612 *Sparganiaceae (Bur-reed family)

.613 *Typhaceae (Cattail family)

Common names: bulrush

Class comprehensive works on bulrushes in 584.84

.62 *Cyclanthales

Contains Cyclanthaceae (Panama-hat-palm family)

Common name: jipijapa

.64 *Arales

Contains Araceae (arum family), Lemnaceae (duckweed family)

Common names: caladium, calla lily, Chinese evergreen, dieffenbachia, dumb cane, elephant’s ears, jack-in-the-pulpit, monstera, philodendron, pothos, skunk cabbage, taro, watermeal

Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324

See also 583.123 for cruciferous cabbages

.7 Triuridales, Alismatales, Najadales, Butomales, Potamogetonales, Aponogetonales, Juncaginales

.71 *Triuridales

Contains Triuridaceae

.72 Alismatales and Najadales

.721 *Alismatales

Contains Alismataceae (water-plantain family), Petrosaviaceae, Scheuchzeriaceae

Common names: arrowhead

.722 *Najadales

Contains Najadaceae (naid family), Zanichelliaceae

.73 *Butomales

Contains Butomaceae (water-poppy family), Hydrocharitaceae (frogbit family)

Common name: turtle grass

*Add as instructed under 582–589
.74 Potamogetonales, Aponogetonales, Juncaginales

*Potamogetonales
Contains Potamogetonaceae (pondweed family), Ruppiaceae (widgeon-grass family)

.742 Potamogetonales
Contains Potamogetonaceae (pondweed family), Ruppiaceae (widgeon-grass family)

.743 Aponogetonales
Contains Aponogetonaceae (lattice-plant family), Zosteraceae (eelgrass family)

.744 Juncaginales
Contains Juncaginaceae (arrow-grass family), Lilaeaceae, Posidoniaceae

.8 Eriocaulales and Cyperales

.81 *Eriocaulales
Contains Eriocaulaceae (pipewort family)

.84 *Cyperales
Contains Cyperaceae (sedge family)
Common names: Chinese water chestnut, cotton grass, papyrus, umbrella plant; beak, club, spike rush
Including comprehensive works on bulrushes
Class comprehensive works on rushes in 584.45, bulrushes of cattail family in 584.613

.9 *Graminales
Common name: *grasses, reeds
Class here Gramineae (Poaceae)
Class comprehensive works on ecology of grasslands, meadows, prairies in 574.52643
For Cyperaceae, see 584.84

.92 *Panicoideae
Contains Paniceae (millet tribe), Andropogoneae (sugar-cane tribe), Maydeae (maize tribe)
Common names: citronella grass, corn, crabgrass, durra, milo, panic grass, proso, shallu, sorghum, Sudan grass, thatching grass

*Add as instructed under 582–589
.93 *Pooideae

Contains Agrosteeae, Anomochloeeae, Arundineae, Arundinelleae, Aveneae (oat tribe), Bambuseae (bamboo tribe), Chlorideae (gama-grass tribe), Eragrosteeae, Festueae (fescue tribe), Hordeeeae (barley tribe), Leptureae, Lygeeeae, Nardeae, Olyreeae, Oryzeae (rice tribe), Pappophoreae, Parianeeae, Phalarideae (canary-grass tribe), Phareae, Sporoboleae, Stipeae, Streptochaeteae, Thysanolaeneae, Zoysieae

Common names: bent grass, bluegrass, bromegrass, cocksfoot, florin, fodder grass, lawn grass, orchard grass, pampas grass, pasture grass, rye, timothy, wheat

585 *Gymnospermae (Pinophyta)

Common name: naked-seed plants

.1 *Gneticae

Contains Gnetales, Ephedrales, Welwitschiales

Common names: ephedra, Gnetum, Mormon tea, tumboa plant

.2 *Coniferales (*Conifers) and Taxales (yews)

Coniferales contains Araucariaceae, Cephalotaxaceae, Cupressaceae (cypress family), Pinaceae (pine family), Podocarpaceae, Taxodiaceae (bald-cypress family)

Common names: arborvitae, cedar, firs, hemlock, juniper, larch, piñon, redwoods, sequoias, spruce, tamarack

.7 *Ginkgoales

Contains *Ginkgoaceae

Common names: *ginkgo, *maidenhair tree

.9 *Cycadales (Cycads)

Contains Cycadaceae

Common name: sago palm

586 Cryptogamia (Seedless plants)

For Pteridophyta, see 587; Bryophyta, 588; Thalophyta, 589

.001–.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Cryptogamia

Class geographical treatment of Cryptogamia in 586.09

.01–.08 Processes and parts

Add to base number 586.0 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.8, e.g., anatomy 586.04

*Add as instructed under 582–589
586

Geographical treatment
Add to base number 586.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., tropical Cryptogamia 586.09093

587  *Pteridophyta (Vascular cryptogams)

.1  *Isoetales (Quillworts)

.2  *Sphenopsida
Contains Equisetales (horsetail family)

.3  *Polypodiorsida (Filicineae)
Class here ferns

.31  *Polypodiales (Filicales), Marsileales, Saviniales
Examples of *Polypodiales: Polypodiaceae, Aspleniaceae, Cyatheaceae, Gleicheniaceae, Osmundaceae, Schizaceae
Common names: bracken, brake; maidenhair, royal, staghorn fern

.33  *Eusporangiated ferns
Contains Marattiales, Ophioglossales
Common names: adder’s tongue, giant, grape, rattlesnake fern; moonwort

.4  *Psilopsida
Contains Psilotales
Common name: whisk fern

.9  *Lycopsida (Club mosses)
Contains Lycopodiaceae, Selaginellales
Common names: resurrection plant, spike moss

For Isoetales, see 587.1

588  *Bryophyta

.1  *Sphagnales
Contains Sphagnaceae (peat moss, bog moss)

.2  *Musci (True mosses)
Contains Andreaeales (black mosses), Bryales (common mosses)

For Sphagnales, see 588.1

.3  Anthocerotae and Hepaticae

.32  *Anthocerotae (Hornworts)

*Add as instructed under 582–589
*Hepaticae (Liverworts)
Contains Jungermanniaceae (scale mosses), Marchantiaceae (great liverworts), Ricciaceae
Class Anthocerotae in 588.32

**589** *Thallobionta (Thallophyta) and Prokaryotae*
Class comprehensive works on microorganisms in 576

**SUMMARY**

| 589.1 | Lichens |
| 589.2 | Fungi |
| 589.3 | Algae |
| 589.4 | Specific types of algae |
| 589.9 | Prokaryotae Bacteria |

> **589.1–589.4 Thallobionta (Thallophyta)**
Class comprehensive works in 589

.1 *Lichens*

.2 *Fungi*
Class here mycology

*For lichens, see 589.1*

> **589.22–589.25 Eumycophyta (True fungi)**
Class comprehensive works in 589.2

.22 *Basidiomycetes*

.221 *Homobasidiomycetidae*
Contains Exobasidiales, Hymenogastrales (false tubers), Lycoperdales (puffballs), Nidulariales (bird’s-nest fungi), Phallales (stinkhorns), Sclerodermatales

*For Agaricales and Polyporales, see 589.222*

.222 *Agaricales (Gill fungi) and Polyporales*
Examples of *Agaricales: Agaricaceae, Boletaceae (boletes), Hydnaceae (spine fungi), Thelephoraceae (leather fungi)*
Common name: toadstools
Class here comprehensive works on mushrooms
Class mushrooms of orders other than Agaricales with the order, e.g., morels 589.23

*Add as instructed under 582–589*
[.222 3] Agaricaceae
Number discontinued; class in 589.222

.222 5 *Polyporales
Common names: bracket, club, coral, pore, shelf fungi

.225 *Heterobasidiomycetidae
Contains *Uredinales (rusts), Tremellales (jelly fungi)

For Ustilaginales, see 589.227

.227 *Ustilaginales (Smuts)

.23 *Ascomycetes
Examples: Clavicipitales, Helotiales, Laboulbeniales, Microascales, Pezizales, Pleosporales, Tuberales (truffles), Xylariales
Common names: cup, sac, saddle fungi; Aspergillus, ergot, morel, Neurospora, penicillium, powdery mildew

.233 *Saccharomycetaceae (Sporogenous yeasts)
Class here comprehensive works on yeasts

For Cryptococcales (asporogenous yeasts), see 589.24

.24 *Fungi Imperfecti (Deuteromycetes)
Contains Cryptococcales (asporogenous yeasts), Melanconiales, Moniliales, Mycelia Sterilia, Sphaeropsidales

Class Penicillium in 589.23

.25 *Other fungi
Classes formerly known as Phycomycetes
Class here Mastigomycotina, comprehensive works on molds and mildews
Class ascomycete molds and mildew in 589.23, slime molds in 589.29

.251 *Oomycetes
Former name: Biflagellates
Contains Lagenidiales, Leptomatales

For Peronosporales, see 589.252; Saprolegniales, 589.256

.252 *Peronosporales (Downy mildews)

.256 *Saprolegniales

.258 Chytridiomycetes, Hyphochytridiomycetes, Plasmodiophoromycetes, Trichomycetes, Zygomycetes
Former heading: Uniflagellates and nonflagellates
Common name: bread molds, Rhizopus

*Add as instructed under 582–589
Myxomycophyta (Slime molds)

Variant names: Myxomycetes, Myxomycota, Myxomycotina
Examples: Physarales, Stemonitales, Trichiales

Class Class Mycetozoa (Myxomycophyta considered as animals) in 593.115

Algae

Class here algology, phycology

For specific types of algae, see 589.4; lichens, 589.1

Historical, geographical, persons treatment of phycology

Class geographical treatment of algae in 589.39

Processes and parts

Add to base number 589.3 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.8, e.g.,
industrial algae 589.364

Geographical treatment

Add to base number 589.39 the numbers following 574.9 in
574.909–574.999, e.g., tropical algae 589.39093

Specific types of algae

Including Chloromonadophyta, Cryptophyta

Class here phytoneuston, phytoplankton

Rhodophyta (Red algae)

Contains Bangiales, Bonnemaisoniales, Ceramiales, Compsopogonales,
Cryptonemiales, Gelidiales, Gigartinales, Goniotrichales, Nemalionales,
Porphyridiales, Rhodochaetales, Rhodymeniales

Common names: amanoris, red seaweed

Pyrrophyta (Dinoflagellates)

Contains Dinocapsales, Dinococcales, Dinophysidales, Dinotrichales,
Gymnodiniales, Peridiniales, Prorocentrales, Rhizodiniales

Common name: red tide

Class Dinoflagellida (Dinoflagellates considered as animals) in 593.18

Euglenophyta (Euglenoids)

Contains Euglenales, Euglenamorphales, Eutreptiales, Heteronematales,
Rhabdomonadales, Sphenomonadales

Class Euglenida (Euglenophyta considered as animals) in 593.18

*Add as instructed under 582–589
.45 *Phaeophyta (Brown algae)
Contains Ascoseirales, Chordariales, Cutleriales, Desmarestiales, Dictyosiphonales, Dictyotales, Durvilleales, Ectocarpales, Fucales, Laminariales, Sphacelariales, Sporochnales, Tilopteridales
Common names: kelps, rockweeds, sargassum
Including algin, comprehensive works on seaweeds

For red seaweeds, see 589.41

.46 *Cyanophyta (Blue-green algae)
Variant name: cyanobacteria
Contains Chamaesiphonales, Chroococcales, Nostocales, Pleurocapsales, Stigonematales
Class comprehensive works on Prokaryotae in 589.9

.47 *Chlorophyta (Green algae)
Contains Chaetophorales, Charales, Chlorococcales, Cladophorales, Conjugales, Dasycladales, Derbesiales, Dichotomosiphonales, Halosphaerales, Oedogoniales, Pyramidonascales, Siphonales, Siphonocladales, Ulotrichales, Volvocales
Common names: Acetabularia, chlamydomonas, Codium, desmids, Eudorina, sea lettuce, spirogyra, stonewort, water net

.48 *Chrysophyta (Golden algae)

.481 *Bacillariophyceae (Diatoms)
Contains Centrales, Pennales

.486 *Xanthophyceae (Yellow-green algae)
Contains Chloramoebales, Heterogloeales, Mischococcales, Rhizochloridales, Tribonematales, Vaucheriales
Common name: water felt

.487 *Chrysophyceae and Haptophyceae
Contains Chrysocapsales, Chrysomonadales, Chrysosphaerales, Chrysotrichales, Isochrysidales, Prymnesiales, Rhizochrysidales

.9 Prokaryotae Bacteria

Class here bacteriology, Monera, Schizomycetes, Schizophyta
Examples: Archaeobacteria (methane-producing bacteria); phototrophic (green and purple), sheathed, spiral and curved bacteria; Mycoplasmatales (Mollicutes)

For rickettsias and viruses, see 576.6; Cyanophyta, 589.46

.900 1-.9008 Standard subdivisions
.9009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of prokaryotology, of bacteriology

Class geographical treatment of Prokaryotae, of bacteria in 589.909

*Add as instructed under 582-589
.901-.908  Processes and parts

Add to base number 589.90 the numbers following 581 in 581.1-581.8, e.g. anaerobic respiration 589.90128

.909  Geographical treatment

Add to base number 589.909 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909-574.999, e.g., tropical bacteria 589.909093

.92  *Actinomycetales (Cornyform bacteria)

Examples: Actinomycetaceae, Frankiaceae, Mycobacteriaceae, Nocardiaceae, Streptomycetaceae, thermophylic bacteria

.93  *Chlamydiales

Class here Chlamydia

.94  *Budding and appendaged bacteria

Examples: Caulobacter, Gallionella, Hyphomicrobium, Nevskia, Pasteuria, Prothecomicrobia

.95  *Eubacteriales

Contains endospore forming rods and cocci, gram-negative aerobic rods and cocci, gram-negative anaerobic bacteria, gram negative anaerobic cocci, gram-negative cocci and cocccobacilli, gram-negative facultatively anaerobic rods, gram-positive cocci, gram positive asporogenous rod-shaped bacteria

Examples: Acetobacteriaceae, Azotobacteriaceae, Bacillaceae, Bacteriaceae, Enterobacteriaceae, Halobacteriaceae, Lactobacteriaceae, Micrococcaceae, Neisseriaceae, Nitrobacteriaceae, Pseudomonadaceae, Rhizobiaceae, Streptococcaceae, Vibrionaceae

Common genera: Brucella, Clostridium, Erwinia, Escherichia, Gluconobacter, Klebsiella, Legionella, Listeria, Pasteurella, Proteus, Salmonella, Serratia, Shigella, Yersinia, Zoogloea

.96  *Gram-negative chemolithotrophic bacteria, gliding bacteria

Former heading: Thiobacteriales

Examples: Achromatiaceae, Beggiatoaceae, sulfur bacteria

For Nitrobacteriaceae, see 589.95; Myxobacteriales, 589.98

.98  *Myxobacteriales

Contains Archangiaceae, Cystobacteriaceae, Myxococcaceae, Polyangiaceae

Class comprehensive works on gliding bacteria in 589.96

.99  *Spirochaetales

Contains Spirochaetaceae

Common genera: Borrelia, Leptospira, Treponema

*Add as instructed under 582-589
590  Zoological sciences

Use 590 by itself only for works including substantial treatment of paleozoology. Use 591 for general zoology.

For paleozoology, see 560

See Manual at 580–590; 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3; 800 vs. 591, 636, 398.245

SUMMARY

590.74  Museums, collections, exhibits
591  Zoology
592  Invertebrates
593  Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla
594  Mollusca and Molluscoidea
595  Other invertebrates
596  Vertebrata (Craniata, Vertebrates)
597  Cold-blooded vertebrates  Pisces (Fishes)
598  Aves (Birds)
599  Mammalia (Mammals)

.74  Museums, collections, exhibits

.742  Museums

Add to base number 590.742 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., museums of Australia 590.74294

.744  Zoological gardens

Class here general zoos, zoos limited to vertebrates, to land vertebrates, to mammals

Add to base number 590.744 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., zoos of Germany 590.74443

Class zoos limited to other groups of animals with the group, e.g., insect zoos 595.70074, aquariums for marine vertebrates in Spain 596.09207446

591  Zoology

Class microscopy regardless of kind of animal in 578, collection and preservation of zoological specimens regardless of kind of animal in 579

For specific animals and groups of animals, see 592–599

See Manual at 591; 591 vs. 610; 800 vs. 591, 636, 398.245

SUMMARY

591.01–.09  [Standard subdivisions, rare and endangered animals]

.1  Physiology of animals

.2  Pathology of animals

.3  Development and maturation of animals

.4  Anatomy and morphology of animals

.5  Ecology of animals

.6  Economic zoology

.8  Tissue, cellular, molecular zoology

.9  Geographical treatment of animals

910
.04 Special topics

[.042] Rare and endangered animals

- Relocated to 591.529

.072 Research

.0724 Experimental zoology

- Including tissue and organ culture, use of specific animals and groups of animals to study general zoology

.074 Museums, collections, exhibits

- Class zoological gardens in 590.744

.075 Museum activities and services

- Class collection and preservation of zoological specimens regardless of kind of animal in 579

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

- Class geographical treatment of animals in 591.9

.1 Physiology of animals

Class here comprehensive works on physiology and anatomy

Class microphysiology in 591.8; physiology and anatomy of domesticated animals in 636.0891–636.0892

For pathological physiology, see 591.21; development and maturation, 591.3; anatomy, 591.4

See Manual at 612.1–612.8

.104 Special topics

.1042 Regional physiology

- Examples: physiology of legs, of abdomens

.11–.13 Circulation, respiration, nutrition, metabolism

- Add to base number 591.1 the numbers following 574.1 in 574.11–574.13, e.g., circulatory fluids 591.113; however, class role of circulatory fluids and their components in immunity in 591.29

.14 Secretion and excretion

.142 Endocrine secretion

.143 Exocrine secretion

.149 Excretion

.15 Genetics

- Add to base number 591.15 the numbers following 581.15 in 581.152–581.159, e.g., mutations 591.1592

Class physiological genetics in 591.87322
.16 Reproduction
Add to base number 591.16 the numbers following 574.16 in 574.162–574.166, e.g., parthenogenesis 591.162

.17 Histogenesis
Formation and differentiation of tissues

.18 Movements, senses, control processes

.182 Response to external stimuli
Class here sensory functions, physiology of sense organs
.182 3 To light
.182 5 To sound and related vibrations
.182 6 To chemical stimuli
Including olfaction and gustation
.182 7 To touch
Including irritability

.185 Motor system and integument
.185 2 Motor system
Contains muscles, connective tissue, skeletal system
Including locomotion, biomechanics

.185 8 Integument

.188 Control processes
Including nervous system, physiological balance
Class control of a specific organ or function with the subject, e.g., control of muscles 591.1852

.188 2 Biological rhythms

.19 Biophysics and biochemistry
Add to base number 591.19 the numbers following 574.19 in 574.191–574.192, e.g., radiobiology 591.1915
Class physics and chemistry of a specific process or part of animals with the process or part, e.g., sensory biophysics 591.182

.2 Pathology of animals
Class here pathogenicity, degeneration, death
Class histopathology in 591.828, cell pathology in 591.8765, pathology of agricultural animals in 636.089607

.21 Pathological physiology
Add to base number 591.21 the numbers following 591.1 in 591.11–591.19, e.g., pathological physiology of excretion 591.2149
.22 Pathological anatomy

Class here teratology

Add to base number 591.22 the numbers following 591.4 in 591.41–591.49, e.g., pathological anatomy of excretory organs 591.224

.23–.29 Causes of diseases and immunity

Add to base number 591.2 the numbers following 574.2 in 574.23–574.29, e.g., interferons 591.295 [formerly 576.64]

See Manual at 591.29 vs. 616.079

.3 Development and maturation of animals

For histogenesis, see 591.17

See Manual at 612.1–612.8

.31–.37 Sex and specific stages

Add to base number 591.3 the numbers following 574.3 in 574.31–574.37, e.g., sex 591.36

.38 Evolution

Class genetics in 591.15

.39 Young of animals

.4 Anatomy and morphology of animals

Class comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology in 591.1, anatomical embryology in 591.332, microanatomy in 591.8, anatomy of domesticated animals in 636.0891

For pathological anatomy, see 591.22

See Manual at 612.1–612.8

.41 Circulatory organs

.42 Respiratory organs

.43 Nutritive and metabolic organs

.44 Secretory and excretory organs

.46 Reproductive organs

.47 Muscular, skeletal, integumentary organs; connective tissues

.471 Skeletal organs

.48 Nervous system and sense organs

.49 Regional and topographical anatomy

Examples: anatomy of legs, of abdomens

.5 Ecology of animals

Class here adaptations
.51 Habits and behavior patterns (Ethology)
Class specific habits or behavior patterns in 591.52–591.59
See Manual at 156 vs. 302–307

.52 Specific relationships and kinds of environments
Class animal paleoecology in 560.45; specific adaptations to specific
relationships and kinds of environments in 591.53–591.59

.522–.524 Interrelations of organisms and environment, and of species to
species
Add to base number 591.52 the numbers following 574.52 in
574.522–574.524, e.g., animal populations 591.5248

.525 Migrations

.526 Specific kinds of environments
Add to base number 591.52 the numbers following 574.526 in
574.5262–574.5268, e.g., urban environments 591.5268

.529 Rare and endangered animals [formerly 591.042]
Including animals that have recently become extinct

591.53–591.59 Specific adaptations
Class comprehensive works in 591.5

.53 Nutritive adaptations
Including food chains, predation

.54 Adaptations to weather, climate, seasons

.542 Weather and climate
Examples: acclimation, temperature adaptations

.543 Seasonal changes
Example: hibernation

.56 Reproductive and related adaptations

.562 Courtship

.564 Habitations
Examples: burrows, nests

.566 Territoriality

.57 Protective adaptations

.572 Camouflage

.59 Communication and production of sound
Economic zoology

See Manual at 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3

Beneficial animals

Deleterious animals

For poisonous animals, see 591.69

Poisonous animals

Tissue, cellular, molecular zoology

Add to base number 591.8 the numbers following 574.8 in 574.82–574.88, e.g., physiological genetics 591.87322

For histogenesis, see 591.17

Geographical treatment of animals

Add to base number 591.9 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., marine zoology 591.92

592–599 Specific animals and groups of animals

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

04 Processes and parts

Add to base number 04 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., genetics 0415

Do not add notation from 591.1–591.8 when redundant, e.g., sexual reproduction of carnivores 599.740416 (not 599.7404166)

075 Museum activities and services

Class collection and preservation of zoological specimens in 579

09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

091 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general

0916

Class hydrographic zoology of specific continents, countries, localities in 093–099

093–099 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Class comprehensive works in 591

See Manual notes under subdivisions of 574; under 591 and subdivisions

592 Invertebrates

For Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla, see 593; Mollusca and Molluscoidea, 594; other invertebrates, 595

.001–.008 Standard subdivisions
.009  Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of invertebrates
       Class geographical treatment of invertebrates in 592.09

.01-.08  Processes and parts
       Add to base number 592.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1-591.8, e.g., poisonous invertebrates 592.069

.09  Geographical treatment
       Add to base number 592.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909-574.999, e.g., desert invertebrates 592.090954

593  Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla

SUMMARY

593.1  Protozoa  Plasmodroma
   .4  Parazoa  Porifera (Sponges)
   .5  Coelenterata (Cnidaria)
   .6  Anthozoa
   .7  Hydrozoa and Scyphozoa
   .8  Ctenophora (Comb jellies)
   .9  Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata

.1  *Protozoa  *Plasmodroma
   .11  *Sarcodina
       Class here Rhizopodea
       For Foraminifera, see 593.12; Actinopoda, 593.13
   .113  *Proteomyxida
   .115  *Mycetozoa
       Contains Acrasida, Eumycetozoida, Plasmodiophorida
       Class here Mycetozoa
       Class Class Myxomycophyta (Mycetozoa considered as plants) in 589.29
   .117  *Amoebida
   .118  *Testacea (Arcellinida)
   .12  *Foraminifera
   .13  *Actinopoda
       For Radiolaria, see 593.14
   .132  *Heliozoa
   .14  *Radiolaria

*Add as instructed under 592-599
.17  *Ciliophora (Ciliates)
Contains Holotricia, Peritrichia, Spirotrichia

[.172]  Ciliata
Number discontinued; class in 591.17

.175  *Suctoria

>  593.18–593.19 Plasmodroma
Class comprehensive works in 593.1

For Sarcodina, see 593.11

.18  *Mastigophora
Examples: Chloromonadida, Chrysomonadida, Cryptomonadida, Dinoflagellida, Euglenida, Hypermastigida, Rhizomastigida, Trichomonadida

Class Dinoflagellates (Dinoflagellida considered as plants) in 589.43, Euglenophyta (Euglenida considered as plants) in 589.44

.19  *Sporozoa and *Cnidospora
Examples: Coccidia, Toxoplasma

.4  *Parazoa  *Porifera (Sponges)

.42  *Calcispongiae (Calcarea)
Contains Calcaronea, Calcinea

.44  *Hyalospongiae (Hexactinellida)
Common name: glass sponges

.46  *Demospongiae
Examples: Haplosclerida, Spongillidae

.5  *Coelenterata (Cnidaria)

For Anthozoa, see 593.6; Hydrozoa and Scyphozoa, 593.7

.6  *Anthozoa
Contains Alcyonaria, Zoantharia (Hexacorallia)

Common names: corals, sea anemones, sea fans, sea pens

.7  Hydrozoa and Scyphozoa
Class here jellyfish, medusas

.71  *Hydrozoa
Contains Chondrophora, Hydroida, Milleporina, Pteromedusae, Siphonophora, Stylasterina, Trachylina

Common names: hydras, hydroids, Portuguese man-of-war

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.73 *Scyphozoa
   Contains Coronatae, Cubomedusae, Rhizostomeae, Semaeostomeae, Stauromedusae (Lucernariida)

.8 *Ctenophora (Comb jellies)
   Contains Nuda, Tentaculata
   Example: sea walnuts

.9 *Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata

> 593.91–593.96 Echinodermata
   Class comprehensive works in 593.9
   See also 595.185 for Echinoderma

.91 *Crinoidea (Sea lilies)
   Examples: Adunata, Articulata

.93 *Asteroidea (Starfish)
   Examples: Forcipulatida, Phanerozonida, Spinulosida

.94 *Ophiuroidea
   Examples: Ophiurida, Phrynophiurida
   Common names: basket star, brittle star

.95 *Echinoidea
   Contains Euechinoidea, Perischoechinoidea
   Common names: sand dollar, sea urchin

.96 *Holothurioidea (Sea cucumbers)
   Examples: Apodida, Aspidochirotida, Dendrochirotida, Elasipodida, Molpadiida

.99 Linguatula and Hemichordata

.992 *Linguatula (Pentastomida)

.993 *Hemichordata
   Contains Enteropneusta, Planctosphaeroidea
   
   For Pterobranchia, see 594.73

*Add as instructed under 592–599
594  **Mollusca and Molluscoidea**

Examples: Aplacophora, Monoplacophora

.001–.008  Standard subdivisions of Mollusca

.009  Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Mollusca

  Class geographic treatment of Mollusca in 594.09

.01–.08  Processes and parts of Mollusca

  Add to base number 594.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., shells 594.0471

.09  Geographical treatment of Mollusca

  Add to base number 594.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., tropical mollusks 594.09093

>  **594.1–594.5 Mollusca (Mollusks)**

Class comprehensive works in 594

.1  **Bivalvia and Amphineura**

.11  *Bivalvia (Lamellibranchia, Pelecypoda)

  Examples: Mytiloida, Unionidae

  Common names: clams, mussels, oysters, shipworms

.19  *Amphineura (Polyplacophora, Chitons)

  Use of this number for Aplacophora discontinued; class in 594

.2  *Scaphopoda (Toothshells)

.3  *Gastropoda

  Common names: limpet, slugs, snails

.32  *Streptoneura (Prosobranchia)

  Examples: Archeogastropoda, Mesogastropoda, Neogastropoda

  Common names: cowries, whelks

.34  *Opisthobranchia

  For Pteropoda and Sacoglossa, see 594.35; Acoelea, 594.36; Tectibranchia, 594.37

.35  *Pteropoda and *Sacoglossa

.36  *Acoelea

  Examples: Notaspidea, Nudibranchia (sea slugs)

.37  *Tectibranchia (Anaspidea)

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.38 *Pulmonata
Contains: Basommatophora, Stylommatophora, Systellommatophora

.5 *Cephalopoda
Including Coleoidea

.52 *Nautiloidea

.55 *Vampyromorpha

.56 *Octopoda (Octopuses)

.58 *Decapoda
Contains Sepioidea, Teuthoidea
Common names: cuttlefish, squid

.6 *Molluscoidea
For Bryozoa, see 594.7; Brachiopoda, 594.8; Phoronidea, 595.17; Entoprocta, 595.188

.7 *Bryozoa and Pterobranchia
Including Cyclostomata, Stenolaemata

> 594.71–594.72 Bryozoa (Ectoprocta, Polyzoa)
Common names: moss animal, sea mat
Class comprehensive works in 594.7

.71 *Gymnolaemata
Contains *Cheilostomata, Ctenostomata
Use of this number for Cyclostomata discontinued; class in 594.7

.72 *Phylactolaemata

.73 *Pterobranchia

.8 *Brachiopoda (Lamp shells)

595 Other invertebrates

SUMMARY
595.1 Worms and related animals
.2 Arthropoda
.3 Crustacea and Chelicerata
.4 Arachnida
.5 Onychophora
.6 Progoneata
.7 Insecta (Insects)

*Add as instructed under 592–599
*Worms and related animals

Class here helminthology

*Platyhelminthes and Nemertea

> 595.121–595.123 Platyhelminthes (Flatworms)

Class comprehensive works in 595.12

*Cestoda (Tapeworms)
Contains Cestodaria, Eucestoda

*Trematoda (Flukes) and Monogenea
Trematoda contains Aspidogastrea, Digenea

*Turbellaria
Contains Acoela, Alloeocoela, Polycladida, Rhabdocoela, Tricladida (Planaria)

*Nemertea (Rhynchocoela)
Contains Anopla, Enopla

*Acanthocephala
Contains Archiacanthocephala, Eoacanthocephala, Palaeacanthocephala
Common name: spiny-headed worm

*Annelida (Segmented worms)

*Archiannelida

*Hirudinea (Leeches)
Contains Acanthobdellida, Gnathobdellida, Pteragnobdellida, Rynchobdellida

*Oligochaeta
Contains Opisthopora (Earthworms), Pleisiopora, Prosopora

*Polychaeta
Contains Errantia, Sedentaria

For Archiannelida, see 595.142; Myzostomida, 595.148

*Myzostomida

Echiurida, Phoronidea, Priapulida, Sipunculida
Class here Gephyrea

*Aschelminthes and other groups

*Add as instructed under 592–599
595.181–595.185 Aschelminthes
   Class comprehensive works in 595.18
   .181 *Rotifera
   .182 *Nematoda (Roundworms)
   .183 *Gastrotricha
   .184 *Nematomorpha (Horsehair worms)
      Class here Gordioida
   .185 *Kinorhyncha (Echinodera)
      See also 593.9 for Echinodermata
   .186 *Chaetognatha (Arrowworms)
   .187 *Tardigrada (Water bears)
   .188 *Entoprocta

.2 *Arthropoda

   For Crustacea and Chelicerata, see 595.3; Progoneata, 595.6

.3 *Crustacea and Chelicerata

595.31–595.38 Crustacea
   Class comprehensive works in 595.3
   .31 *Branchiura (Fish lice), Cephalocarida, Mystacocarida
   .32 *Branchiopoda
      Contains Anostraca, Cladocera, Conchostraca, Notostraca
      Common names: clam, fairy, tadpole shrimp; water flea
   .33 *Ostracoda (Seed shrimp)
      Contains Cladocopa, Myodocopa, Platycopida, Podocopida
   .34 *Copepoda ( Cyclops)
      Contains Arguloida, Calanoida, Caligoida, Cyclopoida, Harpacticoida,
      Lernaeopodoida, Monstrilloida, Notodelphyoida
   .35 *Cirripedia (Barnacles)
      Contains Acrothoracica, Ascothoracica, Rhizocephala, Thoracica
   .36 *Leptostraca
      Example: Nebaliacea
      Class Malacostraca in 595.37

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.37 *Eumalacostraca
Class here Malacostraca, Pericarida
*For Leptostraca, see 595.36; Cumacea, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea, Decapoda, 595.38

.371 *Amphipoda
Contains Caprellidea, Gammaridea, Hyperiidea, Ingolfiellidea
Common names: sand flea, sand hopper, whale lice

.372 *Isopoda
Contains Anthuridea, Asellota, Epicaridea, Flabellifera, Gnathidea, Oniscoidea (sow bug, wood lice), Phreatoicidea, Valvifera

.373 *Pancarida (Thermosbaenacea)

.374 *Tanaidacea

.379 *Syncarida
Contains Anaspidacea, Bathynellacea, Stygocaridacea

.38 Cumacea, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea, Decapoda

.381 *Cumacea

.382 *Hoplocarida (Mantis shrimp)
Class here Stomatopoda

.383 *Mysidacea (Opossum shrimp)

.384 *Decapoda
Class here Eucarida, Reptantia
*For Euphausiacea, see 595.385

.384 1 *Macrura (Lobster and crayfish)
.384 2 *Brachyura (Crabs)
.384 3 *Natantia (Shrimp and prawn)
.384 4 *Anomura (Hermit crab and king crab)

.385 *Euphausiacea

.39 *Chelicerata
*For Arachnida, see 595.4

.392 *Xiphosura (Horseshoe crab)

.394 *Pycnogonida (Sea spiders)

.4 *Arachnida

.41 *Ricinulei

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.42  *Acari (Mites and ticks)
     Contains Acariformes, Opilioacariformes, Parasitiformes

.43  *Phalangida (Opilionea)
     Common names: daddy longlegs, harvestman

.44  *Araneida (Araneae)
     Common name: spiders

.45  Palpigradi and Pedipalpi

.452 *Palpigradi

.453 *Pedipalpi

.453 2  *Uropygi (Whip scorpions)

.453 6  *Amblypygi (Tailless whip scorpions)

.46  *Scorpiones (Scorpions)

.47  *Pseudoscorpiones (False scorpions)

.48  *Solifugae (Weasel spiders and sun spiders)

.5  *Onychophora
     Class here Oncopods (Pararthropoda)

.6  *Progoneata
     Class here Myriapoda

     For Insecta, see 595.7

.61  *Diplopoda (Millipedes)

.62  *Chilopoda (Centipedes)
     Class here Opisthogoneata

.63  *Symphyla

.64  *Pauropoda

*Add as instructed under 592–599
Insecta (Insects)

Class here entomology, Hexapoda, Pterygota

SUMMARY

595.700 1-.700 9 Standard subdivisions
    .701-.709 Processes and parts, geographical treatment of Insecta

.71 *Apterygota

.72 *Orthoptera and related orders

.73 Thysanoptera and miscellaneous orders

.74 Mecoptera, Trichoptera, Strepsiptera, Neuroptera

.75 Apterygous insects, Homoptera, Hemiptera

.76 Coleoptera (Beetles)

.77 Diptera and Siphonaptera

.78 Lepidoptera

.79 Hymenoptera

.700 1-.700 8 Standard subdivisions

.700 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of entomology

Class geographical treatment of Insecta in 595.709

.701-.708 Processes and parts

Add to base number 595.70 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., morphology 595.704

.709 Geographical treatment of Insecta

Add to base number 595.709 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert insects 595.7090954

.71 *Apterygota

.712 *Protura

.713 *Thysanura (Bristletails)

.714 *Diplura (Entotrophi)

.715 *Collembola (Springtails)

.72 Orthoptera and related orders

.721 *Dermaptera (Earwigs)

.722 *Blattaria (Cockroaches)

.724 *Phasmatodea

    Common names: leaf insect, stick insect, walkingstick

.725 *Mantodea (Mantises)

.726 *Orthoptera

    Common names: crickets, grasshoppers, katydids, locusts

.73 Thysanoptera and miscellaneous orders

.731 *Thysanoptera (Thrips)

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.732  *Psocoptera (Corrodentia)
      Common name: book lice
.733  *Odonata
      Common names: damselfly, dragonfly
.734  *Ephemeroptera (Mayfly)
.735  *Plecoptera (Stone flies)
.736  *Isoptera (Termites)
.737  *Embioptera
.738  *Zoraptera
.74  Mecoptera, Trichoptera, Strepsiptera, Neuroptera
.742  *Megaloptera
      Common name: dobsonflies
.744  *Mecoptera (Scorpion flies)
.745  *Trichoptera (Caddis flies)
.746  *Strepsiptera
.747  *Neuroptera
      Common names: ant lions, lacewings, snake flies
      For Megaloptera, see 595.742
.75  *Apterous insects, Homoptera, Hemiptera
.751  *Apterous insects (Lice)
.751 2  *Anoplura (True lice, Sucking lice)
.751 4  *Mallophaga (Bird lice, Biting lice)
.752  *Homoptera
      Examples: Aleyrodoidea, Cercopoidea, Coccoidea, Fulgoroidea, Membracoidea
      Common names: aphids, cicadas, leaf hoppers, scale insects, whiteflies
.754  *Hemiptera (True bugs)
      Variant name: Heteroptera
      Examples: Aradoidea, Cimicoidea, Coreoidea, Dipsocoroidea, Gerroidea, Helotrephoidea, Lygaeoidea, Reduvioida, Tingoidea
      Class here comprehensive works on Hemiptera and Homoptera
      For Homoptera, see 595.752
*Add as instructed under 592-599
.76 *Coleoptera (Beetles)
   Class here Polyphaga
   Not all beetle taxa are provided for below; use 595.76 for those not listed
   Class Strepsiptera in 595.746

.762 *Adephaga
   Examples: Caraboidea, Gyrinoidea, Rhysodoidea
   Common names: ground, tiger, true water, whirligig beetle

.764 Miscellaneous Polyphaga
   Only those named below
   Use of this number for comprehensive works on Polyphaga discontinued; class in 595.76

   .764 1 *Hydrophiloidea
   .764 2 *Staphylinoidea
      Common names: burying, carrion beetles

   .764 3 *Cucujoidea
      Class Colydioidea (consisting of families now usually considered part
      of Cucujoidea) in 595.769

   .764 4 *Cantharoidea
      Common names: fireflies, glowworms, soldier beetle

   .764 5 *Dryopoidea
   .764 6 Dascilloidea and Histeroidea
   .764 7 *Tenebrionoidea
   .764 8 *Chrysomeloidea and Cerambycoidea
      Common name: leaf, wood-boring beetle

   .764 9 *Scarabaeoidea
      Common names: dung, June, stag beetle; rose chafers

   .765 *Elateroidea
      Common names: wireworms, click beetle

   .767 *Meloidea and Mordelloidea
      Common names: blister, tumbling flower beetle

   .768 *Curculionoidea (Snout beetles)
      Common name: bark beetle
      Class here Curculionidae (weevils)

*Add as instructed under 592–599
595 Dewey Decimal Classification 595

.769 *Colydioidea
   Examples: Colydiidae (cylindrical bark beetles), Coccinellidae (ladybugs)
   Now usually considered part of Cucujoidea (595.7643)

.77 *Diptera and Siphonaptera

.771 *Orthorrhapha
   Examples: Bombyliidae, Chironomidae, Culicidae, Psychodidae, Sciaridae, Simuliidae, Tabanidae
   Common names: gnats, midges, mosquitoes; bee, black, crane, dance, deer, hairy, horse, humpbacked, long-legged, March, moth, mydas, robber, snipe, soldier, stiletto, wood-boring flies

.774 *Cyclorrhapha
   Examples: Agromyzidae, Chyromyiidae, Drosophilidae, Ephydridae, Glossinidae, Muscidae, Sciomyzidae, Tachinidae
   Common names: bee lice; aphid, bat, bat tick, blow, bot, dung, flesh, fruit, house, leaf, miner, louse, rust, seashore, shore, skipper, spiny-legged, stable, stalk-eyed, sun, tachina, tsetse, vinegar, warble, wasp flies

.775 *Siphonaptera (Fleas)

.78 *Lepidoptera

.781 *Moths
   Examples: Bombycoidea, Geometroidea, Noctuoidea, Pyralidoidea, Tineoidea, Tortricoidea

.784 *Hesperiodea (Skippers)

.789 *Papilionoidea (Butterflies)

.79 *Hymenoptera
   Class here Apocrita, wasps
   Examples: Chalcidoidea, Ichneumonoidea, Symphyta (Sawflies)

.796 *Formicidae (Ants)

.798 *Scolioidea, Spehecoidea, Vesoidea
   Including true wasps

.799 *Apoidea (Bees)

596 Vertebrata (Craniata, Vertebrates)
   Class here Chordata
   For cold-blooded vertebrates, see 597; Aves, 598; Mammalia, 599

.001-.006 Standard subdivisions

*Add as instructed under 592–599

928
Education, research, related topics

Museums, collections, exhibits

Class vertebrate zoological gardens in 590.744

History and description with respect to kinds of persons

Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Vertebrata

Class geographical treatment of Vertebrata in 596.09

Processes and parts

Add to base number 596.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., comparative anatomy 596.04

Geographical treatment of Vertebrata

Add to base number 596.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert vertebrates 596.090954

*Urochordata (Tunicata)

Contains Ascidiacea (sea squirts), Larvacea, Thaliacea

*Cephalochordata (Lancelets)

Cold-blooded vertebrates Pisces (Fishes)

Class here ichthyology

SUMMARY

597.001–.009 Standard subdivisions

.01–.09 [Processes and parts, geographical treatment of Pisces]

.2 Agnatha (Cyclostomata)

.3 Chondrichthyes (Cartilaginous fishes)

.4 Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii

.5 Teleostei (Fully-boned fishes)

.6 Amphibia

.7 Gymnophiona (Apoda, Caecilians)

.8 Anura (Salientia)

.9 Reptilia

Standard subdivisions of cold-blooded vertebrates, of Pisces, of ichthyology

Historical, geographical, persons treatment of cold-blooded vertebrates, of ichthyology

Class geographical treatment of Pisces in 597.09

Processes and parts of Pisces

Add to base number 597.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., biological rhythms 597.01882

Geographical treatment of Pisces

Hydrographic zoology of Pisces Marine Pisces

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.092 1–.092 8 Marine Pisces
Add to base number 597.092 the numbers following 551.46 in 551.461–551.468, e.g., fish of Indian Ocean 597.0927; however, class Antarctic waters of Atlantic Ocean in 597.0924, of Pacific Ocean in 597.09258, of Indian Ocean in 597.0927; comprehensive works on Antarctic waters in 597.0924
Class Marine Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities in 597.093–597.099

.092 9 Fresh-water Pisces
Add to base number 597.0929 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., fresh-water fish of New Hampshire 597.0929742

.093–.099 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities
Class here comprehensive works on marine and fresh-water Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities; marine Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities
Add to base number 597.09 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., fish of Brazil 597.0981
Class fresh-water Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities in 597.0929

.2 *Agnatha (Cyclostomata)
Common names: hagfish, lampreys

> 597.3–597.5 Pisces (Fishes)
Class comprehensive works in 597

.3 *Chondrichthyes (Cartilaginous fishes)

> 597.31–597.35 Elasmobranchii
Class comprehensive works in 597.3

.31 *Squaliformes (Sharks)

.35 *Rajiformes (Batoidea)
Common names: guitarfish, rays, sawfish, skates, torpedoes

.38 *Holocephali (Chimeras)

.4 Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii
Class here Ganoidei

> 597.41–597.44 Ganoidei
Class comprehensive works in 597.4

*Add as instructed under 592–599
*Amiiformes (Bowfins, river dogfishes)
Class here Holostei (bony ganoids)
*For Semionotiformes, see 597.47

*Polypteriformes
Common names: birchir, reedfish

*Acipenseriformes (Cartilaginous ganoids)
Class here Chondrostei
Common names: paddlefishes, spoonbill, sturgeon

*Crossopterygii (Lobe-finned fishes)
Class here coelacanths

*Semionotiformes (Gars)
Class here Lepisosteidae

*Dipnoi (Lungfishes)
Contains Ceratodiformes, Lepidosireniformes
Class here Sarcopterygii (fleshy-finned fishes)
*For Crossopterygii, see 597.46

*Teleostei (Fully-boned fishes)
Class here Actinopterygii, Osteichthyes
*For Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii, see 597.4

*Elopomorpha
Former heading: Apodes (Morays and true eels)
Contains Anguilliformes (Eels), Elopiformes, Notacanthiformes

*Ostariophysi
Contains Cypriniformes, Siluriformes
Common names: barbel, carp, catfish, characin, chub, electric eel, goldfish, loach, minnow, piranha, suckers, tetras
*For mudminnow, topminnow, see 597.53

*Add as instructed under 592-599
Atheriniformes (Cyprinodontes and Synontognathi), Esocoidei (Haplomi), Gasterosteiformes (Thoracostei), *Paracanthopterygii

Former heading: Mesichthyes
Paracanthopterygii contains Batrachoidiformes, Gadiformes, Gobiesociformes, Lophiiformes, Polymixiformes
Common names: anglerfish, clingfish, cod, cusk, flying fish, frogfish, grenadier, haddock, halfbeak, hake, killifish, mudminnow, needlefish, pike, pipefish, pirate perch, pollack, seahorses, silversides, stickleback, toadfish, topminnow, whiting
Scopelomorpha (Iniomi) relocated to 597.55

Scopelomorpha (Iniomi) [formerly 597.53], Clupeiformes (Isospondyli), Gonorynchiformes, Mormyriformes, Osteoglossiformes, Salmoniformes
Common names: anchovy, arapaima, butterfly fish, grayling, herring, knife fish, lantern fish, lizard fish, mooneyes, salmon, sardines, smelts, tarpon, trout, whitefish

For Esocoidei (pikes and mudminnows), see 597.53

*Acanthopterygii  Perciformes
Contains Beryciformes, Channiformes, Dactylopteriformes, Lampriiformes, Pegasiformes, Pleuronectiformes, Scorpaeniformes, Synbranchiformes, Tetraodontiformes, Zeiformes
Common names: albacore, angelfish, archerfish, barracuda, bass, blenny, bluefish, boarfish, bonito, bream, butterfish, cichlid, crappie, croaker, damselfish, darter, dory, dragonfish, drum, fingerfish, flatfish, flounder, goby, gourami, grouper, grunt, gunnel, gurnard, halfmoon, halibut, jack, jawfish, John Dory, leaf fish, mackerel, marlin, moonfish, mudskipper, mullet, parrot fish, perch, pilot fish, pomfret, pompano, porgy, puffer, redfish, remora, rockfish, saifish, sand eel, sand lance, scad, scat, scorpion fish, sculpin, Siamese fighting fish, snakehead, snapper, snook, sole, squirelfish, stonefish, sunfish, sweep, swordfish, triggerfish, tuna, turbot, walleye, weever, wrasse, yellowtail fish

For Atheriniformes, Gasterosteiformes, see 597.53

*Amphibia
Class here herpetology, land vertebrates, Tetrapoda
For Gymnophiona, see 597.7; Anura, 597.8; Reptilia, 597.9; Aves, 598; Mammalia, 599

Museums, collections, exhibits
Class zoological gardens in 590.744

*Caudata (Urodela)
Contains Amblystomoidea, Cryptobranchoidea, Salamandroidea, Sirenioidea
Common names: mud puppies, newts, salamanders

*Gymnophiona (Apoda, Caecilians)
*Add as instructed under 592–599
.8 *Anura (Salientia)
   Class here comprehensive works on frogs and toads
   
.83 *Leiopelmatidae
   Former heading: Amphicoela
   
.84 *Discoglossoidea and Pipoidea
   Former heading: Opisthocoela
   Including Pipidae
   
   For Leiopelmatidae, see 597.83
   
.85 *Pelobatoidea
   Former heading: Anomocoela
   
.87 *Bufonoidea
   Former heading: Procoela
   Examples: Brachycephalidae, Bufonidae (toads), Centrolendae (leaf frogs), Dendrobatidae (poison frogs), Hylidae (tree frogs), Leptodactylidae
   
.89 *Ranoidea
   Former heading: Diplasiocoela
   Contains Hyperoliidae, Ranidae (True frogs), Rhacophoridae
   
.9 *Reptilia
   
.92 *Testudines (Chelonia)
   Contains Cryptodir, Pleurodira
   Common names: tortoises, turtles
   
.94 *Lepidosauria
   Class here Squamata
   
   For Sauria, see 597.95; Serpentes, 597.96
   
.945 *Rhynchocephalia (Tuataras)
   
.95 *Sauria
   Common name: lizards
   
.96 *Serpentes (Snakes)

.98 *Crocodilia
   Common names: alligators, crocodiles

*Add as instructed under 592–599
Aves (Birds)

Class here ornithology

Class comprehensive works on warm-blooded vertebrates in 599

SUMMARY

598.01-.09  [Standard subdivisions, rare and endangered birds]

.2  Processes and parts, geographical treatment

.3  Gruiformes, Charadriiformes, Ciconiiformes

.4  Anseriformes and other water birds

.5  Palaeognathae

.6  Galliformes and Columbiformes

.7  Psittaciformes, Piciformes, Trogoniformes, Cuculiformes, Coliiformes

.8  Passeriformes, Coraciiformes, Apodiformes

.9  Falconiformes, Strigiformes, Caprimulgiformes

.04  Special topics

.042  Rare and endangered birds

Including birds that have recently become extinct

.072  Research

.072 3  Descriptive research

.072 32  Birdbanding and census taking

.072 34  Bird watching

Add to base number 598.07234 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., bird watching in East Africa 598.07234676

.09  Historical, geographical, persons treatment of ornithology

Class geographical treatment of Aves in 598.29

.2  Processes and parts, geographical treatment

.21–.28  Processes and parts

Add to base number 598.2 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., birdsong 598.259; however, class rare and endangered birds in 598.042

.29  Geographical treatment of Aves

.291  Treatment by areas, regions, places in general

Add to base number 598.291 the numbers following —1 in notation 11–18 from Table 2, e.g., forest birds 598.29152; however, class land birds in 598.2922, water birds in 598.2924, shore birds in 598.33

.292  Special groupings

Class treatment of special groupings by specific continents, countries, localities in 598.293–598.299

.292 2  Land birds

Class specific land birds in 598.5–598.9

.292 4  Water birds

Class specific water birds in 598.3–598.4
Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 598.29 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., birds of Mexico 598.2972

> 598.3–598.4 Water birds

Class comprehensive works in 598.2924

.3 Gruiformes, Charadriiformes, Ciconiiformes

.31 *Gruiformes

Contains Cariamae, Eurypygae, Grues, Heliornithes, Mesitornithides, Otides, Rhynchotis, Turnices

Common names: bustards, coots, cranes, gallinules, limpkins, rails, trumpeters

.33 *Charadriiformes

Examples: Alcidae, Charadriidae, Recurvirostridae, Scolopacidae

Common names: auks, avocets, curlews, jacanas, murrets, oyster catchers, phalaropes, plovers, puffins, sandpipers, snipe, stilts, turnstones, woodcock

Class here Charadrii (shore birds)

.338 *Laridae

Common names: gulls, skimmers, terns

.34 *Ciconiiformes

Contains Ardeae, Balaenicipites, Ciconiae, Phoenicopteri

Common names: bitterns, egrets, flamingos, herons, ibises, spoonbills, storks

.4 Anseriformes and other water birds

.41 *Anseriformes

Contains Anatidae (waterfowl), Anhimidae

Common names: ducks, geese, mergansers, screamers, swans

.42 *Procellariiformes

Contains Diomedeidae, Hydrobatidae, Pelecanoididae, Procellaridae

Common names: albatrosses, fulmars, petrels, shearwaters

.43 *Pelecaniformes

Contains Fregatae, Odontopteryges, Pelecani, Phaethontes

Common names: boobies, cormorants, darters, frigate birds, gannets, pelicans, snakebirds, tropic birds

.44 Sphenisciformes, Gaviiformes, Podicipediformes

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.441 *Sphenisciformes (Penguins)
.442 *Gaviiformes (Loons)
.443 *Podicipediformes (Colymbiformes)
  Common name: grebes

> 598.5–598.9 Land birds
  Class comprehensive works in 598.2922
.5 *Palaeognathae
  Class here ratites
.51 *Struthioniformes (Ostriches)
.52 *Rheiformes (Rheas)
.53 *Casuariiformes (Cassowaries and emus)
.54 *Apterygiformes (Kwis)
.55 *Tinamiformes (Tinamous)
.6 Galliformes and Columbiformes
.61 *Galliformes  *Galli
  For Opisthocomi, see 598.64
.612 *Megapodiidae
  Common name: brush turkey
.614 *Cracidae
  Common names: chachalacas, curassows, guans
.616 *Tetraonidae (Grouse)
  Including prairie chickens
.617 *Phasianidae
  Common names: domestic chickens, partridges, peafowl, pheasants, quail
.618 *Numididae (Guinea fowl)
.619 *Meleagrididae (Turkeys)
.64 *Opisthocomi (Hoatzins)
.65 *Columbiformes
  Contains Columbae, Pterocletes
  Common names: dodos, doves, pigeons, sand grouse, solitaries
.7 Psittaciformes, Piciformes, Trogoniformes, Cuculiformes, Coliiformes
*Add as instructed under 592–599
Zoological sciences

.71 *Psittaciformes
Common names: budgerigars, cockatoos, lories, macaws, parakeets, parrots

.72 *Piciformes
Contains Galbulae, *Pici
Common names: barbets, honey guides, jacamars, piculets, puffbirds, toucans, woodpeckers

.73 *Trogoniformes

.74 *Cuculiformes
Contains Cuculi, Musophagi
Common names: anis, cuckoos, plantain eaters, roadrunners, touracos

For Opisthocomi (Hoatzins), see 598.64

.75 *Coliiformes

.8 *Passeriformes, Coraciiformes, Apodiformes
Examples: bell magpies, cuckoo shrikes, magpie larks, pepper shrikes, plush-capped finches, shrike-vireos, swallow tanagers, vanga shrikes, wattled crows, wood shrikes, wood swallows

598.81–598.88 Passeriformes (Passerine, Perching birds)
Class comprehensive works in 598.8
Use 598.8 for Oscines (Songbirds)
See Manual at 598.81–598.88

.81 Tyrannidae, Alaudidae, Hirundinidae

.811 *Tyrannidae (Tyrant flycatchers)

.812 *Alaudidae (Larks)
Use 598.8 for magpie larks

.813 *Hirundinidae
Common names: martins, swallows
Use 598.8 for wood swallows

.82 Sittidae, Certhiidae, Paridae

.822 *Sittidae (Nuthatches)

.823 *Certhiidae (Creepers)

.824 *Paridae (Titmice)
Including chickadees

.83 Cinclidae, Trogloidyidae, Chamaeidae

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.832  *Cinclidae (Dippers and water ouzels)
.833  *Troglodytidae (Wrens)
.834  *Chamaeidae (Wren-tits)
.84  Mimidae, Turdidae, Sylviidae
.841  *Mimidae
    Common names: catbirds, mockingbirds, thrashers
.842  *Turdidae (Thrushes)
    Common names: cochoas, forktails, robins (American)
.843  *Sylviidae (Old World warblers)
.85  Bombycillidae, Ptilogonatidae, Motacillidae
.852  *Bombycillidae (Waxwings)
.853  *Ptilogonatidae (Silky flycatchers)
.854  *Motacillidae (Pipits and wagtails)
.86  Laniidae, Sturnidae, Corvudae, Paradisaeidae
.862  *Laniidae (Shrikes)
    Use 598.8 for cuckoo shrikes, pepper shrikes, shrike-vireos, vanga shrikes, wood shrikes
.863  *Sturnidae (Starlings)
.864  *Corvidae
    Common names: crows, jays, magpies, ravens, rooks
    Use 598.8 for bell magpies, magpie larks, wattled crows
.865  *Paradisaeidae (Birds of paradise)
.87  Vireonidae, Parulidae, Ploceidae
.871  *Vireonidae (Vireos)
    Use 598.8 for shrike-vireos
.872  *Parulidae (Wood warblers)
.873  *Ploceidae (Weaverbirds and weaver finches)
    Including sparrows of the genus Passer, e.g., English sparrows, house sparrows
.88  Icteridae, Thraupidae, Fringillidae
.881  *Icteridae
    Common names: blackbirds (American), cowbirds, meadowlarks, orioles, troupials

*Add as instructed under 592–599
598 Zoological sciences

.882 *Thraupidae (Tanagers)
  Use 598.8 for swallow tanagers

.883 *Fringillidae (Finches)
  Common names: buntings, canaries, cardinals, grosbeaks, sparrows
  Use 598.8 for plush-capped finches, 598.873 for Passer sparrows

.89 Coraciiformes and Apodiformes

.892 *Coraciiformes
  Examples: Alcedine, Bucerotidae, Coraciidae, Meropidae
  Common names: bee eaters, hoopoes, hornbills, kingfishers, motmots, rollers, toadies

.899 *Apodiformes
  Contains Apodi (swifts), Trochili (hummingbirds)

.9 Falconiformes, Strigiformes, Caprimulgiformes

.91 *Falconiformes (Birds of prey)

.912 *Cathartidae (New World vultures)
  Common names: condors; black, king, turkey vultures

.915 *Sagittariidae (Secretary birds)

.916 *Accipitridae
  Common names: buteos, common or true buzzards, eagles, harriers, hawks, kites, Old World vultures

.917 *Pandionidae (Ospreys)

.918 *Falconidae (Falcons)

.97 *Strigiformes (Owls)

.99 *Caprimulgiformes
  Contains Caprimulgi, Steatornithes
  Common names: frogmouths, oilbirds, potoos

599 Mammalia (Mammals)
  Class here warm-blooded vertebrates

For Aves, see 598

See Manual at 591; 591 vs. 610

*Add as instructed under 592–599
SUMMARY

599.001-.009 [Standard subdivisions, rare and endangered mammals]
01-.09 [Processes and parts, geographical treatment]
.1 Monotremata
.2 Marsupialia
.3 Unguiculata
.4 Chiroptera (Bats)
.5 Cetacea and Sirenia
.6 Paenungulata
.7 Ferungulata and Tubulidentata
.8 Primates
.9 Hominidae (Humankind)

.001-.003 Standard subdivisions
.004 Special topics
.004 2 Rare and endangered mammals
  Including mammals that have recently become extinct
.005-.006 Standard subdivisions
.007 Education, research, related topics
.007 4 Museums, collections, exhibits
  Class mammalian zoological gardens in 590.744
.008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Mammalia
  Class geographical treatment of Mammalia in 599.09

.01-.08 Processes and parts
  Add to base number 599.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g.,
  physiology of nervous system 599.0188; however, class rare and endangered
  mammals in 599.0042
  
  *See Manual at 599.03

.09 Geographical treatment of mammals
  Add to base number 599.09 the numbers following 574.9 in
  574.909–574.999, e.g., desert mammals 599.090954; however, class marine
  mammals in 599.5

.1 *Monotremata
  Common names: platypuses, spiny anteaters (echidnas)
  Class here Prototheria

.2 *Marsupialia
  Contains Diprotodontia, Marsupicarnivora, Paucituberculata, Peramelia
  Common names: bandicoots, kangaroos, koalas, opossum rats, opossums,
  phalangers, Tasmanian devils, Tasmanian wolves, wallabies, wombats

*Add as instructed under 592–599
Unguiculata

For Chiroptera, see 599.4; Primates, 599.8

Edentata and Pholidota

Common names: anteaters, armadillos, pangolins, sloths

Glires

Lagomorpha

Common names: hares, rabbits, pikas

Rodentia (Rodents)

Sciuromorpha

Common names: beavers, chipmunks, kangaroo mice, kangaroo rats, marmots, pocket gophers, pocket mice, prairie dogs, sewellels, springhaas, squirrels, woodchucks

Myomorpha

Common names: hamsters, dormice, gerbils, jerboas, lemmings, mice, muskrats, rats, voles

Hystricomorpha

Common names: agoutis, capybaras, cavies, chinchillas, coypus, guinea pigs, gundis, hutias, mole rats, nutria, pacas, porcupines, rock rats, spiny rats

Class here Caviomorpha

Insectivora

Common names: desmans, hedgehogs, moles, shrews, solenodons, tenrecs

Dermoptera (Flying lemurs)

Chiroptera (Bats)

Contains Megachiroptera, Microchiroptera

Cetacea and Sirenia

Class here marine mammals, whales

For Pinnipedia, see 599.745

Mysticeti (Baleen whales)

Common names: finbacks, rorquals; blue, gray, humpback, right whales

Odontoceti (Toothed whales)

Common names: belugas, cowfish, dolphins, narwhals, porpoises; beaked, killer, pilot, sperm, white whales

Sirenia (Sea cows)

Common names: dugongs, manatees

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.6 *Paenungulata

For Sirenia, see 599.55

.61 *Proboscidea (Elephants)

.62 *Hyracoidea

Common names: conies, dassies, hyraxes

.7 Ferungulata and Tubulidentata

For Paenungulata, see 599.6

.72 *Perissodactyla

.725 *Equidae

Common names: asses, horses, zebras

.727 *Tapiridae (Tapirs)

.728 *Rhinocerotidae (Rhinoceroses)

.73 *Artiodactyla

.734 *Suiformes

Common names: boars, hippopotamuses, peccaries, pigs, swine, warthogs

.735 *Ruminantia (Ruminants)

.735 5 *Traguloidea (Chevrotains)

.735 7 *Cervoidea and *Giraffoidea

Common names: caribou, deer, elk, moose, reindeer, wapiti; giraffes, okapis

.735 8 *Bovoidea

Common names: antelopes, bison, buffaloes, cattle, duikers, elands, gazelles, goats, hartebeests, kudus, musk oxen, oryx, oxen, sheep, wildebeests, yaks, zebus

.736 *Tylopoda

Common names: alpacas, camels, guanacos, llamas, vicuñas

.74 *Carnivora

.744 *Fissipeda (Land carnivores)

.744 2 *Feloidea

.744 22 *Viverridae

Common names: civets, fossa, genets, linsangs, mongooses

.744 26 *Protelinae (Aardwolves)

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.744 27 *Hyaenidae (Hyenas)

*For Protelinae, see 599.74426

.744 28 *Felidae (Cats)

Common names: cheetahs, leopards, lions, ocelots

.744 4 *Canoidea

.744 42 *Canidae

Common names: coyotes, dingoes, dogs, foxes, jackals, wolves

.744 43 *Procyonidae

Common names: bassarisks, coatis, kinkajous, pandas, raccoons

.744 46 *Ursidae (Bears)

.744 47 *Mustelidae

Common names: badgers, ferrets, martens, minks, otters, polecats, sables, skunks, weasels, wolverines

.745 *Pinnipedia (Marine carnivores)

*For specific families, see 599.746–599.748

> 599.746–599.748 Specific families of marine carnivores

Class comprehensive works in 599.745

.746 *Otariidae (Eared seals)

Common names: fur seals, sea bears, sea lions

.747 *Odobenidae (Walruses)

.748 *Phocidae (Earless seals)

Common names: elephant seals, true seals

.75 *Tubulidentata (Aardvarks)

.8 *Primates

.81 *Prosimii

Examples: Lemuridae, Lorisidae, Tarsiidae

Common names: aye-ayes, bush babies, galagos, indrises, lemurs, lorises, sifakas, tarsiers, tree shrews

.82 Cebidae (New World monkeys), Callithricidae, Cercopithecidae (Old World monkeys)

Common names: baboons, marmosets, monkeys, tamarins

*Add as instructed under 592–599
.88  *Pongidae (Apes)
     Class here comprehensive works on Hominoidea
     *Add as instructed under 592–599

For Hominidae, see 599.9

.882  *Hylobatinae
     Common names: gibbons, siamangs

.884  *Ponginae (Great apes)
    .884 2  *Pongo (Orangutans)
    .884 4  *Pan (Chimpanzees)
    .884 6  *Gorilla

.9  Hominidae (Humankind)
     Use this number only for works treating both physical anthropology and at least
     one of the medical sciences (anatomy, physiology, medicine)

     *Add as instructed under 592–599

     For physical anthropology, see 573; medicine, 610
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